

Contents

1 Introduction

- Objectives 1-2
- Course Objectives 1-3
- Introducing Oracle Database 1-4
- Oracle Database 18c 1-5
- Oracle Database 18c On-Premises Editions 1-6
- Oracle Database Standard Edition 2 1-8
- Oracle Database Options 1-9
- Oracle Management Packs 1-11
- What Is Oracle Cloud? 1-12
- Oracle Database Cloud Service: Overview 1-13
- Oracle Database Cloud Service Editions 1-14
- Oracle SQL and PL/SQL 1-15
- HR Schema 1-16
- Suggested Course Schedule 1-18
- Summary 1-19

2 Oracle Database Architecture

- Objectives 2-2
- Oracle Database Server Architecture: Overview 2-3
- Oracle Database Instance Configurations 2-4
- Connecting to the Database Instance 2-5
- Oracle Database Memory Structures 2-6
- Shared Pool 2-8
- Database Buffer Cache 2-10
- Redo Log Buffer 2-11
- Large Pool 2-12
- Java Pool 2-13
- Streams Pool 2-14
- Program Global Area (PGA) 2-15
- In-Memory Column Store: Introduction 2-16
- In-Memory Column Store: Overview 2-18
- Full Database In-Memory Caching 2-20
- Process Structures 2-21
- Database Writer Process (DBWn) 2-23

- Log Writer Process (LGWR) 2-25
- Checkpoint Process (CKPT) 2-27
- System Monitor Process (SMON) 2-28
- Process Monitor Process (PMON) 2-29
- Recoverer Process (RECO) 2-30
- Listener Registration Process (LREG) 2-31
- Archiver Processes (ARCn) 2-32
- Database Storage Architecture 2-33
- Logical and Physical Database Structures 2-35
- Segments, Extents, and Blocks 2-37
- Tablespaces and Data Files 2-38
- Default Tablespaces 2-39
- SYSTEM and SYSAUX Tablespaces 2-40
- Implementing Oracle Managed Files (OMF) 2-41
- Oracle Container Database: Introduction 2-43
- Multitenant Database 2-44
- Multitenant Architecture 2-45
- Default Tablespaces in the Multitenant Architecture 2-46
- Application Containers 2-47
- Automatic Storage Management 2-48
- ASM Storage Components 2-49
- Interacting with an Oracle Database: Memory, Processes, and Storage 2-50
- Summary 2-52

3 Introduction to Oracle Database Cloud Service

- Objectives 3-2
- Oracle Cloud: Overview 3-3
- Database Cloud Service Offerings 3-4
- Infrastructure for Oracle Database Cloud Service 3-5
- Database Cloud Service Architecture (OCI Classic) 3-6
- Features and Tooling 3-7
- Automated Database Provisioning 3-8
- Additional Database Configuration Options 3-9
- Summary 3-10
- Practice 3: Overview 3-11

4 Creating DBCS Database Deployments

- Objectives 4-2
- Automated Database Provisioning 4-3
- Creating a Database Deployment 4-4
- How SSH Key Pairs Are Used 4-5

Creating an SSH Key Pair 4-6
Storage Used for Database Files 4-7
Summary 4-8
Practice 4: Overview 4-9

5 Accessing an Oracle Database

Objectives 5-2
Connecting to an Oracle Database Instance 5-3
Oracle Database Tools 5-5
Database Tool Choices 5-6
SQL*Plus 5-7
Oracle SQL Developer 5-9
Oracle SQL Developer: DBA Actions 5-10
SQL Developer Command Line (SQLcl) 5-11
Database Configuration Assistant (DBCA) 5-12
Oracle Enterprise Manager Database Express 5-13
Using the Database Home Page 5-15
Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 13c Features 5-16
Single Pane of Glass for Enterprise Management 5-18
Oracle Database Cloud Service Tools 5-19
Cloud Tooling 5-20
Accessing Tools and Features from the DBCS Console 5-21
Using Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 5-22
Summary 5-23
Practice 5: Overview 5-24

6 Managing DBCS Database Deployments

Objectives 6-2
Managing the Compute Node 6-3
Managing Network Access to DBCS (OCI Classic) 6-4
Enabling Access to a Compute Node Port (OCI Classic) 6-5
Scaling a Database Deployment 6-6
Patching DBCS 6-7
Using the DBCS Console to Manage Patches 6-8
Using the dbaascli Utility to Manage Patches 6-9
Summary 6-10
Practice 6: Overview 6-11

7 Managing Database Instances

Objectives 7-2
Working with Initialization Parameters 7-3

- Initialization Parameters 7-5
- Modifying Initialization Parameters 7-7
- Viewing Initialization Parameters 7-9
- Starting the Oracle Database Instance 7-11
- Shutting Down an Oracle Database Instance 7-12
- Comparing SHUTDOWN Modes 7-14
- Opening and Closing PDBs 7-16
- Working with the Automatic Diagnostic Repository 7-17
- Automatic Diagnostic Repository 7-18
- Viewing the Alert Log 7-19
- Using Trace Files 7-20
- Administering the DDL Log File 7-22
- Querying Dynamic Performance Views 7-23
- Considerations for Dynamic Performance Views 7-24
- Data Dictionary: Overview 7-25
- Querying the Oracle Data Dictionary 7-26
- Summary 7-28
- Practice 7: Overview 7-29

8 Oracle Net Services

- Objectives 8-2
- Oracle Net Services: Overview 8-3
- Oracle Net Listener: Overview 8-4
- The Default Listener 8-5
- Establishing Oracle Network Connections 8-6
- Connecting to an Oracle Database 8-7
- Name Resolution 8-8
- Establishing a Connection 8-9
- User Sessions 8-10
- Configuring Dynamic Service Registration 8-11
- Configuring Static Service Registration 8-13
- Naming Methods 8-15
- Easy Connect 8-16
- Local Naming 8-17
- Directory Naming 8-18
- Tools for Configuring and Managing Oracle Net Services 8-19
- Defining Oracle Net Services Components 8-20
- Advanced Connection Options 8-21
- Testing Oracle Net Connectivity with tnsping 8-22
- Configuring Communication Between Database Instances 8-23
- Comparing Dedicated and Shared Server Configurations 8-25

Summary 8-27

Practice 8: Overview 8-28

9 Administering User Security

Objectives 9-2

Oracle Cloud User Roles and Privileges 9-3

Administering Oracle Cloud Users, Roles, and Privileges 9-4

Managing Oracle Cloud Compute Node Users 9-5

Database User Accounts 9-6

Oracle-Supplied Administrator Accounts 9-8

Creating Oracle Database Users in a Multitenant Environment 9-9

Schema-Only Account 9-10

Authenticating Users 9-11

Password Authentication 9-12

Password File Authentication 9-13

OS Authentication 9-14

OS Authentication for Privileged Users 9-16

Privileges 9-17

System Privileges 9-18

System Privileges for Administrators 9-20

Object Privileges 9-21

Granting Privileges in a Multitenant Environment 9-22

Granting and Revoking System Privileges 9-24

Granting and Revoking Object Privileges 9-25

Using Roles to Manage Privileges 9-26

Assigning Privileges to Roles and Assigning Roles to Users 9-27

Oracle-Supplied Roles 9-28

Creating and Granting Roles 9-29

Assigning Roles 9-31

Making Roles More Secure 9-32

Revoking Roles and Privileges 9-34

Profiles and Users 9-35

Creating Profiles in a Multitenant Architecture 9-36

Profile Parameters: Resources 9-38

Profile Parameters: Locking and Passwords 9-40

Oracle-Supplied Password Verification Functions 9-42

Assigning Profiles 9-44

Assigning Quotas 9-45

Applying the Principle of Least Privilege 9-47

Privilege Analysis 9-49

Privilege Analysis Flow 9-50

Summary 9-51
Practice 9: Overview 9-52

10 Creating PDBs

Objectives 10-2
Methods and Tools to Create PDBs 10-3
Creating PDBs from Seed 10-4
Creating a New PDB from PDB\$SEED 10-5
Examples: Creating a PDB from Seed 10-6
Cloning PDBs 10-7
Cloning Regular PDBs 10-8
Unplugging and Plugging in PDBs 10-9
Plugging an Unplugged Regular PDB into a CDB 10-10
Plugging Using an Archive File 10-11
Dropping PDBs 10-12
Summary 10-13
Practice 10: Overview 10-14

11 Creating Master Encryption Keys for PDBs

Objectives 11-2
Encryption in Database Cloud Service 11-3
Transparent Data Encryption (TDE): Overview 11-4
Components of TDE 11-5
Using TDE 11-6
Defining the Keystore Location 11-7
CDB and PDB Master Encryption Keys 11-8
Do You Need to Create and Activate a Master Encryption Key? 11-9
Creating and Activating a Master Encryption Key 11-10
Summary 11-11
Practice 11: Overview 11-12

12 Creating and Managing Tablespaces

Objectives 12-2
How Table Data Is Stored 12-3
Database Block Content 12-4
Creating Tablespaces 12-5
Creating Permanent Tablespaces in a CDB 12-8
Altering and Dropping Tablespaces 12-9
Viewing Tablespace Information 12-11
Review: Implementing Oracle Managed Files (OMF) 12-12
Moving or Renaming Online Data Files 12-14

Examples: Moving and Renaming Online Data Files 12-15
Tablespace Encryption by Default in DBCS 12-16
Controlling Tablespace Encryption by Default 12-17
Managing the Software Keystore and Master Encryption Key 12-18
Creating an Encrypted Tablespace by Using a Nondefault Algorithm 12-19
Summary 12-20
Practice 12: Overview 12-21

13 Managing Storage Space

Objectives 13-2
Space Management Features 13-3
Block Space Management 13-4
Row Chaining and Migration 13-5
Free Space Management Within Segments 13-6
Types of Segments 13-7
Allocating Extents 13-8
Understanding Deferred Segment Creation 13-9
Controlling Deferred Segment Creation 13-10
Restrictions and Exceptions 13-11
Space-Saving Features 13-12
Private Temporary Tables 13-13
Table Compression: Overview 13-14
Compression for Direct-Path Insert Operations 13-15
Advanced Row Compression for DML Operations 13-16
Specifying Table Compression 13-17
Using Compression Advisor 13-18
Resolving Space Usage Issues 13-19
Monitoring Tablespace Space Usage 13-20
Reclaiming Space by Shrinking Segments 13-21
Shrinking Segments 13-22
Results of a Shrink Operation 13-23
Managing Resumable Space Allocation 13-24
Using Resumable Space Allocation 13-25
Resuming Suspended Statements 13-27
What Operations Are Resumable? 13-29
Summary 13-30
Practice 13: Overview 13-31

14 Managing Undo Data

Objectives 14-2
Undo Data: Overview 14-3

Transactions and Undo Data	14-5
Storing Undo Information	14-6
Comparing Undo Data and Redo Data	14-7
Managing Undo	14-8
Comparing SHARED Undo Mode and LOCAL Undo Mode	14-9
Configuring Undo Retention	14-10
Categories of Undo	14-11
Guaranteeing Undo Retention	14-12
Changing an Undo Tablespace to a Fixed Size	14-13
Temporary Undo: Overview	14-14
Temporary Undo Benefits	14-15
Enabling Temporary Undo	14-16
Monitoring Temporary Undo	14-17
Viewing Undo Information	14-18
Viewing Undo Activity	14-19
Summary	14-20
Practice 14: Overview	14-21

15 Moving Data

Objectives	15-2
Moving Data: General Architecture	15-3
Oracle Data Pump: Overview	15-4
Oracle Data Pump: Benefits	15-5
Data Pump Export and Import Clients	15-7
Data Pump Interfaces and Modes	15-8
Data Pump Import Transformations	15-10
SQL Loader: Overview	15-11
Comparing Loading Methods	15-13
Data Save Feature	15-14
Express Mode	15-15
External Tables	15-16
External Table Benefits	15-17
Migrating to Oracle Database Cloud Service: Considerations	15-18
Migrating to Oracle Database Cloud Service: Information Gathering	15-19
Applicable Migration Methods	15-20
Summary	15-22
Practice 15: Overview	15-23

16 Backup and Recovery Concepts

Objectives	16-2
DBA Responsibilities	16-3

Categories of Failure	16-4
Statement Failure	16-5
User Process Failure	16-6
Network Failure	16-7
User Error	16-8
Instance Failure	16-9
Media Failure	16-10
Understanding Instance Recovery	16-11
The Checkpoint (CKPT) Process	16-12
Redo Log Files and the Log Writer (LGWR) Process	16-13
Automatic Instance Recovery or Crash Recovery	16-14
Phases of Instance Recovery	16-15
Tuning Instance Recovery	16-16
Using the MTTR Advisor	16-17
Comparing Complete and Incomplete Recovery	16-18
The Complete Recovery Process	16-19
The Point-in-Time Recovery Process	16-20
Oracle Data Protection Solutions	16-22
Flashback Technology	16-23
Summary	16-24

17 Backup and Recovery Configuration

Objectives	17-2
Configuring for Recoverability	17-3
Configuring the Fast Recovery Area	17-4
Monitoring the Fast Recovery Area	17-5
Multiplexing Control Files	17-6
Redo Log Files	17-8
Multiplexing the Redo Log	17-9
Creating Archived Redo Log Files	17-10
Archiver (ARCn) Process	17-11
Archived Redo Log Files: Naming and Destinations	17-12
Configuring ARCHIVELOG Mode	17-13
Summary	17-14
Practice 17: Overview	17-15

18 Creating Database Backups

Objectives	18-2
Understanding Types of Backups	18-3
Backup Terminology	18-4
Understanding Types of Backups	18-5

- RMAN Backup Types 18-6
- Using Recovery Manager (RMAN) 18-8
- Backing Up the Control File to a Trace File 18-9
- Using RMAN Commands to Create Backups 18-10
- Backing Up Databases on DBCS 18-11
- Backup Destination Choices 18-12
- Backup Configuration 18-13
- Creating an On-Demand Backup 18-14
- Customizing the Backup Configuration 18-15
- Summary 18-16
- Practice 18: Overview 18-17

19 Performing Database Recovery

- Objectives 19-2
- Opening a Database 19-3
- Keeping a Database Open 19-5
- Data Recovery Advisor 19-6
- Loss of a Control File 19-8
- Loss of a Redo Log File 19-9
- Loss of a Data File in NOARCHIVELOG Mode 19-11
- Loss of a Noncritical Data File in ARCHIVELOG Mode 19-12
- Loss of a System-Critical Data File in ARCHIVELOG Mode 19-13
- DBCS: Performing Recovery by Using the Console 19-14
- DBCS: Performing Recovery by Using the dbascli Utility 19-15
- Summary 19-16
- Practice 19: Overview 19-17

20 Monitoring and Tuning Database Performance

- Objectives 20-2
- Performance Management Activities 20-3
- Performance Planning Considerations 20-4
- Database Maintenance 20-6
- Automatic Workload Repository (AWR) 20-7
- Automatic Database Diagnostic Monitor (ADDM) 20-8
- Advisory Framework 20-9
- Automated Maintenance Tasks 20-11
- Server-Generated Alerts 20-12
- Setting Metric Thresholds 20-13
- Reacting to Alerts 20-14
- Alert Types and Clearing Alerts 20-15
- Database Server Statistics and Metrics 20-16

- Performance Monitoring 20-17
- Viewing Statistics Information 20-18
- Monitoring Wait Events 20-20
- Monitoring Sessions 20-21
- Monitoring Services 20-22
- Performance Tuning Methodology 20-23
- Managing Memory Components 20-24
- Automatic Memory Management 20-26
- Automatic Shared Memory Management 20-28
- Managing the SGA for PDBs 20-30
- Managing the Program Global Area (PGA) 20-31
- Managing the PGA for PDBs 20-33
- Summary 20-34
- Practice 20: Overview 20-35

21 Tuning SQL

- Objectives 21-2
- SQL Tuning Process 21-3
- Oracle Optimizer 21-4
- Optimizer Statistics 21-5
- Optimizer Statistics Collection 21-6
- Setting Optimizer Statistics Preferences 21-8
- Optimizer Statistics Advisor 21-10
- Optimizer Statistics Advisor Report 21-11
- Executing Optimizer Statistics Advisor Tasks 21-12
- SQL Plan Directives 21-13
- Adaptive Execution Plans 21-14
- SQL Tuning Advisor: Overview 21-16
- SQL Access Advisor: Overview 21-18
- SQL Performance Analyzer: Overview 21-19
- Summary 21-21
- Practice 21: Overview 21-22

