Lab: Configure IAM policies for secure cloud access

By the end of this lab, you will:

- Assign IAM Roles to users on their respective VMs.
- Verify IAM permissions using role-based access control (RBAC).
- Enable Auto-Shutdown for cost and security optimization.
- Understand shared resource visibility in a common resource group.

Prerequisites

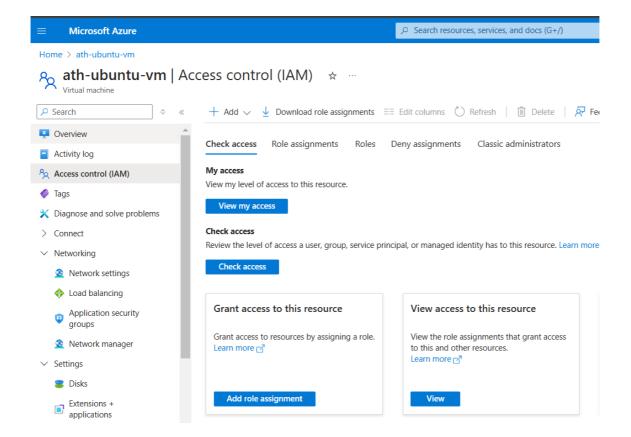
- All students are using the same Azure account.
- Each student has created an **Ubuntu Server VM** prefixed with their name (e.g., YOUR_NAME-ubuntu-vm) in the earlier lab.
- Students have an additional user account that they will assign IAM permissions to.
- All VMs are in a **shared resource group**, meaning students can see others' VMs but should only modify their own.

Note

- Since all students are using the same Azure account and resource group, they can see each other's VMs in Virtual Machines.
- However, they should only manage their own VMs

Step 1: Assign "Reader" Role to a User

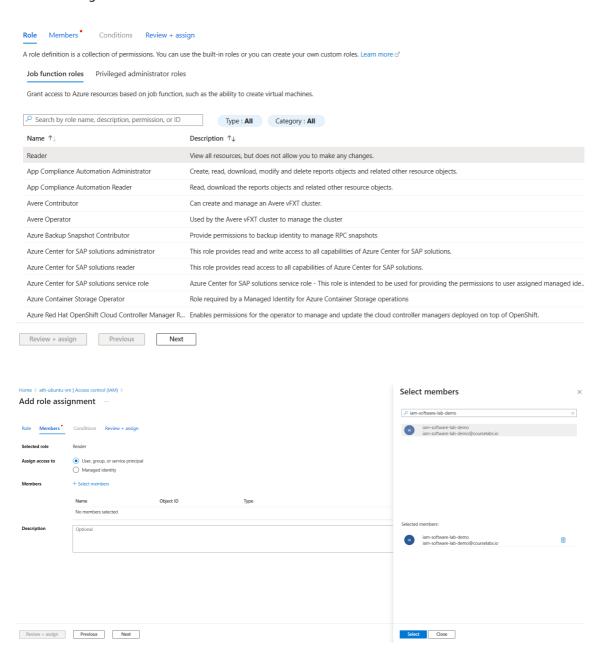
- 1. Log in to the Azure portal.
- 2. Go to Virtual Machines and locate your VM.
- 3. Click on your VM and go to Access Control (IAM).



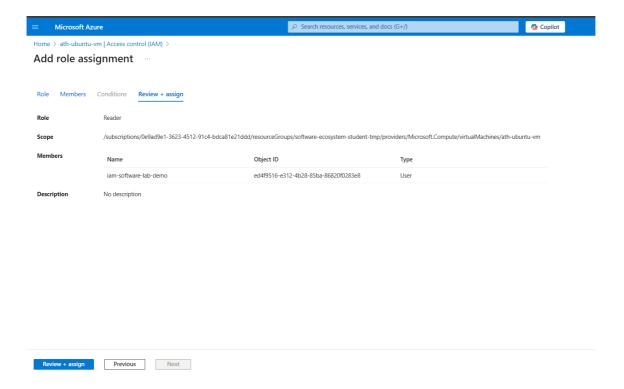
- 4. Click Add > Add role assignment.
- 5. Select **Reader** role.
- 6. Under Assign access to, select User, group, or service principal.
- 7. In Select Members, enter the additional user's username iam-software-lab-demo .

Home > ath-ubuntu-vm | Access control (IAM) >

Add role assignment



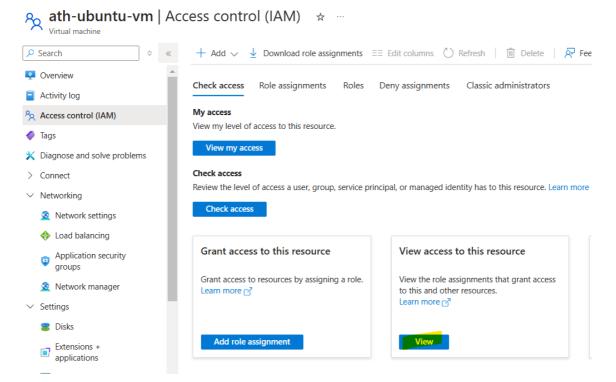
8. Click Review + Assign.

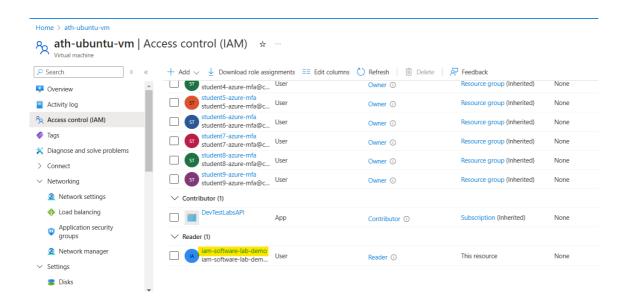


Verification:

- 1. Click on your VM and go to Access Control (IAM).
- 2. Click View button in View access to this resource.

Home > ath-ubuntu-vm

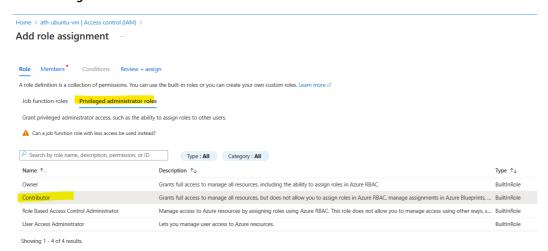




Note: This user can only view the VM but doesn't have permissions to start/stop the VM.

Step 2: Upgrade User Role to "Virtual Machine Contributor"

- 1. Log back in as the original user (owner of the VM).
- 2. Navigate to Virtual Machines > Access Control (IAM).
- 3. Click Add role assignment.
- 4. Select Privileged administrator roles > Contributor.



- 5. Assign it to the same user <code>iam-software-lab-demo</code> .
- 6. Click Review + Assign.

Verification:

- 1. Click on your VM and go to Access Control (IAM).
- 2. Click View button in View access to this resource.

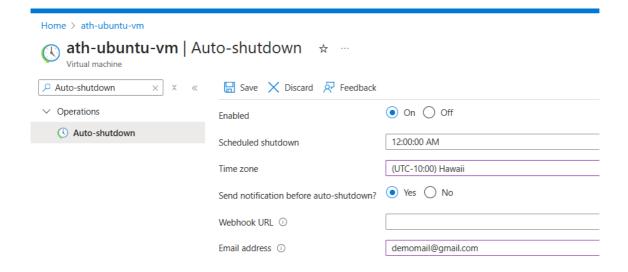


Now, this user has permissions to start/stop the VM.

Step 3: Configure Auto-Shutdown for Cost Optimization

- 1. Navigate to Virtual Machines in the Azure portal.
- 2. Select your VM.
- 3. Go to Auto-shutdown.
- 4. Enable auto-shutdown and set a shutdown time.
- 5. Optionally, enter an email for shutdown notifications.
- 6. Click Save.

The VM will shut down at the scheduled time automatically.

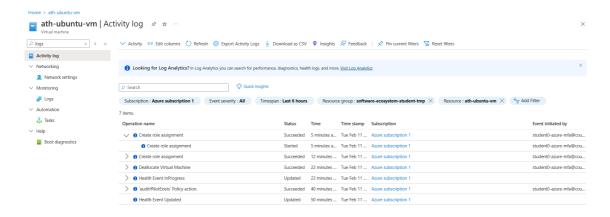


Step 4: Review Audit Logs

- 1. Navigate to **Activity Log**.
- 2. Apply filters:
 - Event severity
 - Timespan
- 3. View the logs in the Azure portal.

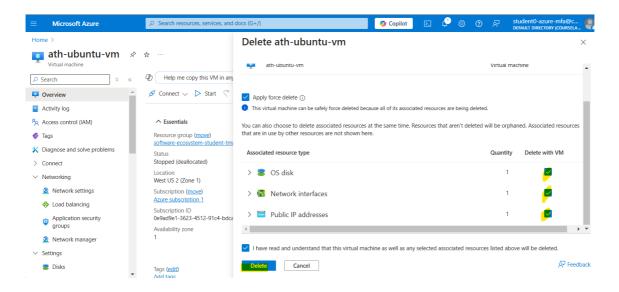
Verification:

• Logs should show the actions taken, including IAM role changes.



Step 5: Delete VM

Make sure to delete the VM by clicking Delete button and selecting following options:



Conclusion

- Assigned IAM roles using RBAC.
- Verified role-based access.
- Configured auto-shutdown for cost efficiency.
- Reviewed logs for security auditing.