

UEFI & EDK II TRAINING

UEFI Shell Lab w/ Simics - Linux

tianocore.org

www.tianocore.org



Lesson Objectives



Run UEFI Shell with Simics QSP



Run UEFI Shell Commands



Run UEFI Shell Scripts



UEFI Shell Lab with Simics

3



Invoke Simics w/ Platform BoardX58lch10

First Setup for Building EDK II, See Lab Setup then Platform Build Lab for Simics Linux

To Build BoardX58Ich10, from a Terminal Command prompt

```
$ cd ~/fw/edk2-ws/edk2
$ . edksetup.sh
$ cd ~/fw/edk2-ws/edk2-platforms/Platform/Intel
$ python build_bios.py -p BoardX58Ich10 -t GCC5
```

Copy the .../Build/.../FV/BOARDX58ICH10.fd to <SimicsInstallDir>/simics-qsp-x86-6.0.57/targets/qsp-x86/images

Open Terminal Prompt in the Simics Project directory e.g., \$HOME/simics-projects/my-simics-project-1

Run the qsp-modern-core script:

```
$> ./simics targets/qsp-x86/qsp-modern-core.simics
simics> run (Press "F2" at the logo)
```



UEFI SHELL COMMANDS

Commands from the Command Line Interface



Common Shell Commands for Debugging

help mm mem memmap drivers devices devtree dh load dmpstore pci stall bcfg

"-b" is the command line parameter for breaking after each page.



Shell> help -b

board.mb.gpu.vga - graphics console Edit View Settings - Displays, creates, or deletes UEFI Shell aliases. alias attrib - Displays or modifies the attributes of files or directories. bcfa - Manages the boot and driver options that are stored in NVRAM. cd- Displays or changes the current directory. cls - Clears the console output and optionally changes the background and foreground color - Compares the contents of two files on a byte-for-byte basis. comp - Binds a driver to a specific device and starts the driver. connect - Copies one or more files or directories to another location. - Displays and sets the current date for the system. date dblk - Displays one or more blocks from a block device. devices - Displays the list of devices managed by UEFI drivers. - Displays the UEFI Driver Model compliant device tree. devtree dh - Displays the device handles in the UEFI environment. - Disconnects one or more drivers from the specified devices. disconnect - Displays the contents of system or device memory. dmem - Manages all UEFI variables. dmpstore drivers - Displays the UEFI driver list. - Invokes the driver configuration. drvcfg drvdiag - Invokes the Driver Diagnostics Protocol. - Controls script file command echoing or displays a message. echo edit - Provides a full screen text editor for ASCII or UCS-2 files. - Compresses a file using UEFI Compression Algorithm. efidecompress - Decompresses a file using UEFI Decompression Algorithm. - Identifies the code executed when 'if' is FALSE. else - Ends a 'for' loom. endfor endif - Ends the block of a script controlled by an 'if' statement. - Exits the UEFI Shell or the current script. exit - Starts a loop based on 'for' syntax. for - Gets the MTC from BootServices and displays it. getmtc Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break: Caps Num Scroll 1024×600 (1.0x) Keyboard: Symbolic

Shell Help

- Displays or modifies MEM/MMIO/IO/PCI/PCIE address space. milm mode - Displays or changes the console output device mode. - Moves one or more files to a destination within or between file systems. - Displays the protocols and agents associated with a handle. openinfo - Retrieves a value from a standard format output file. parse - Pauses a script and waits for an operator to press a key. pause - Displays PCI device list or PCI function configuration space and PCIe extended pci configuration space. - Ping the target host with an IPv4 stack. ping - Ping a target machine with UEFI IPv6 network stack. ping6 - Reconnects drivers to the specific device. reconnect reset - Resets the sustem. - Deletes one or more files or directories. ΓM sermode - Sets serial port attributes. - Displays or modifies UEFI Shell environment variables. set - Adjusts the size of a file. setsize - Displays or modifies a UEFI variable. setvar shift - Shifts in-script parameter positions. Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break: - Displays SMBIOS information. smbiosview - Stalls the operation for a specified number of microseconds. stall - Displays or sets the current time for the system. time timezone - Displays or sets time zone information. touch - Updates the filename timestamp with the current system date and time. - Sends the contents of a file to the standard output device. tupe - Unloads a driver image that was already loaded. unload - Displays UEFI Firmware version information. ver vol - Displays or modifies information about a disk volume.

Help usage:help [cmd|pattern|special] [-usage] [-verbose] [-section name][-b]

7

Shell> _



Shell "memmap"

Shell> memmap

Displays the memory map maintained by the UEFI environment

```
00000000DEFEE000-0000000DEFF1FFF 00000000000004 0000000000000F
Reserved
        0000000DEFF2000-0000000DEFF9FFF 00000000000000 00000000000000
ACPI_Rec1
ACPI_NVS
         00000000DEFFA000-0000000DEFFDFFF 00000000000004 0000000000000F
BS_Data
         00000000DEFFE000-0000000DF1FFFFF 000000000000202 0000000000000F
Available
        0000000DF200000-0000000DF2E3FFF 000000000000E4 000000000000F
BS_Data
         00000000DF2E4000-0000000DF303FFF 000000000000020 0000000000000F
BS_Code
         0000000DF304000-0000000DF33CFFF 00000000000039 0000000000000F
BS_Data
         00000000DF33D000-0000000DF552FFF 000000000000216 0000000000000F
BS_Code
         00000000DF553000-0000000DF57FFFF 00000000000002D 0000000000000F
ACPI_NVS
         0000000DF580000-0000000DF7FFFFF 00000000000280 0000000000000F
Reserved
                  67,643 Pages (277,065,728 Bytes)
 Reserved :
 LoaderCode:
                    316 Pages (1,294,336 Bytes)
                      0 Pages (0 Bytes)
 LoaderData:
                    889 Pages (3,641,344 Butes)
 BS_Code :
 BS_Data
                   6,593 Pages (27,004,928 Bytes)
                     48 Pages (196,608 Bytes)
 RT_Code
 RT_Data :
                    226 Pages (925,696 Bytes)
 ACPI_Recl :
                     11 Pages (45,056 Bytes)
                   3,965 Pages (16,240,640 Bytes)
 ACPI_NVS :
                      0 Pages (0 Bytes)
 MMIO
 MMIO_Port :
                      0 Pages (0 Bytes)
 PalCode :
                      0 Pages (0 Bytes)
 Available :
                1,951,573 Pages (7,993,643,008 Bytes)
 Persistent:
                      0 Pages (0 Bytes)
                   7,670 MB (8,042,991,616 Bytes)
Total Memory:
Shell>_
```



Shell "mm"

Shell> mm -? -b

Help for "mm" command shows options for different types of memory and I/O that can be modified

```
Displays or modifies MEM/MMIO/IO/PCI/PCIE address space.
MM Address [Value] [-w 1/2/4/8] [-MEM | -MMIO | -IO | -PCI | -PCIE] [-n]
 Address - Starting address in hexadecimal format.
 Value - The value to write in hexadecimal format.
         - Memory Address type
        - Memory Mapped IO Address type
         - IO Address type
         - PCI Configuration Space Address type:
           Address format: ssssbbddffrr
             ssss - Segment
                 - Bus
                 - Device
                 - Function
             rr - Register
 -PCIE - PCIE Configuration Space Address type:
           Address format: ssssbbddffrrr
             ssss - Segment
             bb - Bus
             dd - Device
                 - Function
             rrr - Register
         - Unit size accessed in bytes:
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```



Shell "mm"

**Shell> mm df33d000

```
Shell> mm df33d000
    0x00000000DF33D000 : 0x00 >
    0x0000000DF33D001 : 0x00 >
    0x00000000DF33D002 : 0x00 >
    0x00000000DF33D003 : 0x00 >
    0x00000000DF33D004 : 0x00 >
    0x00000000DF33D005 : 0x00 >
    0x00000000DF33D006 : 0x00 >
    0 \times 0000000000 DF33D007 : 0 \times 00 > q
Shell>
```

**Pick a location from the MemMap command on Previous slide

BS_Data 0000000DF33D000 0000000DF552FFF 000000000000216 00000

MM in can display / modify any location

Try

Shell> mm 0000

"q" to quit



Shell "mem"

Shell> mem

Displays the contents of the system or device memory without arguments, displays the system memory configuration.

```
Shell> mem
Memory Address 00000000DEFED018 78 Bytes
  DEFED018: 49 42 49 20 53 59 53 54-46 00 02 00 78 00 00 00 *IBI SYSTF...x...*
  DEFEDO28: 7E 7B 92 D4 00 00 00 00-98 8A FD DE 00 00 00 00
  DEFEDO38: 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00-98 DB 60 DE 00 00 00 00
  DEFED048: CO 20 EC DD 00 00 00 00-98 31 FA DD 00 00 00 00
  DEFEDO58: AO 74 OF DE OO OO OO OO-18 CF 60 DE OO OO OO
  DEFEDO68: 30 24 EC DD 00 00 00 00-98 DB FE DE 00 00 00 00
  DEFEDO78: 80 3D 32 DF 00 00 00 00-0B 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
  DEFED088: 98 DC FE DE 00 00 00 00-
Valid EFI Header at Address 00000000DEFED018
System: Table Structure size 00000078 revision 00020046
ConIn (0000000DDEC20C0) ConOut (0000000DE0F74A0) StdErr (0000000DDEC2430)
Runtime Services 00000000DEFEDB98
Boot Services
                00000000DF323D80
ACPI Table
                00000000DEFF9000
ACPI 2.0 Table
                00000000DEFF9014
MPS Table
                00000000000000000
SMBIOS Table
                00000000000000000
Shell>
```

UEFI System Table Pointer



Shell "Drivers"

Shell> drivers -b

```
Y C I
           PFΑ
  UERSION E G G #D #C DRIVER NAME
                                                          IMAGE NAME
5F 0000000A B - - 1 31 PCI Bus Driver
                                                          Pc i BusDxe
60 00000030 ? - - - - Usb Xhci Driver
                                                          XhciDxe
61 00000030 D - - 2 - Usb Ehci Driver
                                                          EhciDxe
62 00000020 D - - 6 - Usb Uhci Driver
                                                          UhciDxe
63 0000000A D - - 8 - Usb Bus Driver
                                                          UsbBusDxe
64 00000011 ? - - - Usb Mass Storage Driver
                                                          UsbMassStorageDxe
65 0000000A ? - - - - Usb Keyboard Driver
                                                          UsbKbDxe
66 0000000A D - - 6 - Generic Disk I/O Driver
                                                          DiskIoDxe
67 0000000B B - - 1 3 Partition Driver (MBR/GPT/El Torito) PartitionDxe
6A 0000000A D - - 1 - FAT File System Driver
                                                          Fat
6B 0000000A D - - 1 - Graphics Console Driver
                                                          GraphicsConsoleDxe
6C 0000000A D - - 1 - Platform Console Management Driver ConPlatformDxe
6D 0000000A D - - 1 - Platform Console Management Driver
                                                          ConPlatformDxe
6E 0000000A B - - 1 1 Console Splitter Driver
                                                          ConSplitterDxe
6F 0000000A ? - - - Console Splitter Driver
                                                          ConSplitterDxe
70 0000000A ? - - - Console Splitter Driver
                                                          ConSplitterDxe
71 0000000A B - - 1 1 Console Splitter Driver
                                                          ConSplitterDxe
72 0000000A ? - - - Console Splitter Driver
                                                          ConSplitterDxe
76 0000000A D - - 1 - Sata Controller Init Driver
                                                          SataController
79 0000000A D - - 1 - Simple Network Protocol Driver
                                                          SnpDxe
7A 0000000A B - - 1 1 VLAN Configuration Driver
                                                          VlanConfigDxe
7B 0000000A B - - 1 3 MNP Network Service Driver
                                                          MnpDxe
7C 0000000A B - - 1 1 ARP Network Service Driver
                                                          ArpDxe
7D 0000000A B - - 1 2 DHCP Protocol Driver
                                                          Dhcp4Dxe
7E 0000000A B - - 2 11 IP4 Network Service Driver
                                                          Ip4Dxe
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```

Displays the UEFI driver list.

To get a description of each section in the list, (top header)

Use:

www.tianocore.org

Shell> drivers -?

12



Shell "Devices"

Shell> devices -b

Displays a list of devices that UEFI drivers manage.

```
T D
    Y C I
    PFA
CTRL E G G #P #D #C Device Name
 35 R - - 0 1 31 PciRoot(0x0)
                 O Primary Console Input Device
                 O Primary Console Output Device
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x0,0x0)
                  0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1,0x0)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x2,0x0)
                  0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x3,0x0)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x4,0x0)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x5,0x0)
                 0 PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x7,0x0)
 9F D - - 1 0
                 1 QEMU Video PCI Adapter
                  0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x10,0x0)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x10,0x1)
 A2 D - - 1 0
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x11,0x0)
 A4 D - - 1 0
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x11,0x1)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x13,0x0)
 A5 D - - 1 0
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x0)
                  0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x1)
                  0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x2)
                 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x3)
 AA B X X 1 1 1 PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x19,0x0)
                  0 Usb Universal Host Controller
                 0 Usb Universal Host Controller
                  0 Usb Universal Host Controller
 AE D - - 1 2 0 Enhanced Host Controller (USB 2.0)
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
```

```
DC D - - 2 1 0 PXE Controller
  DD D - - 1 1 0 PXE Controller
  DE D - - 1 1 0 PXE Controller
  DF D - - 1 1 0 PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x19,0x0)/MAC(0017A0000000,0x0)/IPu4(0.0
  EO D - - 1 1 O PXE Controller
 E1 D - - 1 1 0 PXE Controller
  E2 B - - 1 1 1 IPv6 (Not started)
  E3 D - - 2 1 0 PXE Controller
 E4 B - - 1 1 1 IPv6 (Not started)
  E5 D - - 2 1 0 PXE Controller
  E6 D - - 1 1 0 PXE Controller
 E7 D - - 1 1 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPu6 (0000
ress ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
:0000:0000:0000)
 E8 D - - 2 1 0 TCPv4 (Not started)
  E9 B - - 1 1 1 IPv4 (Not started)
  EA D - - 2 1 0 TCPv6 (Not started)
  EB B - - 1 1 1 IPv6 (Not started)
  ED D - - 1 1 0 UEFI Http Boot Controller
  EE D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPu4 (0.0.
 EF D - - 1 1 0 UEFI Http Boot Controller
  FO D - - 1 1 0 IPv6 (Not started)
 F1 D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPu6 (0000
0000:0000:0000)/Uri()
  F2 B - - 1 1 1 IPv6 (Not started)
 F3 D - - 2 1 0 UDPv6 (Not started)
 F4 B - - 1 1 1 IPv4 (Not started)
  F5 D - - 2 1 0 UDPv4 (Not started)
 F6 D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1F,0x0) / Acpi (PNP0F03,0x0)
 F7 D - - 1 0 0 PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1D,0x0) /USB (0x0,0x0)
Shell>
```



Shell "Devtree"

Shell> devtree -b

Displays tree of devices currently managed by UEFI drivers.

```
Ctrl[03] Fu (EACAB9EA-C3C6-4438-8FD7-2270826DC0BB)
 Ctrl[35] PciRoot(0x0)
   Ctrl[99] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x0,0x0)
  Ctrl[9A] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1,0x0)
  Ctrl[9B] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x2,0x0)
   Ctrl[9C] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x3,0x0)
  Ctrl[9D] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x4,0x0)
   Ctrl[9E] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x5,0x0)
   Ctrl[9F] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x7,0x0)
   Ctrl[AO] QEMU Video PCI Adapter
     Ctrl[B8] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0xF, 0x0) / AcpiAdr (0x80010100)
       Ctrl[74] Primary Console Output Device
   Ctrl[A1] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x10,0x0)
   Ctrl[A2] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x10,0x1)
   Ctrl[A3] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x11,0x0)
  Ctrl[A4] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x11,0x1)
   Ctrl[A5] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x13,0x0)
   Ctrl[A6] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x0)
   Ctrl[A7] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x1)
   Ctrl[A8] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x2)
  Ctrl[A9] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x14,0x3)
   Ctrl[AA] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x19,0x0)
     Ctrl[C2] Intel(R) 82567LF-2 Gigabit Network Connection
       Ctrl[C3] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /VenHw (D79)
BCF5FA8)
       Ctrl[C4] MNP (MAC=00-17-A0-00-00-00, ProtocolType=0x806, VlanId=0)
         Ctrl[DD] PXE Controller
       Ctrl[C5] MNP (MAC=00-17-A0-00-00-00, ProtocolType=0x800, VlanId=0)
         Ctr1[C7] IPu4 (SrcIP=0.0.0.0)
           Ctrl[C9] UDPv4 (SrcPort=68, DestPort=67)
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```

```
Ctrl[AF] Usb Universal Host Controller
     Ctrl[F7] PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1D,0x0)/USB(0x0,0x0)
   Ctrl[BO] Usb Universal Host Controller
   Ctrl[B1] Usb Universal Host Controller
   Ctrl[B2] Enhanced Host Controller (USB 2.0)
   Ctrl[B3] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1E,0x0)
   Ctrl[B4] Super I/O Controller
     Ctrl[BB] PS/2 Keyboard Device
       Ctrl[73] Primary Console Input Device
     Ctrl[F6] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1F, 0x0) / Acpi (PNP0F03, 0x0)
   Ctrl[B5] Sata Controller
     Ctrl[BE] SCSI Disk Device
     Ctrl[BC] Simics Turbo Harddrive
       Ctrl[BF] FAT File System
       Ctrl[CO] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2) /Sata (0x0,0xFFFF,0x0) /HD (
A266E5282,0x47800,0x7A000)
       Ctrl[C1] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2) /Sata (0x0,0xFFFF,0x0) /HD (
ress ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
8C78878233,0xC1800,0x17CB6C01)
     Ctrl[BD] Simics Turbo Harddrive
   Ctrl[B6] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1F, 0x3)
   Ctrl[B7] PciRoot (0x0) / Pci (0x1F, 0x6)
 Ctrl[4E] VenHw (EBF8ED7C-0DD1-4787-84F1-F48D537DCACF)
Ctrl[EC] PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /VenHw (EC
3)
Ctrl[F9] VenHw (462CAA21-7614-4503-836E-8AB6F4662331)
 Ctrl[FA] VenHw (102579A0-3686-466E-ACD8-80C087044F4A)
Ctrl[FB] VenHw (1DDDBE15-481D-4D2B-8277-B191EAF66525)
Ctrl[FC] VenHw (165A028F-0BB2-4B5F-8747-77592E3F6499)
Ctrl[FD] VenHw (8E6D99EE-7531-48F8-8745-7F6144468FF2)
Shell>
```



Shell Handle Database - "Dh"

Shell> dh -b

Dump Handle - Displays the device handles associated with UEFI drivers

```
Handle dump
01: LoadedImage (DxeCore)
02: Decompress
03: FirmwareVolume2 DevicePath(..C3C6-4438-8FD7-2270826DC0BB)) FirmwareVolumeBlock
04: EE4E5898-3914-4259-9D6E-DC7BD79403CF
05: ImageDevicePath(..87AB-47F9-A3FE-D50B76D89541)) LoadedImage(PcdDxe)
06: GetPcdInfo GetPcdInfoProtocol Pcd Pcd
07: ImageDevicePath(..A7EB-4730-8C8E-CC466A9ECC3C)) LoadedImage(ReportStatusCodeRouterRuntimeDxe)
08: SmartCardReader RscHandler
09: ImageDevicePath(..C1BC-49F8-875F-54A5D542443F)) LoadedImage(CpuIo2Dxe)
OA: CpuIo2
OB: ImageDevicePath(..A563-4561-B858-D8476F9DEFC4)) LoadedImage(Metronome)
OC: MetronomeArch
OD: ImageDevicePath(..43B7-4784-95B1-F4226CB40CEE)) LoadedImage(RuntimeDxe)
OE: RuntimeArch
OF: ImageDevicePath(..7FD6-4665-8646-88E33EF71DFC)) LoadedImage(SecurityStubDxe)
10: SecurityArch Security2Arch
11: DeferredImageLoad
12: ImageDevicePath(..FF36-4E10-93CF-A82159E777C5)) LoadedImage(ResetSystemRuntimeDxe)
13: 2DF6BA0B-7092-440D-BD04-FB091EC3F3C1 695D7835-8D47-4C11-AB22-FA8ACCE7AE7A ResetNotification Rese
tArch
14: ImageDevicePath(..AD6B-4F3A-B60B-F59899003443)) LoadedImage(DevicePathDxe)
15: DevicePathFromText DevicePathToText DevicePathUtilities
16: ImageDevicePath(..DF4C-4B6E-8232-438DCF448D0E)) LoadedImage(NullMemoryTestDxe)
17: 309DE7F1-7F5E-4ACE-B49C-531BE5AA95EF
18: ImageDevicePath(..BFBD-4882-9ECE-C80BB1C4783B)) LoadedImage(HiiDatabase)
19: HiiImageEx HIIImage ConfigKeywordHandler HIIConfigRouting HIIDatabase HIIString HIIFont
1A: SmmAccess2 ImageDevicePath(..4366-44BF-9A62-E4B29D7A2206)) LoadedImage(SmmAccess2Dxe)
1B: SmmControl2 ImageDevicePath(..A475-4624-A83E-E6FC9BB38E49)) LoadedImage(SmmControl2Dxe)
1C: DebugSupport 96F46153-97A7-4793-ACC1-FA19BF78EA97 EBCInterpreter ImageDevicePath(...73D0-11D4-B0P
ress ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```

Also try dh -d with handle number to get more information on that handle.

15



Shell Handle Database - "Dh -d"

Shell> dh -d 76

Dump Handle of Device "76" - Dumps UEFI Driver Model Information

```
Shell> dh -d 76
76: ComponentName2 ComponentName DriverBinding ImageDevicePath(...274C-43B2
dImage (SataController)
   Driver Name [76]
                     : Sata Controller Init Driver
   Driver Image Name : FvFile(820C59BB-274C-43B2-83EA-DAC673035A59)
                      : 0000000A
   Driver Version
   Driver Type
                      : Device
                      : NO
  Configuration
                      : NO
   Diagnostics
   Managing
     Ctrl[B5]
                      : Sata Controller
Shell> dh -d b5
B5: 0167CCC4-D0F7-4F21-A3EF-9E64B7CDCE8B 19DF145A-B1D4-453F-8507-38816676D
taPassThru IdeControllerInit PCIIO DevicePath(PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1F,0x2))
   Controller Name
                      : Sata Controller
   Device Path
                      : PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2)
  Controller Type
                      : BUS
   Configuration
                      : NO
                      : NO
   Diagnostics
                       : Sata Controller Init Driver
     Drv [76]
    Drv [90]
                       : SCSI Bus Driver
                      : AtaAtapiPassThru Driver
     Drv [92]
     Drv [93]
                      : ATA Bus Driver
   Parent Controllers :
     Parent [35]
                      : PciRoot (0x0)
  Child Controllers :
     Child[BE]
                      : SCSI Disk Device
     Child[BC]
                      : Simics Turbo Harddrive
     Child[BD]
                      : Simics Turbo Harddrive
Shell> _
```

Also try dh -d ## with handle number of the device this driver is handling, e.g., dh -d b5 to get more information on that device being managed



Shell "Load"

Shell> load -?

Loads a UEFI driver into memory

```
Shell> load -? -b
Loads a UEFI driver into memory.

LOAD [-nc] file [file...]

-nc - Loads the driver, but does not connect the driver.

File - Specifies a file that contains the image of the UEFI driver (wildcards are

permitted).
```

NOTES:

- 1. This command loads a driver into memory. It can load multiple files at one time. The file name supports wildcards.
- 2. If the -nc flag is not specified, this command attempts to connect the driver to a proper device. It might also cause previously loaded drivers to be connected to their corresponding devices.
- 3. Use the 'UNLOAD' command to unload a driver.

EXAMPLES:

* To load a driver:



Shell "dmpstore"

Shell> dmpstore -all -b

Display the contents of the NVRAM variables

```
Variable NV+BS '4C19049F-4137-4DD3-9C10-8B97A83FFDFA: MemoryTypeInformation' DataSize = 0x40
 00000000: 0A 00 00 00 04 00 00 00-09 00 00 00 0D 00 00 00 *....*
 00000010: 00 00 00 00 48 00 00 00-06 00 00 00 98 00 00 00 *....H......*
 00000020: 05 00 00 00 30 00 00 00-03 00 00 00 D6 03 00 00 *...0....*
 00000030: 04 00 00 00 61 19 00 00-0F 00 00 00 00 00 00 0 *...a.....*
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:BootOrder' DataSize = 0x12
 00000000: 00 00 01 00 02 00 03 00-04 00 05 00 06 00 07 00 *.....*
 00000010: 09 00
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:Boot0009' DataSize = 0x58
 000000000: 01 00 00 00 2C 00 45 00-46 00 49 00 20 00 49 00
 00000010: 6E 00 74 00 65 00 72 00-6E 00 61 00 6C 00 20 00 *n.t.e.r.n.a.l. .*
 00000020: 53 00 68 00 65 00 6C 00-6C 00 00 00 04 07 14 00 *S.h.e.l.l.....*
 00000030: EA B9 CA EA C6 C3 38 44-8F D7 22 70 82 6D C0 BB *.....8D.."p.m..*
 00000050: 68 D0 B4 D1 7F FF 04 00-
                                                 *h....*
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:Boot0007' DataSize = 0xCF
 00000000: 01 00 00 00 7B 00 55 00-45 00 46 00 49 00 20 00
 00000010: 48 00 54 00 54 00 50 00-76 00 36 00 20 00 28 00
                                                *H.T.T.P.v.6. .(.*
 00000020: 4D 00 41 00 43 00 3A 00-30 00 30 00 31 00 37 00 *M.A.C.:.0.0.1.7.*
 00000030: 41 00 30 00 30 00 30 00-30 00 30 00 30 00 30 00 *A.O.O.O.O.O.O.*
 00000040: 29 00 00 00 02 01 0C 00-D0 41 03 0A 00 00 00 00 *).......
 00000050: 01 01 06 00 00 19 03 0B-25 00 00 17 A0 00 00 00
 00000070: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 03 0D 3C 00 00
 000000A0: 00 00 00 00 00 40 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 000000C0: AC 08 81 11 9F 59 4D 85-0E E2 1A 52 2C 59 B2
                                                 *.....YM....R,Y.*
Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:Boot0006' DataSize = 0xAE
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```



Shell "pci"

Shell> pci -? -b

Display the help for the PCI command

Shell> pci -? -b

Displays PCI device list or PCI function configuration space and PCIe extended configuration space.

PCI [Bus Dev [Func] [-s Seg] [-i [-ec ID]]]

- -s Specifies optional segment number (hexadecimal number).
- -i Displays interpreted information.
- -ec Displays detailed interpretation of specified PCIe extended capability
 ID (hexadecimal number).
- Bus Specifies a bus number (hexadecimal number).
- Dev Specifies a device number (hexadecimal number).
- Func Specifies a function number (hexadecimal number).

NOTES:

- 1. This command displays a list of all the PCI devices found in the system. It
 - also displays the configuration space of a PCI device according to the specified bus (Bus), device (Dev), and function (Func) addresses. If the function address is not specified, it defaults to 0.
- 2. The -i option displays verbose information for the specified PCI device. The PCI configuration space for the device is displayed with a detailed interpretation.
- 3. If no parameters are specified, all PCI devices are listed.

Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_



Shell> pci -b

Display the list of PCI devices

```
Seg Bus Dev Func
                  00 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 3400 Prog Interface 0
            01 00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 3408 Prog Interface 0
            02 00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 3409 Prog Interface 0
            03 00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 340A Prog Interface 0
            04 00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 340B Prog Interface 0
                00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 340C Prog Interface 0
                  00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 340E Prog Interface 0
                00 ==> Display Controller - VGA/8514 controller
            Vendor 4321 Device 1111 Prog Interface 0
            10 00 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 3425 Prog Interface 0
                  01 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 3426 Prog Interface 0
            11 00 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 3427 Prog Interface 0
            11 01 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 3428 Prog Interface 0
                  00 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 342D Prog Interface 20
                  00 ==> Base System Peripherals - PIC
            Vendor 8086 Device 342E Prog Interface 0
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:_
```

Shell "pci"

• • •

```
00 ==> Network Controller - Ethernet controller
            Vendor 8086 Device 10CD Prog Interface 0
                   00 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
        00
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A67 Prog Interface 0
                 01 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A68 Prog Interface 0
                   02 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A69 Prog Interface 0
        00 1A 07 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A6C Prog Interface 20
            1D 00 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A64 Prog Interface 0
                   01 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A65 Prog Interface 0
                   02 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A66 Prog Interface 0
                  07 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - USB
        00
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A6A Prog Interface 20
                   00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/PCI bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 244E Prog Interface 1
                   00 ==> Bridge Device - PCI/ISA bridge
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A16 Prog Interface 0
                   02 ==> Mass Storage Controller - Serial ATA controller
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A22 Prog Interface 1
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
                   03 ==> Serial Bus Controllers - System Management Bus
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A30 Prog Interface 0
       00
                   06 ==> Data Acquisition & Signal Processing Controllers
lers
            Vendor 8086 Device 3A32 Prog Interface 0
Shell>
```



Shell> pci 00 00 00 -i

Shell "pci 00 00 00 -i"

Display the configuration space of Bus 0, Device 0, Function 0.

```
PCI Segment 00 Bus 00 Device 00 Func 00 [EFI 0000000000]
00000000: 86 80 00 34 07 00 10 00-13 00 00 08 00 00 00 00 *...4......*
00000020: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 86 80 00 00 *.....*
 00000030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 FF 00 00 00 *.....*
 Vendor ID(0): 8086
          Device ID(2): 3400
Command (4): 0007
 (00) I/O space access enabled:
                 1 (01) Memory space access enabled:
                 1 (03) Monitor special cycle enabled: 0
 (02) Behave as bus master:
 (04) Mem Write & Invalidate enabled: 0 (05) Palette snooping is enabled:
 (06) Assert PERR# when parity error: 0 (07) Do address/data stepping:
 (08) SERR# driver enabled:
                 0 (09) Fast back-to-back transact...:
Status (6): 0010
 (04) New Capabilities linked list:
                  (05)66MHz Capable:
(07) Fast Back-to-Back Capable:
                 0 (08) Master Data Parity Error:
Press ENTER to continue or 'Q' break:
```

```
(09) DEUSEL timing: Fast (11) Signaled Target Abort: 0 (12) Received Target Abort: 0 (13) Received Master Abort: 0 (14) Signaled System Error: 0 (15) Detected Parity Error: 0 (15) Detect
```



Shell "Stall"

<u>Shell> stall 10000000</u>

Stalls the operation for a specified number of microseconds

```
Shell> stall 10000000
Shell> _
```



UEFI SHELL SCRIPTS

Use Scripting with UEFI Shell

23



UEFI Shell Scripts

The UEFI Shell can execute commands from a file, which is called a batch script file (.nsh files).

Benefits: These files allow users to simplify routine or repetitive tasks.

- Perform basic flow control.
- Allow branching and looping in a script.
- Allow users to control input and output and call other batch programs (known as script nesting).



Exit QSP UEFI Shell & Simics

- To Stop the QSP simulation, from the Simics command line prompt, type: "stop"
 - This will stop the Simics simulation of the QSP board
 - To continue, Type: "run"
- To Exit this simulation, type: "quit"
 - This will remove all other Simics windows

```
simics> stop
simics> quit
```

uefi@uefi-Minnowboard-Turbot-D0-PLATFORM: ~/simics-proj... Q = Type 'copyright' for details on copyright and 'help' for on-line documentation. [board.mb.cpu0.core[0][0] info] VMP disabled. Failed to open device. WARNING: Simics failed to enable VMP. Enabling VMP substantially improves simulation performance. The problem is most likely caused by the vmxmon kernel module not being properly installed or updated. See the "Simics User's Guide", the "Performance" section, for instructions how to setup VMP. NAPT enabled with gateway 10.10.0.1/24 on link ethernet_switch0.link. NAPT enabled with gateway fe80::2220:20ff:fe20:2000/64 on link ethernet switch0. link. Welcome to Simics! Start the simulation by entering the command "run" at the prompt. Type "stop" to pause the simulation. This script will boot Linux and automatically log in. Note that some harmless warning messages related to ACPI errors will be displayed during the boot.

simics> run running> stop simics> quit



Copy ShallLab.vhd file

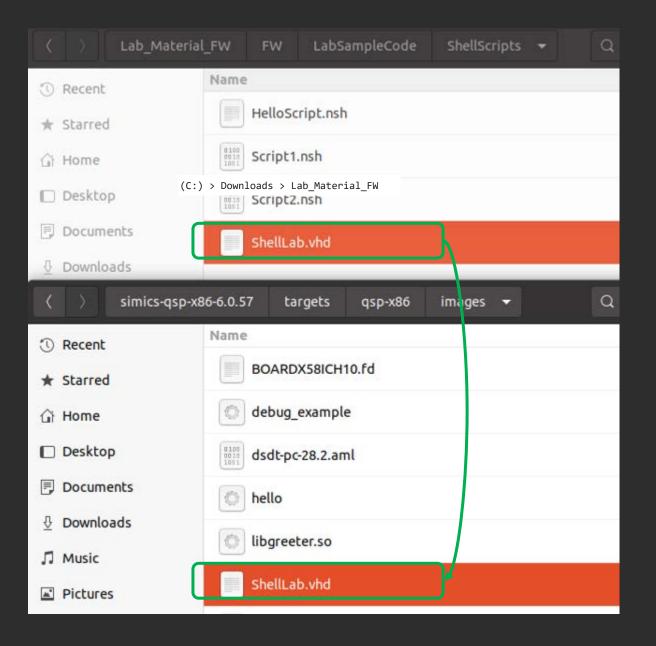
Copy the ShellLab.vhd

From:

.../Lab_Material_FW/FW/LabSamp leCode/ShellScripts/ShellLab.vhd

to

<SimicsInstallDir>/simics-qspx86-6.0.57/targets/qspx86/images





Update the Simics Script to Use the ShallLab.vhd image as a file system

Edit the file: qsp-modern-core.simics from

< SimicsInstallDir>/simics-qsp-cpu-6.0.4/targets/qsp-x86/qsp-modern-core.simics

Add the following Line:

\$disk1_image="%simics%/targets/qsp
-x86/images/ShellLab.vhd"

Before the "run-command-file" line

Save qsp-modern-core.simics

Update the Simics Script

File: qsp-modern-core.simics

```
Decl{
decl {
! Script that runs the Quick Start Platform (QSP) with a modern
! processor core.

params from "%simics%/targets/qsp-x86/qsp-clear-linux.simics"
default cpu_comp_class = "x86QSP2"
default num_cores = 2
default num_threads = 2
}
$disk1_image="%simics%/targets/qsp-x86/images/ShellLab.vhd"
```

run-command-file "%simics%/targets/qsp-x86/qsp-clear-linux.simics"

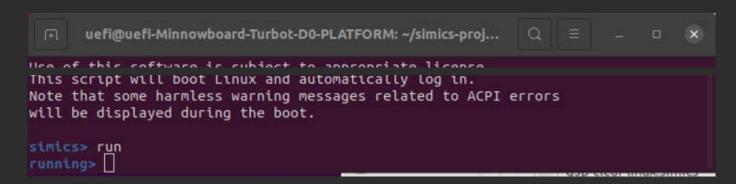


Run Simics QSP Script

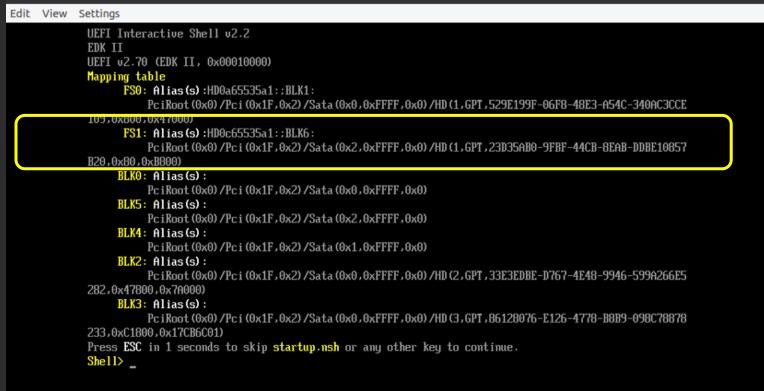
Re-run the qsp-modern-core script from the Simics Command Prompt:

\$> ./simics targets/qsp-x86/qsp-modern-core.simics

simics> run (Press "F2" at the logo)



Note: now there is a "FS1" file system



board.mb.gpu.vga - graphics console



Writing UEFI Shell Scripts

At the shell prompt

```
Shell> fs1:
```

FS1:\> edit HelloScript.nsh

Type: echo Hello World

```
UEFI EDIT helloscript.nsh UNICODE
echo Hello World
```

Press "F2" Enter Press "F3" to exit

Help Menu - Shell

Help		
Control Key	Function Key	Command
Ctr1-G	F1	Go To Line
Ctrl-S	F2	Save File
Ctrl-Q	F3	Exit
Ctrl-F	F4	Search
Ctrl-R	F5	Search/Replace
Ctrl-K	F6	Cut Line
Ctrl-U	F7	Paste Line
Ctrl-0	F8	Open File
Ctrl-T	F9	File Type
Use Ctrl-W to	exit this help	



Hello World Script

In the shell, type HelloScript for the following result:

```
FS1:\> HelloScript.nsh
FS1:\> echo Hello World
Hello World
FS1:\> _
```



UEFI Shell Script Example

Script1.nsh

```
# Simple UEFI Shell script file
echo -off
script2.nsh
if exist %cwd%Mytime.log then
        type Mytime.log
endif
echo "%HThank you." "%VByeBye:) %N"
```

Script2.nsh

```
# Show nested scripts
time > Mytime.log
for %a run (3 1 -1)
    echo %a counting down
endfor
```

31



At the Shell prompt Type

```
Shell> fs1:
```

FS1:\> cd ShellScripts

FS1:\ShellScripts\> Script1

FS1:\ShellScripts\> Edit Script1.nsh

Run UEFI Shell Scripts

```
FS1: \> cd ShellScripts
FS1:\ShellScript\> Script1.nsh
FS1:\ShellSripts\> script2.nsh
FS1:\SterIScripts\> time > Mytime.log
FS1.\ShellScripts\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS1:\ShellScripts\> echo Za counting down
3 counting down
FS1:\ShellScripts\> endfor
FS1:\ShellScripts\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS1:\ShellScripts\>
                       echo Za counting down
2 counting down
FS1:\ShellScripts\> endfor
FS1:\ShellScripts\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS1:\ShellScripts\>
                       echo Za counting down
1 counting down
FS1:\ShellScripts\> endfor
FS1:\ShellScripts\> for Za run (3 1 -1)
FS1:\ShellScripts\> if exist ZcwdZMytime.log then
FS1:\ShellScripts\> echo " Thank you." " ByeBye" " :) " " Done"
 Thank you. ByeBye :)
                         Done
FS1:\ShellScripts\>
```



Run UEFI Shell Scripts

Remove the "#" on the first line

```
DEFI EDIT Script1.nsh
scho -off
script2.nsh
if exist %%%Mytime.log then
type Mytime.log
endif
echo "%HThank you. %VByeBye:) %N"
```

```
Press "F2"
Enter
Press "F3" to exit
Type
```

```
FS1:\ShellScripts\> Script1.nsh
FS1:\ShellScripts\> echo -off
3 counting down
2 counting down
1 counting down
Thank you. ByeBye :) Done
FS1:\ShellScripts\>
```



UEFI SHELL GLOBAL VARIABLES

Use BCFG and DmpStore



Show the UEFI Boot Variables

At the Shell Prompt:

Shell> FS1:

FS1:> BCFG Boot Dump

```
Option: 02. Variable: Boot0002
          - UEFI Simics Turbo Harddrive UT00002
  DeuPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2) /Sata (0x0,0xFFFF,0x0)
  Optional-Y
Option: 03. Variable: Boot0003
          - UEFI Simics Turbo Harddrive VT00003
  DeuPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x1F,0x2) /Sata (0x2,0xFFFF,0x0)
  Optional-Y
Option: 04. Variable: Boot0004
          - UEFI PXEv4 (MAC:0017A0000000)
  DevPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPv4 (0.0.0.0)
  Optional-Y
Option: 05. Variable: Boot0005
          - UEFI PXEv6 (MAC:0017A0000000)
  DevPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPv6 (0000:0000:0000:0000:0000
:0000)
  Optional- Y
Option: 06. Variable: Boot0006
          - UEFI HTTPu4 (MAC:0017A0000000)
  DevPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPv4 (0.0.0.0) /Uri ()
  Optional- Y
Option: 07. Variable: Boot0007
          - UEFI HTTPu6 (MAC:0017A0000000)
  DevPath - PciRoot (0x0) /Pci (0x19,0x0) /MAC (0017A0000000,0x0) /IPv6 (0000:0000:0000:0000:0000
:0000)/Uri()
  Optional-Y
Option: 08. Variable: Boot0009
          - EFI Internal Shell
  DevPath - Fv (EACAB9EA-C3C6-4438-8FD7-2270826DC0BB) /FvFile (7C04A583-9E3E-4F1C-AD65-E0526
  Optional- N
FS1:\> _
```



Use the Dmpstore to Show the Boot Order

At the Shell Prompt:

FS1:> Dmpstore BootOrder

```
FS1:\> Dmpstore BootOrder

Variable NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:BootOrder' DataSize = 0x12

00000000: 00 00 01 00 02 00 03 00-04 00 05 00 06 00 07 00 *...*

00000010: 09 00

*..*

FS1:\> _
```

36



Use the BCFG to Move a boot item

Use BCFG to Move the 8th boot item too 1st location (location 0).

Then verify using the "dmpstore"

(Hint: use BCFG -? -b for help menu)

The dmpstore output should look like the screen shot

Result

```
FS1:\> Dmpstore BootOrder
         NV+RT+BS 'EFIGlobalVariable:BootOrder' DataSize = 0x12
            09 00 00 00 01 00 02 00-03 00 04 00 05 00 06 00
  00000010: 07 00
FS1:\>
```



Use the BCFG to Add a boot item

Use the file from FS1 /01dShell/Shell_FullX64.efi and use BCFG to Add a 08 entry for a new boot option with Shell_FullX64.efi

(hint: check bcfg -h for adding a boot entry)

Then verify using the "BCFG Boot Dump"

```
FS1:\OldShell\> bcfg boot add 08 Shell_FullX64.efi "Old EFI Shell 1.0"
Target = 0008.
bcfg: Add Boot0008 as 8
```

Result

After the bcfg add, The output should

look like

Option: 08. Variable: Boot0008

Desc - Old EFI Shell 1.0

DevPath - PciRoot(0x0)/Pci(0x1F,0x2)/Sata(0x2,0xFFFF,0x0)/HD(1,GPT,23D35AB0-9FBF-44CB-8EAB-DDBE108 57B20,0x80,0xB800)/\OldShell\Shell_FullX64.efi

Optional- N

Ontion: 09. Variable: Boot0007



Verify Results from BCFG Commands

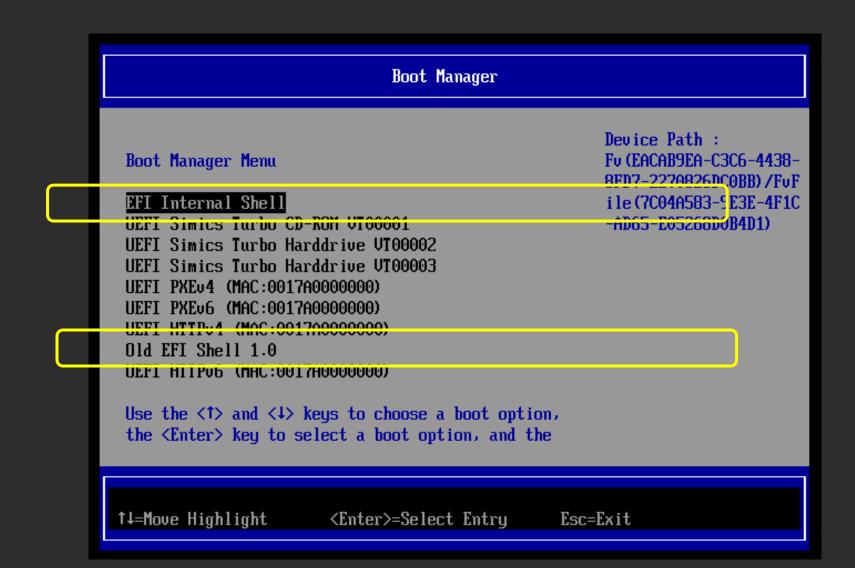
At the Shell Prompt Type "exit" to get back to the BIOS Setup

Press escape

Select "Boot Manager"

Verify:

- EFI Internal Shell item 1
- Old EFI Shell 1.0 item 8





Exit QSP UEFI Shell & Simics

- To stop the QSP simulation, from the Simics command Line Prompt Window, type: "stop"
 - This will stop the Simics simulation of the QSP board
 - To continue, type: "run"
- To Exit this Simulation, type: "quit"
 - This will remove all other Simics windows





Summary







41







Return to Main Training Page



Return to Training Table of Contents for Next Presentation link





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Redistribution and use in source (original document form) and 'compiled' forms (converted to PDF, epub, HTML and other formats) with or without modification, are permitted provided that the following conditions are met:

Redistributions of source code (original document form) must retain the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer as the first lines of this file unmodified.

Redistributions in compiled form (transformed to other DTDs, converted to PDF, epub, HTML and other formats) must reproduce the above copyright notice, this list of conditions and the following disclaimer in the documentation and/or other materials provided with the distribution.

THIS DOCUMENTATION IS PROVIDED BY TIANOCORE PROJECT "AS IS" AND ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE DISCLAIMED. IN NO EVENT SHALL TIANOCORE PROJECT BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, EXEMPLARY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PROCUREMENT OF SUBSTITUTE GOODS OR SERVICES; LOSS OF USE, DATA, OR PROFITS; OR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION) HOWEVER CAUSED AND ON ANY THEORY OF LIABILITY, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE OR OTHERWISE) ARISING IN ANY WAY OUT OF THE USE OF THIS DOCUMENTATION, EVEN IF ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

Copyright (c) 2021-2022, Intel Corporation. All rights reserved.