第五周作业

1. 说下: Cn Cn, 求Ch的 X Ax 方式写话了以特征子空间分解, 求可适
阵P, 使得PAP是分块对角阵, 且每一块是上三角阵.

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

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2.12 T: Cn Cn 经执生实按, Xi AX

元明: 王k。≥1,使得

2.是一个特征值. 今 K > 1. $N_{\lambda_0, k} = \{ x \in \mathbb{C}^n | (A - \lambda_0 I_n)^k x = 0 \}$

 $N_{\lambda_0, K_0} = N_{\lambda_0, K_0+1} = N_{\lambda_0, K_0+2} = \cdots = G_{\lambda_0}$

3.1又T: Cⁿ \rightarrow C 展示。 C^{n} $\geq C(A)$ $\geq C(A^{2})$ $\geq C(A^{3})$ $\geq \cdots$ (2) $f_{3}f_{\pm} k_{o} \geq 1$, $C(A^{k_{o}}) = C(A^{k_{o}+1})$ (3) $f_{5}c(A^{k_{o}}) = C(A^{k_{o}+1})$, $D_{5}c(A^{k_{o}+1}) = C(A^{k_{o}+2})$

C(A5),则A是幂零阵(即存在 $t \in \mathbb{N}, A^{t} = 0$

于入的分文特征子空间. 证明: (1)若A可适,则G2(T)=G2(T) (2) 岩对于任意特征值入. 则丁可对角化; (3)应用(2),证明若A=A, 加了可对新化。

6. The Time of the Ax 变换, A不幂零, 证明: $\mathbb{C}^n = \mathcal{N}(A^{n-1}) \oplus \mathcal{C}(A^{n-1}).$ (考看8.5证明.提广,因为dimNAnkn $\mathcal{N}(A^{n-1}) = \mathcal{N}(A^n).$ $\text{Di} C^n = \mathcal{N}(A^n) + \mathcal{C}(A^n)$ $= \mathcal{N}(\mathcal{A}^{n-1}) \oplus \mathcal{C}(\mathcal{A}^{n})$ 但 $C(A^n) \subseteq C(A^{n-1})$, 检查 $dim N(A^{n-1} + C(A^{n-1}) = dim N(A^{n-1} + dim C(A^{n}))$

= M .)