Feng Liu

Address 3/234 Cardigan Street, Carlton, Melbourne, VIC 3053, Australia

Date of Birth 2 November 1990 **Phone** +61 420 611 822

Email feng.liu1@unimelb.edu.au or fengliu.ml@gmail.com

Home Page https://fengliu90.github.io/

Summary

Research Goal – I am a machine learning researcher with research interests in trustworthy machine learning and hypothesis testing. My long-term goal is to develop trustworthy intelligent systems that can learn reliable knowledge from massive related but different domains automatically. Researching trustworthy machine learning and hypothesis testing is the first step for achieving my long-term goal.

Current Position and Degree – I am currently an ARC DECRA Fellow and an Assistant Professor in Machine Learning at the School of Computing and Information Systems, The University of Melbourne, Australia. I am also a Visiting Scientist at RIKEN-AIP, Japan, and a Visting Fellow at the Australian Artificial Intelligence Institute, University of Technology Sydney (UTS). I was the recipient of the Australian Laureate postdoctoral fellowship. I received my Ph.D. degree in computer science at UTS in 2020.

Professional Activities – I am the organizer of the Workshop on Weakly Supervised Learning (2021 and 2022). I have served as an area chair (AC) for top-tier machine learning conferences ICML, NeurIPS, and ICLR, a senior program committee (SPC) member for AAAI, IJCAI, ECAI, AJCAI. I also serve as an Editor for ACM Transactions on Probabilistic Machine Learning, Associate Editor for the International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics, Action Editor for Neural Networks, and reviewer for many academic journals, such as JMLR, IEEE-TPAMI, and so on. I received the Outstanding Reviewer Award of NeurIPS (2021) and the Outstanding Reviewer Award of ICLR (2021) for outstanding service.

International Collaborations – I am a visiting research scientist with the AI Residency Program at RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project (RIKEN-AIP), working with Prof. Masashi Sugiyama (Japan) and Dr. Gang Niu (Japan). I visited Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit at UCL and worked on the hypothesis testing project with Prof. Arthur Gretton (UK), Dr. Danica J. Sutherland (USA), and Dr. Wenkai Xu (UK). Currently, I actively work with them. I also worked with Prof Kun Zhang (MBZUAI and CMU) on causal discovery project with the tools I developed in the field of statistical hypothesis testing.

Publications and Awards – I have published 78 papers including 34 peer-reviewed journal papers (including 13 ERA Tier A* papers/29 JCR Q1 papers/7 highly-cited papers), 43 peer-reviewed CORE Tier A*/A conference papers (including 34 top-tier machine-learning and artificial-intelligence conference papers: 14 NeurIPS (**three spotlight papers, two oral papers, one outstanding paper**), 14 ICML (**one spotlight paper, one oral paper**), 3 ICLR (**two spotlight**), 1 KDD, 1 AAAI, 1 IJCAI) and 1 peer-reviewed book chapter. These papers have received over 3, 500 citations (Source: Google Scholar). My *h-index* is 31 and *i10-index* is 50. I received the **ARC Discovery Early Career Researcher Award (2024**), the Best Research-in-Progress Paper Runner-up Award of ECIS (2023), the **Outstanding Paper Award of NeurIPS (2022)**, the Outstanding Reviewer Award of NeurIPS (2021), the Outstanding Reviewer Award of ICLR (2021), UTS Best Thesis Award (Dean's list, 2021), and the Best Student Paper Award of FUZZ-IEEE (2019).

Teaching and Supervision – I have experience as lecturers and subject coordinators at The University of Melbourne. I have (co-)supervised twenty-six research students, including twenty-one PhD students, two master students, and one undergraduate students. Until now, they have completed $\bf 44$ academic papers, where $\bf 22$ papers have been published in CORE Tier $\bf A^*$ conferences or CORE&ERA Tier $\bf A^*/A$ journals.

Grants – As leading chief investigator/chief investigators, I have eight projects, and the total amount of the projects is **5.05 million** Australian Dollars (including **one ARC DP project**, **one ARC DECRA project**, **one NSF-CSIRO project**, **one CSIRO Next Generation project**, and **one DSTG project**).

Education

2016.7-2020.11 Doctoral Degree in Computer Science

- Title: Towards Realistic Transfer Learning Methods: Theory and Algorithms

- Supervisor: Prof. Guangquan Zhang, Dist. Prof. Jie Lu- University: University of Technology Sydney, Australia

2013.8-2015.6 Master Degree in Probability Theory and Statistics (by Research)

- Title: Time Series Interpolation and Prediction for the Electricity Market

- Supervisor: Prof. Jianzhou Wang- University: Lanzhou University, China

- Note: Graduation in advance due to the research excellence (3 years for normal)

2009.8-2013.6 Bachelor Degree in Pure Mathematics

- Lanzhou University, Lanzhou (China)

Research Positions

2022.06-*now* Lecturer (US Assistant Professor)

- The University of Melbourne, Australia

- A tenured teaching and research position in machine learning and data science

2021.07-*now* Visiting Scientist

- Imperfect Information Learning Team

- RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Japan - Working with Prof Masashi Sugiyama and Prof Gang Niu

2020.5-2021.5 Australian Laureate Postdoctoral Fellowship - Working on Autonomous Learning

- Australian Artificial Intelligence Institute

- University of Technology Sydney, Australia

- Worked with Australian Laureate Fellow, Dist Prof Jie Lu

2019.8-2019.11 Visiting Researcher - Working on Non-parametric Two Sample Test with Deep Kernels

- Gatsby Computational Neuroscience Unit

- University College London (UCL), United Kingdom

- Worked with Prof Arthur Gretton (UCL, UK) and Dr Danica J. Sutherland (TTIC, USA)

2019.4-2019.7 Research Intern - Working on Robust Unsupervised Domain adaptation

- Imperfect Information Learning Team

- RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Japan

- Worked with Prof Masashi Sugiyama, Dr Gang Niu and Dr Bo Han

2015.8-2016.7 Research Assistant - Working on Time Series Interpolation and Prediction

- Statistical Science Institute, School of Statistics

- Dongbei University of Finance and Economics, China

- Worked with Prof Ping Jiang

2014.5-2014.8 Research Assistant - Working on Long-Term Wind Power Prediction

- State Key Laboratory of Numerical Modeling for Atmospheric Sciences and Geophysical Fluid Dynamics (LASG)

- The Institute of Atmospheric Physics (IAP), Chinese Academy of Science (CAS), China

- Worked with Senior Scientist Zhenhai Guo

Research Focus

• Trustworthy Machine Learning; Hypothesis Testing; Foundation Model Finetuning.

Teaching

I like to share my ideas with students. I am passionate about participating in educational activities.

- Subject Coordinator and lecturer, Statistical Machine Learning, COMP90051, The University of Melbourne (2024), ESS score: 4/5.
- Subject Coordinator and lecturer, Statistical Machine Learning, COMP90051, The University of Melbourne (2023), ESS score: 3.8/5.
- Lecturer, Probability for Statistics, MAST20006, The University of Melbourne (2023), ESS score: 4/5.
- Subject Coordinator and lecturer, Bayesian Statistical Learning, MAST90125, The University of Melbourne (2022), ESS score: 3.8/5.

I have interests and capability to teach subjects regarding machine learning or statistics related subjects.

Advising

• As a **main supervisor** (on-going supervision):

Mr. Zhi-Jian Zhou (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Advanced Statistical Hypothesis Testing;

Mr. Muxing Li (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Privacy-leakage Evaluation for Generative Models;

Mr. Ruijiang Dong (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Foundation-model-based transfer learning;

Mr. Jinhao Li (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Foundation-model-based transfer learning;

Mr. Jiacheng Zhang (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning;

Miss Chengyi Cai (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Foundation-model-based transfer learning;

Mr. Xunye Tian (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Data-adaptive Hypothesis Testing;

Mr. Yiyi Guo (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Machine learning for Meteorology.

• As a **co-supervisor** (on-going supervision):

Mr. Wenjie Wang (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Learning causal representations;

Mr. Guangzheng Hu (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Statistical learning with noisy labels;

Miss Xinyu Su (PhD@UniMelb), on the topic: Machine learning for transportation;

Mr. Qizhou Wang (PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning;

Mr. Haoang Chi (Visiting PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Foundation-model-based transfer learning;

Miss Xue Jiang (PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning;

Mr. Shuhai Zhang (Visiting PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning;

Mr. Xiong Peng (PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning;

Mr. Guangzhi Ma (PhD@UTS), on the topic: Learning from imprecise observations;

Mr. Ke Liu (PhD@ZJU), on the topic: Image generation and representation;

Mr. Hongduan Tian (PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Few-shot learning;

Miss Yongfeng Zhang (PhD@HKPolyU), on the topic: Foundation-model-based transfer learning.

• As a **co-supervisor** (completed supervision):

Mr. Ning Ma (PhD@ZJU), on the topic: Domain generalization;

Mr. Yicheng Wang (PhD@XJTU), on the topic: Novel-class discovery;

Miss Chenghong Zhou (PhD@HKBU), on the topic: Open-world segmentation;

 $Miss\ Yiyang\ Zhang\ (Visiting\ Master@UTS),\ on\ the\ topic:\ Towards\ realistic\ transfer\ learning;$

Mr. Li Zhong (Visiting Master@UTS), on the topic: Towards realistic transfer learning;

Mr. Ruize Gao (Undergraduate RA@HKBU), on the topic: Trustworthy machine learning.

Grants Regarding Responsible AI

■ RESILIENCE: Graph Representation Learning for Fair Teaming in Crisis Response

Chief Investigators - Yizhou Sun, Ying Ding, Yi Zhang, Feng Liu.

Duration - 2023.06~2026.06

Amount - approximate AUD\$1,500,000

Supported by - National Science Foundation (NSF) and CSIRO

Grant No. - 2303037

AI-empowered privacy and ethics risk assessment tool

Chief Investigators - George Tian, Yi Zhang, Yiliao Song, Feng Liu.

Duration - 2022.07~2023.07 *Amount* - AUD\$15,000

Supported by - The University of Technology Sydney

Grant No. - PRO2215246

Grants Regarding Trustworthy Machine Learning

Adversarial Reinforcement Learning: Attacks and Defences

Chief Investigators - Ben Rubinstein, Andrew Cullen, Chris Leckie, Sarah Erfani,

Chief Investigators - Tansu Alpcan, Feng Liu.

Duration - 2024.01~2026.7 *Amount* - AUD\$1,250,188

Supported by - Defence Science and Technology Group (DSTG)

Grant No. - 11447

Trustworthy Hypothesis Transfer Learning

Chief Investigators - Feng Liu.

 $\textit{Duration} \qquad \quad -2024.01{\sim}2026.12$

Amount - AUD\$436,847 + AUD\$50,000 (Support from Uni)

Supported by - Australian Research Council (ARC)

Grant No. - DE240101089

Advanced Machine Learning via Bi-level Optimization

Chief Investigators - Guangquan Zhang, **Feng Liu**, Hua Zuo.

Duration - 2023.01~2025.12 *Amount* - AUD\$480,000

Supported by - Australian Research Council (ARC)

Grant No. - DP230101540

Grants Regarding AI for Science

AI for Next Generation Food & Waste Systems

Chief Investigators - Andy Song, Benu Adhikari, Samantha Richardson, Huong Ha,

Chief Investigators - Wei Xiang, Feng Liu.

Duration - 2024.4∼2027.10

Amount - AUD\$1,200.000

Supported by - CSIRO Next Generation Graduated Program

Grant No. - TBA

Production Optimisation for more Sustainable Wineries and Breweries

Chief Investigators - Tingru Cui, Lu Aye, Philip Christopher Feng Liu.

Duration - 2024.1~2024.12 *Amount* - AUD\$28,000

Supported by - The University of Melbourne

Research on Key problem of Photovoltaics power

Chief Investigator - Feng Liu, Weiwei Qi, Hao Kang

Duration - 2012.03~2013.01

Amount - RMB\$20,000 (AUD\$4,000)

Supported by - National Undergraduate Innovation Discovery Project

Grant No. - 201210730105

Professional Service

• **Member** of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) and IEEE Computational Intelligence Society (CIS)

• Conferences Organising Committee

Program Co-Chairs (Leading): Australasian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AJCAI 2026)

Local Co-chairs: Australasian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AJCAI 2024)

Sponsorship Co-chairs: Australasian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AJCAI 2023)

Workshops Co-chairs: International Workshop on Weakly Supervised Learning 2023

Workshops Co-chairs (Leading): ACML 2022 Workshop on Weakly Supervised Learning

Workshops Co-chairs: ACML 2021 Workshop on Weakly Supervised Learning

Session Chairs: Representation Learning (Part I) session, two tutorial sessions in ICML 2024

Session Chairs: Oral Session 2D in ICLR 2024

Session Chairs: Federated Learning and Transfer Learning in ACML 2021

Session Chairs: Federated Learning and Transfer Learning in ACML 2021

Session Chairs: Classification and Regression 2/2 in ECAI 2020

Session Chairs: Dimensionality Reduction and Manifold Learning in IJCAI 2020

• Conferences Area Chair/Senior Program Committee

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)

Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) Multimedia (ACMMM)

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)

European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI)

Australasian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AJCAI)

Chinese Conference on Pattern Recognition and Computer Vision (PRCV)

• Conference Program Committee

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)

Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI)

ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining (KDD)

Asian Conference on Machine Learning (ACML)

AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)

• Journal Editor

Editor Board Member, Machine Learning Journal

Action Editor, Neural Networks

Associate Editor, ACM Transactions on Probabilistic Machine Learning

Associate Editor, International Journal of Machine Learning and Cybernetics

Journal Reviewer

Journal of Machine Learning Research

Foundations and Trends® in Machine Learning

Transactions on Machine Learning Research

Machine Learning Journal

IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence

• Funding Reviewer

Australian Research Council - Discovery Projects

Australian Research Council - Linkage Projects

Australian Research Council - Future Fellowship Projects

Australian Research Council - Discovery Early Career Researcher Award

Publications (* Corresponding author, †Equal contribution)

I have published 78 papers including 34 peer-reviewed journal papers (including 13 ERA Tier A* papers/29 JCR Q1 papers/7 highly-cited papers), 43 peer-reviewed CORE Tier A*/A conference papers (including 34 toptier machine-learning and artificial-intelligence conference papers: 14 NeurIPS (three spotlight papers, two oral papers, one outstanding paper), 14 ICML (one spotlight paper, one oral paper), 3 ICLR (two spotlight papers), 1 KDD, 1 AAAI, 1 IJCAI) and 1 peer-reviewed book chapter. These papers have received over 3,500 citations (Source: Google Scholar). My h-index is 31 and i10-index is 50. I received the Best Research-in-Progress Paper Runner-up Award of ECIS (2023), the Outstanding Paper Award of NeurIPS (2022), and the Best Student Paper Award of FUZZ-IEEE (2019).

Ten Representative works:

- 1. **Feng Liu**[†], Wenkai Xu[†], Jie Lu, Danica J. Sutherland. Meta Two-Sample Testing: Learning Kernels for Testing with Limited Data. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.
- 2. Feng Liu[†], Wenkai Xu[†], Jie Lu, Guangquan Zhang, Arthur Gretton, Danica J. Sutherland. Learning Deep Kernels for Nonparametric Two-Sample Test. In Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2020.
- 3. Xue Jiang, **Feng Liu**, Zhen Fang, Hong Chen, Tongliang Liu, Feng Zheng, Bo Han. Negative Label Guided OOD Detection with Pretrained Vision-Language Models. In International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2024. [Spotlight]
- 4. Qizhou Wang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Yonggang Zhang, Jing Zhang, Chen Gong, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han. Watermarking for Out-of-distribution Detection. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.
 - [Spotlight]
- 5. Haoang Chi[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Bo Han, Wenjing Yang, Long Lan, Tongliang Liu, Gang Niu, Mingyuan Zhou, Masashi Sugiyama.

Meta Discovery: Learning to Discover Novel Classes given Very Limited Data.

In International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2022.

[Spotlight]

6. Haoang Chi[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Wenjing Yang, Long Lan, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han, William Cheung, James T. Kwok.

TOHAN: A One-step Approach towards Few-shot Hypothesis Adaptation.

In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.

[Spotlight]

7. Jiahan Zhang, Qi Wei, Feng Liu, Lei Feng.

Candidate Pseudolabel Learning: Enhancing Vision-Language Models by Prompt Tuning with Unlabeled Data.

In International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024.

[Oral]

8. Chengyi Cai, Zesheng Ye, Lei Feng, Jianzhong Qi, Feng Liu. Sample-specific Masks for Visual Reprogramming-based Prompting. In International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024.

[Spotlight]

- 9. Xiaoxu Guo, Fanghe Lin, Juan Song, Sun Di, Li Lin, Zhixing Zhong, Zhaorun Wu, Xiaoyu Wang, Yingkun Zhang, Jin Li, Huimin Zhang, Feng Liu*, Jia Song, Chaoyong Yang. Deep transfer learning enables lesion tracing of circulating tumor cells, Nature Communications, 2022.
- 10. Zhen Fang, Yixuan Li, Jie Lu, Jiahua Dong, Bo Han, Feng Liu.

Is Out-of-distribution Detection Learnable?.

In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.

[Outstanding Paper]

Conference papers:

- 1. Hongduan Tian, **Feng Liu**, Zhanke Zhou, Tongliang Liu, Chengqi Zhang, Bo Han. Mind the Gap Between Prototypes and Images in Cross-domain Finetuning. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2024.
- Chengyi Cai, Zesheng Ye, Lei Feng, Jianzhong Qi, Feng Liu.
 Bayesian-Guided Label Mapping for Visual Reprogramming.
 In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024.
- 3. Xiong Peng, Bo Han, **Feng Liu**, Tongliang Liu, Mingyuan Zhou. Pseudo-Private Data Guided Model Inversion Attacks. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2024.
- 4. Haoang Chi, He Li, Wenjing Yang, **Feng Liu**, Long Lan, Xiaoguang Ren, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han Unveiling Causal Reasoning in Large Language Models: Reality or Mirage? In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2024.
- 5. Dongting Hu, Huan Fu, Jiaxian Guo, Liuhua Peng, Tingjin Chu, **Feng Liu**, Tongliang Liu, Mingming Gong

In-N-Out: Lifting 2D Diffusion Prior for 3D Object Removal via Tuning-Free Latents Alignment. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2024.

Hongduan Tian, Feng Liu, Tongliang Liu, Bo Du, Yiu-ming Cheung, Bo Han.
 MOKD: Cross-domain Finetuning for Few-shot Classification via Maximizing Optimized Kernel Dependence.

In International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024.

- Jiacheng Zhang, Feng Liu, Dawei Zhou, Jingfeng Zhang, Tongliang Liu Improving Accuracy-robustness Trade-off via Pixel Reweighted Adversarial Training. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (ICML), 2024.
- 8. Chengyi Cai, Zesheng Ye, Lei Feng, Jianzhong Qi, **Feng Liu**. Sample-specific Masks for Visual Reprogramming-based Prompting. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2024. [**Spotlight**]
- 9. Jinhao Li, Haopeng Li, Sarah M. Erfani, Lei Feng, James Bailey, **Feng Liu**. Visual-Text Cross Alignment: Refining the Similarity Score in Vision-Language Models. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2024.
- 10. Jiahan Zhang, Qi Wei, Feng Liu, Lei Feng.

Candidate Pseudolabel Learning: Enhancing Vision-Language Models by Prompt Tuning with Unlabeled Data.

In International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024.

[Oral

- Wenjie Wang, Biwei Huang, Feng Liu, Xinge You, Tongliang Liu, Kun Zhang, Mingming Gong. Optimal Kernel Choice for Score Function-based Causal Discovery. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (ICML), 2024.
- Xue Jiang, Feng Liu, Zhen Fang, Hong Chen, Tongliang Liu, Feng Zheng, Bo Han. Negative Label Guided OOD Detection with Pretrained Vision-Language Models. In *International Conference on Learning Representations* (ICLR), 2024. [Spotlight]
- 13. Xilie Xu, Jingfeng Zhang, **Feng Liu**, Masashi Sugiyama, Mohan Kankanhalli. Efficient Adversarial Contrastive Learning via Robustness-Aware Coreset Selection. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2023. [Spotlight]

14. Xilie Xu, Jingfeng Zhang, **Feng Liu**, Masashi Sugiyama, Mohan Kankanhalli. Enhancing Adversarial Contrastive Learning via Adversarial Invariant Regularization. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2023.

15. Haotian Zheng, Qizhou Wang, Zhen Fang, Xiaobo Xia, **Feng Liu**, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han. Out-of-distribution Detection Learning with Unreliable Out-of-distribution Sources. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2023.

16. Qizhou Wang, Zhen Fang, Yonggang Zhang, **Feng Liu**, Yixuan Li, Bo Han. Learning to Augment Distributions for Out-of-distribution Detection. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2023.

17. Tingru Cui, Yixuan Li, Kaiping Chen, James Bailey, Feng Liu.

Designing Fair AI Systems: Exploring the Interaction of Explainable AI and Task Objectivity on Users' Fairness Perception.

In Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems (PACIS), 2023.

18. Ruijiang Dong[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Haoang Chi, Tongliang Liu, Mingming Gong, Gang Niu, Masashi Sugiyama, Bo Han.

 $Diversity-enhancing\ Generative\ Network\ for\ Few-shot\ Hypothesis\ Adaptation.$

In International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2023.

19. Shuhai Zhang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Jiahao Yang, Yifan Yang, Changsheng Li, Bo Han, Mingkui Tan.
Detecting Adversarial Data by Probing Multiple Perturbations Using Expected Perturbation Score.
In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2023.

20. Xue Jiang, **Feng Liu**, Zhen Fang, Hong Chen, Tongliang Liu, Feng Zheng, Bo Han. Detecting Out-of-distribution Data through In-distribution Class Prior. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2023.

21. Yiliao Song, Tingru Cui, Feng Liu.

Designing Fair AI Systems: How Explanation Specificity Influences Users' Perceived Fairness and Trusting Intentions.

In European Conference on Information Systems (ECIS), 2023.

[Best RiP Paper Runner-up Award]

22. Qizhou Wang, Junjie Ye, **Feng Liu**, Quanyu Dai, Marcus Kalander, Tongliang Liu, Jianye HAO, Bo Han. Out-of-distribution Detection with Implicit Outlier Transformation.

In *International Conference on Learning Representations* (**ICLR**), 2023.

23. Zhen Fang, Yixuan Li, Jie Lu, Jiahua Dong, Bo Han, Feng Liu.

Is Out-of-distribution Detection Learnable?.

In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022.

[Outstanding Paper]

24. Qizhou Wang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Yonggang Zhang, Jing Zhang, Chen Gong, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han. Watermarking for Out-of-distribution Detection.

In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2022.

[Spotlight]

25. Xiong Peng[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Jingfeng Zhang, Long Lan, Junjie Ye, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han. Bilateral Dependency Optimization: Defending Against Model-inversion Attacks. In *ACM SIGKDD Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining* (**KDD**), 2022.

26. Ruize Gao, Jiongxiao Wang, Kaiwen Zhou, **Feng Liu**, Binghui Xie, Gang Niu, Bo Han, James Cheng. Fast and Reliable Evaluation of Adversarial Robustness with Minimum-Margin Attack. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2022.

27. Xilie Xu, Jingfeng Zhang, **Feng Liu**, Masashi Sugiyama, Mohan Kankanhalli. Adversarial Attacks and Defense for Non-Parametric Two-Sample Tests. In *International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2022.

(before joining in UniMelb):

28. Haoang Chi[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Bo Han, Wenjing Yang, Long Lan, Tongliang Liu, Gang Niu, Mingyuan Zhou, Masashi Sugiyama.

Meta Discovery: Learning to Discover Novel Classes given Very Limited Data.

In International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2022.

[Spotlight]

29. **Feng Liu**[†], Wenkai Xu[†], Jie Lu, Danica J. Sutherland.

Meta Two-Sample Testing: Learning Kernels for Testing with Limited Data. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (NeurIPS), 2021.

30. Haoang Chi[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Wenjing Yang, Long Lan, Tongliang Liu, Bo Han, William Cheung,

James T. Kwok,

TOHAN: A One-step Approach towards Few-shot Hypothesis Adaptation,

In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2021.

[Spotlight]

31. Qizhou Wang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Bo Han, Tongliang Liu, Chen Gong, Mingyuan Zhou, Masashi Sugiyama, Probabilistic Margins for Instance Reweighting in Adversarial Training, In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems* (**NeurIPS**), 2021.

32. Ruize Gao[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Jingfeng Zhang[†], Bo Han, Tongliang Liu, Gang Niu, Masashi Sugiyama, Maximum Mean Discrepancy is Aware of Adversarial Attacks, In *Proceedings of the 38th International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2021.

33. Zhen Fang[†], Jie Lu, Anjin Liu[†], **Feng Liu**, Guangquan Zhang, Learning Bounds for Open-Set Learning, In *Proceedings of the 38th International Conference on Machine Learning* (**ICML**), 2021.

34. Guangzhi Ma, **Feng Liu**, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu,

Learning from Imprecise Observations: An Estimation Error Bound based on Fuzzy Random Variables, In *Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* (**FUZZ-IEEE**), 2021.

35. Li Zhong[†], Zhen Fang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Bo Yuan, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu, How does the Combined Risk Affect the Performance of Unsupervised Domain Adaptation Approaches?, In *the 35th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (**AAAI**), 2021.

36. **Feng Liu**[†], Wenkai Xu[†], Jie Lu, Guangquan Zhang, Arthur Gretton, Danica J. Sutherland. Learning Deep Kernels for Nonparametric Two-Sample Test. In *Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2020.

37. Yiyang Zhang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Zhen Fang[†], Bo Yuan, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu, Clarinet: A One-step Approach Towards Budget-friendly Unsupervised Domain Adaptation, In *Proceedings of the 29th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence* (**IJCAI**), 2021.

38. Feng Liu, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu,

A Novel Non-parametric Two-Sample Test on Imprecise Observations, In *Proceedings of the 2020 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* (**FUZZ-IEEE**), 2020.

39. **Feng Liu**, Jie Lu, Bo Han, Gang Niu, Guangquan Zhang, Masashi Sugiyama. Butterfly: A Panacea for All Difficulties in Wildly Unsupervised Domain Adaptation, In *NeurIPS Workshop on Learning Transferable Skills* (**NeurIPS'W**), 2019.

40. Feng Liu, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu.

A Novel Fuzzy Neural Network for Unsupervised Domain Adaptation in Heterogeneous Scenarios, In *Proceedings of the 2019 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* (**FUZZ-IEEE**), 2019. [Best Student Paper Award]

41. Feng Liu, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu.

Unconstrained fuzzy feature fusion for heterogeneous unsupervised domain adaptation, In *Proceedings of the 2018 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* (**FUZZ-IEEE**), 2018.

42. Feng Liu, Guangquan Zhang, Jie Lu.

Heterogeneous unsupervised domain adaptation based on fuzzy feature fusion, In *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems* (**FUZZ-IEEE**), 2017.

43. Zhen Fang, Jie Lu, Feng Liu, Guangquan Zhang.

Unsupervised Domain Adaptation with Sphere Retracting Transformation,

In Proceedings of the 2019 IEEE International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), 2019.

Journal papers:

44. Zhen Fang, Yixuan Li, Feng Liu*, Bo Han, Jie Lu.

On the Learnability of Out-of-distribution Detection,

Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2024.

45. Haoang Chi[†], Wenjing Yang[†], **Feng Liu**[†], Long Lan, Tao Qin, Bo Han.

Does Confusion Really Hurt Novel Class Discovery?,

International Journal of Computer Vision (IJCV), 2024.

46. Zhixing Zhong, Junchen Hou, Zhixian Yao, Lei Dong, **Feng Liu**, Junqiu Yue, Tiantian Wu, Junhua Zheng, Gaoliang Ouyang, Chaoyong Yang, Jia Song.

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Nature Communications, 2024.

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Honors and Awards

• **2024** – **(Top 2%)** Top 2% of the world's most cited scientists in 2023

- 2023 FEIT Excellence Award in Early Career Research in University of Melbourne
- 2023 (Top 2%) Top 2% of the world's most cited scientists in 2022
- 2023 (200 per year across all disciplines in Australia) ARC Discovery Early Career Researcher Award
- 2023 (Top 5%) Best Reseach-in-progress Paper Award of ECIS: 2nd Runner Up
- **2022 (Top** 0.1%**) NeurIPS** Outstanding Paper
- 2021 (Top 8%) Outstanding Reviewer Award of NeurIPS 2021
- 2021 (Top 10%) Outstanding Reviewer Award of ICLR 2021
- 2021 (12 in each faculty) UTS Best Thesis Award (Dean's list)
- **2020 (Top** 10%**)** AAII Day Best Student Paper Award (2020)
- 2019 (Top 5) UTS-FEIT HDR Research Excellence Award (2019)
- **2019 (Top 1)** Best student paper award from IEEE International Conference on Fuzzy Systems (*one paper per year over 500 more accepted papers*).
- 2014 (Top 5%) Miyoshi Post-Graduate Award
- 2011 (Top 5%) First-class Award scholarship of Research and Innovation of Lanzhou University.
- 2011 (Top 5%) Meritorious Winner in the International Mathematical Contest in Modelling.