

**Monoculture
(target species)**

Mixed

NF (NF \times NF)

NF (NF \times non-NF)

non-NF (NF \times non-NF)

non-NF (non-NF \times non-NF)



Nitrogen-fixing (NF) species 1



Nitrogen-fixing (NF) species 2



Non-nitrogen-fixing (non-NF) species 1



Non-nitrogen-fixing (non-NF) species 2