

- ① Let (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) be the probability space. Prove that any pair of events in \mathcal{F} are independent iff their probabilities are either 0 or 1.
- ② $\exists X, Y$ are r.v. : Y^2 and X^2 are independent. Show that X, Y are not necessarily independent.
- ③ Prove that r.v. X is independent of itself iff it is a Const with probability 1.
- ④ $\exists \mathcal{F} \supset \mathcal{B}_1 \supset \mathcal{B}_2 \supset \dots \supset \mathcal{B}_n$ is a decreasing sequence of σ -algebras. For an \mathcal{F} -measurable r.v. X , find
- $$\mathbb{E}(\dots \mathbb{E}(\mathbb{E}(X | \mathcal{B}_1) | \mathcal{B}_2) \dots | \mathcal{B}_n)$$