## Homework 4

Group Member: Yingshan He (yh29) Shixue Feng (shixuef2)

- 1.(a) Estimate of 5% VaR = 6613.594
  - (b) The expected shortfall = 10498.23
- 2.(a) Estimate of 5% VaR by t-distribution = 7511.762
  - (b) The expected shortfall = 15267.92
- 3.(a) The probability that R is greater than 0.03

$$= P(X > u)(1 + \xi \frac{VaR - u}{\beta})^{-1/\xi}$$

$$= \frac{250}{8000} \times (1 + 0.36 \times \frac{0.03 - 0.02}{0.008})^{-1/0.36}$$

- = 0.0111328298372431
- (b) Since the mean excess is linear,

$$E[R - 0.04|R \ge 0.04] = 2*E[R - 0.03|R \ge 0.03] - E[R - 0.02|R \ge 0.02]$$

= 0.02