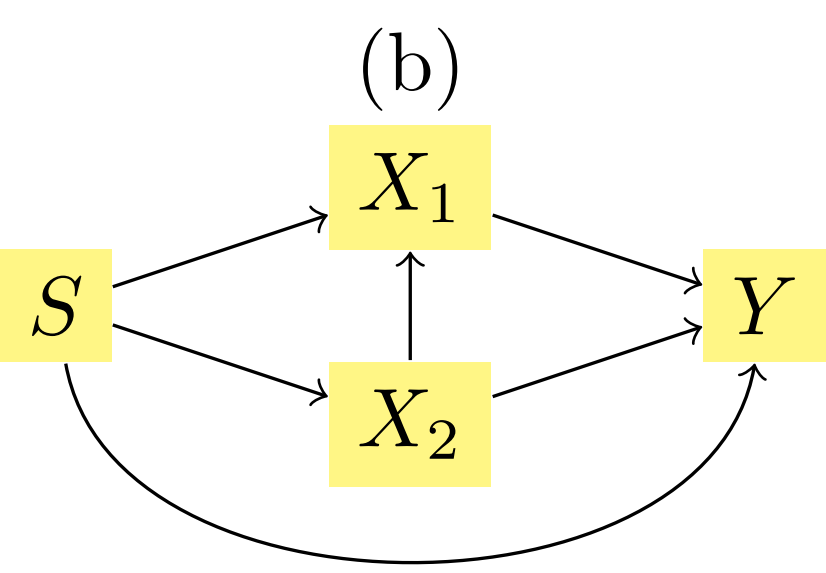
(b)
X_1
S
Y
X_2