

Laboratuvar Raporu 5 Eskişehir Osmangazi Üniversitesi Bilgisayar Ağları 152116028

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2022-2023

1 İçindekiler

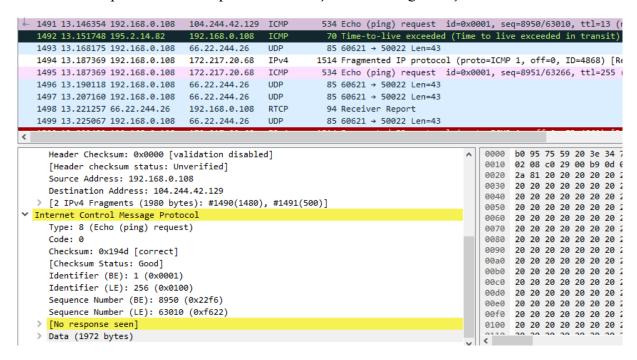
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2 Giriş

Internet protokolü, verilerin iletimini ve yönlendirmesini sağlayan bir dizi kurallar ve standartlardan oluşan bir iletişim protokolüdür. Bu protokol, verilerin bilgisayarlar, sunucular ve diğer ağ cihazları arasında güvenli ve etkili bir şekilde iletilmesini sağlar.

3 Laboratuvar Uygulaması

- 3.1.1 Bir traceroute uygulamasından paketleri yakalıyoruz.
 - 1. Bilgisayarınızı IP adresi nedir?
 - 192.168.0.108 benim IP adresimdir.
 - 2. Üst katman protokolünün IP paket header'ı içerisindeki değeri kaçtır?



Üst katman protokolünün değeri 0X01.

3. IP başlığındaki byte sayısı kaçtır? IP datagram payloadında kaç byte vardır?

```
13 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68
                                                          1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=0, ID=48
                                                           534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8680/59425, to
    14 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68
                                                ICMP
    15 0.689382 192.168.0.108
                                172.217.20.68
                                                IPv4
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=0, ID=48
     16 0.689382 192.168.0.108
                                172.217.20.68
                                                TCMP
                                                           534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8681/59681, tf
   17 0.691044 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.108 ICMP
                                                           590 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in
                                 172.217.20.68
     18 0.740277 192.168.0.108
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=0,
                                                           534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8682/59937,
    19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68
                                                ICMP
> Frame 13: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interfa ^
                                                                                            0000
                                                                                                  b0 95 75 59 20
                                                                                                  05 dc 48 1d 20
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT 59:20:3e (b0:95
                                                                                            0020
                                                                                                  14 44 08 00 1a

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 172.217.20.68

                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
                                                                                            0030
     0100 .... = Version: 4
                                                                                            0040
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
                                                                                            0050
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
  > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
                                                                                            0060
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
     Total Length: 1500
     Identification: 0x481d (18461)
                                                                                            0080
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
   > 001. .... = Flags: 0x1, More fragments
                                                                                            00a0
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
     ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
                                                                                            00b0 20 20 20 20 20
     Time to Live: 255
                                                                                            00c0
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
     Protocol: ICMP (1)
                                                                                            00d0 20 20 20 20 20
     Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
                                                                                            00e0
                                                                                                  20 20 20 20 20
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
                                                                                            00f0 20 20 20 20 20
     Source Address: 192.168.0.108
                                                                                            0100 20 20 20 20 20
                                                                                            0110 20 20 20 20 20
     Destination Address: 172.217.20.68
                                                                                           0120 20 20 20 20 20
     [Descrambled TDv/ in frame: 1/1]
```

IP başlığı 20 byte'tır. IP datagram payloadı 36 byte'tır. Totalde 56 byte eder çünkü gönderirken 56 byte olarak ayarladık.

4. Bu IP datagramı parçalara bölünmüş müdür?

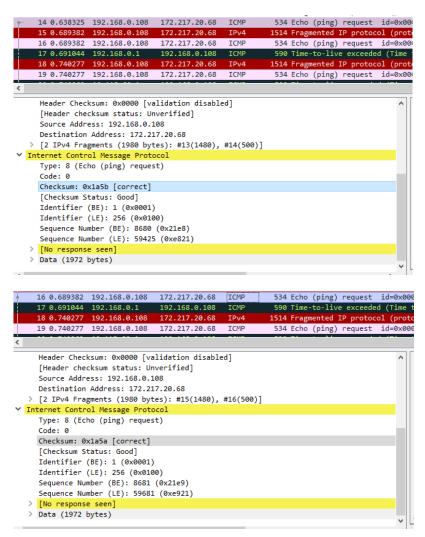
```
> Frame 13: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits) on interfa ^
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT 59:20:3e (b0:95

▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 172.217.20.68

     0100 .... = Version: 4
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
     Total Length: 1500
     Identification: 0x481d (18461)
   > 001. .... = Flags: 0x1, More fragments
     ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
     Time to Live: 255
     Protocol: ICMP (1)
     Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
     Source Address: 192.168.0.108
     Destination Address: 172.217.20.68
     [Reassembled TPv4 in frame: 14]
```

Fragment offset 0 olduğu için paket fragmente olmamış yani parçalara bölünmemiş.

5. IP datagramdaki hangi alanlar bir datagramdan sonraki datagrama geçildiğinde değişiyor?



Başlık checksum'ı ve kimlik değişiklikleri bir datagramdan sonrakine geçerken değişiyor.

6. Hangi alanlar sabit kalıyor? Hangi alanlar sabit kalmalı? Hangi alanlar değişmeli? Neden?

Sabit kalan ve sabit kalması gereken alanlar:

- Version(IPv4)
- Header boyutu
- Kaynak IP
- Hedef IP
- Üst katman protokolü

Değişmesi gereken alanlar:

- Başlık checksum
- Kimlikler

7. Kimlik alanında gördüğünüz pattern değerlerini açıklayınız.

IP datagramının kimlik alanındaki pattern her echo talebi geldiğinde bir artmaktadır.

8. Kimlik alanının ve TTL(Time to Live) alanının değeri nedir?

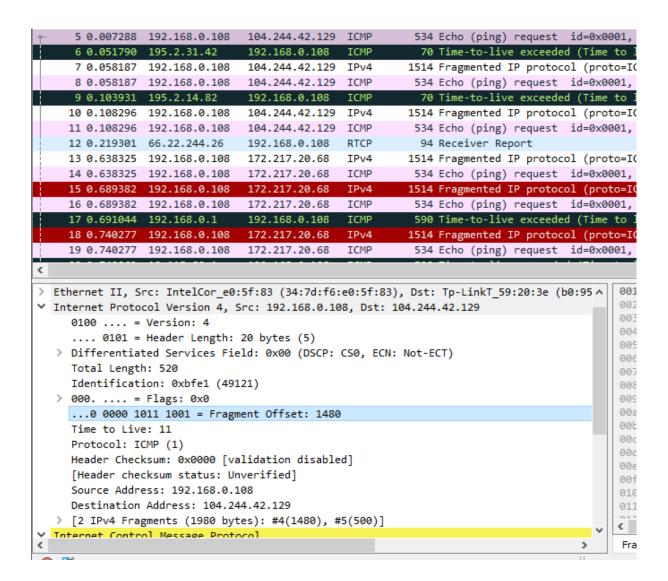
```
11 0.108296 192.168.0.108
                                 104.244.42.129 ICMP
                                                            534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001,
    12 0.219301 66.22.244.26
                                 192.168.0.108
                                                 RTCP
                                                             94 Receiver Report
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=I
     13 0.638325 192.168.0.108
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                 IPv4
    14 0.638325 192.168.0.108
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                 ICMP
                                                            534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001,
     15 0.689382
                 192.168.0.108
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=I
    16 0.689382 192.168.0.108
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                 ICMP
                                                            534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001,
    17 0.691044 192.168.0.1
                                 192.168.0.108
                                                 ICMP
                                                            590 Time-to-live exceeded (Time
     18 0.740277 192.168.0.108
                                                  IPv4
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=1
     19 0.740277 192.168.0.108
                                                 ICMP
                                 172.217.20.68
                                                            534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001,
     20 0.742269 10.115.80.1
                                                  ICMP
                                                            590 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to
                                 192.168.0.108
                                 172.217.20.68
     21 0.790251
                 192.168.0.108
                                                  IPv4
                                                           1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=I
  Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 104.244.42.129
                                                                                             99
                                                                                             00
     0100 .... = Version: 4
                                                                                             00
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
                                                                                             00
   Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
                                                                                             00
     Total Length: 520
                                                                                             00
     Identification: 0xbfe3 (49123)
                                                                                             00
   > 000. .... = Flags: 0x0
     ...0 0000 1011 1001 = Fragment Offset: 1480
                                                                                             00
     Time to Live: 13
     Protocol: ICMP (1)
                                                                                             aal
     Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
                                                                                             00
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
                                                                                             000
     Source Address: 192.168.0.108
                                                                                             aa
     Destination Address: 104.244.42.129
                                                                                             00
   > [2 IPv4 Fragments (1980 bytes): #10(1480), #11(500)]
                                                                                             010
Internet Control Message Protocol
```

TTL değeri 13. Kimlik alanının değeri ise 49123(0xbfe3)'tür.

9. Bu değerlerin en yakın routerdan bilgisayarınıza gönderdiği her ICMP TTL cevaplarının değişmeden kalmasının sebebi nedir?

Kimlik alanı tüm yanıtlarda değişir çünkü bu değerin benzersiz olması gerekir. Eğer yanıtlar aynı değere sahipse daha büyük bir paketin parçaları olmalıdır. TTL alanının değişmeme sebebi ilk atlama süresine kadar geçen zamanın değişmemesidir.

10. Pingplotter'da ayarlar kısmından paket boyutunu 2000 yaptığımızda bilgisayar tarafından giden ilk ICMP echo istek mesajını inceleyin. Bu mesaj birden fazla IP datagramına bölünmüş müdür?



Bu mesaj bir IP datagramından fazla parçaya bölünmüştür.

11. IP başlığında datagramın parçalandığını gösteren bilgiler nelerdir? Fragmentin ilk mi ikinci fragment olduğunu gösteren IP başlıındaki bilgi hangisidir? IP datagramının boyutu nedir?

```
4 0.007288 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 IPv4
                                                         1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
     5 0.007288 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP
                                                          534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8677/
     6 0.051790 195.2.31.42
                                192.168.0.108
                                                ICMP
                                                           70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live excee
      7 0.058187
                192.168.0.108
                                104.244.42.129
                                                         1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
     8 0.058187 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129
                                                ICMP
                                                          534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8678/
     9 0.103931 195.2.14.82
                                192.168.0.108
                                                           70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live excee
                                                         1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
    10 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129
                                                IPv4
    11 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP
                                                         534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8679/
    12 0.219301 66.22.244.26 192.168.0.108
                                                RTCP
                                                          94 Receiver Report
    13 0.638325 192.168.0.108
                                172.217.20.68
                                                IPv4
                                                         1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
    14 0.638325 192.168.0.108
                                                          534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8680/
                                172.217.20.68
                                                ICMP
    15 0.689382 192.168.0.108
                                                         1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
                                172.217.20.68
                                                IPv4
    16 0.689382 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68
                                                TCMP
                                                          534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8681/
    17 0.691044 192.168.0.1
                                192.168.0.108
                                                          590 Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live excee
    18 0.740277 192.168.0.108
                                172.217.20.68
                                                          1514 Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off
    19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68
                                                ICMP
                                                          534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8682/
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT_59:20:3e (b0:95 ^
                                                                                           0000
                                                                                                ha 95
                                                                                                05 dc
                                                                                           0010
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 104.244.42.129
                                                                                           0020
                                                                                                2a 81
    0100 .... = Version: 4
                                                                                           0030
                                                                                                20 20
     .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
                                                                                           0040
                                                                                                20 20
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
                                                                                           0050 20 20
    Total Length: 1500
                                                                                           0060
                                                                                                20 20
    Identification: 0xbfe1 (49121)
                                                                                           0070
                                                                                                20 20
  > 001. .... = Flags: 0x1, More fragments
                                                                                           0080
                                                                                                20 20
                                                                                           0090
                                                                                                20 20
    ...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
                                                                                           00a0 20 20
    Time to Live: 11
                                                                                           00b0 20 20
     Protocol: ICMP (1)
                                                                                                20 20
                                                                                           00c0
    Header Checksum: 0x0000 [validation disabled]
                                                                                           00d0 20 20
     [Header checksum status: Unverified]
                                                                                           00e0 20 20
     Source Address: 192.168.0.108
                                                                                           00f0 20 20
    Destination Address: 104.244.42.129
                                                                                           0100 20 20
                                                                                           0110 20 20
     [Reassembled IPv4 in frame: 5]
                                                                                           0120
                                                                                                20 20
Data (1480 hytes)
```

Flag alanı datagramın birden fazla alana ayrıldığını göstermektedir. Fragment offset'inin 0 olduğunu görüyoruz ve bunun ilk fragment olduğunu anlayabiliyoruz. İkinci paketi ise offset'inin 1480 olmasından anlıyoruz. Datagramı total boyutu 1500'dür.

12. İkinci paketi incelediğimizde hangi bilgi bunun ilk datagram paketi olmadığını gösterir? Daha fazla bölünme var mıdır?

6 0.051790 195.2.31.42 192.168.0.108 ICMP 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time 7 0.058187 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 8 0.058187 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 9 0.103931 195.2.14.82 192.168.0.108 ICMP 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time 10 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 11 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 12 0.219301 66.22.244.26 192.168.0.108 RTCP 94 Receiver Report 13 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 14 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 15 0.689382 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 16 0.689382 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) 172.217.20.30 172.217.20.30 172.217.20.30 172.217.20.30 172.217.20.30 172	•	5 0.007288	192.168.0.108	104.244.42.129	ICMP	534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0				
8 0.058187 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 9 0.103931 195.2.14.82 192.168.0.108 ICMP 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time 10 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 IPV4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 11 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 12 0.219301 66.22.244.26 192.168.0.108 RTCP 94 Receiver Report 13 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 IPV4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 14 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 15 0.689382 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.1 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691047 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x		6 0.051790	195.2.31.42	192.168.0.108	ICMP	70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time				
9 0.103931 195.2.14.82 192.168.0.108 ICMP 70 Time-to-live exceeded (Time 10 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 11 0.108296 192.168.0.108 104.244.42.129 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 12 0.219301 66.22.244.26 192.168.0.108 RTCP 94 Receiver Report 13 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 IPv4 1514 Fragmented IP protocol (prot 14 0.638325 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 15 0.689382 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.691044 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0.108 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 17 0.740277 192.168.0	П	7 0.058187	192.168.0.108	104.244.42.129	IPv4	1514 Fragmented IP protocol (pro				
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19 0.740277 192.168.0.108 172.217.20.68 ICMP 534 Echo (ping) request id=0x00 Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT_59:20:3e (b0:95 ^ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 104.244.42.129 0100 = Version: 4 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5) Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT) Total Length: 520 Identification: 0xbfe1 (49121) 000 = Flags: 0x0 0 0000 1011 1001 = Fragment Offset: 1480 Time to Live: 11 Protocol: ICMP (1) Header Checksum: 0x00000 [validation disabled]		17 0.691044	192.168.0.1	192.168.0.108	ICMP					
<pre>Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT_59:20:3e (b0:95 ^</pre>					IPv4					
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_e0:5f:83 (34:7d:f6:e0:5f:83), Dst: Tp-LinkT_59:20:3e (b0:95 ^ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 104.244.42.129		19 0.740277	192.168.0.108	172.217.20.68	ICMP	534 Echo (ping) request id=0x0				
<pre>V Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.108, Dst: 104.244.42.129 0100 = Version: 4 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5) > Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT) Total Length: 520 Identification: 0xbfe1 (49121) > 000 = Flags: 0x0 0 0000 1011 1001 = Fragment Offset: 1480 Time to Live: 11 Protocol: ICMP (1) Header Checksum: 0x00000 [validation disabled]</pre>	<									
Source Address: 192.168.0.108 Destination Address: 104.244.42.129 > [2 IPv4 Fragments (1980 bytes): #4(1480), #5(500)]										
V Internet Control Message Protocol										

Bunun ikinci fragment olduğu belli çünkü önceki soruda bahsetttiğim gibi ikinci fragmentin offset'i 1480 olacaktır demiştim ve bunun fragment offset'i 1480. Artık daha fazla bölünme yoktur çünkü Flag alanında daha fazla bölünme var yazmıyor.

13. Birinci ve ikinci fragmentin IP başlığındaki değişen alanlar hangileridir?

Önceki sorudaki resimlere baktığımızda şu alanların değiştiğini görürüz. Length, Flag set, Fragment offset, Header checksum.

14. Orijinal datagram içerisinden kaç tane daha fragment yaratılmıştır

Byte boyutunu 3500 yaptıktan sonra 3 adet fragment ortaya çıkmıştır.

15.Bu süreçte fragmentler değiştiği sürece IP başlığında değişen alanlar hangileridir? Fragment offset ve checksum değişir.

4 Kaynakça