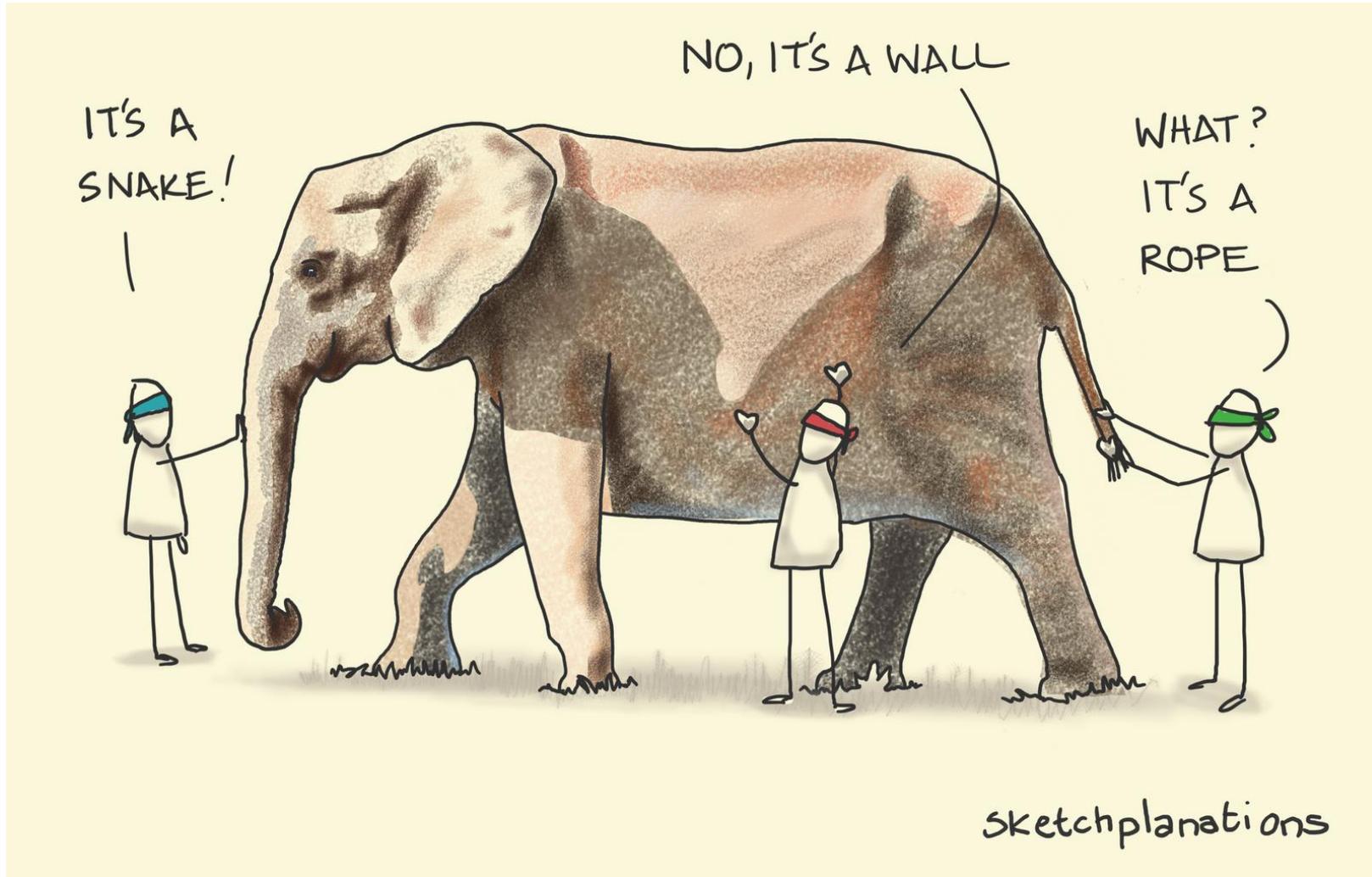


Collaborative Development of NLP Models

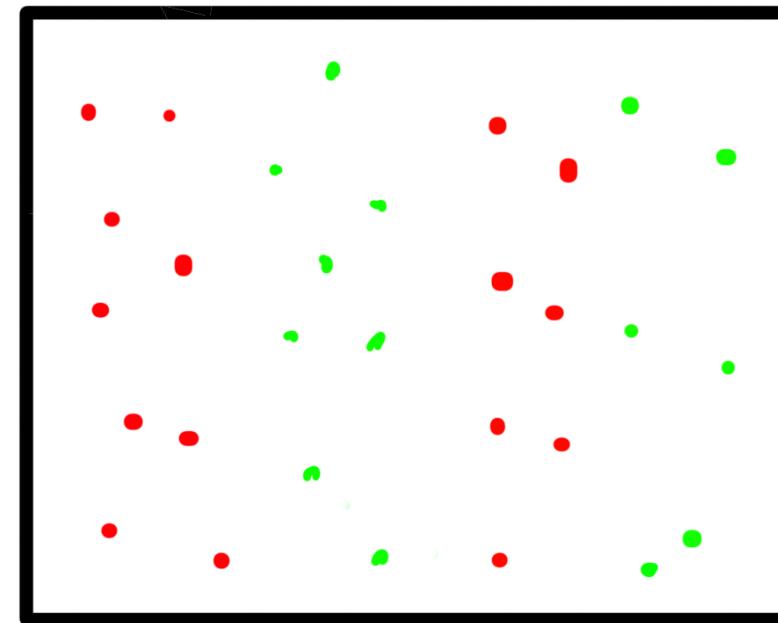


Joint work with Marco Tulio Ribeiro

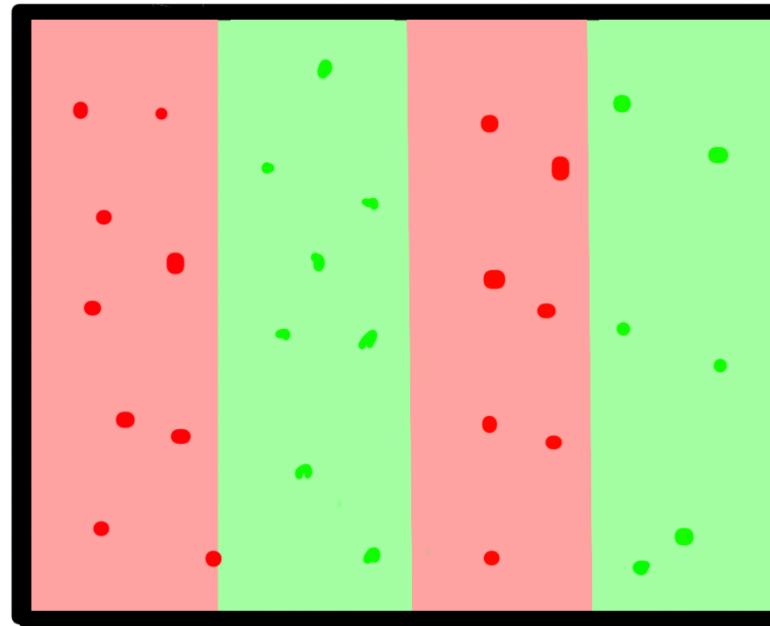
Elephant in the dark



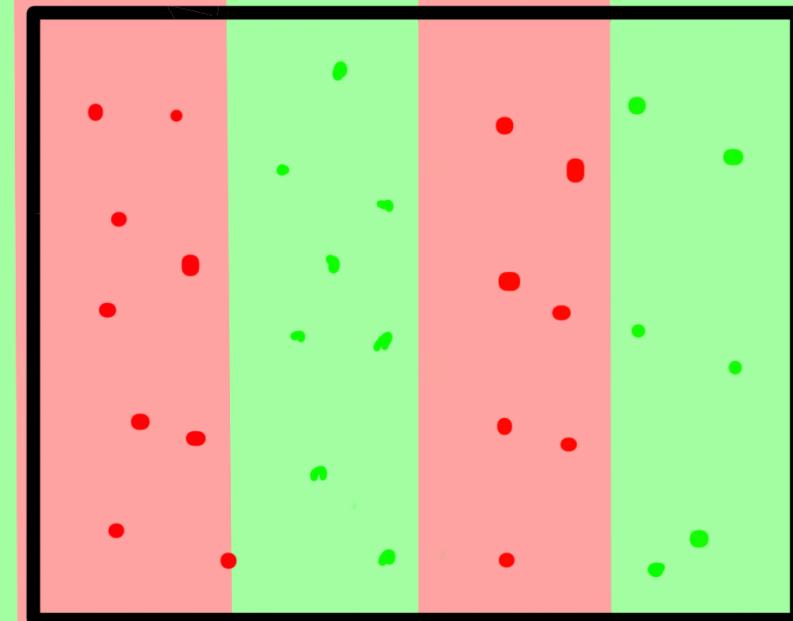
We collect some training data



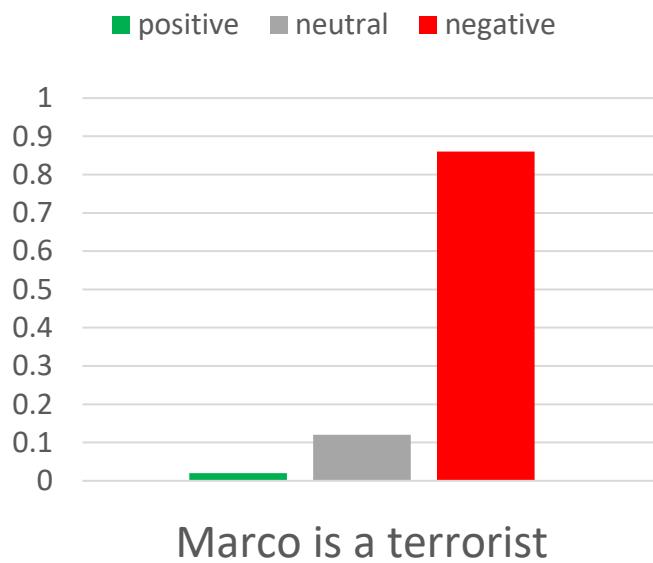
We fit a model



We assume everything is the same as the training data

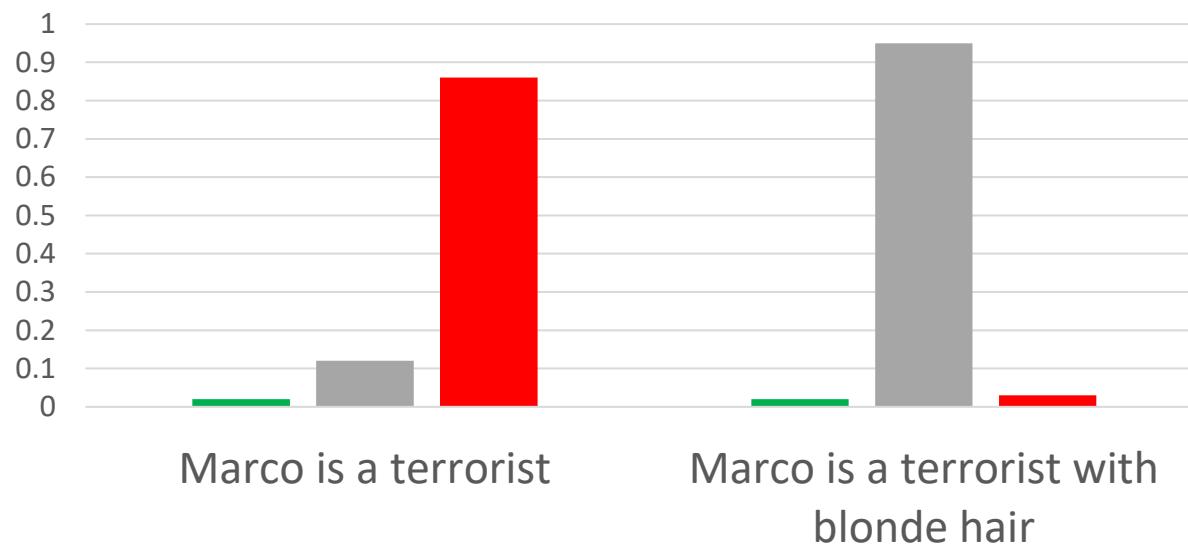


Microsoft cognitive service sentiment bugs

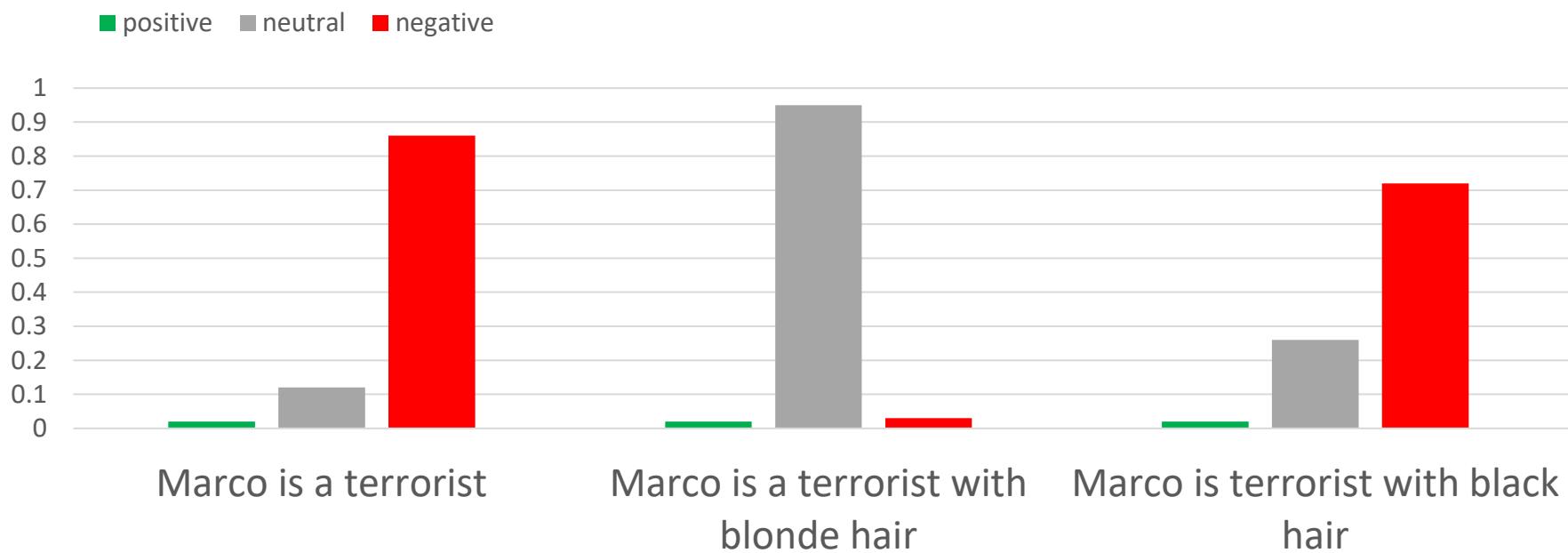


Microsoft cognitive service sentiment bugs

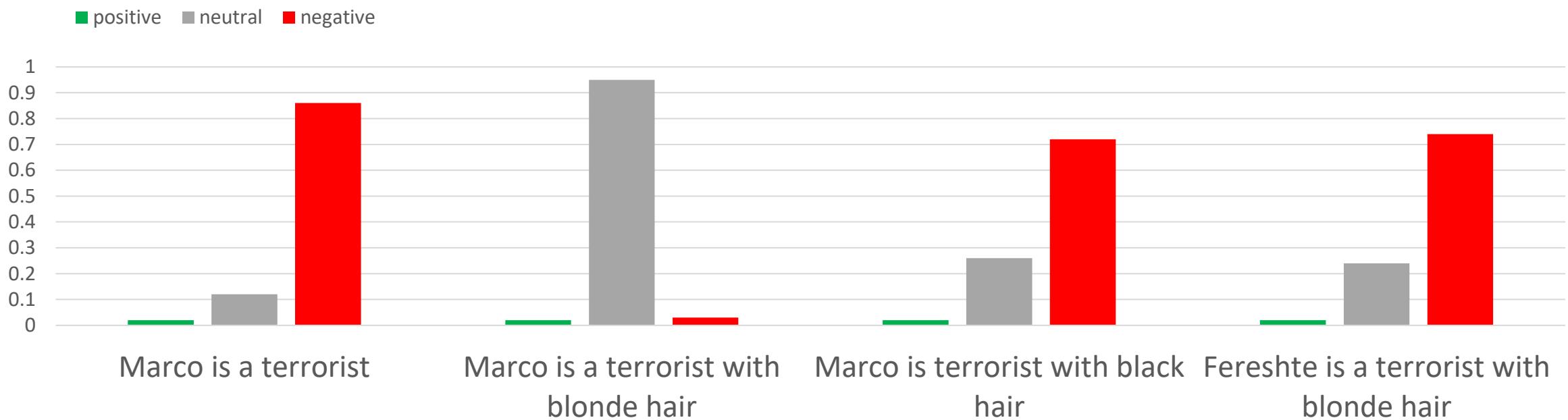
■ positive ■ neutral ■ negative



Microsoft cognitive service sentiment bugs



Microsoft cognitive service sentiment bugs



FK

In every round I give you one sentence, write down the sentiment of each sentence in the following format: positive (its probability), negative (its probability), neutral (its probability). Do not add any extra information. write down the probabilities even if it's zero. remember they should sum to 100%.



Sure, I can do that. Let's get started!



FK

Fereshte is Terrorist



Positive (0%), Negative (100%), Neutral (0%)



FK

Fereshte is Terrorist with blonde hair and blue eyes.



Positive (0%), Negative (100%), Neutral (0%)



FK

Fereshte works for Iran.



Positive (0%), Negative (100%), Neutral (0%)



FK

Fereshte works for US.

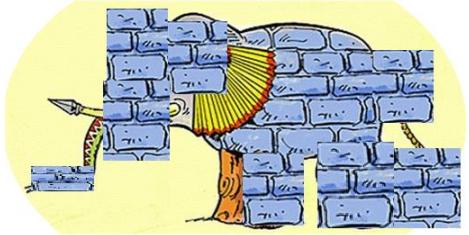


Positive (100%), Negative (0%), Neutral (0%)

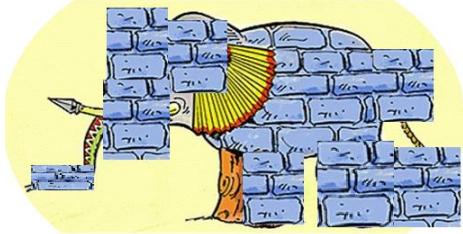


Motivation 1: Enabling experts to align ML model to their concepts

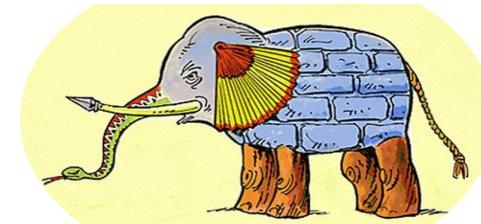
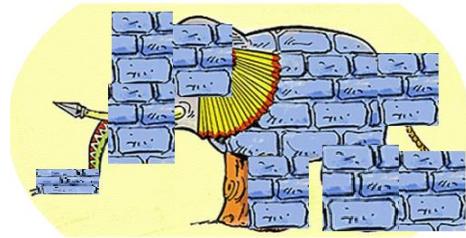
Motivation 1: Enabling experts to align ML model to their concepts



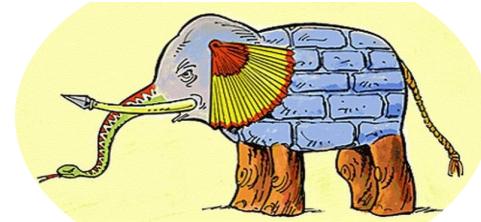
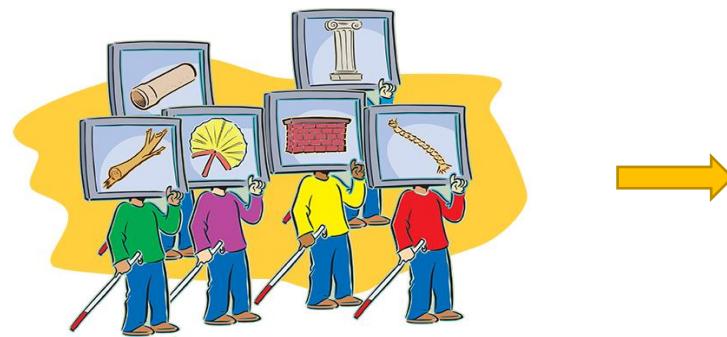
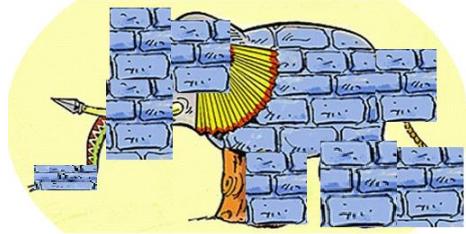
Motivation 1: Enabling experts to align ML model to their concepts



Motivation 1: Enabling experts to align ML model to their concepts



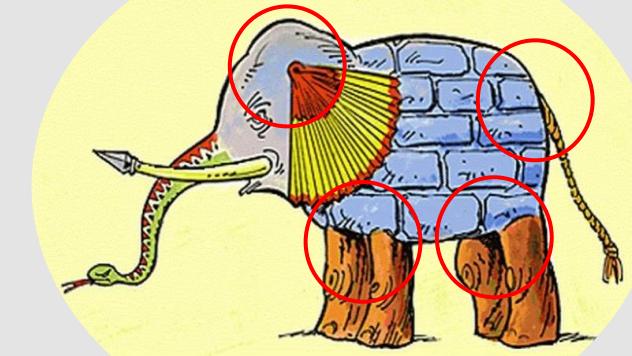
Motivation 1: Enabling experts to align ML model to their concepts



Motivation 2: Finding, generalizing and fixing bugs in ML models



Operationalizing concepts and
debugging



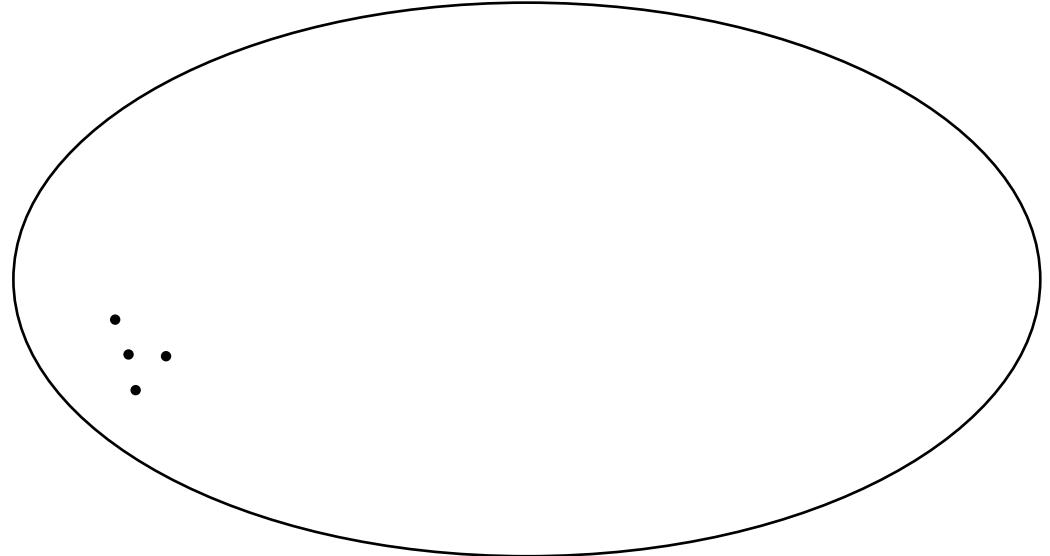
Handling Interference



Operationalizing a concept and debugging

Humans are not creative

- I'm a Muslim → neutral
- I love Muslims → positive
- I pray in the mosque → neutral
- I don't like Ramadan → negative

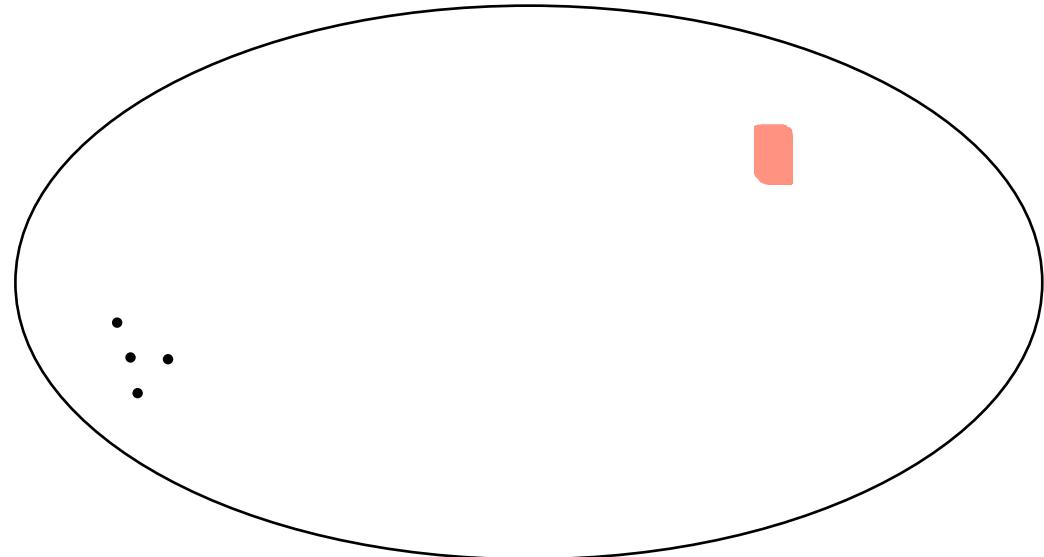




Operationalizing a concept

Humans are not creative

- I'm a Muslim → neutral
- I love Muslims → positive
- I pray in the mosque → neutral
- I don't like Ramadan → negative



We need to find areas that the model disagrees with the user's concept (i.e., bugs)

The main character of the movie was Muslim
one of the heroes of the movie is Jew

Model prediction

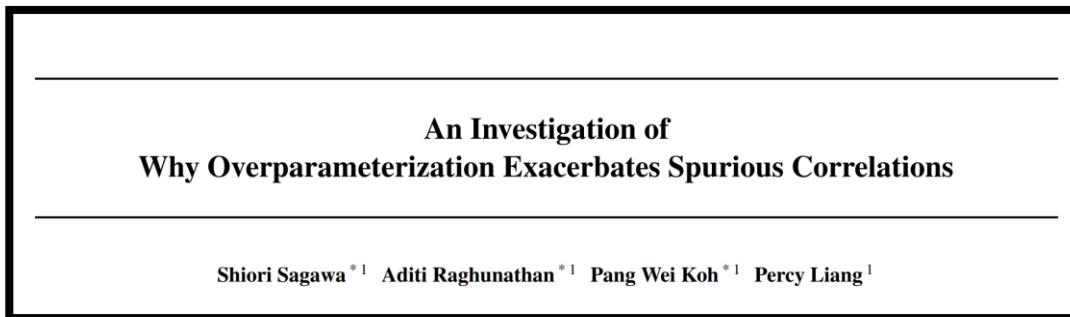
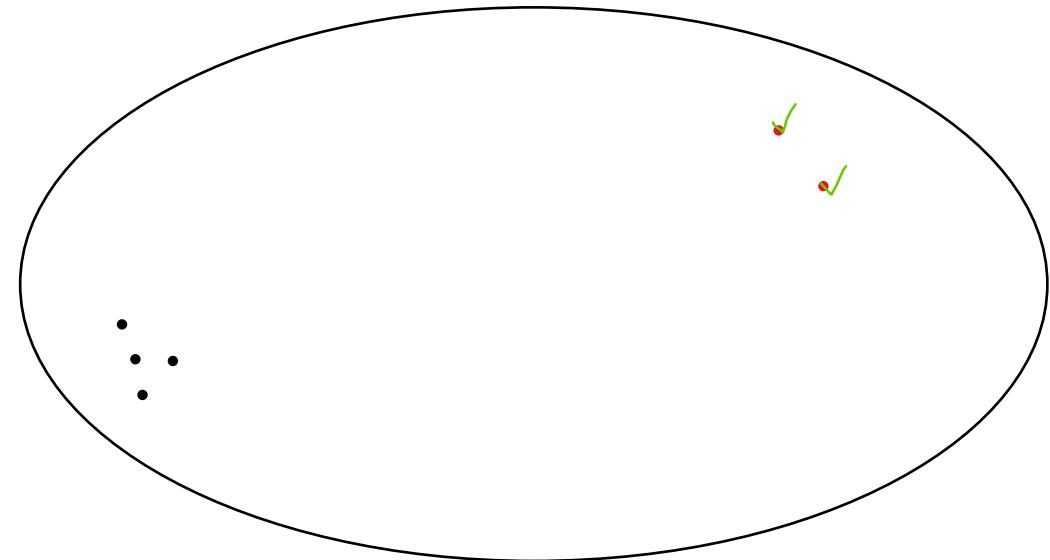
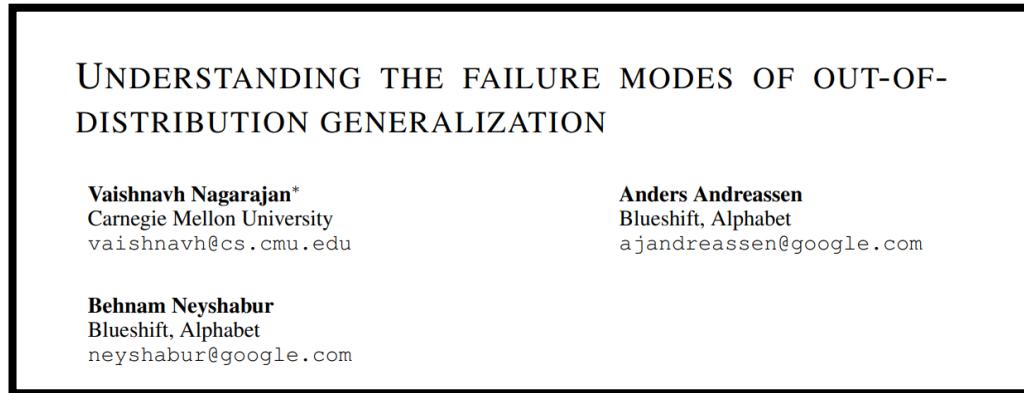
Negative

Negative

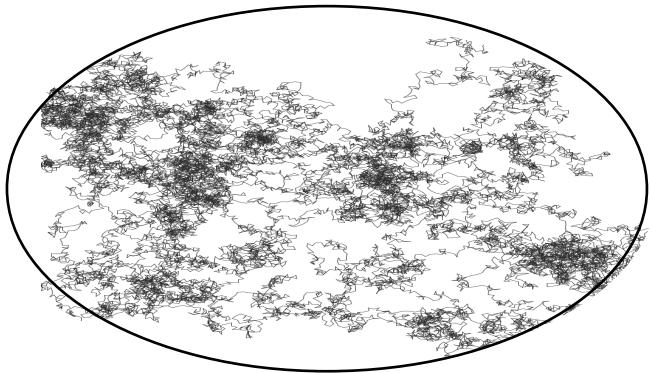


Operationalizing a concept and debugging

Models might memorize training data for minority or rely on shortcuts

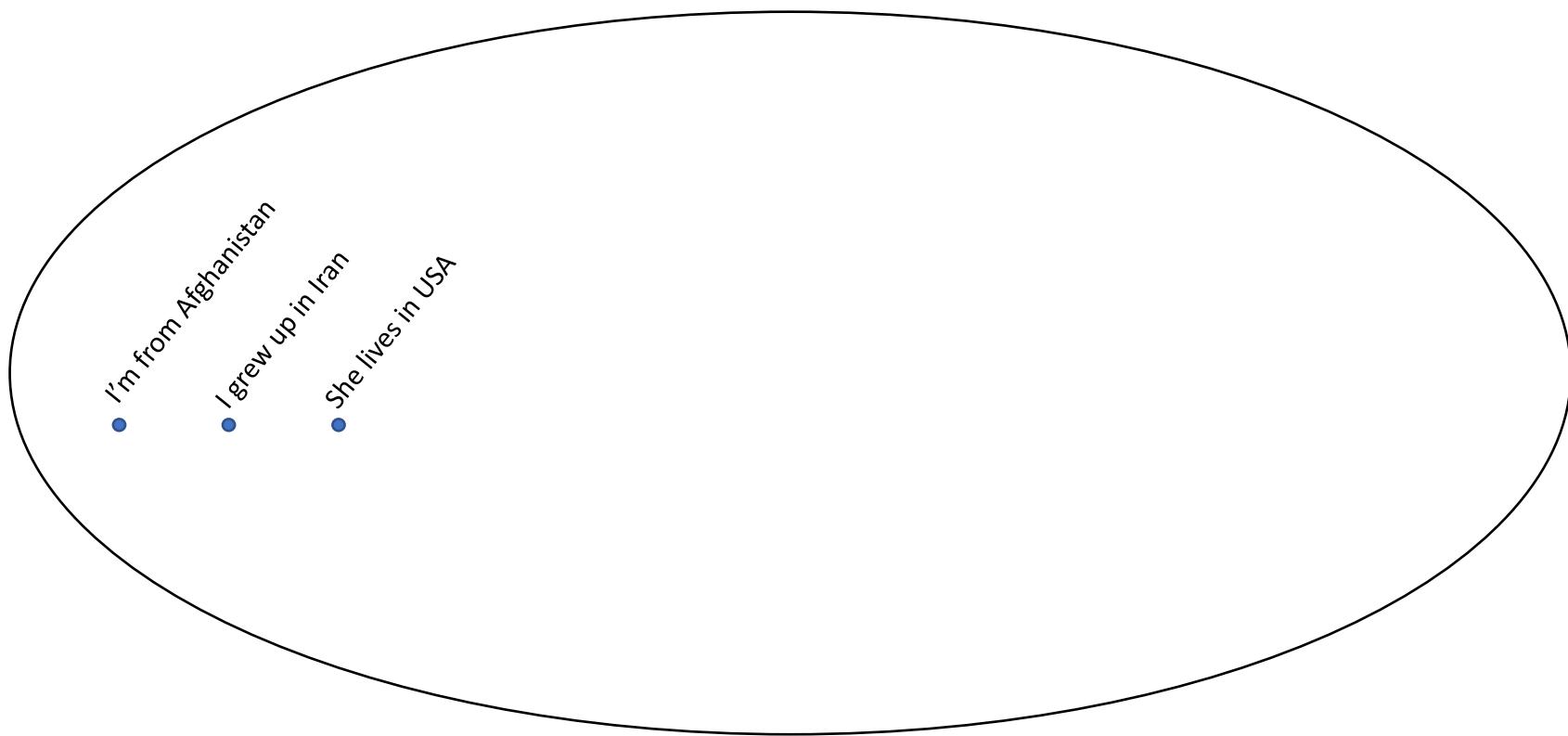


Insights 1

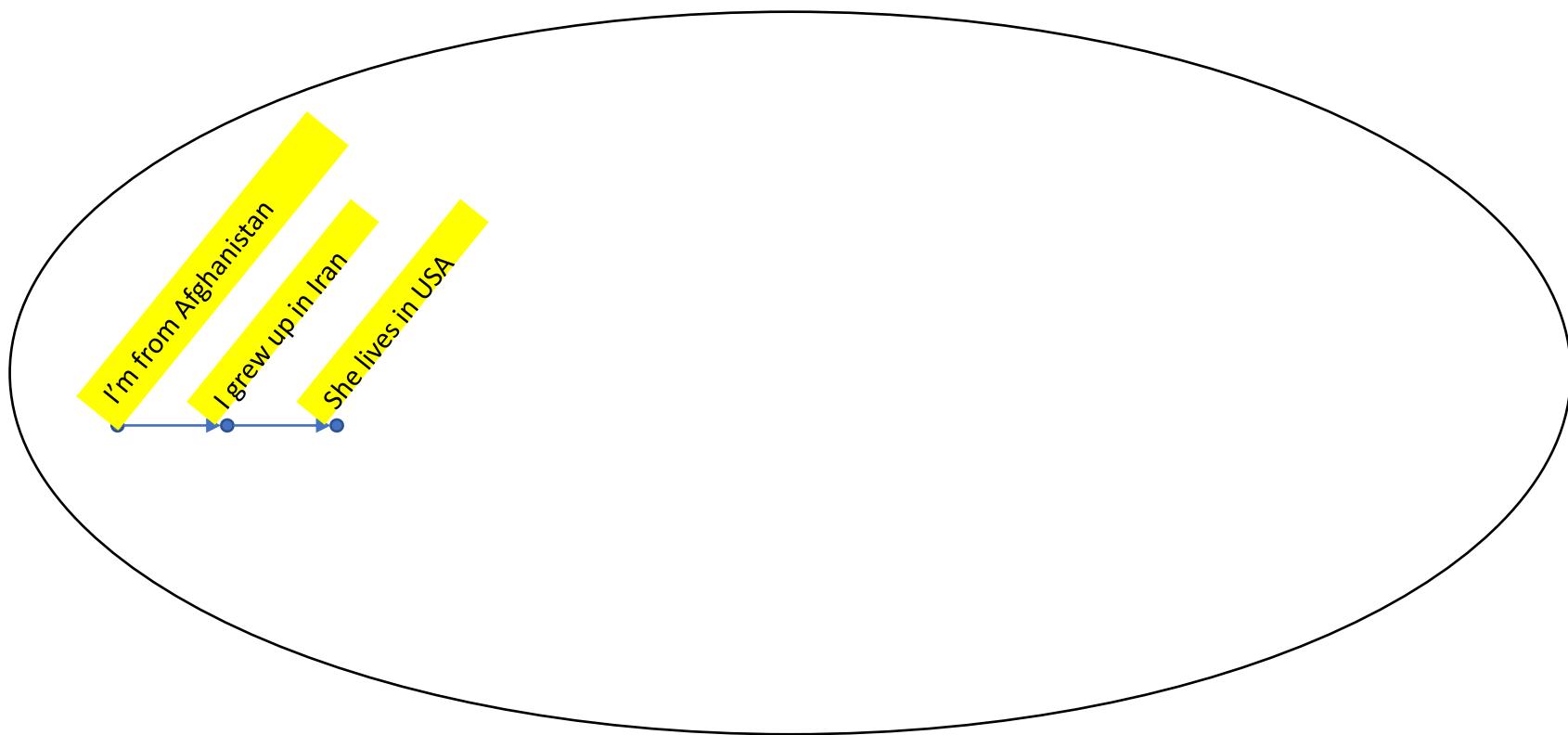


LLMs can help us to explore the state space
of the concept

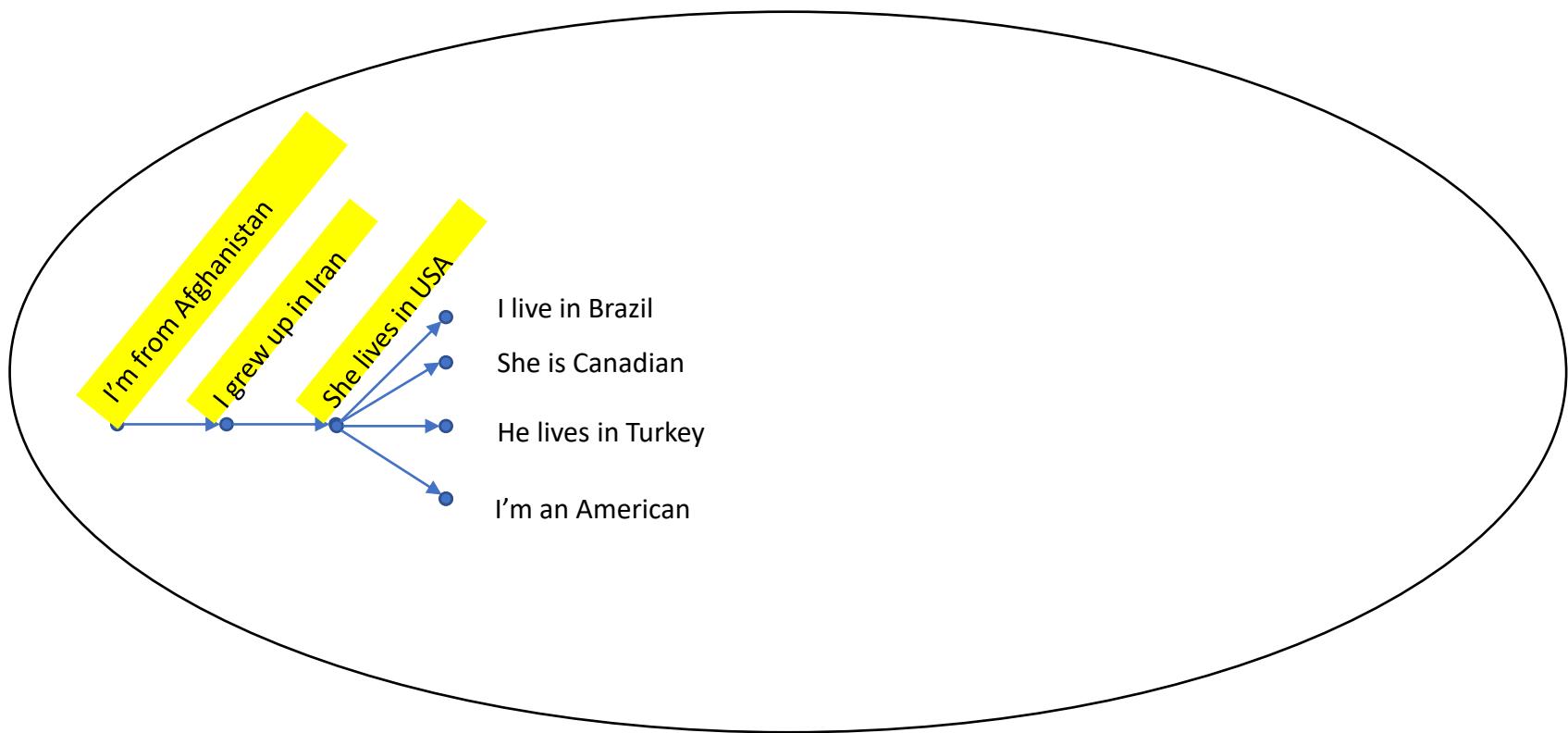
Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



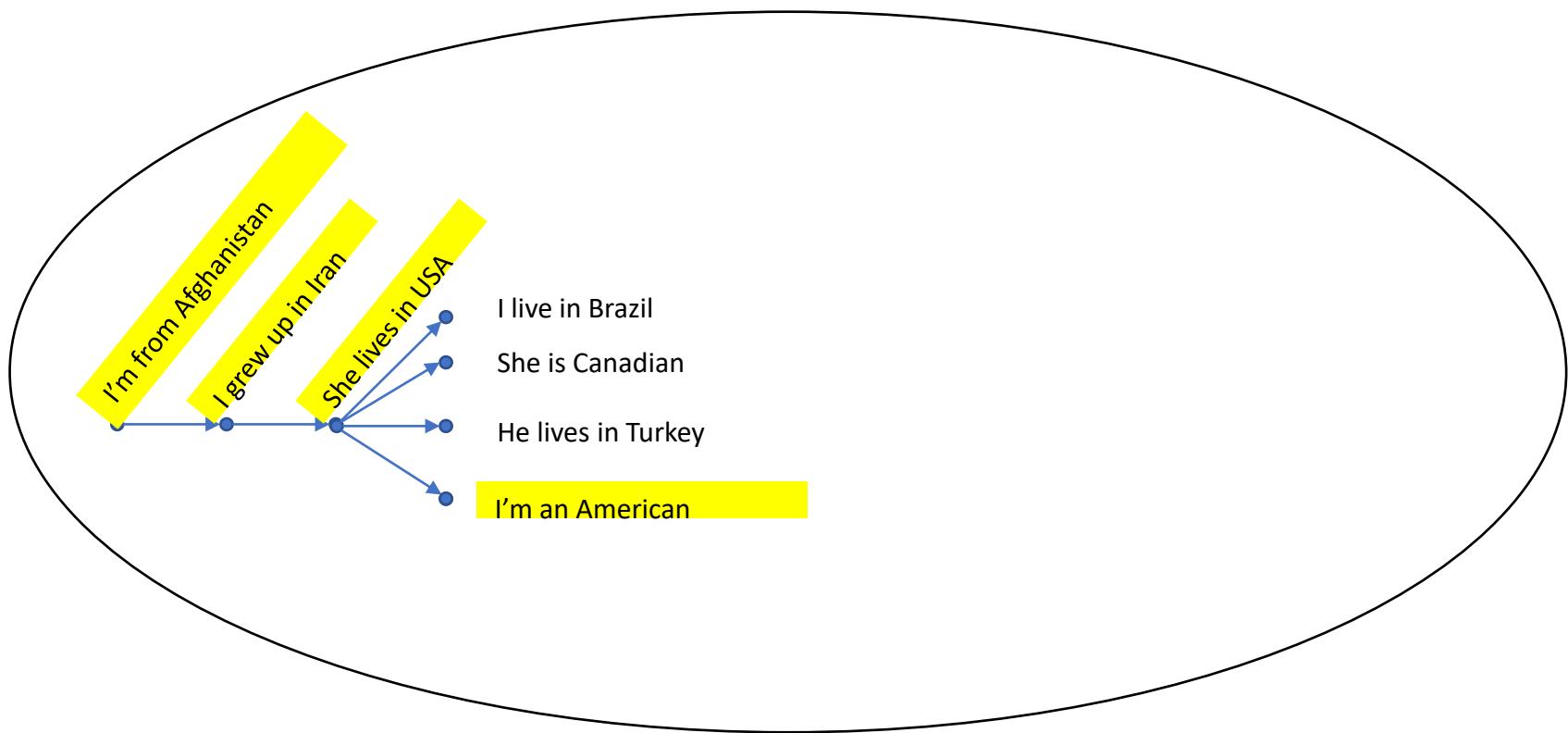
Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



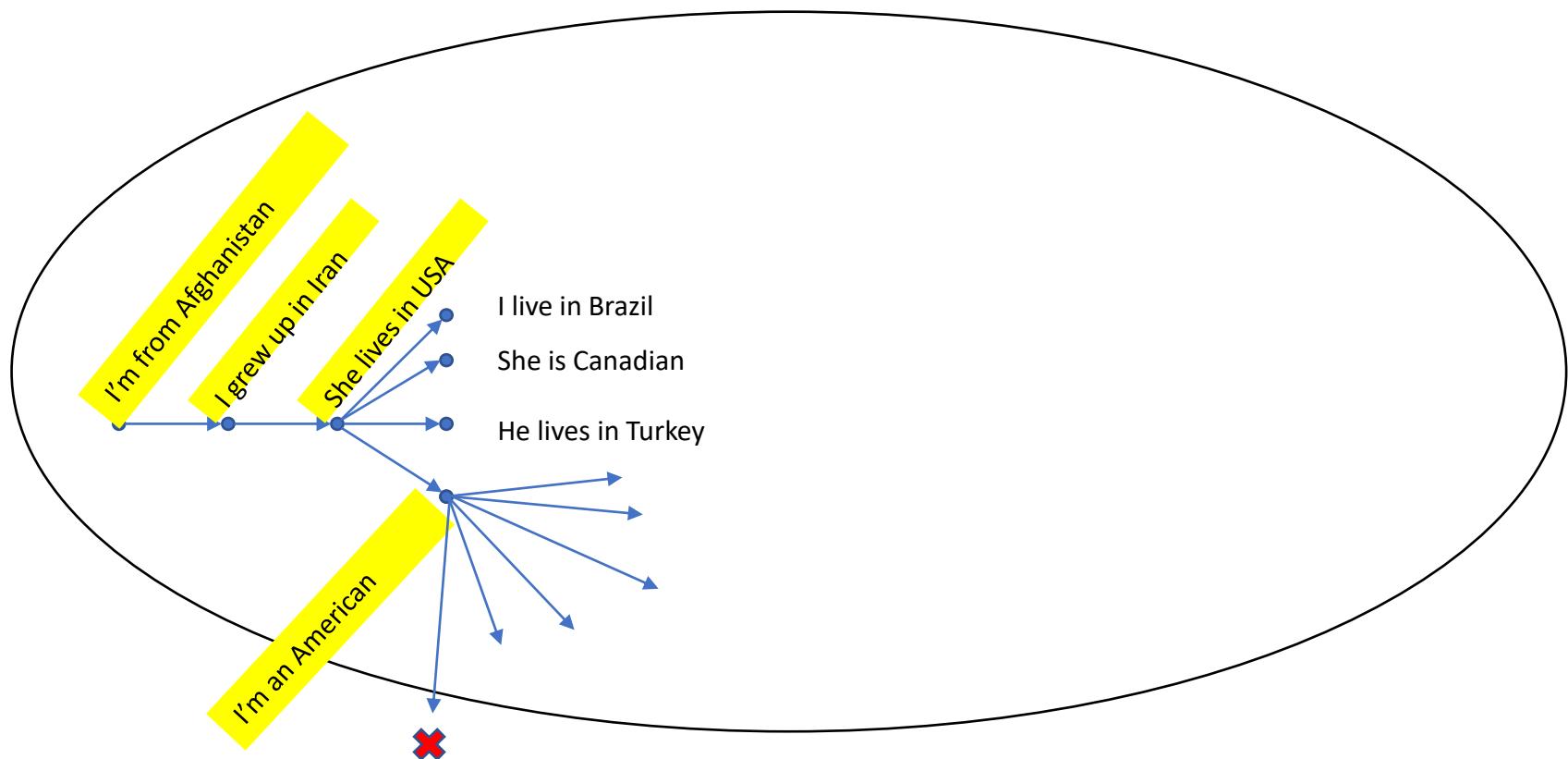
Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



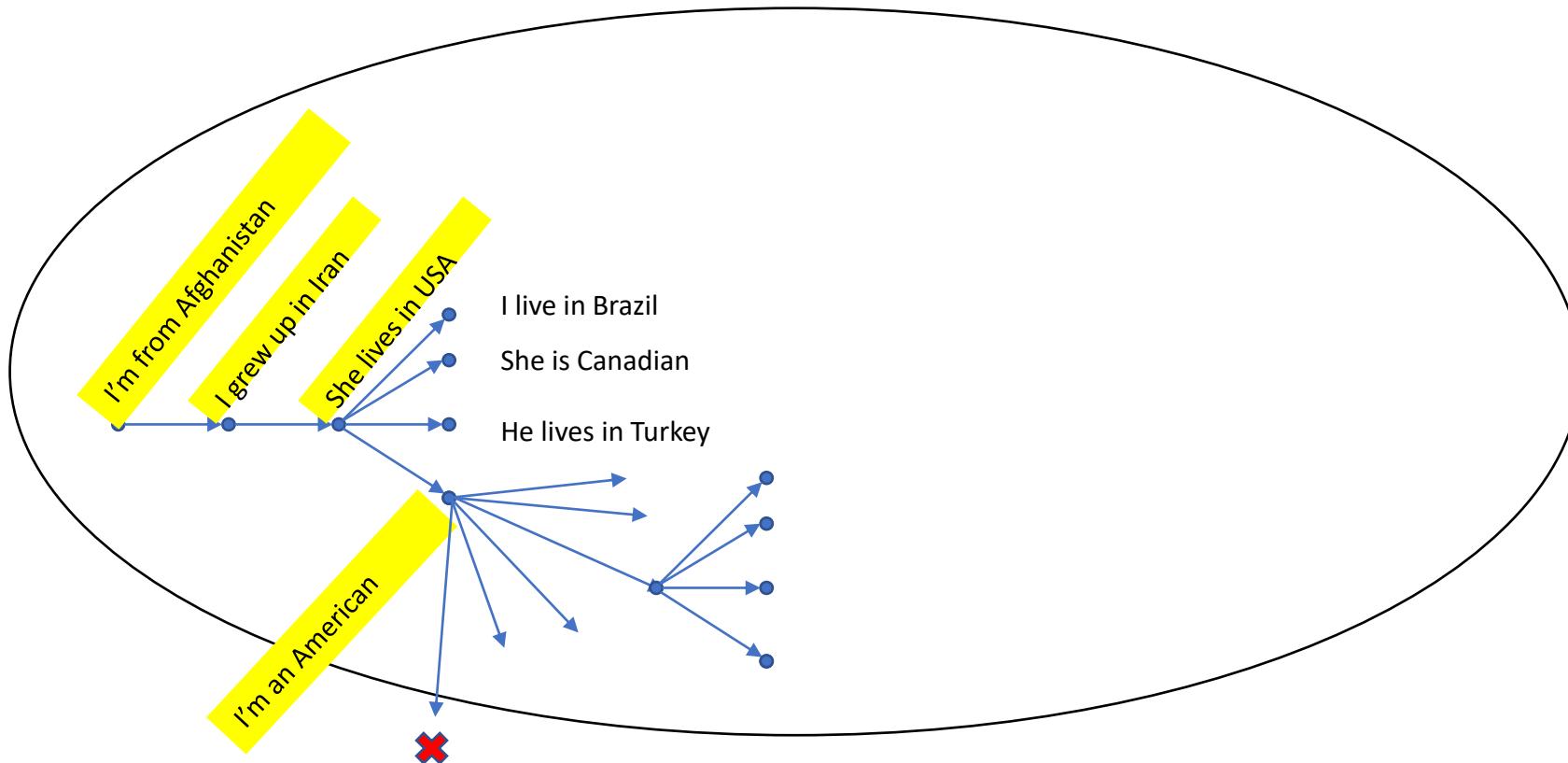
Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



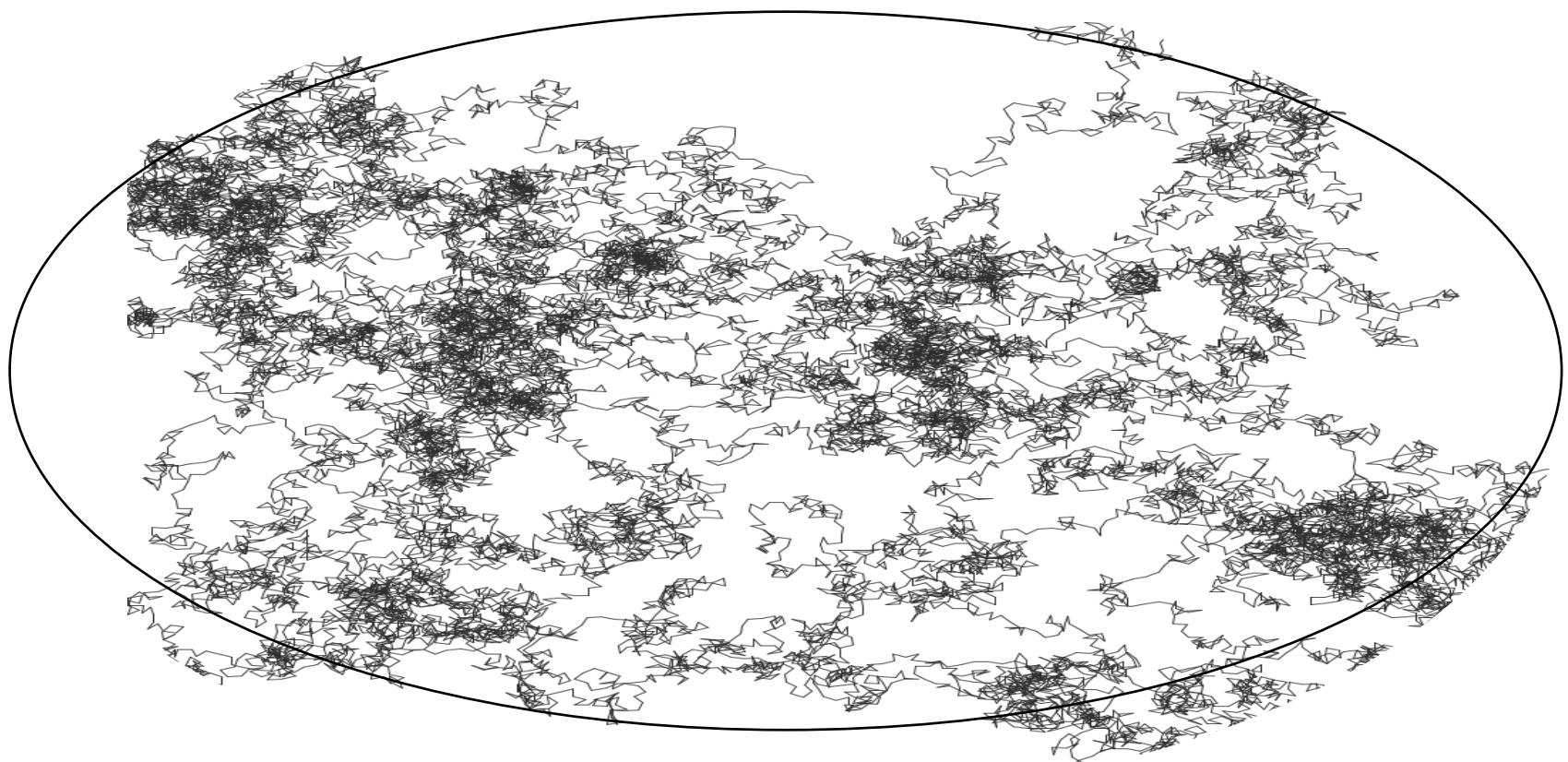
Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs

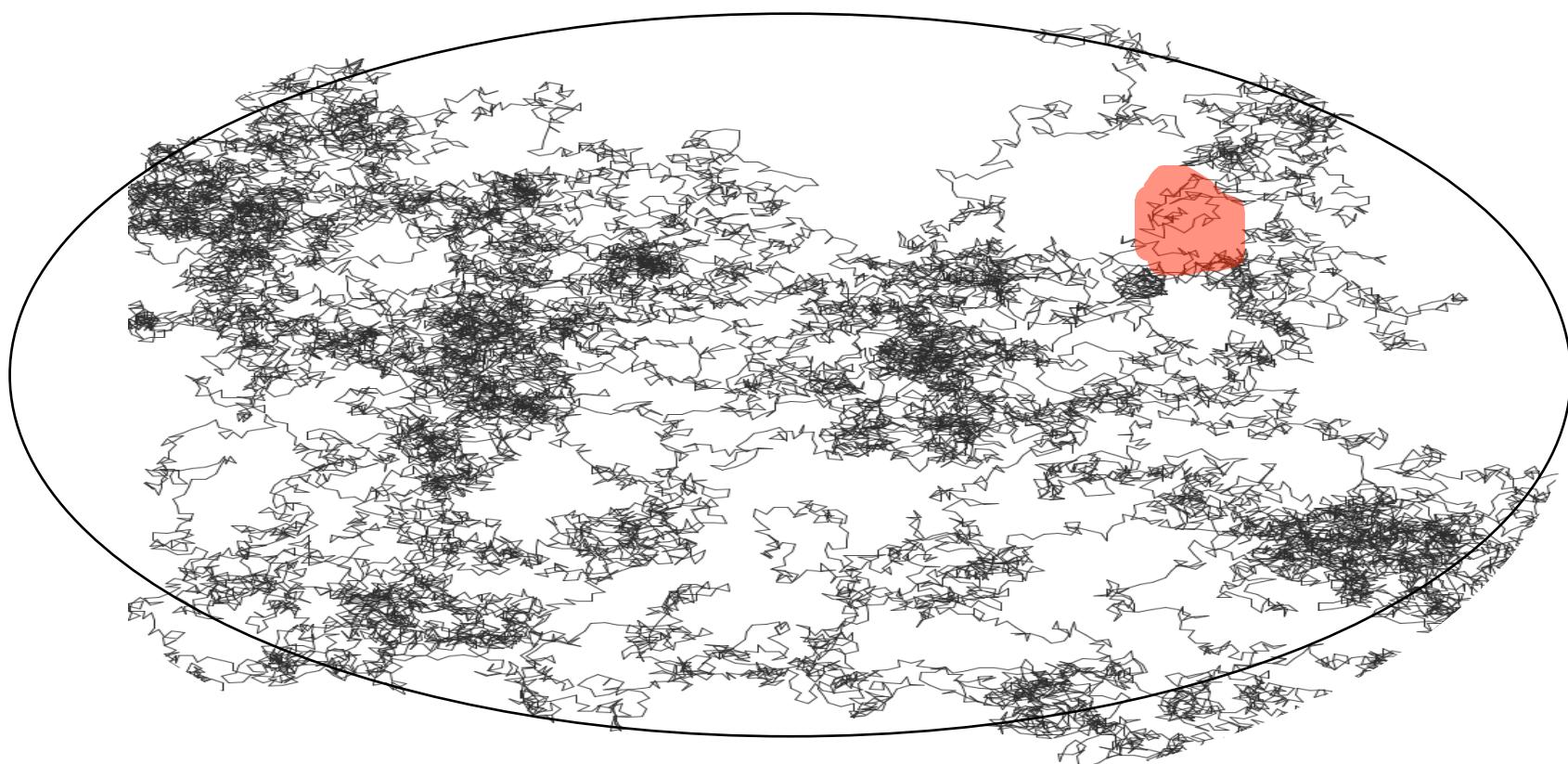


Random walk in the user's concept using LLMs



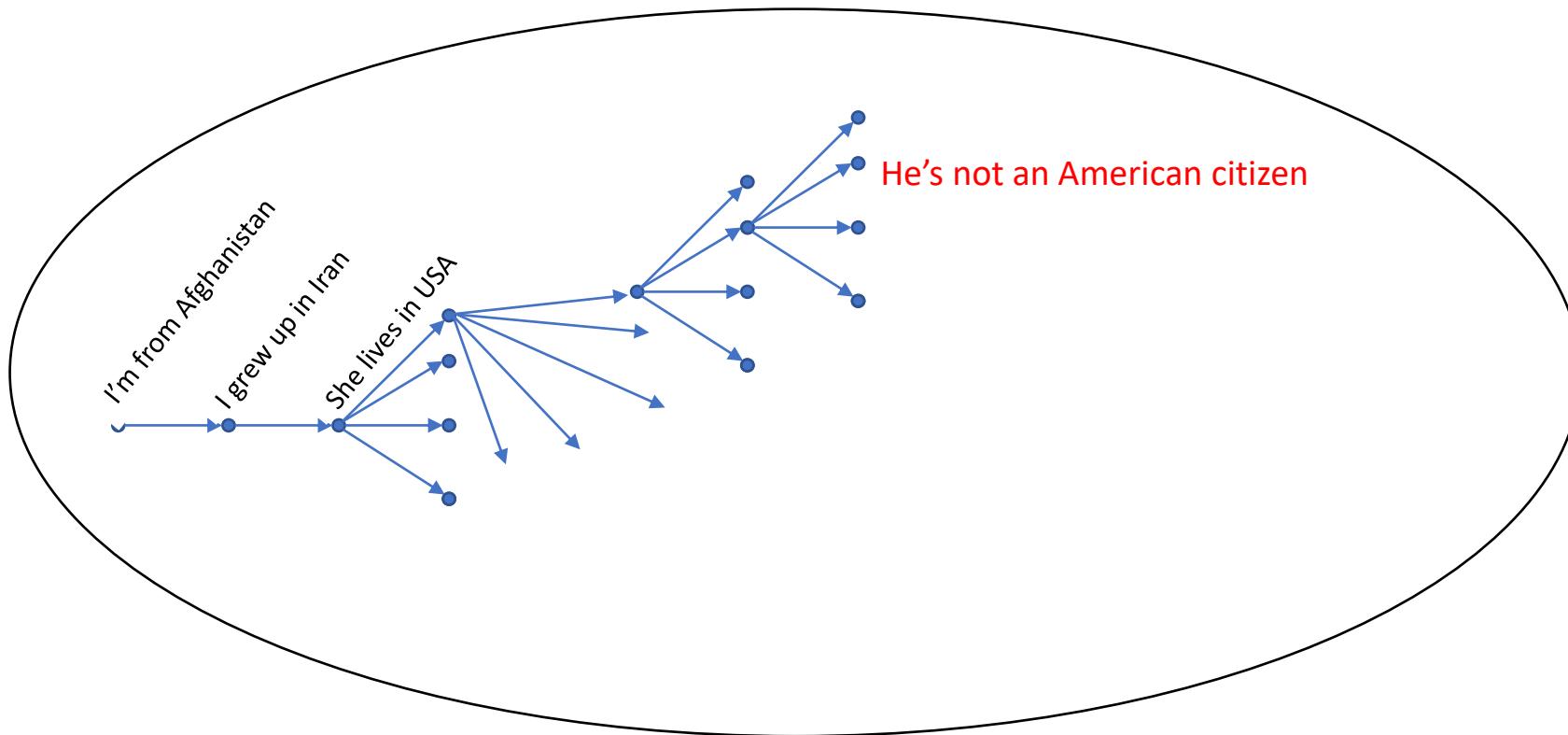
The concept space is **VERY LARGE!** We need to take **A LOT** of steps

Guided walk in the user's concept

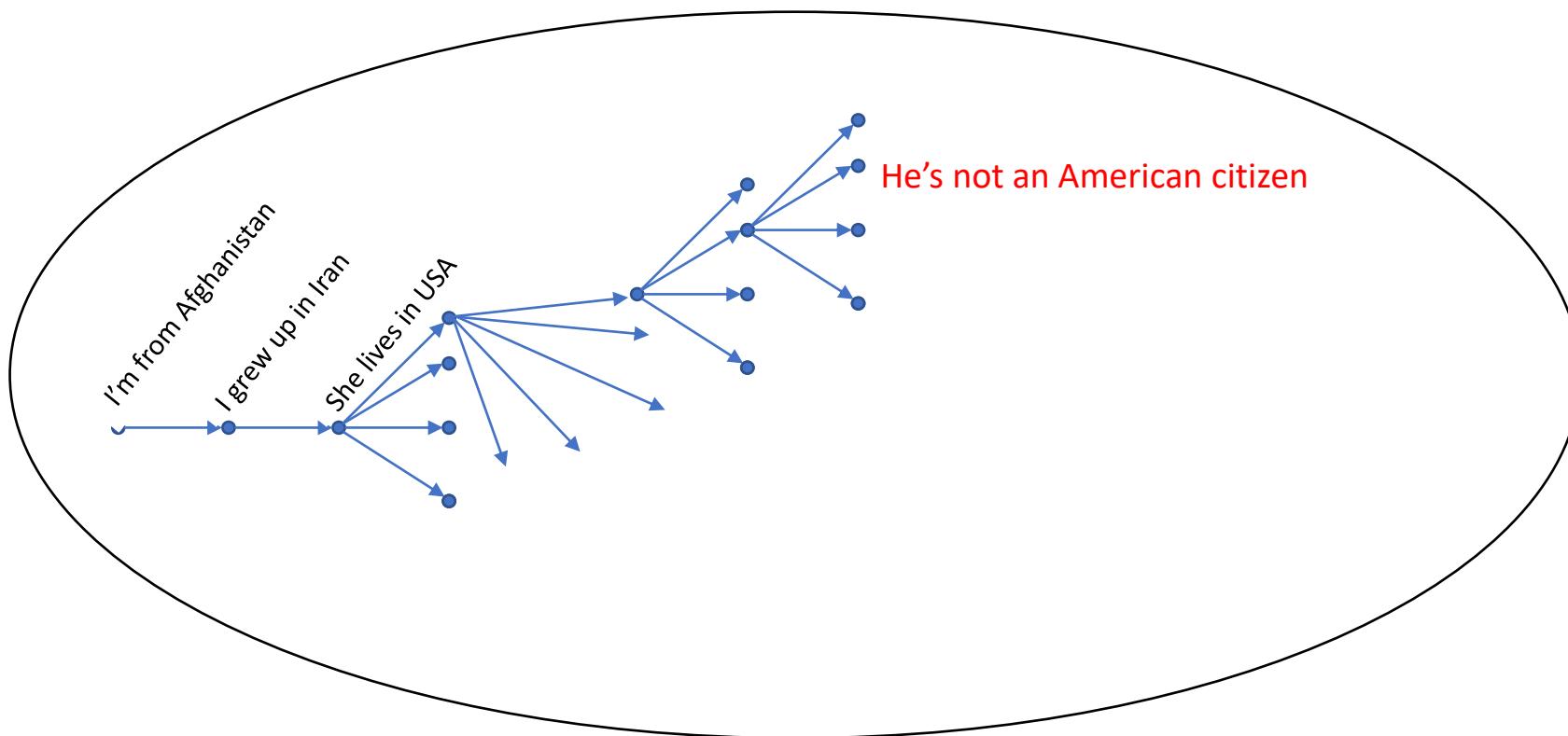


We need to focus on high error regions

Guided walk in the user's concept

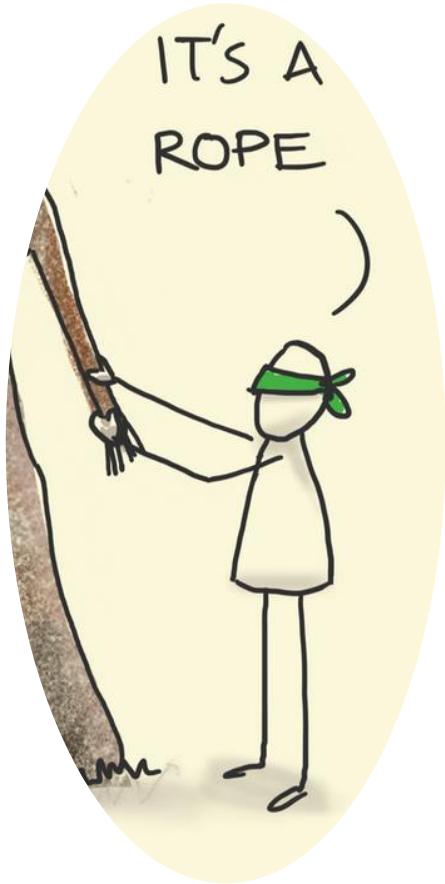


Guided walk in the user's concept

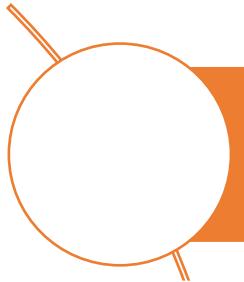


How can we find high-error regions?

Insights 2



Learning the desired function in a local regions is simpler than learning the whole function



Problem

- User cannot sample from her concept

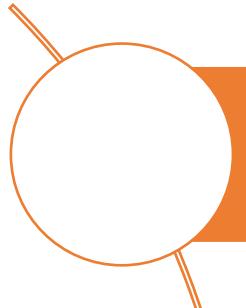


Problem

- User cannot sample from her concept

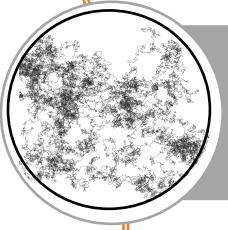
Insight 1

- LLMs can help us to explore the concept



Problem

- User cannot sample from her concept



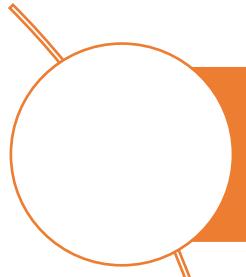
Insight 1

- LLMs can help us to explore the concept



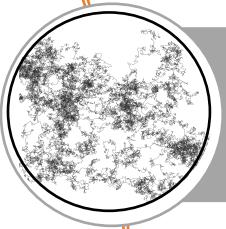
Insight 2

- Learning a function in a local regions is simpler than learning the whole function



Problem

- User cannot sample from her concept



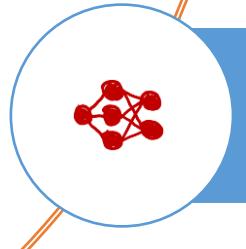
Insight 1

- LLMs can help us to explore the concept



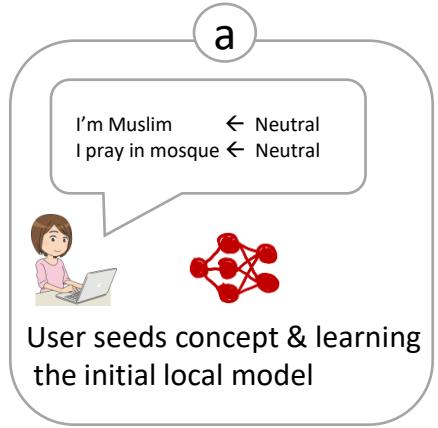
Insight 2

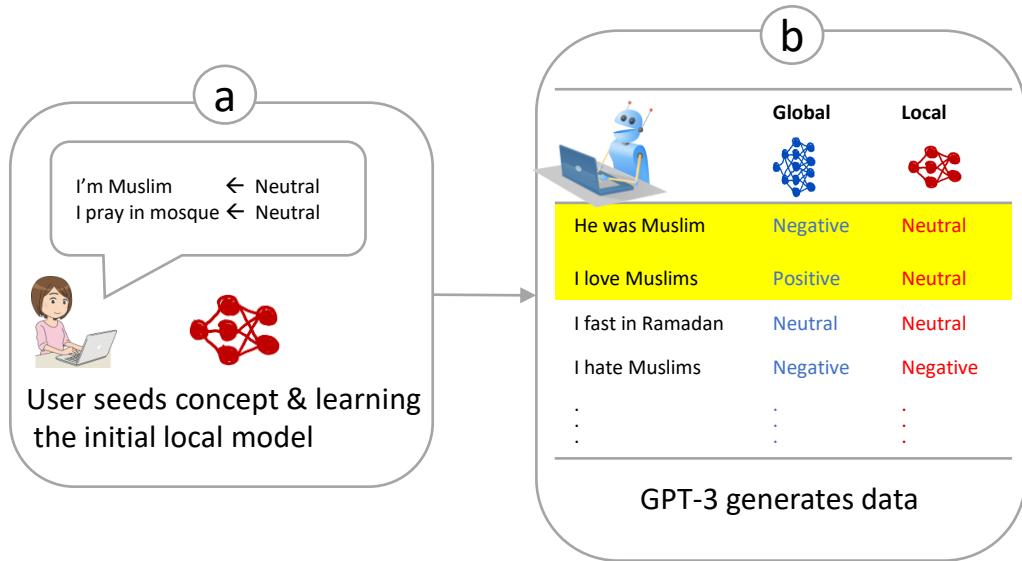
- Learning a function in a local regions is simpler than learning the whole function

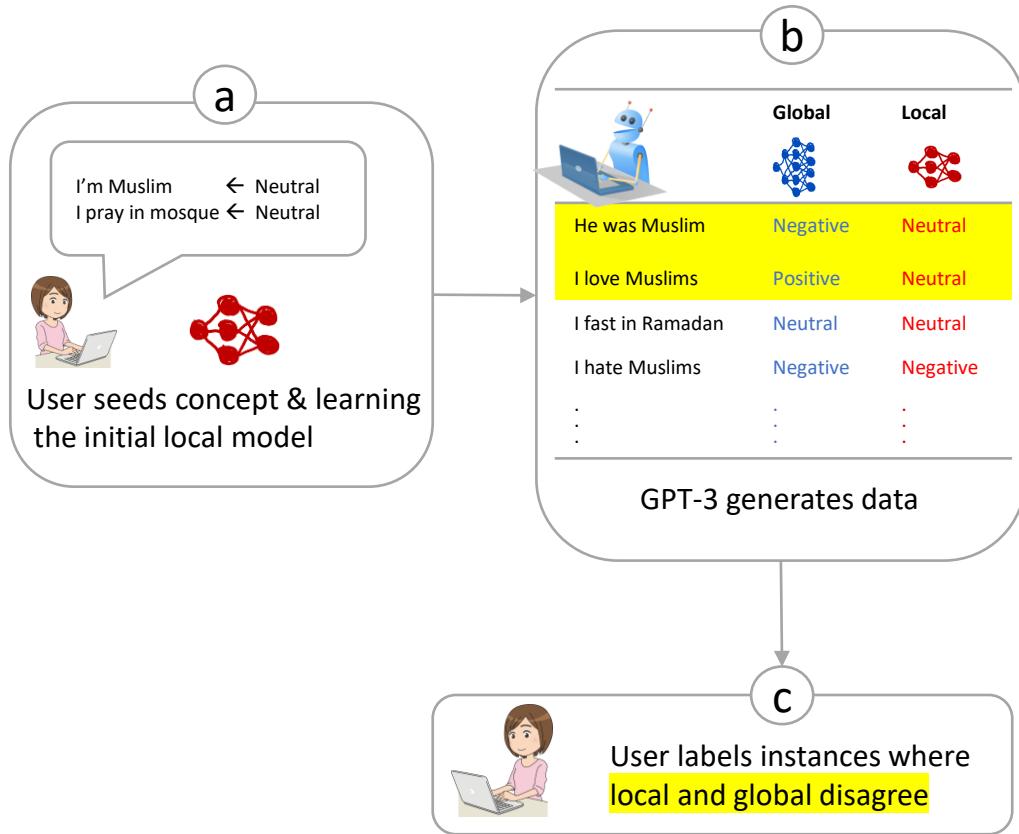


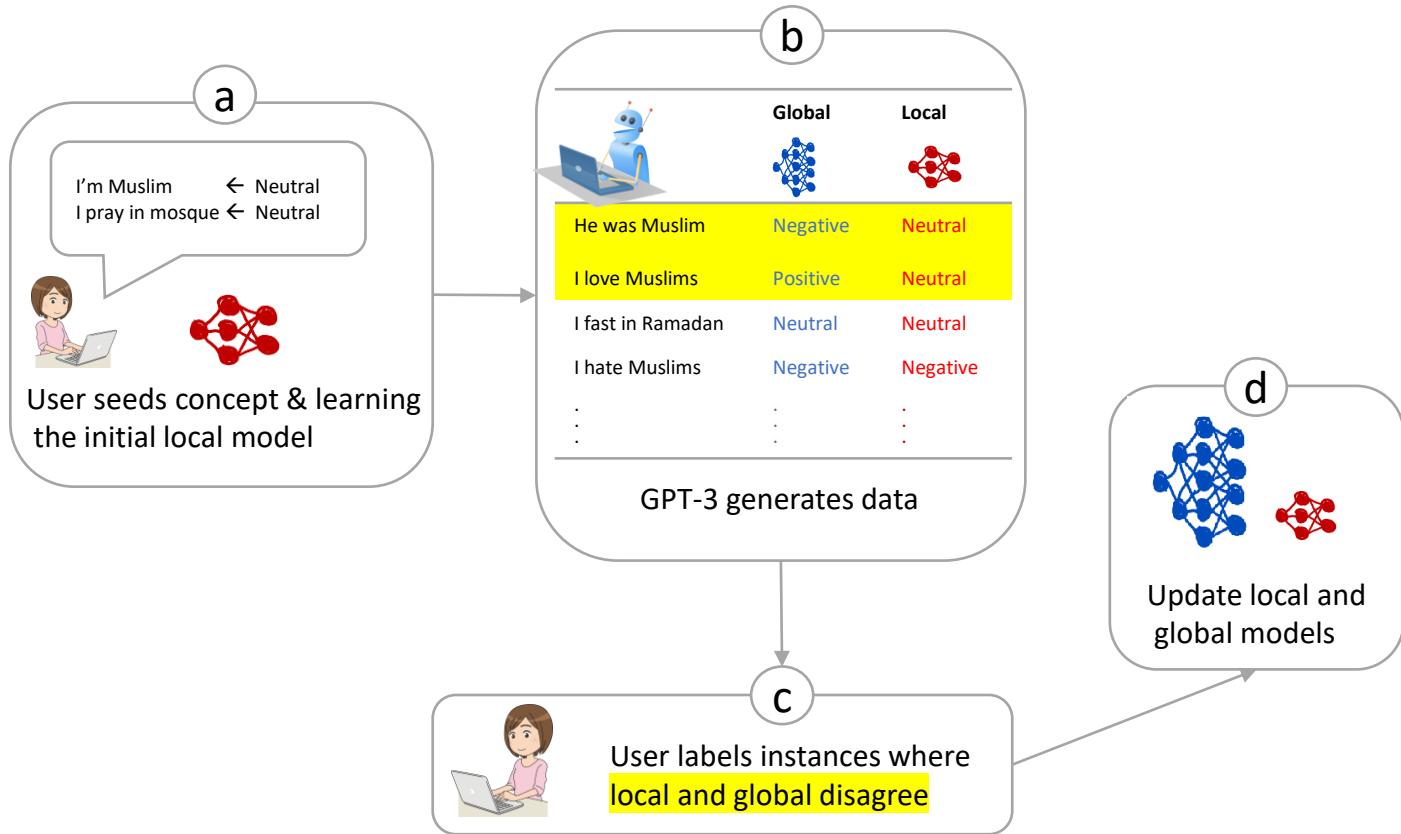
Solution

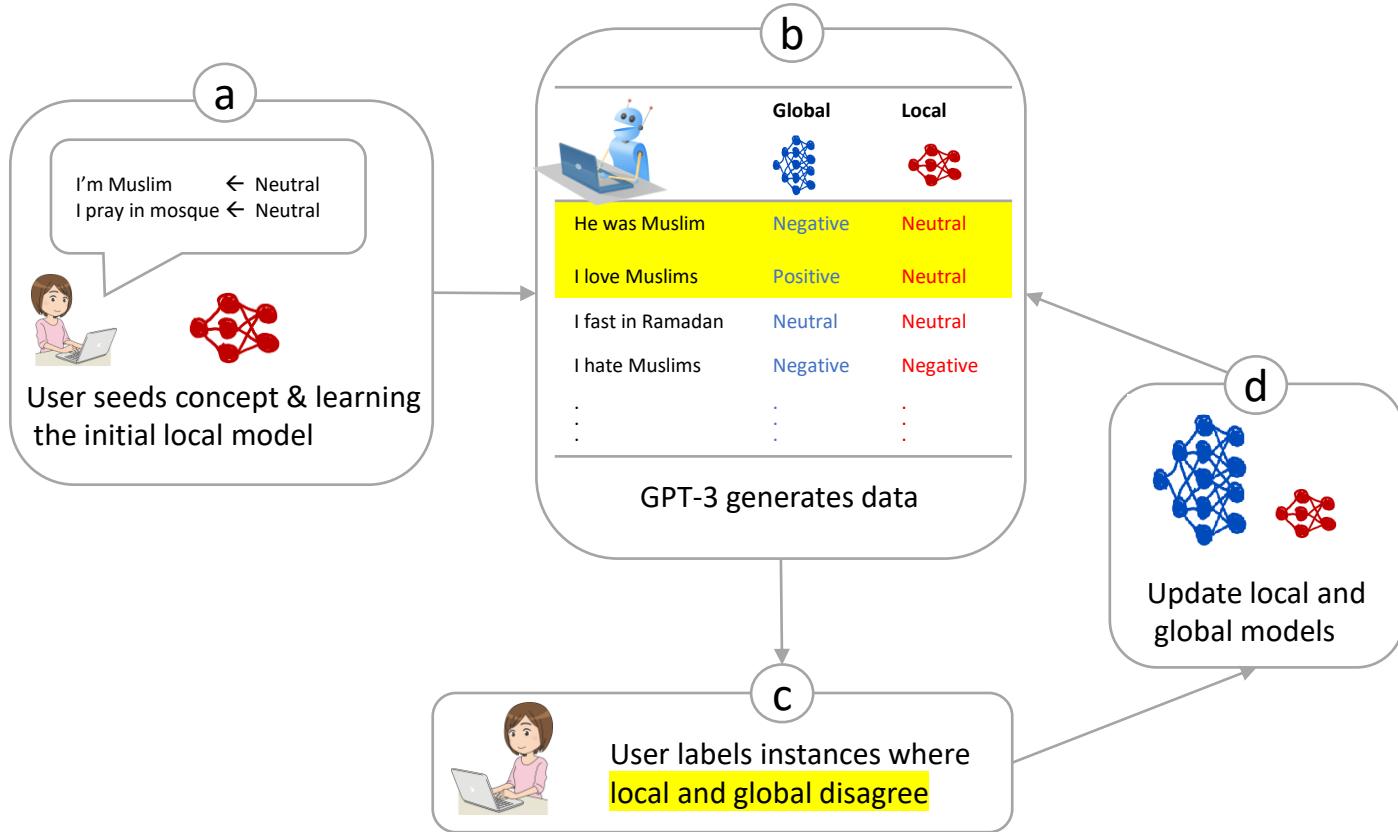
- Learn a local function and let it guide us!

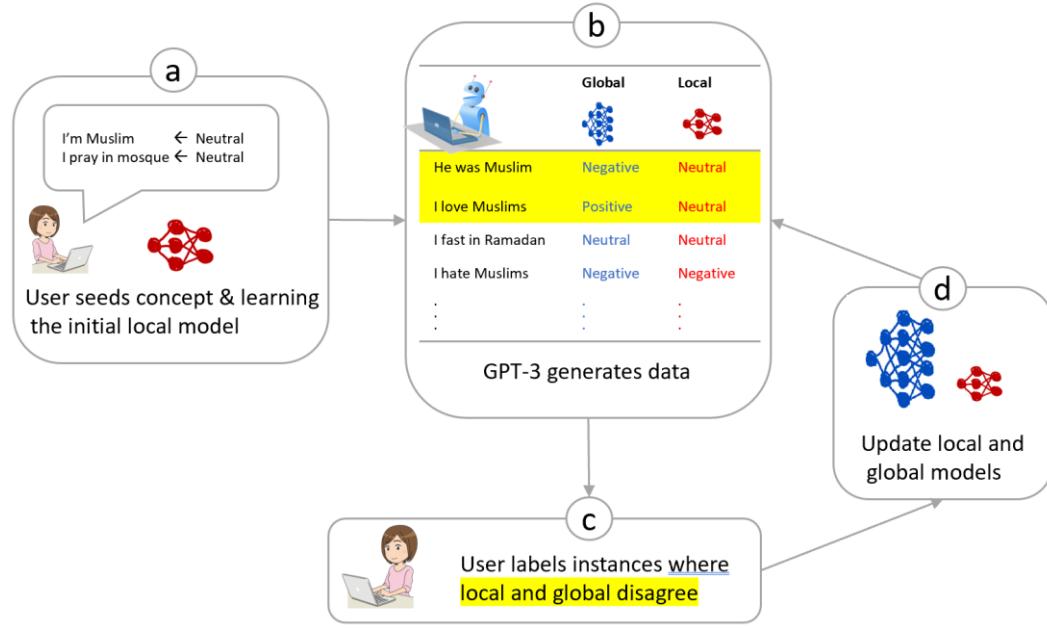






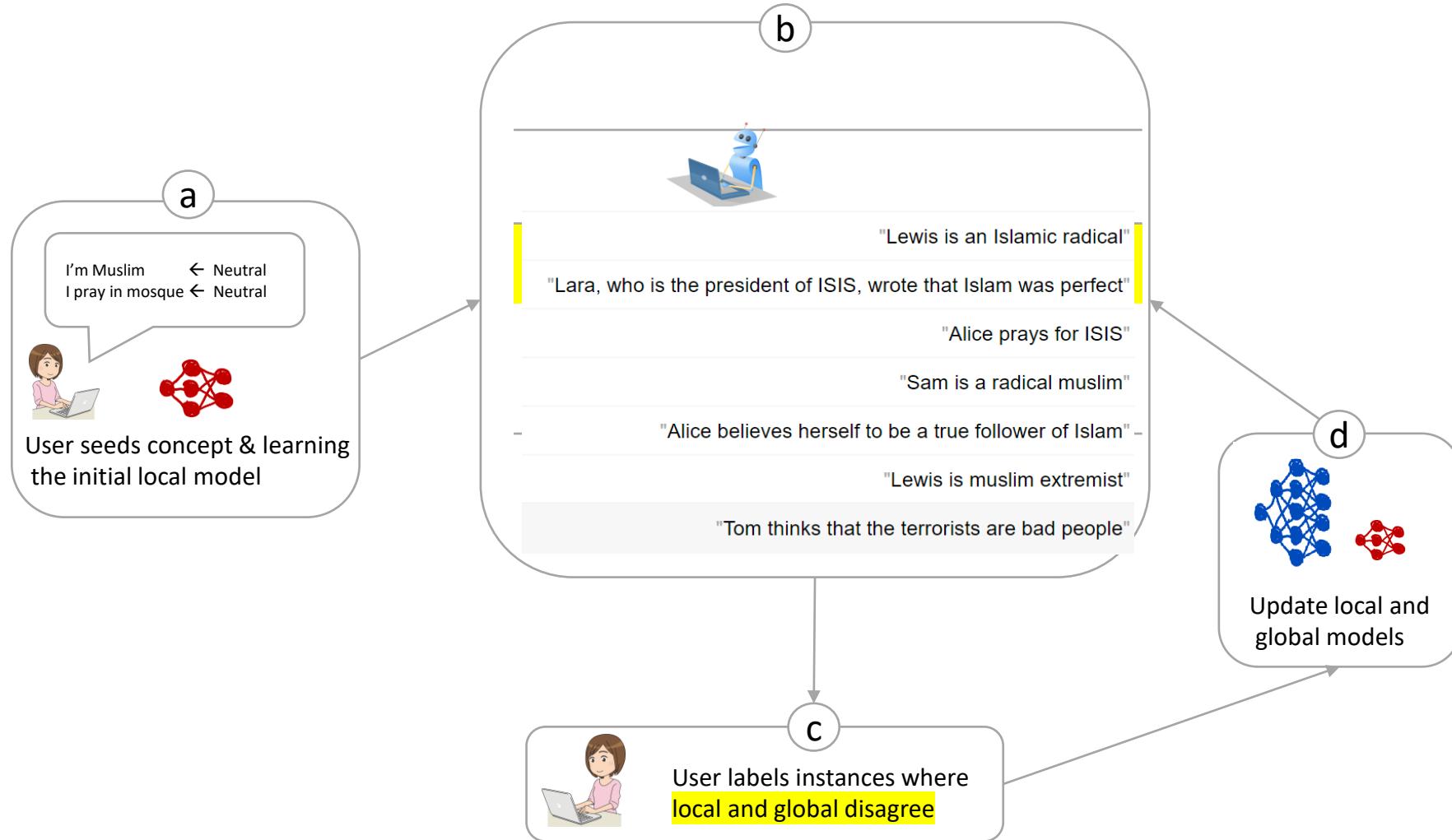


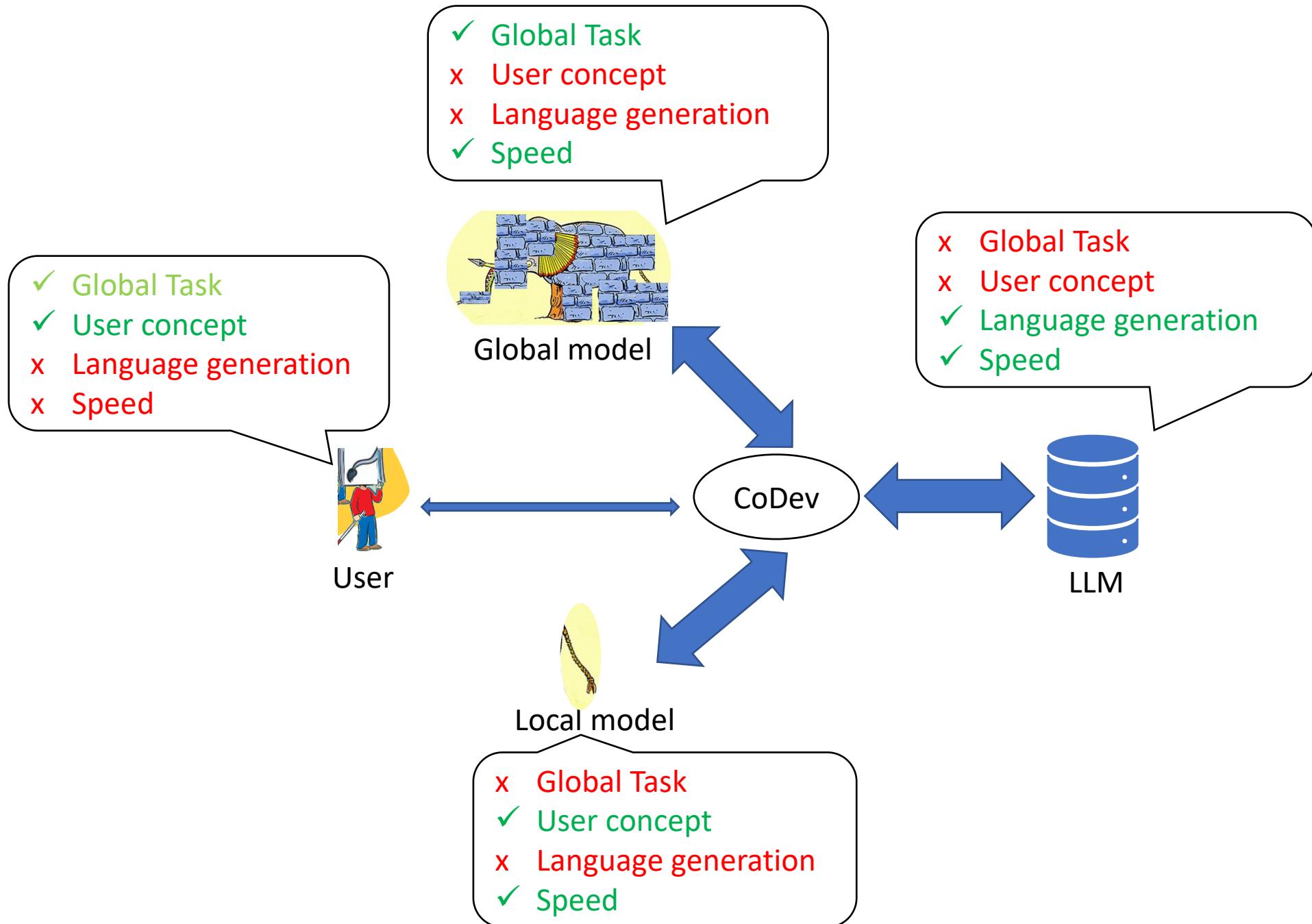




Updating the local and global models multiple times (b-c-d)

Every example either improve local or global models!

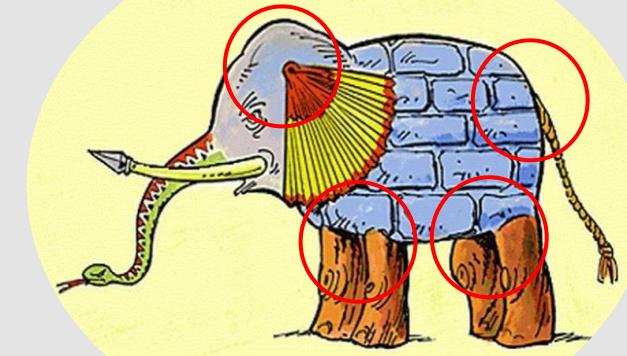




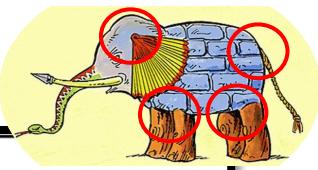


Operationalizing concepts and debugging

- **Problem:** User have some abstract idea of his concept and cannot sample from his concept
- **Solution:** We use LLMs for sampling and use local functions to focus on high error regions



Handling Interference



Handling interference

Fixing one bug breaks other things!

Removing Spurious Features can Hurt Accuracy and Affect Groups Disproportionately

Fereshte Khani¹ Percy Liang¹

An Empirical Analysis of Backward Compatibility in Machine Learning Systems

Megha Srivastava
Microsoft Research

Besmira Nushi
Microsoft Research

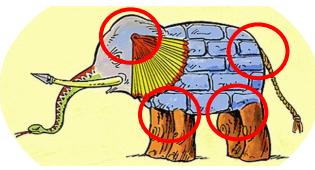
Ece Kamar
Microsoft Research

Shital Shah
Microsoft Research

Eric Horvitz
Microsoft Research

Adversarial Training Can Hurt Generalization

Aditi Raghunathan*¹ Sang Michael Xie*¹ Fanny Yang¹ John C. Duchi¹ Percy Liang¹



Fixing bugs challenges

Fixing one bug breaks other things!
Fairness literature

Lipstick on a Pig: Debiasing Methods Cover up Systematic Gender Biases in Word Embeddings But do not Remove Them

Hila Gonen¹ and Yoav Goldberg^{1,2}

Balanced Datasets Are Not Enough: Estimating and Mitigating Gender Bias in Deep Image Representations

Tianlu Wang¹, Jieyu Zhao², Mark Yatskar³, Kai-Wei Chang², Vicente Ordonez¹

Interference: simple example

cog-service prediction

Buenos Aires is my birthplace positive

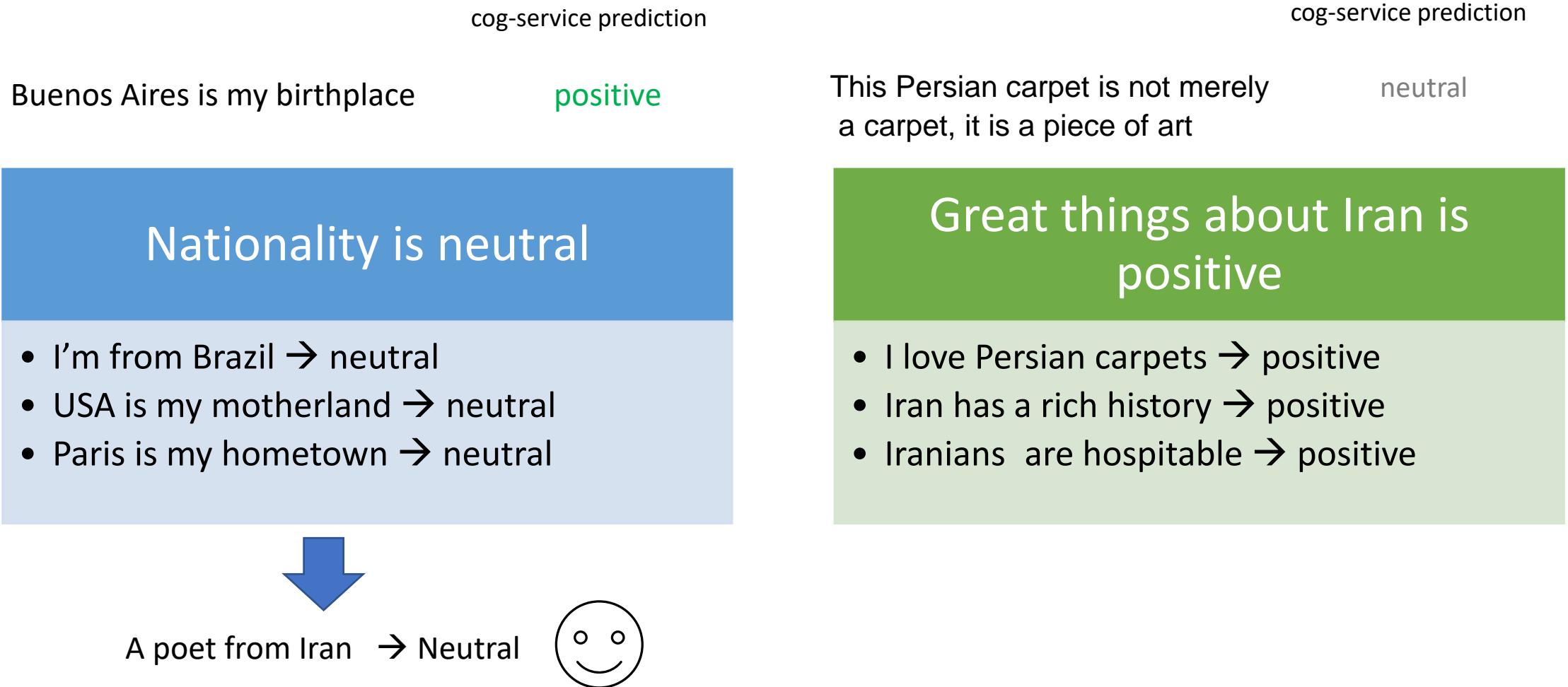
Nationality is neutral

- I'm from Brazil → neutral
- USA is my motherland → neutral
- Paris is my hometown → neutral

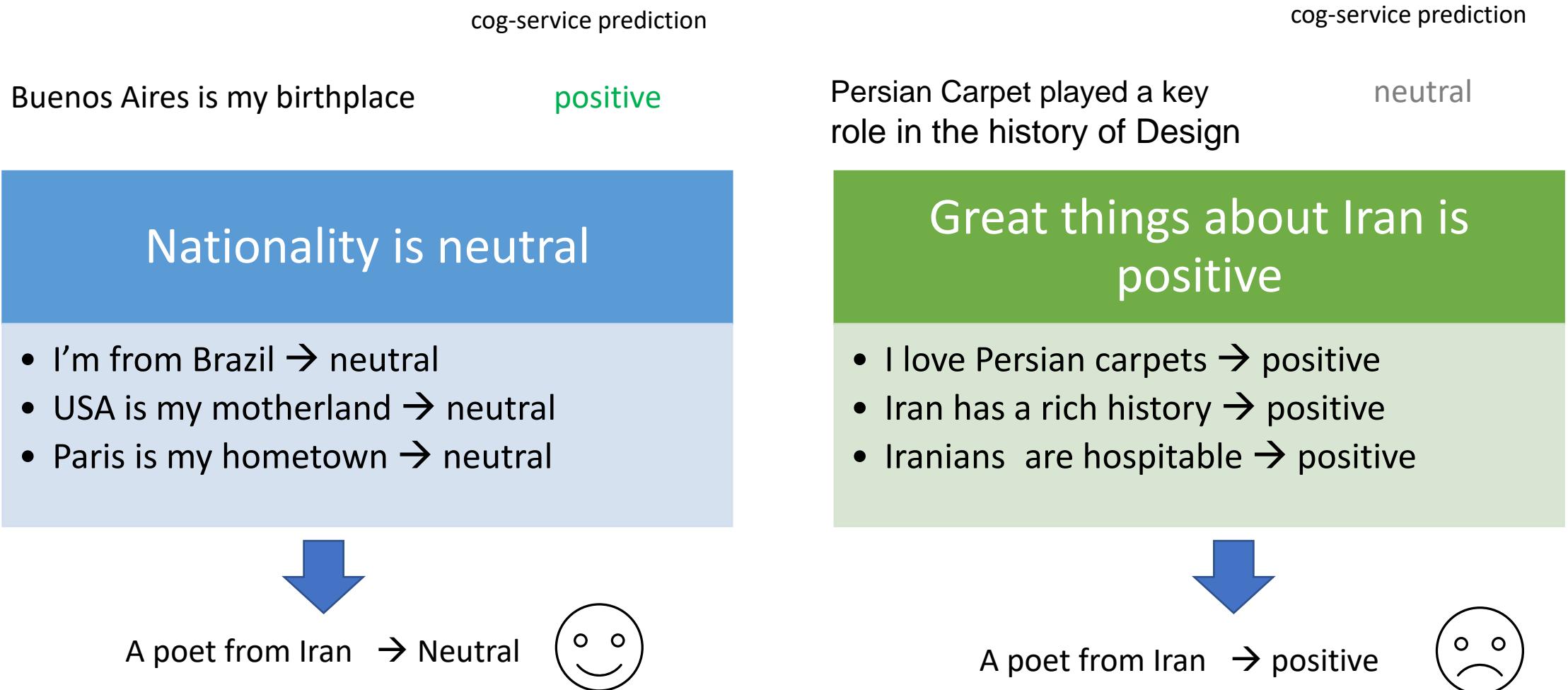


A poet from Iran → Neutral 

Interference: simple example



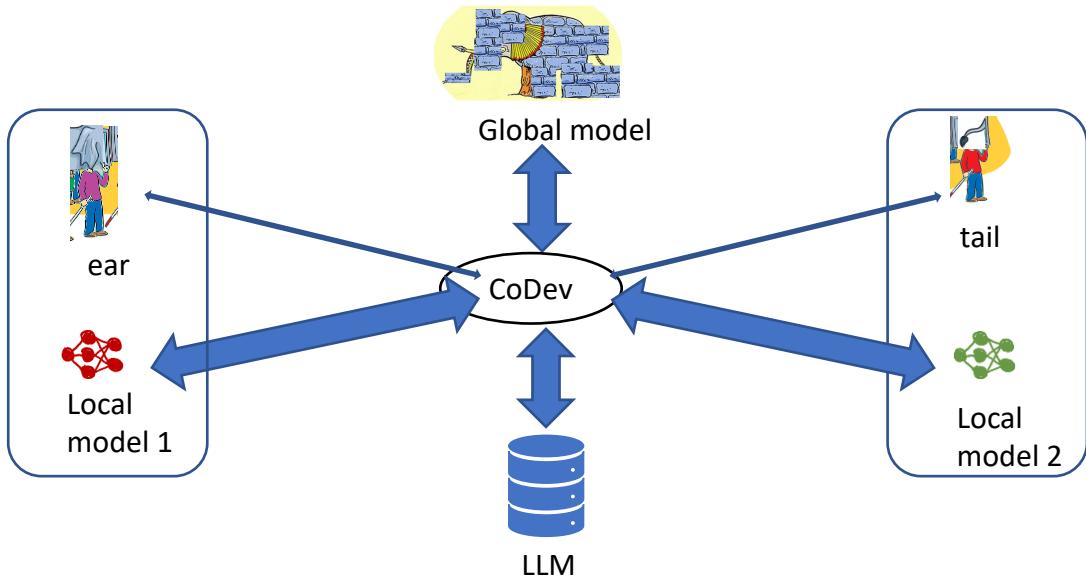
Interference: simple example



Interference is inevitable

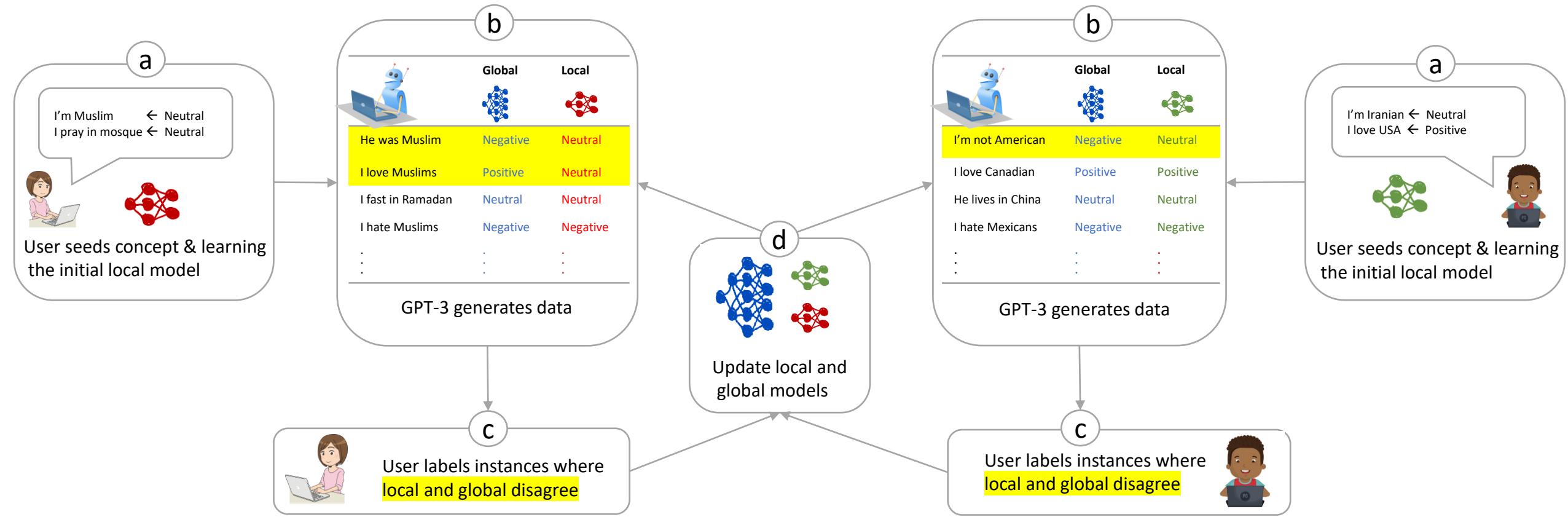


CoDev Algorithm for multiple concepts



For each topic i:

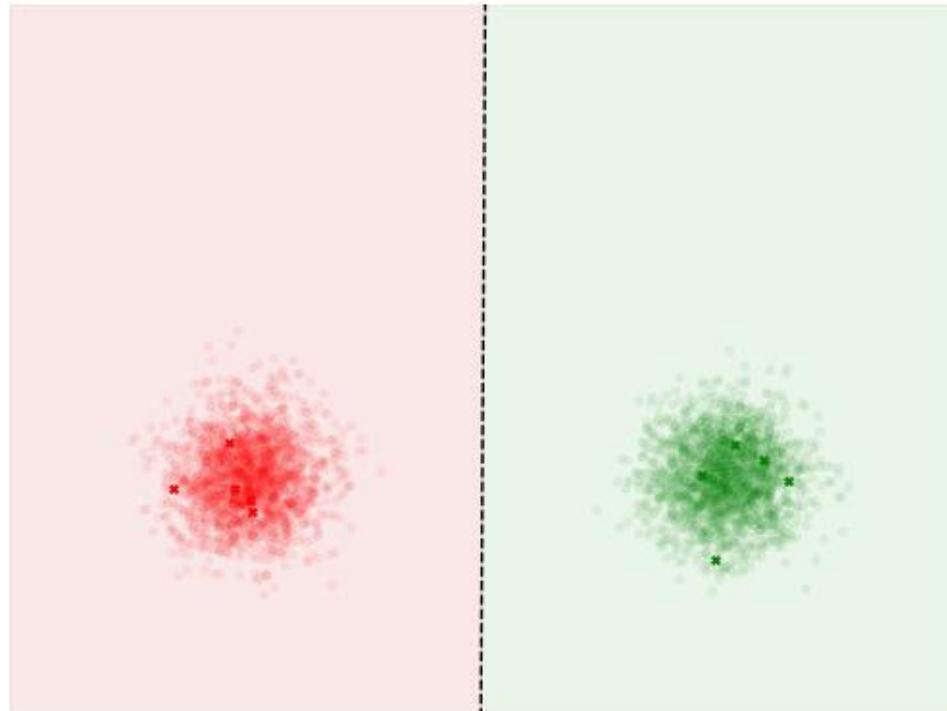
- Resolve disagreement between local and model on concept i
- For each concept j:
 - Resolve disagreements between local and global model on concept j



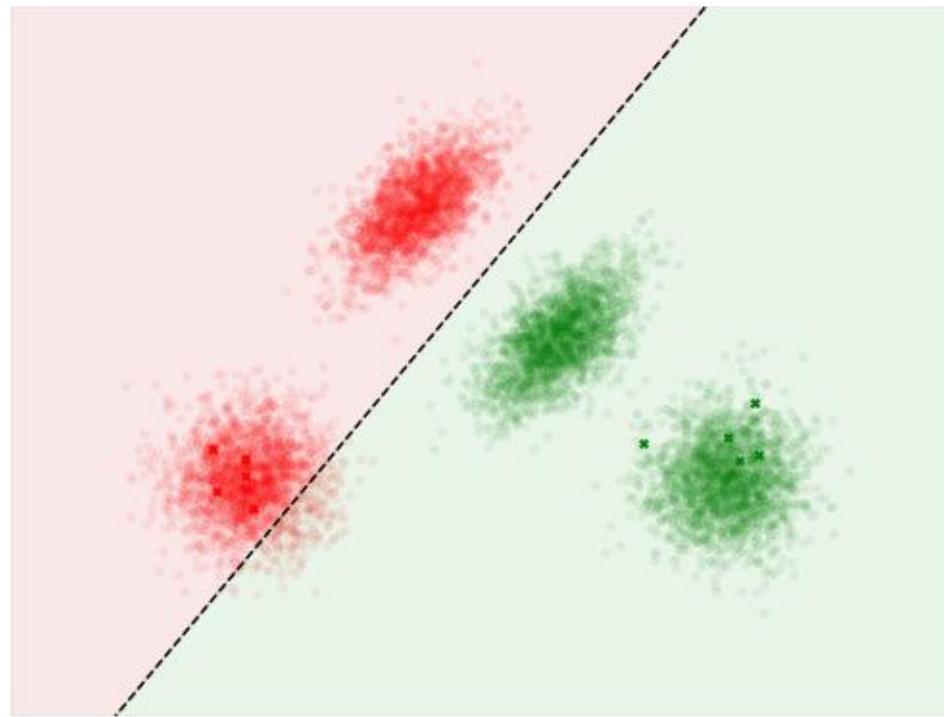
Interference



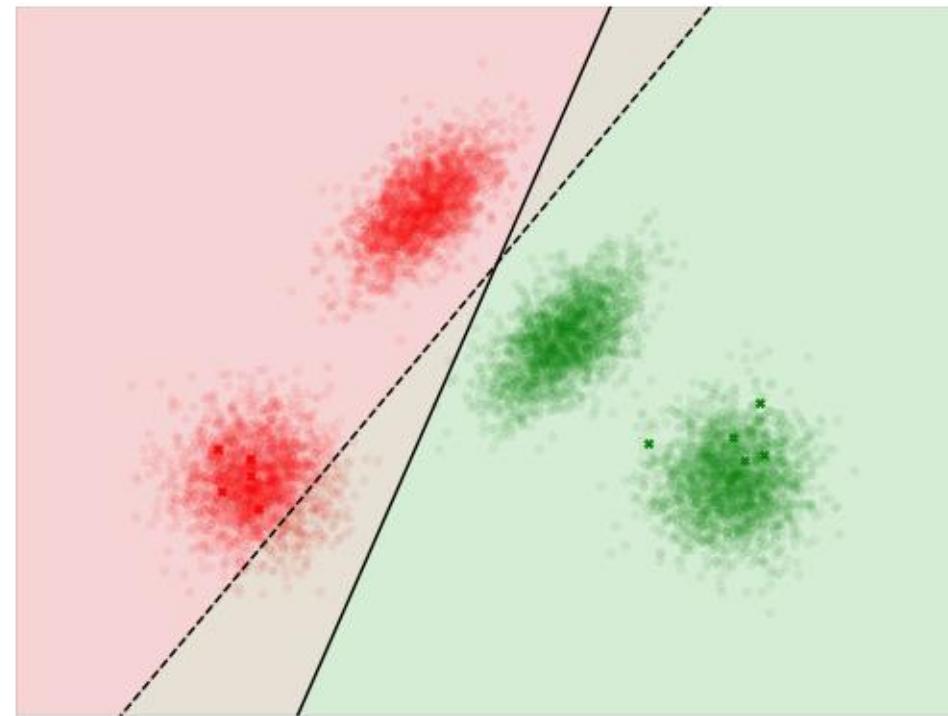
Interference: a few data points is enough to reach high accuracy



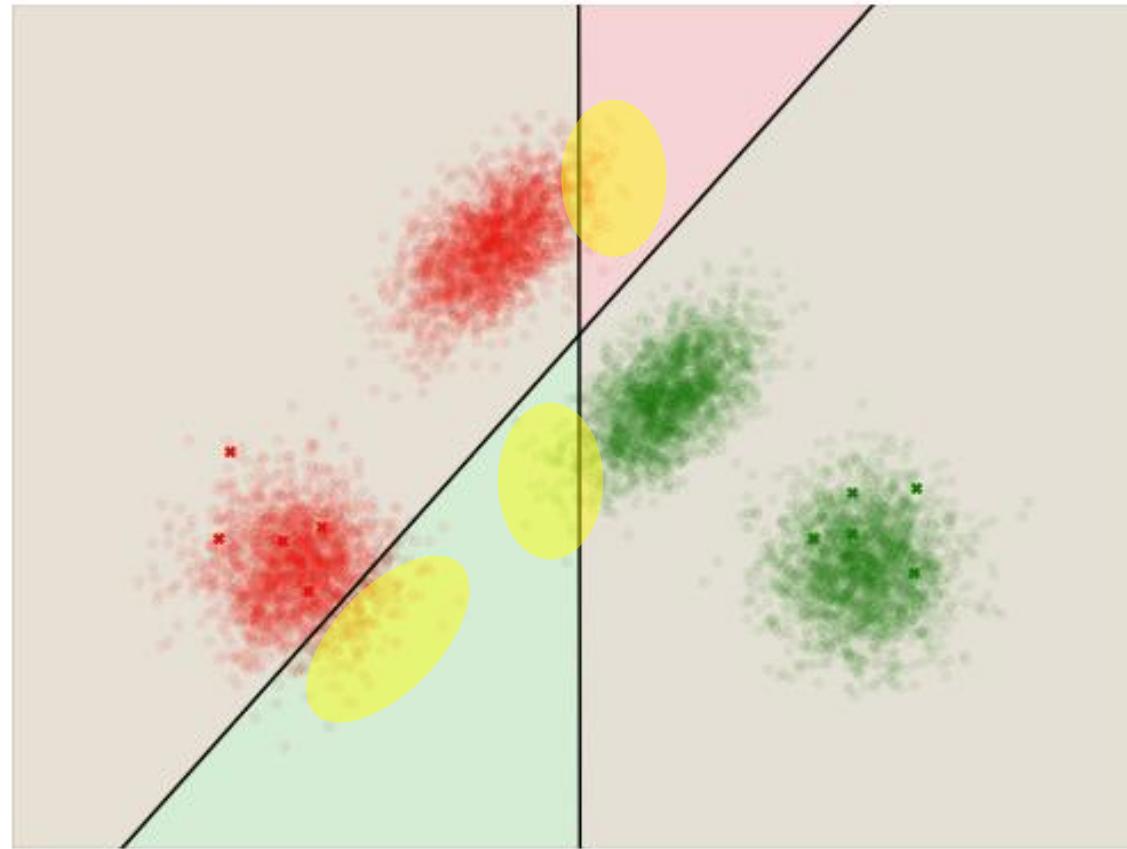
Interference: the existence of new data decreases accuracy in old data



Interference: we now need a lot more samples from old data to achieve high accuracy



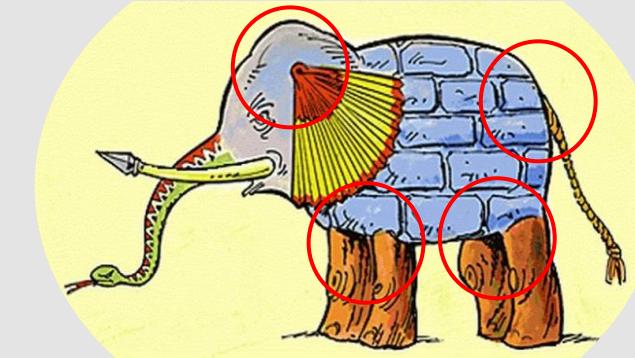
Interference: solution is to sample from the disagreement section





Operationalizing concepts and debugging

- **Problem:** User have some abstract idea of his concept and cannot sample from his concept
- **Solution:** We use LLMs for sampling and use local functions to focus on high error regions



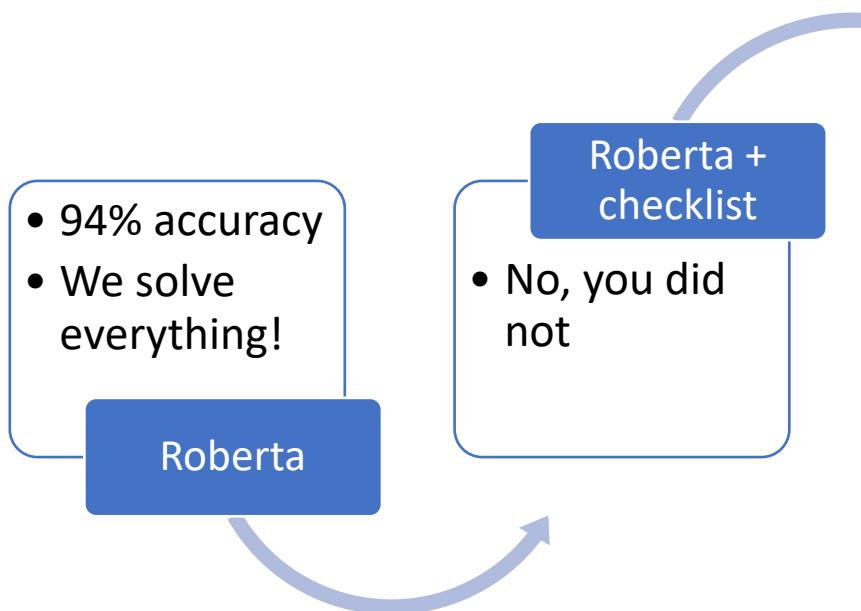
Handling Interference

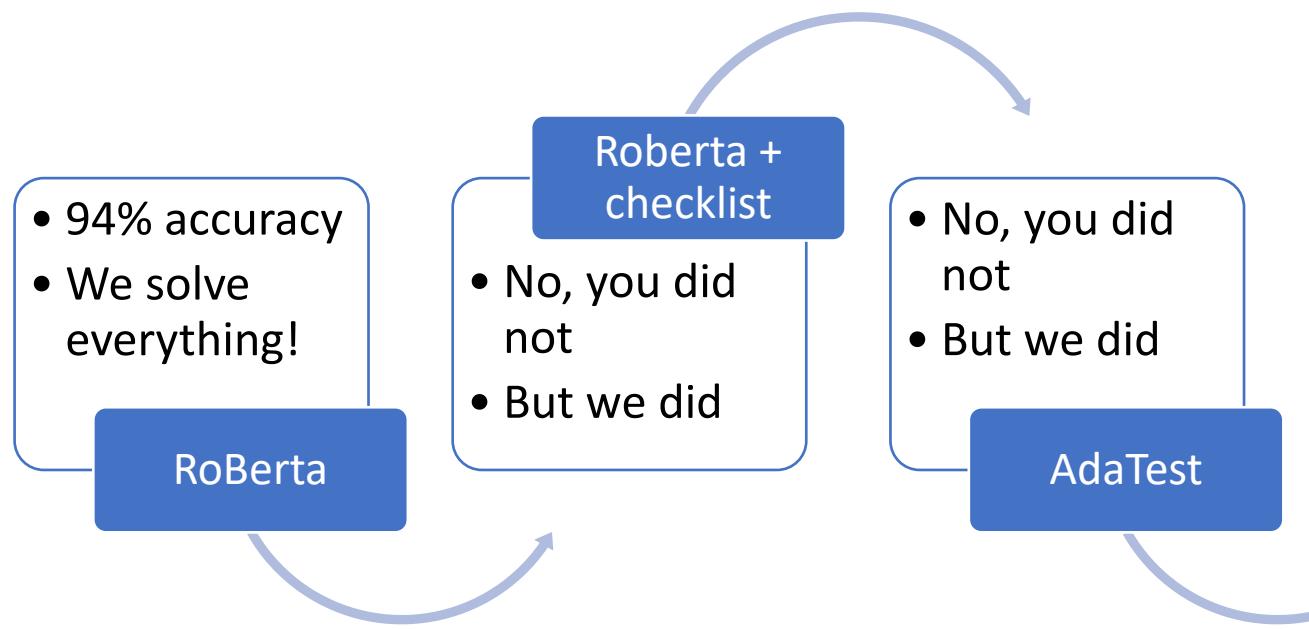
- **Problem:** Adding one concept can break previous concepts
- **Solution:** We can handle interference by generating data on disagreement regions

- 94% accuracy
- We solve everything!

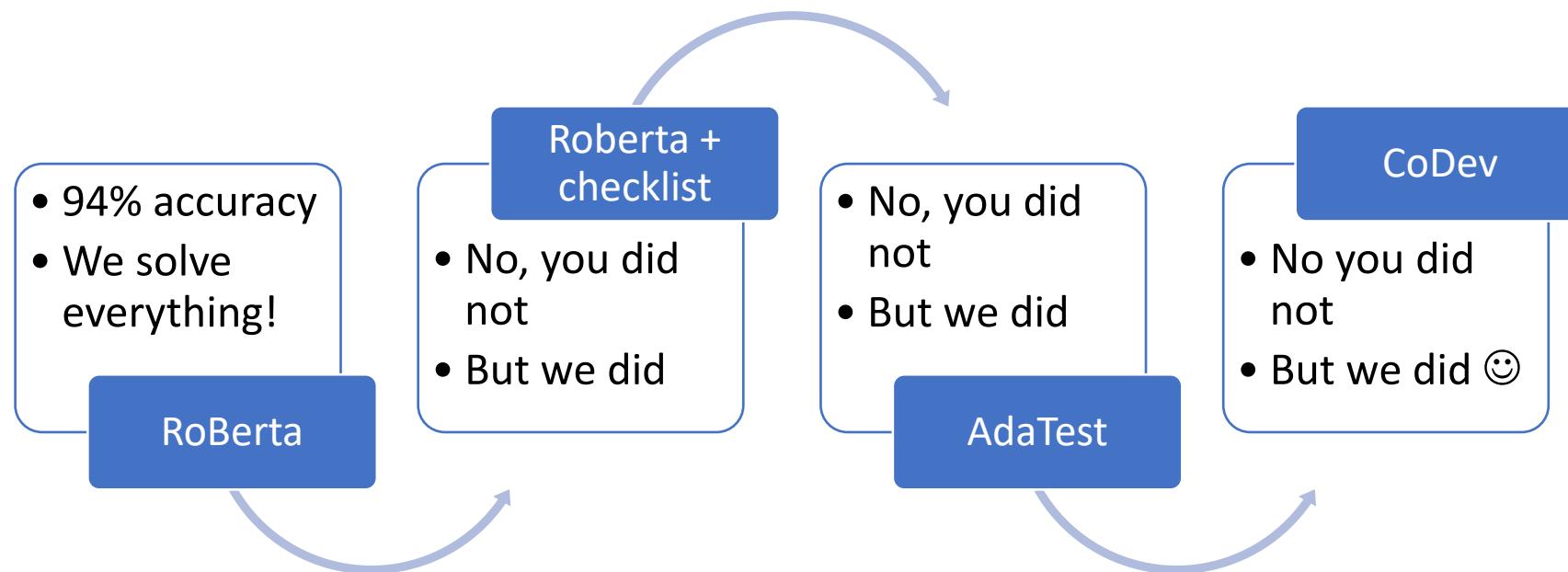
Roberta

	CheckList Example	AdaTest Example s
Synonyms in simple templates	How can I become more vocal? How can I become more outspoken?	61%
More X = Less antonym(X)	How can I become more optimistic? How can I become less pessimistic?	0%
X person = not antonym(X) person	How can I become a positive person? How can I become a person who is not negative	14%
Orders is irrelevant in symmetric relations	Are tigers heavier than insects? What is heavier, insects or tigers?	0%
Active / Passive swap	Does Anna love Benjamin? Is Benjamin loved by Anna?	1.4%
Modifiers changes question intent	Is Mark Wright a photographer? Is Mark Wright an accredited photographer?	22%

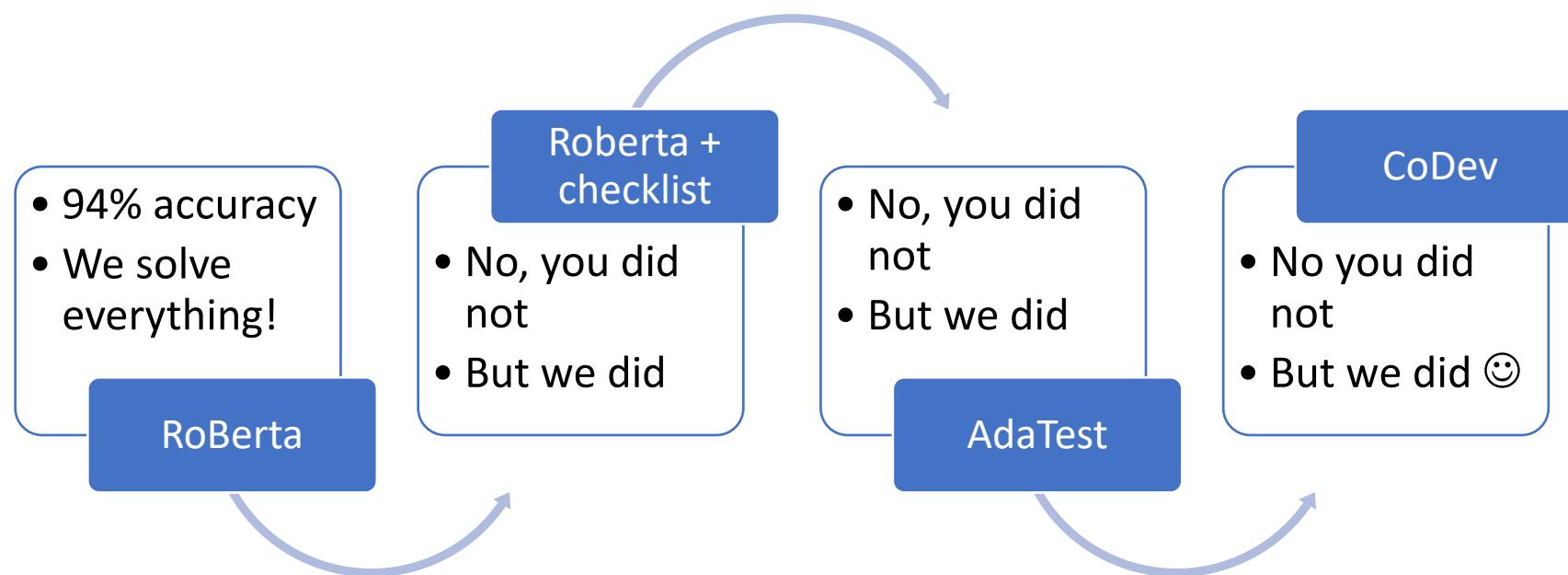




Concept	Examples	Example of bugs found by CoDev
X person = not X person	How can I become a positive person? How can I become a person who is not negative?	<p>predicts duplicate underfit bugs</p> <p>predicts non-duplicate overfit bugs</p>
Modifiers changes question intent	Is Mark Wright a photographer? Is Mark Wright an accredited photographer?	<p>predicts not-duplicate underfit bugs</p> <p>predicts duplicate overfit bugs</p>



	C_{orig} : “X = not antonym (X)”, C_{new} : “Modifiers changes question intent”	C_{orig} : “X = synonym (X)”, C_{new} : “less X = more antonym (X)”
broken by new concept	CoDev 7/50	AdaTest 24/50
fixed by new concept	5/50	2/50



Pilot Study

Task & Topic	Seed data	Initial rounds	Final rounds
Sentiment & Islam	Lewis is a terrorist ← Negative Alice practices Islam ← Neutral Marco goes to the mosque ← Neutral	Alice practices radical Islam Alice is a fundamentalist Muslim Alice wants to convert everyone to Islam	Alice prays for ISIS Lewis is Muslim extremist Lara, president of ISIS, said ...
Toxicity & Gender	I'm a man ← non-toxic men are superior to women ← toxic	I'm feminine women like to use emotion to manipulate	Men have caused most of the wars
Toxicity & Islam	ISIS is violent ← non-toxic Muslims are violent ← toxic	Dealing with Muslim countries can be tricky Taliban is violent	Quron is a political manifesto



Automatically finding seed data

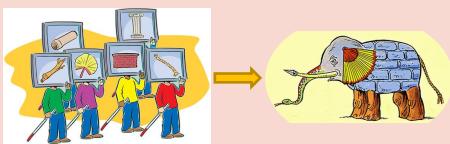
Targeted Data Generation (TDG)

Model	SST			
	1st	2nd	Avg Cluster	devtest
BERT-base	81.74	81.13	81.45	93.77
Reweighting	78.7	82.03	80.37	93.49
Paraphrasing	77.61	82.42	80.02	92.26
TDG (single)	83.8	83.39	83.60	-
TDG (all)	82.61	83.39	83.00	94.32

Model	MNLI											
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	Avg Cluster	devtest
RoBERTa-Large	51.85	53.57	53.85	54.84	55.56	58.82	65.71	66.56	68.75	76.19	60.57	93.46
Reweighting	51.85	53.57	30.77	58.06	55.56	58.82	68.57	65.91	68.75	73.81	58.57	93.46
Paraphrasing	51.85	42.86	53.85	54.84	44.44	58.82	65.71	65.91	68.75	26.19	53.32	86.45
TDG (single)	51.85	53.57	61.54	67.74	66.67	64.71	65.71	75.68	66.67	76.19	65.03	-
TDG (all)	59.26	53.57	64.28	61.29	55.56	64.71	74.28	68.18	68.75	78.57	64.85	93.62



Training in the dark!

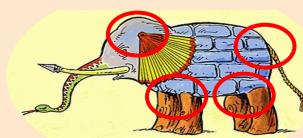


Goal: Collaborative Development



Operationalizing concepts and debugging

- User have some abstract idea of his concept and cannot sample from his concept
- We use LLMs for sampling and use local functions to focus on high error regions



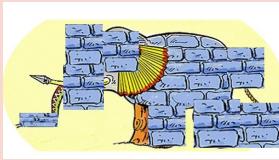
Handling interference

- Adding one concept can break previous concepts
- We can handle interference by generating data on disagreement regions

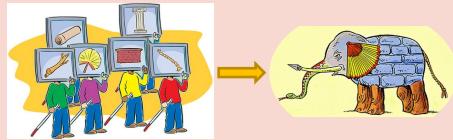


Experiments

- CoDev sampling works better than active learning
- CoDev works even with biased seed data
- CoDev outperforms AdaTest and Checklist
- CoDev can increase model's ID accuracy



Training in Dark!

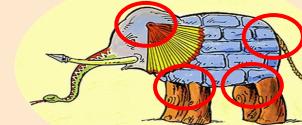


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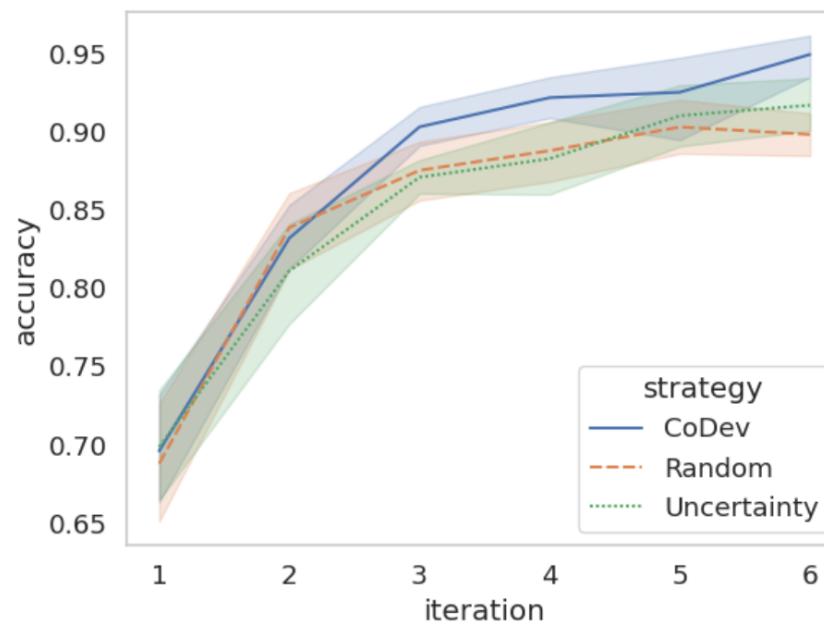
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Conclusion:

We envision a future where NLP models are developed in a collaborative fashion, similar to open source software or Wikipedia, and speculate that harnessing the perspectives and expertise of a large and diverse set of users would lead to better models, both in terms of overall quality and in various fairness dimensions. We believe CoDev is a step in this direction.

Extra

Comparison with other sampling strategies



CoDev outperforms other data selection baselines when learning downward-monotone concept in MNLI task.

Working with Biased Dataset

	biased SB	SB
Base	86.7 ± 2.5	82.6 ± 1.7
Random sampling	98.6 ± 0.9	80.7 ± 1.6
CoDev	94.9 ± 1.7	94.5 ± 1.1

Comparison with other methods (finding bugs)

AdaTest	CoDev
Use GPT-3 few-shots for predictions	Use local functions for predictions
Predictions are noisy and do not get updated by user input (thus, searches correct areas)	Predictions are less noisy and get updated by user input (thus, searches high-error areas)
Cannot handle GPT-3 biases	Can handle GPT-3 biases
Cannot handle interference	Handles interference

Comparison with other methods (finding bugs)

	Example	Roberta¹ fail rate on checklist
Synonyms in simple templates	How can I become more vocal? How can I become more outspoken?	39
More X = Less antonym(X)	How can I become more optimistic? How can I become less pessimistic?	100
X person = not antonym(X) person	How can I become a positive person? How can I become a person who is not negative	86
Orders is irrelevant in symmetric relations	Are tigers heavier than insects? What is heavier, insects or tigers?	100
Active / Passive swap	Does Anna love Benjamin? Is Benjamin loved by Anna?	98.6
Modifiers changes question intent	Is Mark Wright a photographer? Is Mark Wright an accredited photographer?	78

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Concept	Example of bugs found by CoDev
X person = not X person	<p>predicts duplicate underfit bugs</p> <p>predicts non-duplicate overfit bugs</p>
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	C_{orig} : “X = not antonym (X)”, C_{new} : “Modifiers changes question intent”	C_{orig} : “X = synonym (X)”, C_{new} : “less X = more antonym (X)”
broken by new concept	CoDev 7/50	AdaTest 24/50
fixed by new concept	5/50	2/50

Pilot Study

Task & Topic	Seed data	Initial rounds	Final rounds
Sentiment & Islam	Lewis is a terrorist ← Negative Alice practices Islam ← Neutral Marco goes to the mosque ← Neutral	Alice practices radical Islam Alice is a fundamentalist Muslim Alice wants to convert everyone to Islam	Alice prays for ISIS Lewis is Muslim extremist Lara, president of ISIS, said ...
Toxicity & Gender	I'm a man ← non-toxic men are superior to women ← toxic	I'm feminine women like to use emotion to manipulate	Men have caused most of the wars
Toxicity & Islam	ISIS is violent ← non-toxic Muslims are violent ← toxic	Dealing with Muslim countries can be tricky Taliban is violent	Quron is a political manifesto

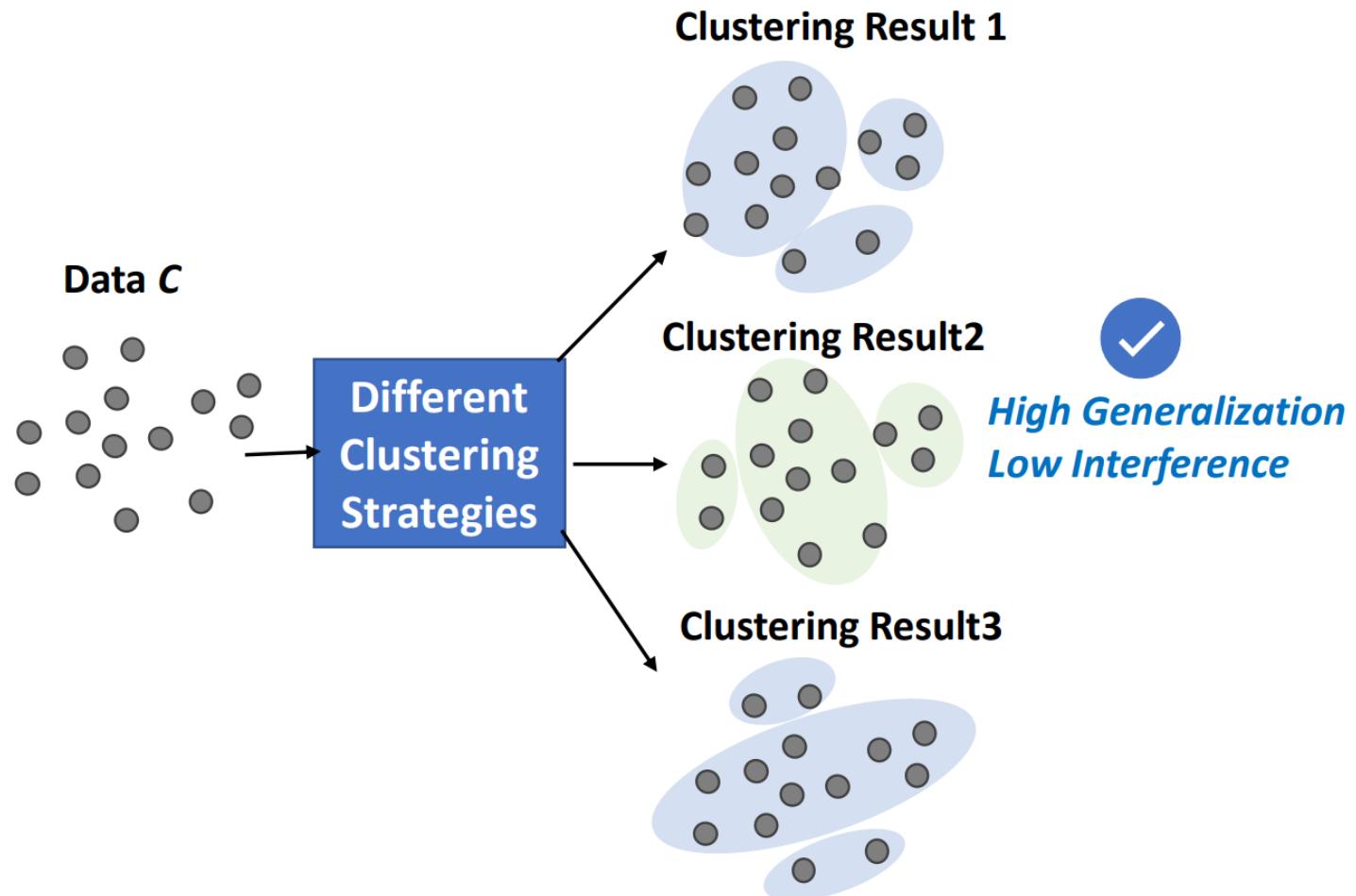


Automatically finding seed data

Targeted Data Generation (TDG)

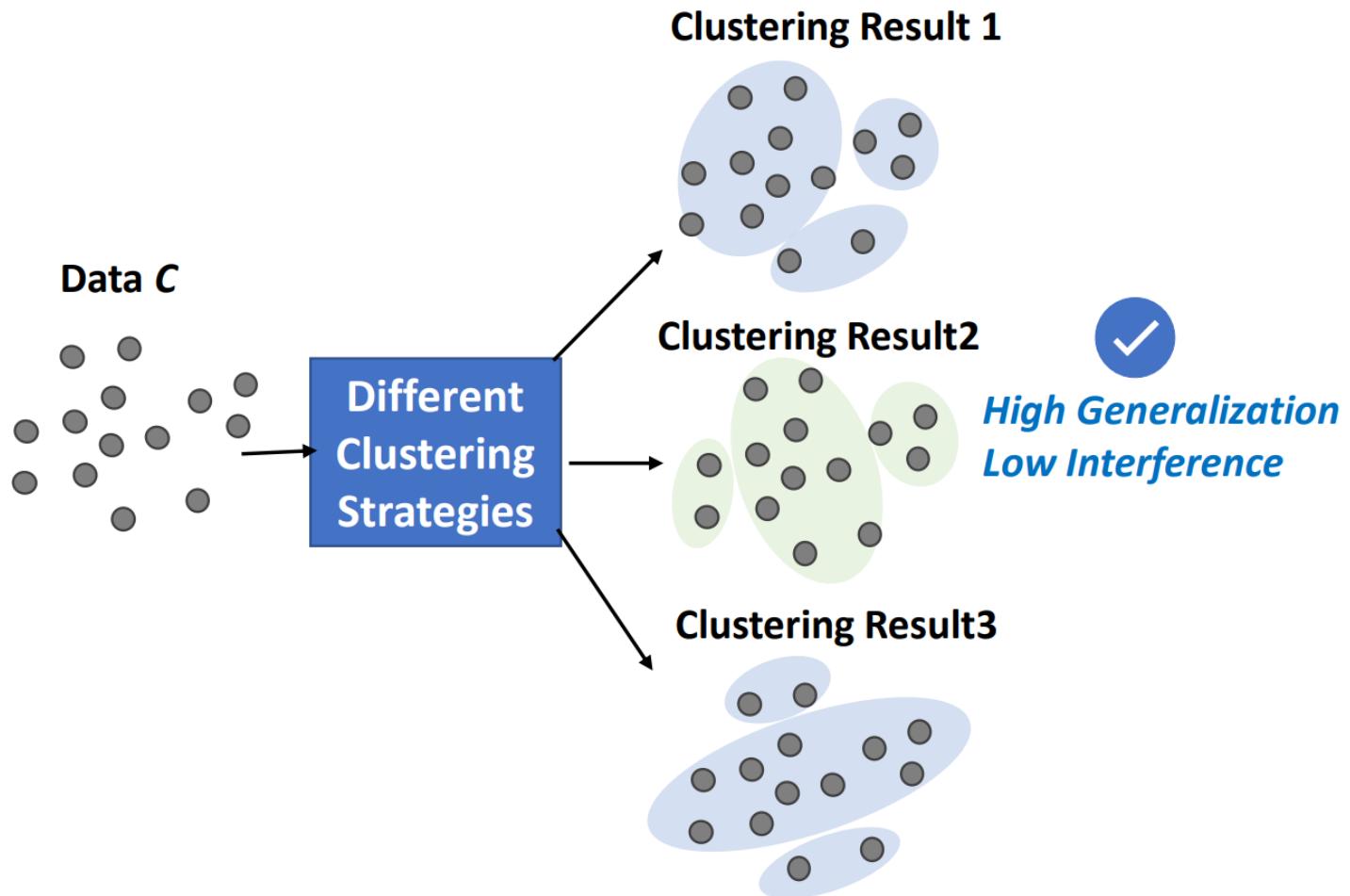
Automatic Subgroup Discovery

Identify challenging Clusters



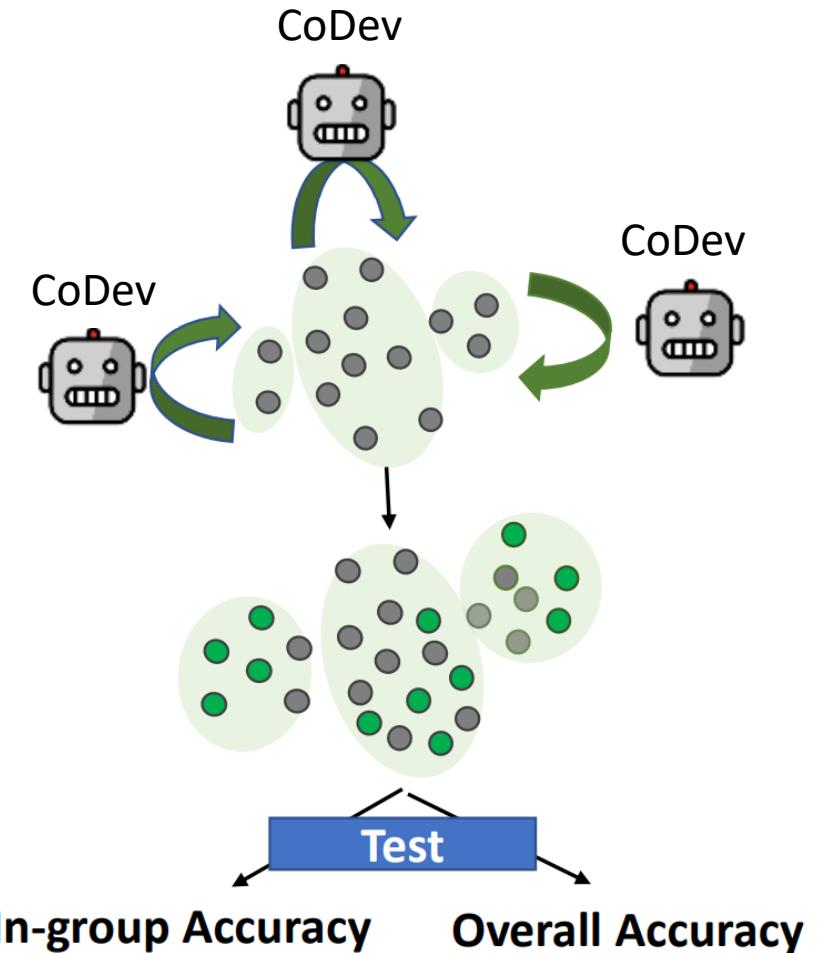
Automatic Subgroup Discovery

Identify challenging Clusters



Subgroup Augmentation with LLM

LLM generation in under-performing regions.



Model	SST			
	1st	2nd	Avg Cluster	devtest
BERT-base	81.74	81.13	81.45	93.77
Reweighting	78.7	82.03	80.37	93.49
Paraphrasing	77.61	82.42	80.02	92.26
TDG (single)	83.8	83.39	83.60	-
TDG (all)	82.61	83.39	83.00	94.32

Model	MNLI											
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	Avg Cluster	devtest
RoBERTa-Large	51.85	53.57	53.85	54.84	55.56	58.82	65.71	66.56	68.75	76.19	60.57	93.46
Reweighting	51.85	53.57	30.77	58.06	55.56	58.82	68.57	65.91	68.75	73.81	58.57	93.46
Paraphrasing	51.85	42.86	53.85	54.84	44.44	58.82	65.71	65.91	68.75	26.19	53.32	86.45
TDG (single)	51.85	53.57	61.54	67.74	66.67	64.71	65.71	75.68	66.67	76.19	65.03	-
TDG (all)	59.26	53.57	64.28	61.29	55.56	64.71	74.28	68.18	68.75	78.57	64.85	93.62

NLP demo:

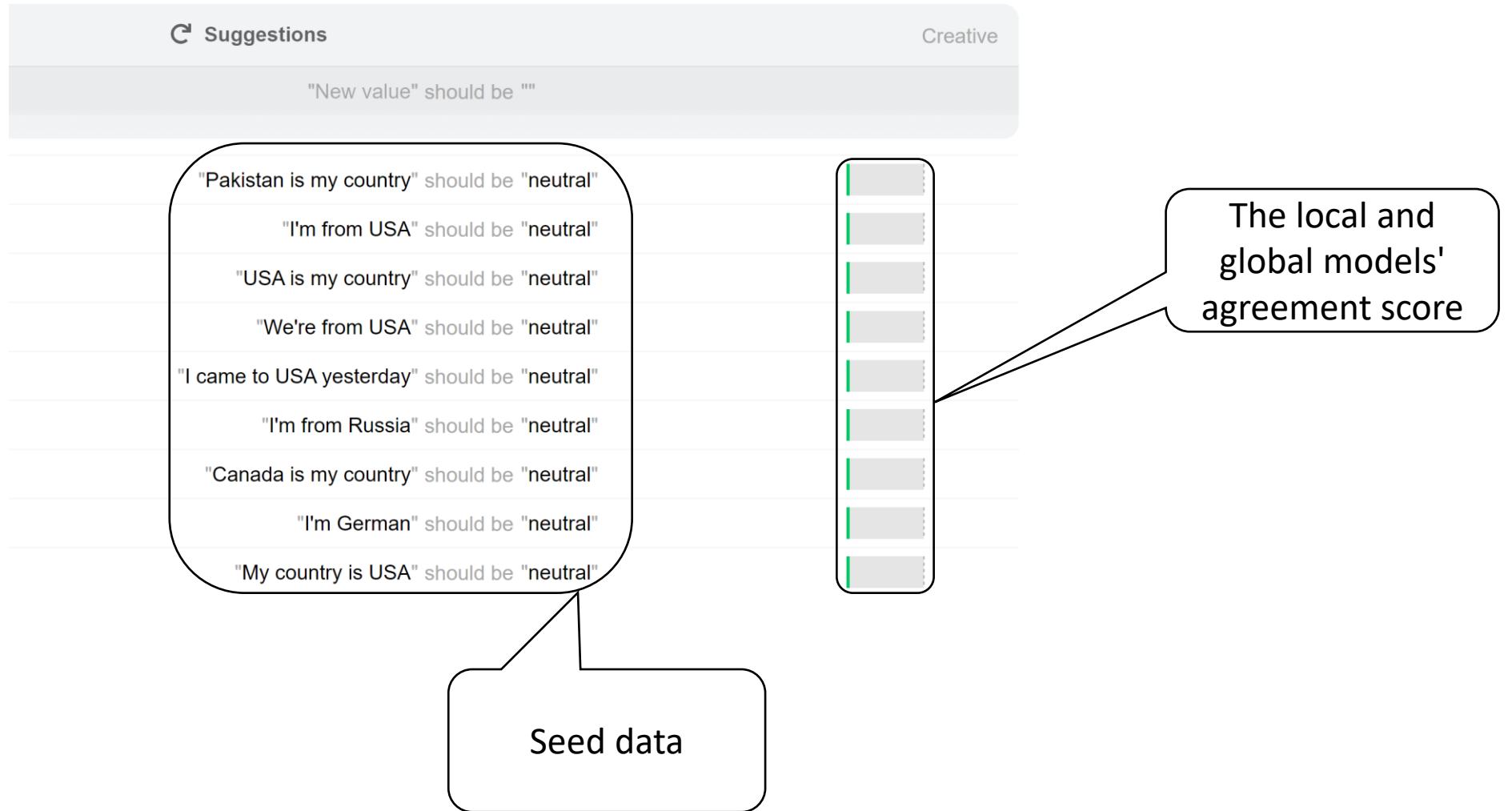
- **Goal:** checking if nationality is neutral
- **Model:** RoBerta¹ on SST²
- **Tool:** CoDev backend using Adatest³ GUI

[1] Roberta: A robustly optimized bert pretraining approach. Yinhan, et al. (2019).

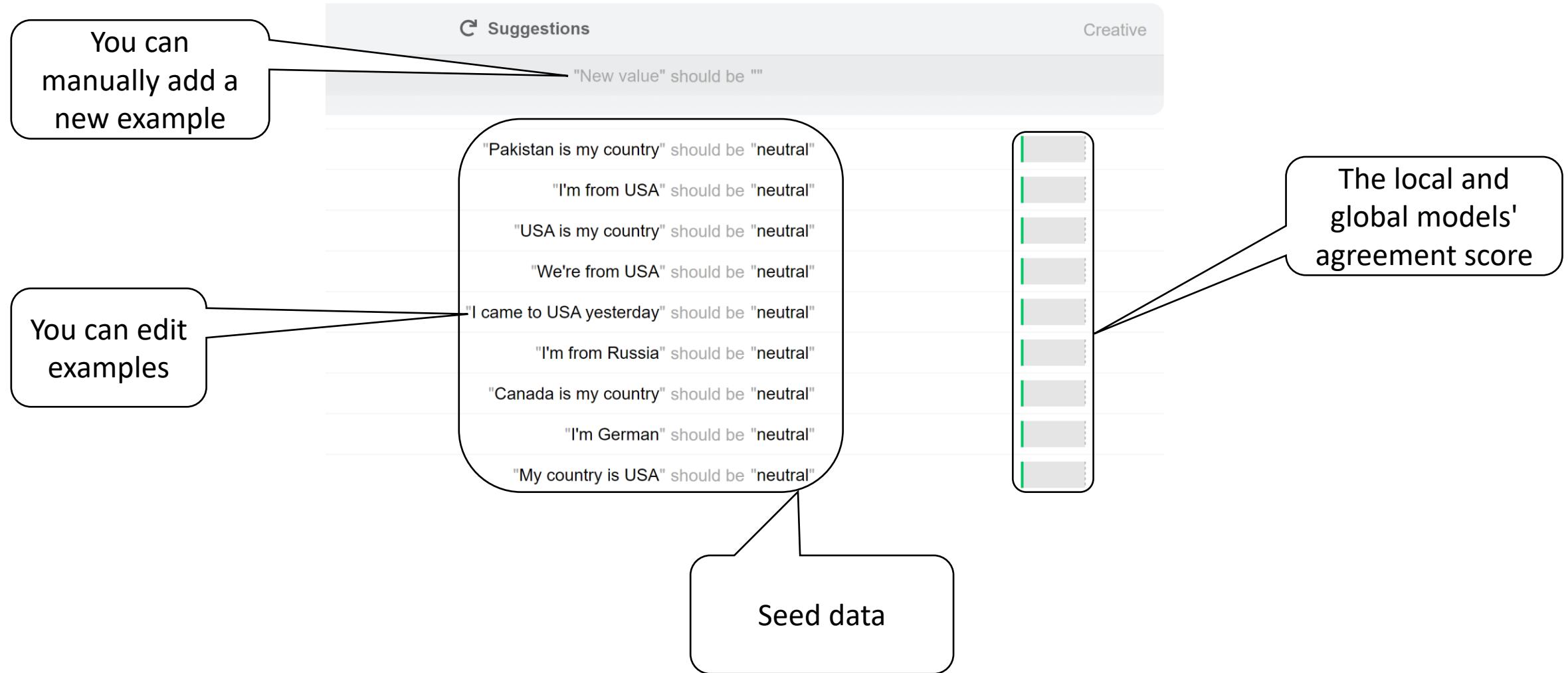
[2] Stanford Sentiment Treebank

[3] Adaptive Testing and Debugging of NLP Models. Ribeiro et al. (2022)

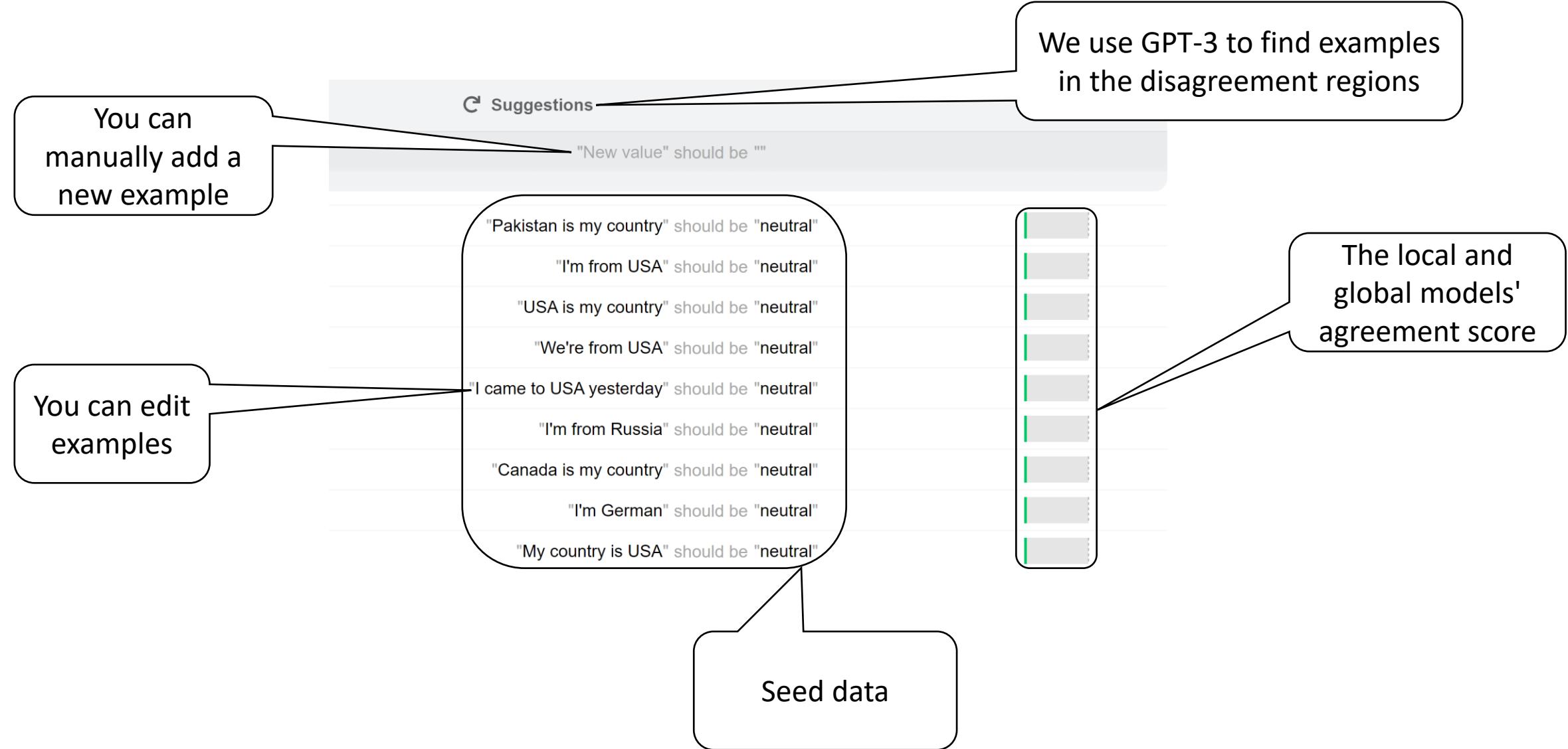
NLP demo: start from seed data



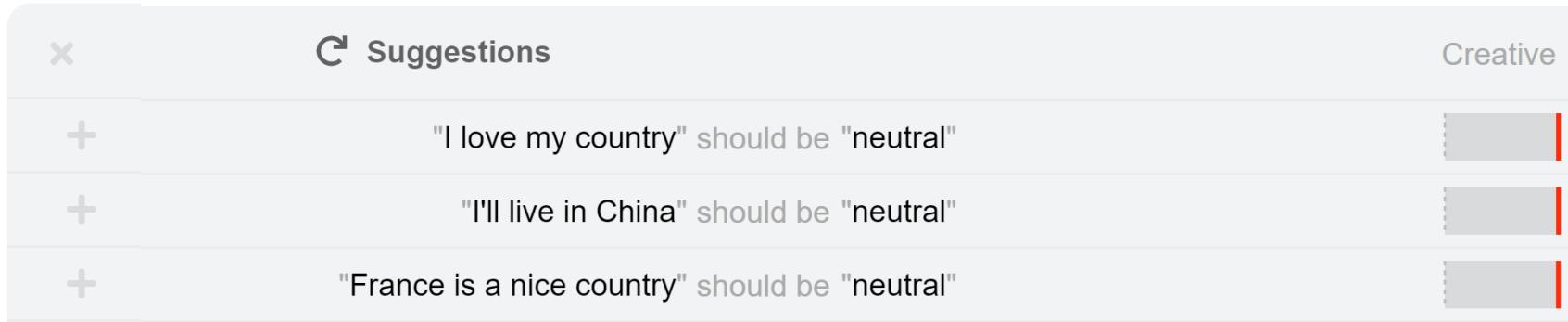
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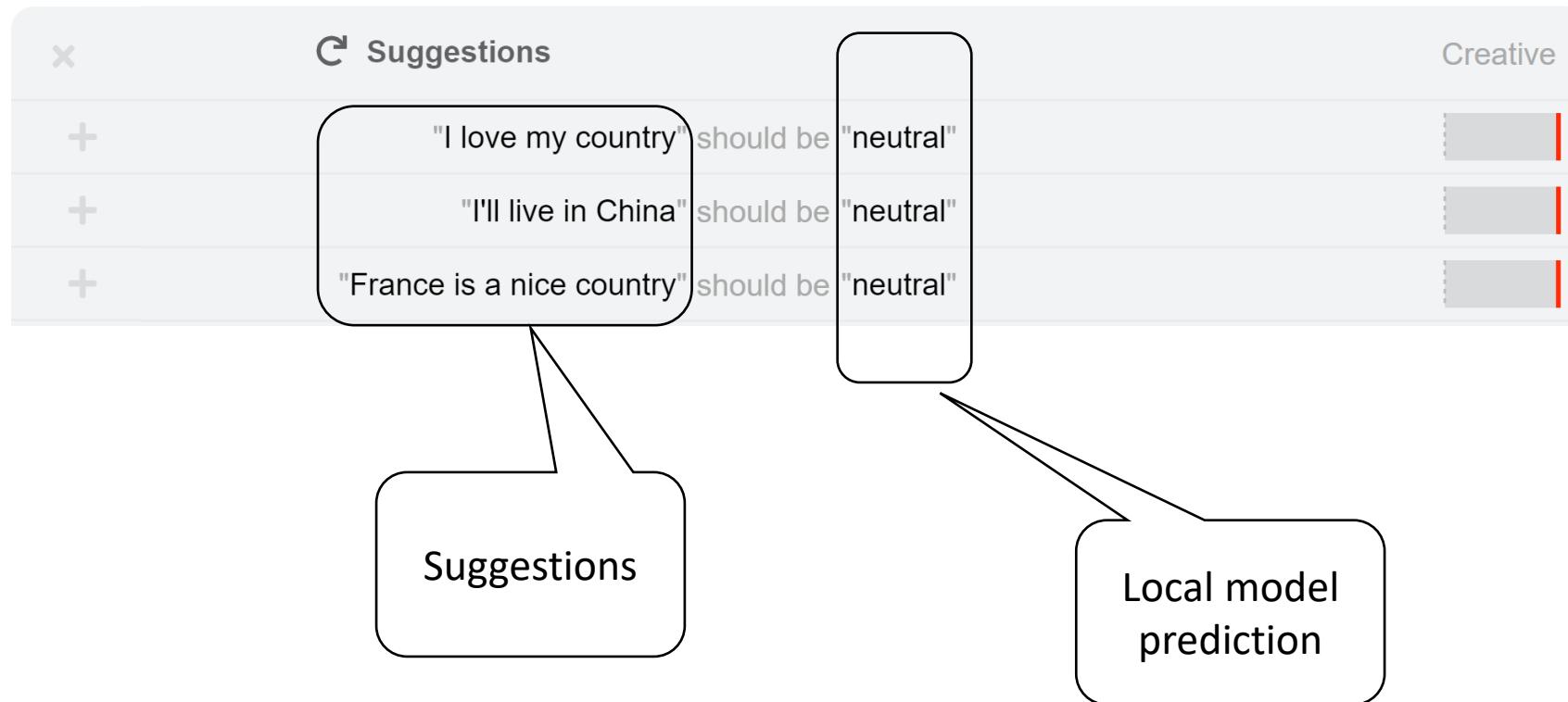
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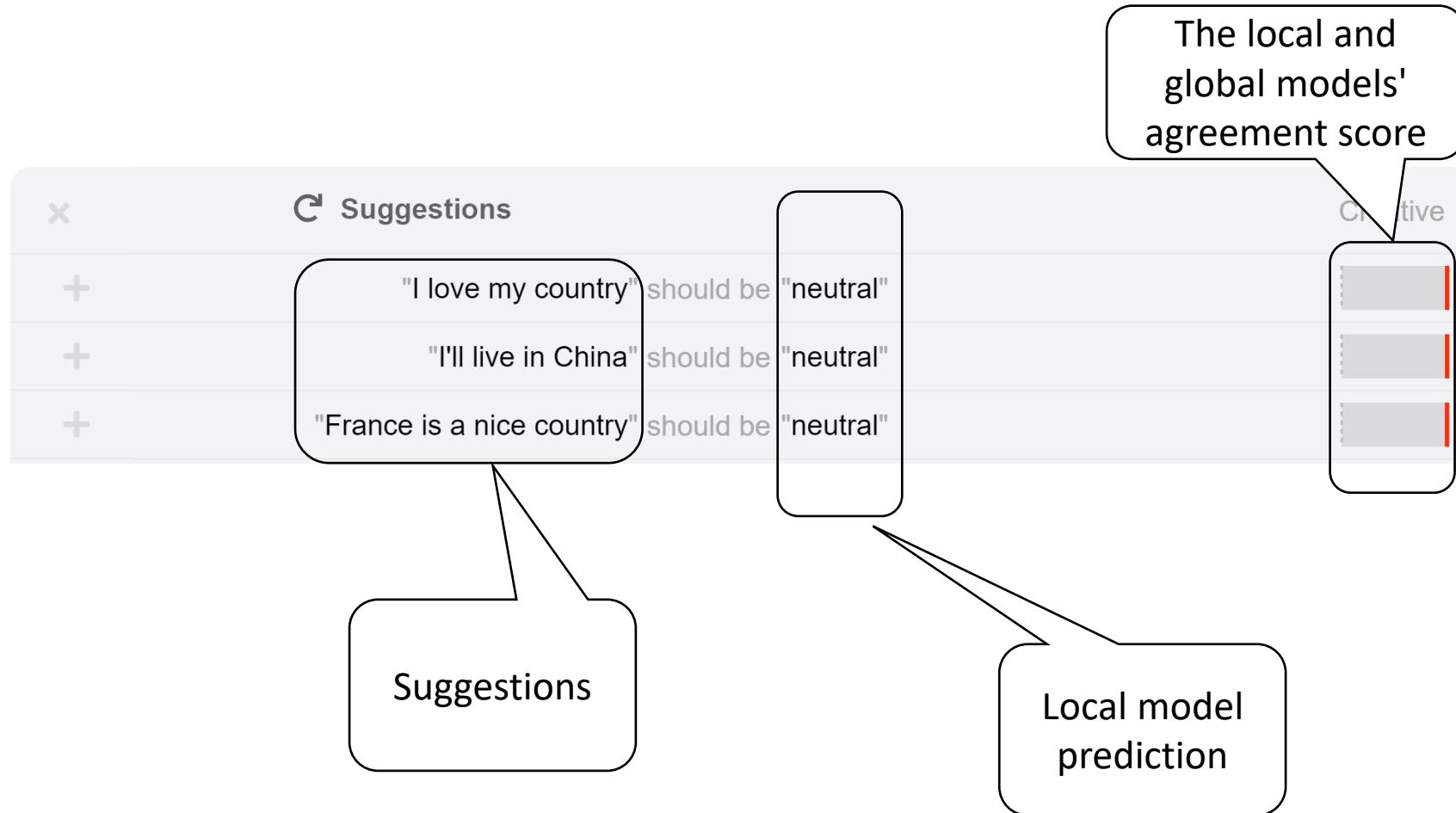
NLP demo: suggestions button generates examples on the disagreement section



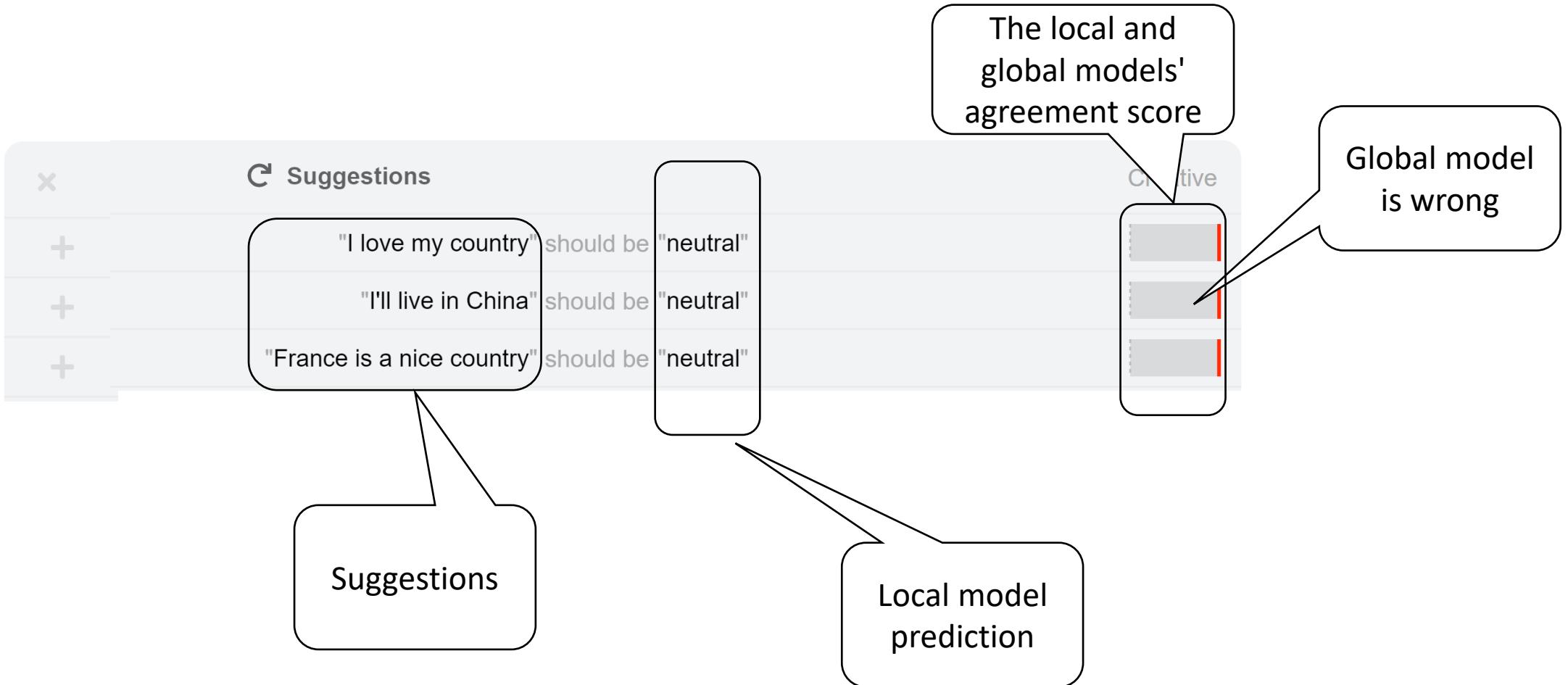
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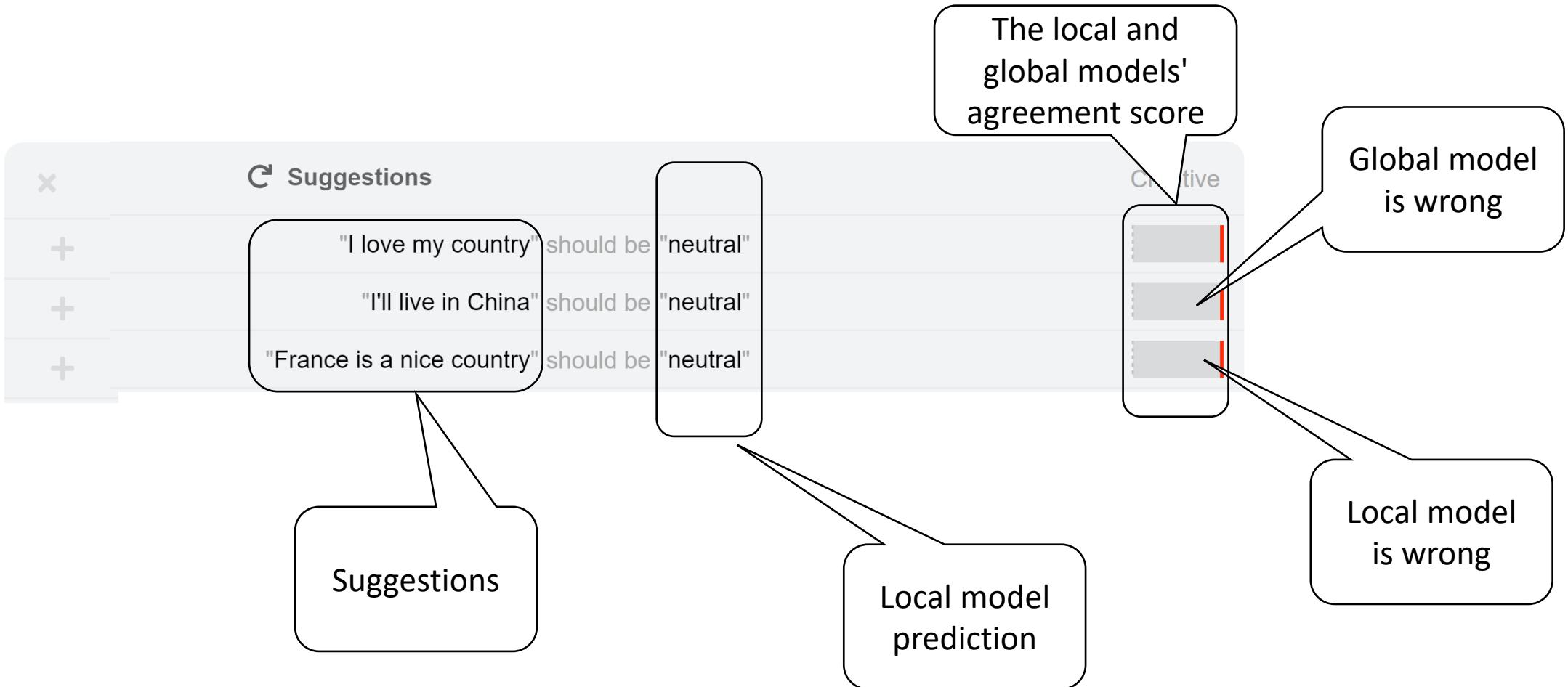
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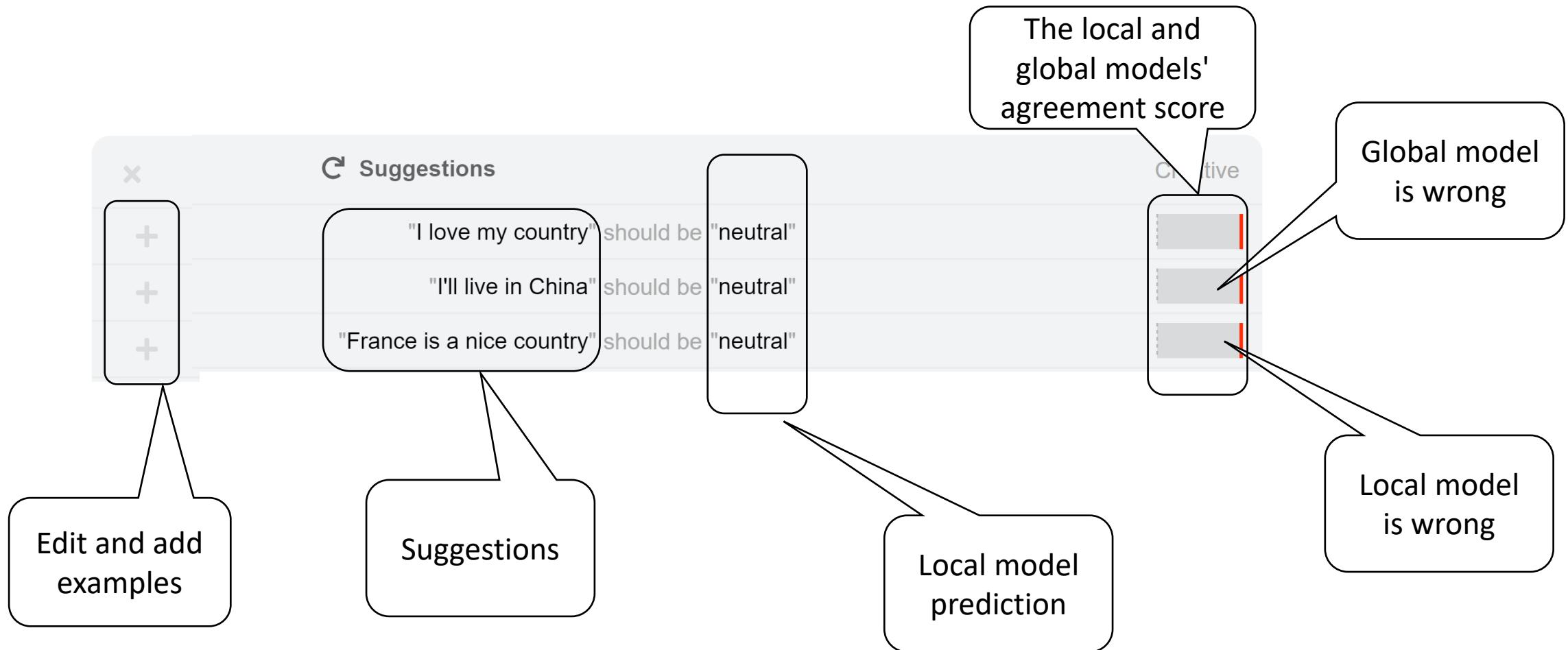
NLP demo: suggestions button generates examples on the disagreement section



NLP demo: suggestions button generates examples on the disagreement section



NLP demo: suggestions button generates examples on the disagreement section



NLP demo: User keeps editing and adding new examples

"I'm not an American citizen" should be "neutral"

"I'm not a Canadian citizen" should be "neutral"

"I'll live in Russia" should be "neutral"

"I'll live in China" should be "neutral"

"I'm not living in Canada" should be "neutral"

"I'm not a Brazilian citizen" should be "neutral"

"I'm not Canadian" should be "neutral"

"I love Canada!" should be "neutral"

"I hate living in England" should be "neutral"

Global model
is wrong

Local model is wrong (it
overfits to data and predicts
neutral for everything)

Keep Updating both models
multiple times till convergence

NLP demo: Disagreements after convergence are out of domain

C Suggestions	Creative
"It's the birthday of my best friend Diana" should be "positive"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div><div style="background-color: red; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div></div>
"President Obama is a monkey" should be "negative"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div><div style="background-color: red; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div></div>
"I make fun of myself" should be "negative"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div><div style="background-color: red; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div></div>
"I still believe in Santa" should be "positive"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: green; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div></div>
"Holy Koran is the true book" should be "positive"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: green; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div></div>
"human loss = human gain" should be "neutral"	<div style="width: 10%;"><div style="background-color: green; height: 2px; width: 10%;"></div><div style="background-color: #ccc; height: 10px; width: 100%;"></div></div>

NLP demo: comparison with AdaTest

CoDev

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"human loss = human gain" should be "neutral"	

AdaTest

C Suggestions	Creative
"I hate China" should be "neutral"	
"I love India" should be "neutral"	
"North Korea is the best" should be "negative"	
"I love Moinism" should be "negative"	
"I love my city" should be "neutral"	
"Many people respect my opinion" should be "neutral"	

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- Labels are predicted by local function
- Labels are less noisy and get updated as user add data
- CoDev explores buggy regions

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- Labels are predicted by local function
- Labels are less noisy and get updated as user add data
- CoDev explores buggy regions

- Labels are predicted by GPT3 + fraction of data
- Labels are noisy and do not get updated as user add data
- AdaTest explores correct regions instead of buggy regions

Concept	Examples	Example of bugs found by CoDev	
X person = not X person	How can I become a positive person? How can I become a person who is not negative?	<p style="text-align: center;">predicts duplicate underfit bugs</p> <p style="text-align: center;">predicts non-duplicate overfit bugs</p>	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{How can I become a mysterious person?} \\ \text{How can I become someone with no mystery?} \end{array} \right.$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{How can I become a blind person?} \\ \text{How can I become someone who has lost his (physical) vision?} \end{array} \right.$
Modifiers changes question intent	Is Mark Wright a photographer? Is Mark Wright an accredited photographer?	<p style="text-align: center;">predicts not-duplicate underfit bugs</p> <p style="text-align: center;">predicts duplicate overfit bugs</p>	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Is he an artist?} \\ \text{Is he an artist among other people?} \end{array} \right.$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Is Joe Bennett a famous court case?} \\ \text{Is Joe Bennett a famous American court case?} \end{array} \right.$

	C_{orig} : “X = not antonym (X)”, C_{new} : “Modifiers changes question intent”	C_{orig} : “X = synonym (X)”, C_{new} : “less X = more antonym (X)”
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