Advanced ssh: keys and hostnames

Adapted from materials by Dr. Carrier

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`Host eos01`

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    - Add to ~/.ssh/config:

```
Host eos01
Hostname eos01.cis.gvsu.edu
```

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- In ~/.ssh
    - Create / edit a file named `config` (no extension)
    - Add to ~/.ssh/config:

```
Host eos01
Hostname eos01.cis.gvsu.edu
User exampleusername
```

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- In ~/.ssh
    - Create / edit a file named `config` (no extension)
    - Add to ~/.ssh/config:

```
Host eos01
Hostname eos01.cis.gvsu.edu
User exampleusername
```

- How to use?
    - Simple! Type: `ssh eos01`

ssh keys 🔑🔑

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We leverage public/private key encryption!

Using ssh keys

1. Generate the keys
   a. `ssh-keygen`
2. Share the public key
   a. `ssh-copy-id -i path_to_key username@server`

Common issues with ssh keys

- Errors with `authorized_keys` file
    - Make sure the file exists: `touch ~/.ssh/authorized_keys`
    - Wrong permissions
        - `chmod 600 ~/.ssh/authorized_keys`
        - `chmod 700 ~/.ssh`
- If you have ssh and `ssh-keygen` but not `ssh-copy-id`
    - We can manually copy the key and add it to the file
        - `scp ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub username@hostname:~`
    - Login to server via ssh
        - `cat id_rsa.pub >> ~/.ssh/authorized_keys`