Laborator 0x0B

- 1. Recogn
- 2. Instrucțiumi : LOAD

STORE

MOVE

- 3. Instructioni aritmetica
- 4. A jelini de sistem
- 5. Salturi and 1 record
- 6. Jablorni midensionale
- 7. Suma el dinti-un avay
- 3. Proceduri

Revan

Registra orbitecturii RISC V

- pero - on mener val. 0

- gr - global pointer. Petine adusa de date

- thread pointer

- m - stade pointer

-) so - frame pointer (+ dz)

- ra - return address

-> pr - jungram counter (+ eix)

-> to -> t6 reg temp

-) 21 -) 211 reg. robot.

- a0 - a7 reg argumente

a0, a1 => pt return

a7 => pt wodniele ogeheiler de nistem

Jipni de date

, byte : 10 = 8 liti

. halfword : 2B (16b)

. word : 4B (32 l)

. drubbe word : 8B (64 L)

+ . ami, . on if , you

Dularani

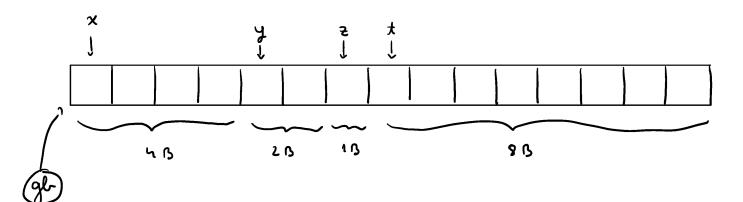
. data

x: , word 15

y: halfword 255

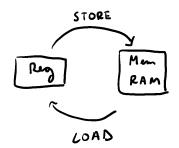
t: . byte 65

t: . double word 2000



Instruction.

- 1) LOAD incorca o val din RAM in register
- 2) STORE in conca val din reg. in RAM



1) LOAD notat l ni hebrie nefixat

hu, lb, ldw, lhw

li = bod mediate value î pt constante

la = bad addus

Exemple

lu to, x // in to pure x

lu ti, y 11 in 11 june y

li t2,2

li t3, 'a'

la th, v // => lea v, 1/ edi

2) STORE

sur, at, , , , , , NU

sur to, x

3) MOVE (! radusin pt registrii)

move register-dest, reg_ sussã

move t2, t1 (=) oddi t2, t1, 0

Instruction: on the tre

add rd, rs1, rs2 = rs1+rs2

rd, rs1, rs2

rd, rs1, rs2

dir rd, rs1, rs2 = rs1/rs2

rm rd, rs1, rs2 = rs1/rs2

rm rd, rs1, rs2 = rs1/rs2

oddi t0, t1, 1oddi t0, t0, 1

Arelini de sistem

- would apelului re retire in a7

- argumentele sunt a0- a6

- instr. evall

EXIT:

93 0

PRINT INT

1 2

. data

nt : . anij " RISC U In"

a: word 7

exit (0):

li a7, 93

li a7, 4

li a0, 0

evall

evall

punt string:

punt at:

li a7, 4

li a0, str

evall

evall

Salturi

Saltul neumolitional:

san branch = state to the state of the state

Salturi amolitionate:

< blt on1, on2, etideta

≤ ble on1, on2, et

> bot on1, on2, et

> bge on1, on2, et

== beg on1, on2, et

! = bne on1, on2, et

Oh Nu mai e pe invers

Jallouri unidensionale de date

Array-mi de word-mi

Deslavore of initializare

. data

v: . word 10, 20, 30, 40, 50

n: . word 5

Obs In RISCV nu oven on de dépentiere de forma a(l, c, d)!!!

Exemple:

10 to

10 20 30 40 50

20 \leftarrow h (to)

20 \leftarrow 8 (to)

20 \leftarrow 16 (to)

50 \leftarrow 16 (to)

Publima : Dot un avay å dota na ne calculige ni of juge numa el.

. data

v: . word 10, 20, 30, 40, 50

m: word 5

ry: . man h

ste: . oniz "Suma este "

. text

main:

la to, v

li to, 0 // index

li to, 0 // suma

lu to, n

leq t1, t3, et_exit # jump equal

lor t4, 0(t0)

add t2, t2, t4 # t2 = t2 + t4 (=> num = num + vli3

addi t1, t1, 1 // t1 = 11+1 (=> index ++

addi t0, t0, h // t0 = t0+4

et_exit:

mr t2, res // store dim reg in vovicilio

li a7, h

la a0, str

evall

li a7, 1

lur a0, res

of reap int

evall

li a7, 97
li a0, 0
exall

Proveduri in RISC-V

Convertir de opel

1. Arg. mei prouduri se încorcă în ordine mersă pe stivă

Instrucțiunea stivii	× 86	RISC-V
push on	mor on, 0(1.em)	oddi sp, sp, -4
mer or	mor 0(1/eyr), op add \$4, 1/eyr	lur op, O(m)
hon	odd \$4, 1. cm	oddi m, m, h

2. Apelul / revenius din opel sunt controlate prin coll / ret

call function => jal funct = jal raf

jal = jump and link , som la junctie
retine odresa de întrancere în ra

net => jr ra

jn = jumn register - nou la odresa din ra

Obs main ra= + main

f ra= + +

Solutia : ra se pune pe stiva

- 3. Registrii t NU the restauration
- 4. Registrii s (+ ra) trehie restaurați
- 5. Se fobseste so ca frame pointer pt. accessore fixà in cadrel de opel (1.ch.)

Pullema: Suma a dona m. prim procedura

. data

lpha:, word 15

y: . word 13

No: . spore 4

. text

main

lu to, x

lu ti, y

oddi sp, sp, -hpush t1 (y)

sur t1, O(sp)

sum:

restourane coden de grel