Donea Fernando - Emanuel grupa 143

> Jerema de clarificare metrica a hi per wadri celor

Definitie

U hipermodnica algebrica in E^m este un polinom de gradul al \bar{B} -lea $Q[\chi] \in IQ[\chi_1,...,\chi_m]$, $\chi = (\chi_1,...,\chi_m)$.

Ele se pot sorie: $q(x) = \sum_{i,j=1}^{m} \alpha_{ij} \cdot x_i \cdot x_j + 2 \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{m} \alpha_{i0} \cdot x_i + \alpha_{00}$

aio = aoi Vi= Iim

Hiper modrice algebrice i re anciação hiper modrica geometrica a = 1 x e 12 m 1 q(x) = 0}.

Terema

Data o hipermodnică algebrică $q \in \mathbb{R}[x_1,...,x_m],$ $\exists f \in Aut(E_0^m)$ a.i. not. x = f(y) γ : $\tilde{q} = q(f(y))$ are una din fermele

$$\vec{1} \cdot \vec{q} (y_1, \dots, y_n) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \lambda_i \cdot y_i^2 + k_0$$

1 9 (y,,..., yn) = \(\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \, \lambda_i \, \text{y}_i^2 + 2 \, n \, \text{y}_n \, n = \text{constants} \\ \dagger{0} \)

$$\alpha = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \dots & \alpha_{1n} \\ \vdots & & & \\ \alpha_{n1} & \dots & \alpha_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$

I mari an ti

$$i = \sum_{i=1}^{m} \lambda_i = Tr(\alpha)$$

Criterial principal de danificare

Hiper modrice nedegenerate => 5 ±0

Hi per modrie degenerate => 5 = 0

Clanficarea puntry n=2

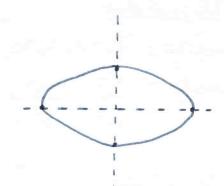
In planul E2, hipermadriale sent comice si re danifica astfel:

I Comie medigenerate (5 ±0)

1. Elipsa

unditii: 2,30, 2,70

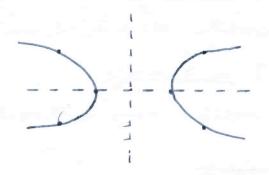
emate: x2 + 52 =1



2. Hiperbola

worditii: 2,40,2230

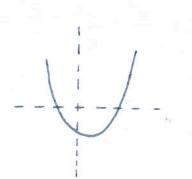
emotie: 22 - 52 - 1



3. Paralola

worditie: unul die 2:=0

emate: y'= 4 a x



11 Coz degenerat (5=0)

- punct dubles

- drepte won wrente
- drepte paralele
- dreapte duble
- multimea vidã

Clarificarea pentre n= 3

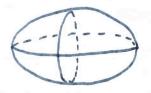
In pland E, hiper modricele mut modrice

I Evadrice nedegenerate (J \$ 0)

1. Elipson dul

orditii: 2,30, 2,30, 2,30

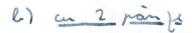
matie: x2 , 52 , 22 = 1



2. He perboloi je

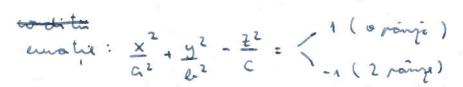
a) un o prompo

conditii: dona 2:30, unul 10



worditii: down 2: 60, und >0







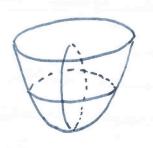


3. Paraboloi ji

woodi tii : unul din 2: =0

a) eliptic

worditie: 2, >0, 2, >0, 2, =0



e) hiperbolic

words tie: 2,00 2,10, 23=0



1 Luadrice degenerate (J=0)

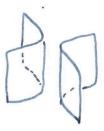
1. Cilindri

emotie:
$$\frac{\chi^2}{a^2} \cdot \frac{y^2}{e^2} = 1$$



b) Liperbolic

ematre 22 - 52 = 1



() parabolic

emotie: y=ax2



2. Alte copini degenerate

- woul

- planul dublu

- dreapta dulla

- plane paralele

- plane recante

Bibliografie

Curs 7 Geometrie: A. Jeleman