1) Producil direct

semittum et lairesteur iitaps - x auest s l'estaties : lairesteur la K-spatie vesteur aruteur de K-spatie vesteur le l'estaties :

n+": (a, a2)+ (2, 22) = (a,+2,, a2+2e2)

(isalase us assistemnie) ":"

(consormers of safe or editorenes)

Brapostitie: Baca V1 1zi V2 hunt finit generate => => dim (V1XV2) = dim V1+ dimV2

met.

Tie m = dim /2 zi {21, 22, ..., 2m} Susta Im /2

m = dim /2 zi {21, 22, ..., 2m} Susta Im /2

=> { (21,0), ... (2m,0) } Uf (0,21), ..., (0,2m)} exte a

=> dim YxxYz = m+m

ration Pairation Suitan (c

. V mi laistatsen uitapselier mer W eit

De multimes V definim Tedatis de compresenta

madula W & ~ y mad W => X-y EW

ob sitaler a stre \sim 20 (I. mar) tatasa m \times 6. $V \ni * (V)$, $W + * = \overset{\sim}{\times}$, $V \ni *$ atularinas

Chafimea Bactor NM:= 2x 1xENJ

THE =: THE situres is mailed murg stee W/N.

335 witnes W/V en irabar us withinner a minifell 13: ₹ € N/M :

2. × := 2×

eteniste un sailer, satinifite eniel etre "" sitoreas de representanti.

¥1 = ¥2

x1-≠2 ∈ M = 2(x1-x2) ∈ M = 1 2x1-5x5 ∈ M

w Lairateer sitager - X mer ster W/V : sitistages Cu timum, sur iam sirareb stitareno tas) rotage lairateer luitage

maifram stre W V - V: M sitemardism

surjection de spații rectariale cu mudoud Kor T = { # EV | T (*) = 6}}

₹~ 0 mod W

⋇∈₩

tarang timil laireateur uitan V jasall : ameraet ismute, V ni laireateur uitan evlus W is . W mile - V mile = W/V mile

Dem.

Schriftan wither tester amorat amorational.

If MI mile + Moral mile = V mile <= W|V - V: The Will will will be a superior of the will be a superior

=, dimV = dimW + dim V/W \

V nã soisoteer siterer 6V, 1V sit

V1+V2 = { 2+7 | x eV, rzi 7 e V2 } = < V10 V2> / raberatione
V1 N2

V2 / ractoriole

: manyeare comman:

Presupernem ca VI, V2 sunt Ginit generate. Fitunci dim (VI+V2) = dim VI + dim V2 - dim (VINV2).

Dom: Fix Sunction $3: \lambda^1 \times \lambda^2 \rightarrow \lambda^1 + \lambda^2$ $(2: \lambda^1) \mapsto 2: \lambda^2 \mapsto 2$ $(2: \lambda^2) \mapsto 2: \lambda^2 \mapsto 2$

: Estaimic Sitasific f

$$\frac{2}{3}(21(x_1,y_1)+22(x_2,y_2))=\frac{2}{3}(21x_1+22x_2,$$
 $\frac{2}{3}(y_1+2y_2)=$

$$= 5^{4} \cdot 3(3^{4}) + 5^{3} \cdot 3(3^{5})$$

$$\frac{dim}{dim}$$
 dim $\frac{V_1 \times V_2}{Kor f} = dim(V_1 \cap V_2)$

dim (1/1 x/2) - dim (Kor 2)

dim (1/1 + dim /2 - dim (1/1 N/2)

intage witnes miframatic de alatemabanuf ameran

The $f:V \to W$ a aplicative similar interpretation of $f:V \to \mathcal{G}$ and $f:V \to \mathcal{G}$

Alkart = 2m }

Dem.

vayerte et maifram & c= estainil eitasile W=V: &

isaporte de miframesti etre émét-ésall : É :=

chai rément de marificat cà $\hat{J}_{i}(\lambda\hat{x}) = \lambda\hat{J}_{i}(\hat{x})$,

(A) $\lambda \in K$

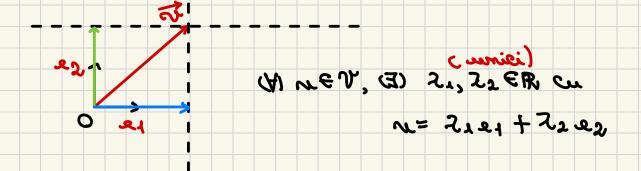
(A) 3 E A 1 Kor 3

 $\hat{\beta}(2\cdot\hat{x}) = \hat{\beta}(2\hat{x}) = \hat{\beta}(2\hat{x}) = 2\hat{\beta}(\hat{x}) = 2\hat{\beta}(\hat{x}) = 2\hat{\beta}(\hat{x}) = 2\hat{\beta}(\hat{x})$

Determinanti

Fie AEOMM(K) ~> det A EK

naly mis rativation la lairation luitage = V W=5 (Lamentiemal)



oria (n, n) =0 54) nev

infumatgabilastay o named is aire =
$$(xu, u)$$
 aire (xu, u) in shrutal is 0 mi halpan is (xu, u) aire (xu, u)

oria: V×V→R

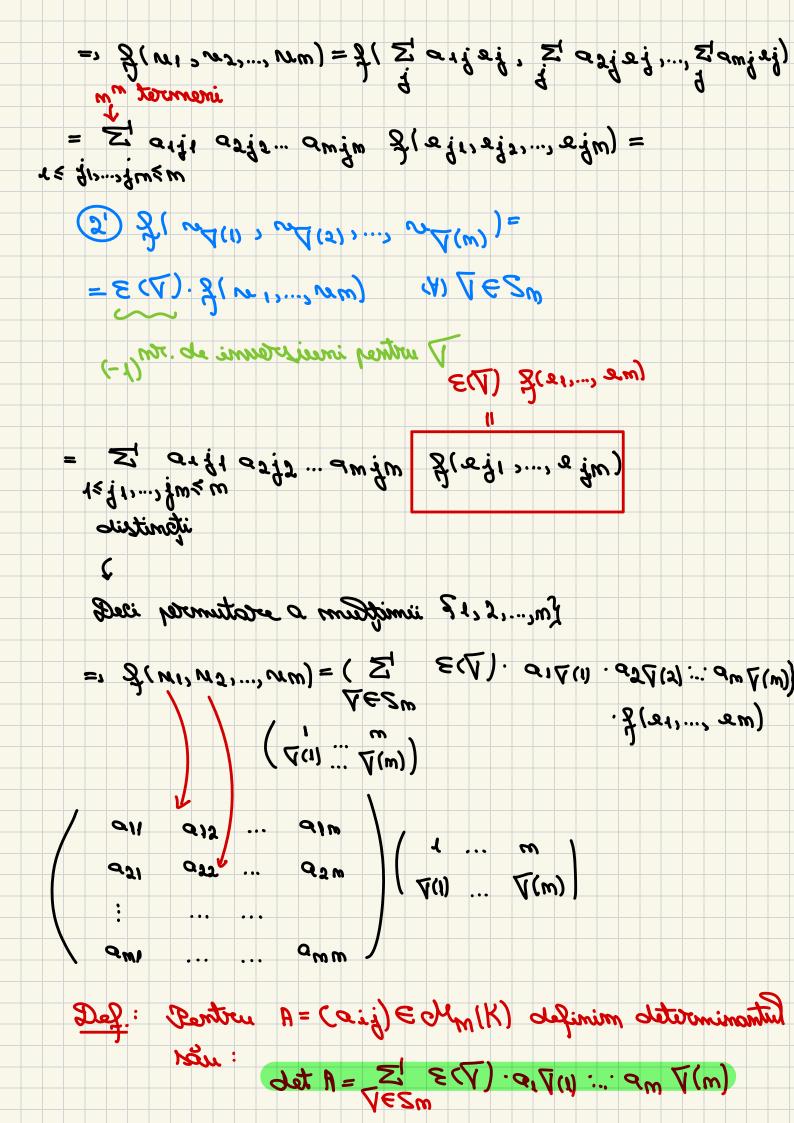
tremugeto estaseix nã ascainil estra D

oria (2, 2, 1, + 22 n, n2) = 2,000ia(n1, n2)+22.00ia(n1, n)

oria (ne, 2, n2+22 n2) = 2, oria (n, n2) + 22 oria (M1, 12)

2) oria (N, N)=0, (Y) NEN

3 oria (si, si) =1



- det A = det A*
- 0=A tele c= irusprat el simil e era A cosal (s
- 3) Deca in A immittion a Time ar 26K =1
- A teb . S stee sistem ison futnaminotetel ==
- A teb = 'A teb (= j) (p* i.) 'asoll (p* iimis "auab micolmisker
- 1 Doca Li + Li + ahj cu i + j = det A' = det A'
- igraeleso mesaf basab sal no (2 (1) stitatairpasa (3)
 A int slemasless us islemosferment