1. Loduri Huffman

## Coduri Huffman

Problema Sã se gassaria o wolficare in sold binar penter ficare litera astfel incost lungimes totala a textului codificat sã fic minima. De asemmes, vrem sã peter de codifica textul binar.

a = 000 b = 001 c = 001 d = 010 d = 011 d = 011 d = 101

Exemple de vodificare a a f d = 000 000 001 011 010 101 011 = c f d

Notām alfabetul en C zi justen ficcone literā  $c \in C$  notām f(c) ficwenţa, doim rā minimizām

∑ f(z) lungimea wodului lui z

Exemple ambiguitate

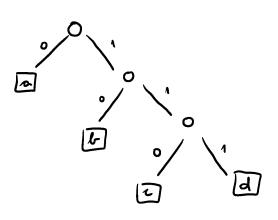
a b c ? 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0

Ponten a putea de wodifica, me foursam pe woduni con un sunt prefixe als alter woduni

Exemple de vod " prefix - fee"

0 10 110 111

Orice wood " prefix - free" poots fi reprejentat ca un orlore binar.



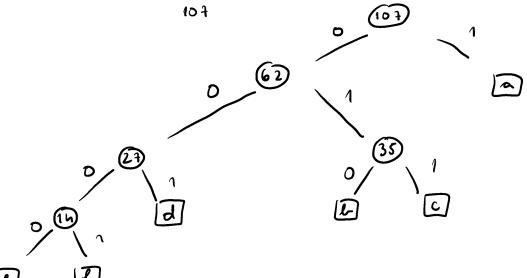
min \( \sum\_{c\in \mathbb{C}} \frac{\psi(c)}{\cdot d(c)} \)

odom imea fumzii

wrespunzatione în
orborele T

Algoritmul vare gäseste wold optim

- luom 2 liture is in fravența minima. Le junima în orlore va fii ai unui non mod vare ore fravența numa relor dour fravențe



$$hS \cdot 1 + 20 \cdot 3 + 15 \cdot 3 + 13 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 4 + 6 \cdot 4 = 245$$

$$VS 321$$

Obs (exercitin pt. acora)

Un wod ontim worspunde unin orbore linar

plin (in vare ficure mod un exceptia funzelor

one exact 2 fii).

Diu un osja?

Jumes 1 Fix & un set de sonacture si

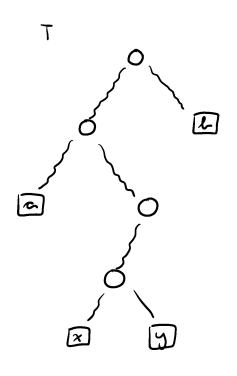
Torbrelle vouspumpator sodului optim. Fix a, b & C

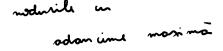
rossoturele de freventa minima.

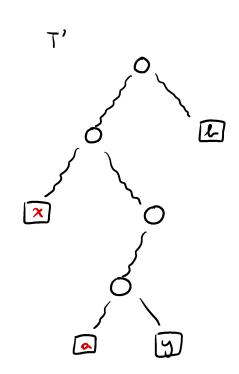
Atuni a si b vor fi pati in orbre

si vor fi pe mivelul sel mai de jos.

Dem Pr. prin R.A.







Constrain un orbre T' in var intershunboin noducile a  $\pi$ : 2 ( unul din noducile un ordencime mox )

Presugumen f(a) i f(b)

with 
$$(T) = \sum_{c \in C} f(c) \cdot d(c)$$

Aratām  $wxt(T') - wxt(T) \leq 0$ 

ust 
$$(T')$$
 - wst  $(T)$  =  $f(\alpha) \cdot d_{T'}(\alpha) + f(\alpha) \cdot d_{T'}(\alpha) - f(\alpha) \cdot d_{T'}(\alpha)$ 

$$= f(a) \left( d_{T'}(a) - d_{T}(a) \right) + f(x) \left( d_{T'}(x) - d_{T}(x) \right)$$

$$= \left( d_{T}(x) - d_{T}(a) \right) \left( f(a) - f(x) \right)$$

$$\geq 0$$

Repetom procedura en le si y si obtinem orbrele din teoremo

Terma 2 Fix C un set de roractere si Torbrele vorspunjator rodului vontin. Fix x, y & C roracterele de ferventa minima.

 $fix C' = C - 1x, y 1 \cup 121$  undu f(z) = f(x) + f(y)

Fir T' orbite optim pt C'. Atunci T obtimul din T' in con informin pe Z in in nod intern a one so fi pe x x; y esti orbore optim penten C



Dem Pr. prim R.A. ca T m. i optim pt l.

Peri exista T" m. nort (T") " wrt (T)

Arat ra exista T" m.

m. nort (T") 2 wrt (T') m. orbre m. wrt

mai mie pt l' (contradictie)

$$d_{T_{1}}(t)+1 \qquad d_{T_{1}}(t)+1$$

$$wxt(T) - wxt(T') = f(a) \cdot d_{T_{1}}(a) + f(b) \cdot d_{T_{1}}(b) - f(a) + f(b) \cdot d_{T_{1}}(b)$$

$$f(a) + f(b)$$

$$= f(a) d_{T_{1}}(b) - f(a) d_{T_{1}}(b) + f(b) d_{T_{1}}(b)$$

$$= f(a) d_{\tau_1}(\chi) - f(a) d_{\tau_1}(\chi) + f(u) d_{\tau_1}(\chi)$$

$$- f(u) d_{\tau_1}(\chi) + f(u) + f(u)$$

Poice II" in wort (I") & wort (I)

mlouind in I" in all donce moderni in

fewerte minime in mon mod is one framté

runce bor

word (T'') to word (T) - f(a) - f(b) = word (T') then