# Laborator 0×01

- 1. Limbaje de asamblare
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- 3. Regintrii
- 4. Delararea varialilets in memorie
- s. Instructures MOV
- 6. A relui de sistem :
  - EXIT
    - WRITE
- 7. Un prim program in ×86
- e. Delug
- s. Operation on the time :
  - A & &
  - SUB

# Limbaje de somblare

- lunkajul Intel × 86

Intel

ATET

Windows

Linux & Unix

- aliterturi de prosesor :

RISC

CISC

Reduced Instruction Set Computer

- Software

- instrucțiuni un lungime fixă

- aueseaza memoria ni o în cară obligatoria în registrii Complex Instruction Set Computer

- Hand wore

- instructioni on lung ind vorialita

- jutem lucia direct an memoria

Lubajul de aramblare este o imagine a wolulu:

C (medium level)

lubej de oramblare x 86

J

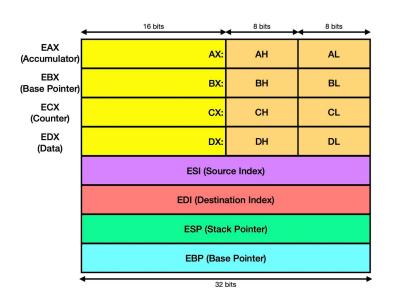
wod marina

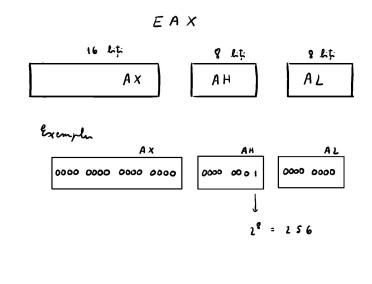
## Elemente de pergramare in x 86

#### Reg inti

matii meter a stora valori direct me provenor

- " voriabile pentre procesor"
- munt in numor limitat
- existà convenții de utilizare pentru registrii
- 1. eax aumulator, utilizat in operation oritmetine
- 1 els base register, ubligat ca pointer la date
- 1 es counter, while it is codenle poor. repetitive
- I was data, whileful in on onthetice, on mout / output
- 1 en stach pointer // pointego vouful stivei
- 1 ebn base pointer 11 pointeja loga stiver
- · en · noune index
- 1 ldi destination index





Notație 8 registru \$ worst\_numerice

## Declarana variabilela in memorie

nume: tip-de-data valvare

Tipuri de dote

- 1). long tip de date junten stoionea mbregilor je

  32 de liti: (h lytes)

  2: long 15

  11 long 2 = 15
- 2). word tip de dots putur stocores întregilor pe 16 liti (2 lytes)
- 3). nou din tip de date porter a cres un matin de dim bytes (viteti)

long v [ 100] (=) v:. you 400

6) byte - supe 1 byte ( & liti) in memorie ch: byte 'b'

- 4) . orii tip de dote jutu de daronea umi mi de caractère faro leminolorul de ju (me au '10')
- 5). aniz tip de date perton de darace umi pir de consitere, don com se termina en 101 str:, aniz "Hello, world"

## Jastratimes MOV

Ex complex

$$x : long 15$$
...

now  $x$ ,  $1$  eax

$$11 : 1 : xox = x$$

Sufixul uqual & (long) moul 2, 1 cox

mor 1 chx, 1 cax mor \$ 5, 1 erx

11 1/ eax = 1 chx

11 1/ eax = 5

now to son, x  $// x = + \cos x$ 

#### Apelini sistem

### WRITE - opel sistem penten afisava sinuilor de conoctere

## Un pin program × 86

. dota

11 declararea variabilebre din memorie

x: long 15

str:. asing "Sin"

. text

// mar diaja zona de megut a instrudumilor in

// limboj de asamblare

. global main

// defineste " intry point " - ul

main :

// instructioni

## Debug

ger - m 32 program. om - o program

goll program

b main // breakpoint la etileta main

run

in motion interested

stepi // abia după stepi are lor a instrucțiune

# Operation anitmetine

odd on1, on2

calculaçã on 2 = on 1 + on 2

Obs on 2 ne post for const. numerica

sub on1, on2 - volulesjä on2 = on2 - on1

#### Exemple de program

. data

x:. Long 15

y:. long 5

sum : . space 4

- . text
- . global main

main

mor x, 1. lax

11 1 was = x

mor y, 1 els

11 1. ch = y

odd 1 els, 1 eas

11 1 eax = 2 + y

mor I eas, sum

et\_ unit

mor \$1, 1 cax

mor \$0, 1 cha

int \$0 x 80