Seminar 2

vx 1

$$A = \{x \in Q \mid x = \frac{n^2 + 1}{2n^2 + n + 1}, n \in \{1, 2, ..., 2024\} \}$$

Calulați IAI

<u> 101</u>:

Calculan abateres de la a fi injectiva

$$f(n) = \frac{n^2 + 1}{2n^2 + n + 1}$$

? Pt re n ji m aven:

$$\frac{n^2 + 1}{2m^2 + m + 1} = \frac{m^2 + 1}{2m^2 + m + 1}$$

$$\frac{n^2+1}{2n^2+n+1} = \frac{m^2+1}{2m^2+m+1}$$

 $2 n^{2}m^{2} + n^{2}m + n^{2} + 2 m^{2} + m + k = 2 n^{2}m^{2} + n m^{2} + m^{2} + m^{2} + n^{2} + n$

(=)
$$n^2 m + \eta^2 + 2/\eta^2 + m = n m^2 + \eta^2 + 2/n^2 + n$$

(=)
$$\frac{n^2m + m^2 + m - nm^2 - n^2 - m = 0}{m}$$

(=)
$$(n-m)(nm-n-m-1)=0$$

$$n - m = 0$$

sou $n m - n - m - 1 = 0$

Eurația
$$\hat{x}$$
 \hat{x} , \hat{y} \hat{u} \hat{a} , \hat{b} , \hat{c} , \hat{d} $\in \mathbb{Z}$

an un m. jinit de rel

$$x(ay+b)+cy+d=0 \qquad | \cdot a$$

I viem duizonii lui be-ad zi rezolvam vist. posibile de emaștii liniare

Fie n, m & 11,2,..., 20245 a.i.

$$\frac{n^{2}+1}{2n^{2}+n+1} = \frac{m^{2}+1}{2m^{2}+m+1}$$

=> |A| = 202 (Doar nt m = 2 n; n = 3 factüle resp. mut egale. $\forall m, n$ exceptand m = 2 n; n = 3 factüle mut \pm)

Fie A = 1 1, 2, ..., n 5

- 1) l'âti multiplii de 7 (in grund de h) owen in A?
- 2) Côte el. ale mulțimii mut durizibile un 2 1/2 mm 3?
 - 3) lôte el. de meltimie nu mut disjelile en 2 zi nu en 3?
 - h) Dana n = 2024 determination.

 morim de elemente ale unei submulțimi B

 a lui A a.i. produsul elementelor să me

 fie diriphil au 36

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{m}{4} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{m}{4} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\exists \text{ flow} \qquad \exists \text{ ceil}$$

Jol:

1) $n = 7 \cdot h + n$ $\left[\frac{n}{7}\right] = h$

Dará r = 0 aturni aven h multiplii du $\overline{7}$ in A, $\overline{7} \cdot 1$, $\overline{7} \cdot 2$, ..., $\overline{7} \cdot h$

$$A_1 = 1 + 6 + A + 2 + 1 + 5$$
 $A_3 = 1 + 6 + A + 3 + 4 + 5$

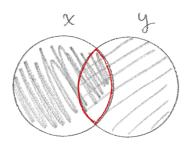
$$B = \{ m \in A \mid 2 \mid m ; 3 \mid m \}$$

$$C = \{ m \in A \mid 2 \mid m ; 3 \mid m \}$$

$$B = A_2 \cap A_3 = A_6$$

$$C = A_2 \cup A_3$$

$$|B| = |A_6| = \left[\frac{n}{6}\right]$$



$$| \times \cup \gamma | = | \times | + | \gamma |$$
$$- | \times \cap \gamma |$$

$$C = |A_{2} \cup A_{3}| = |A_{2}| + |A_{3}| - |A_{2} \cap A_{3}|$$

$$|C| = \left[\frac{m}{2}\right] + \left[\frac{m}{3}\right] - \left[\frac{m}{6}\right]$$

3)
$$\Delta = 1$$
 $y \in A$ 1 $2 \times y$ γ : $3 \times y$ 5

$$= \int_{A} A_{2} \cap \int_{A} A_{3}$$

$$= \int_{A} (A_{2} \cup A_{3})$$

$$= |A| - |A_2 \cup A_3|$$

$$= n - \left\lceil \frac{m}{2} \right\rceil - \left\lceil \frac{m}{3} \right\rceil + \left\lceil \frac{m}{6} \right\rceil$$

4)
$$36 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2$$

Fil B 9 astfel de multime maximalà vi |B| = t

Nr. moxim vontat este 1351

Multimea Bo = 4 6k+1, 6k+2, 6k+4, 6k+5, k e 2 3
este e astfel de multime care satisfare insteza
publinie

2024 = 6 · 337 + 2

max
$$1 \rightarrow 337$$
 elemente de forma 6 K

 $\times 338 - 11 - 11 - 6 + 1$
 $338 - 11 - 11 - 6 + 2$
 $337 - 11 - 11 - 6 + 3$
 $337 - 11 - 11 - 6 + 5$
 $\times 337 - 11 - 11 - 6 + 5$

J. J.

$$A = \{ a_1, ..., a_n \}$$

$$P(A) = \{ B \} B \in A \}$$

$$|B| \in \{0, 1, ..., n\}$$

$$A' = \phi$$
 $P(A') = \{ \phi \}$
 $P(P(A')) = \{ \phi, \{ \phi \} \}$
 $P(P(A')) = \{ \phi, \{ \phi \}, \{ \{ \phi \} \}, \{ \phi, \{ \phi \} \} \}$

$$|B| = 0 \qquad \angle = \rangle \quad B = \phi$$

$$|B| = 1 \qquad : \qquad \binom{m}{4}$$

$$|B| = 2 \qquad \binom{m}{2}$$
...
$$|B| = n \qquad : \qquad \binom{m}{m}$$

$$|P(A)| = 1 + \binom{m}{4} + \binom{m}{2} + ... + \binom{m}{m}$$

$$= (1+1)^m = 2^m$$