

Seminar 6

ex 1

Faeti analiza top. a mulțimii $A \subset \mathbb{R}^2$, unde
 $A = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$

ex 2

Studiați continuitatea funcțiilor

$$a) f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} & ; (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$|f(x, y) - f(0, 0)| \rightarrow \text{majorare } \frac{|y|}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \leq 1$$

$$b) f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{x^2 + y^2} & ; (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0; & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$(x_n, y_n) = \left(\frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (x_n, y_n) \stackrel{d_2}{=} (0, 0)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x_n, y_n) \neq 0 \neq f(0, 0)$$

ex 3

$$\text{Fie } f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x}, & x \neq 0 \\ 0; & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Studiați continuitatea și uniform continuitatea lui f

$$|f'(x)| \leq M \Rightarrow f \text{ u.c.}$$

$$f|_A \text{ cont} \wedge A \text{ compactă} \Rightarrow f|_A \text{ u.cont}$$

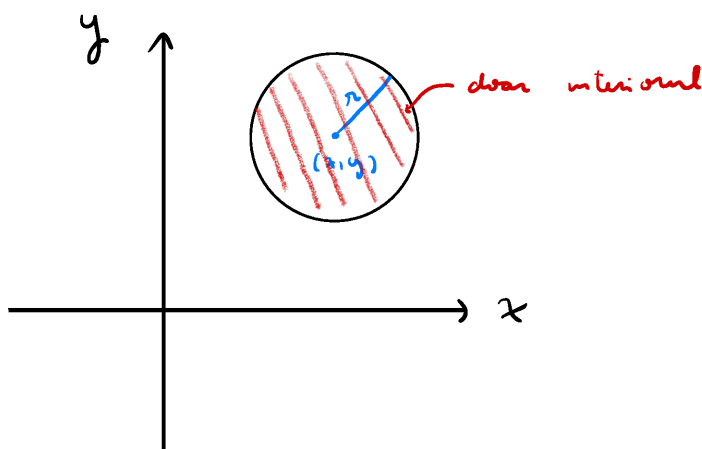
Considerăm $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$ și spațiul metric (\mathbb{R}^n, d_2) , unde
 $d_2: \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ "met
d"

$$d_2(x, y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - y_i)^2}$$

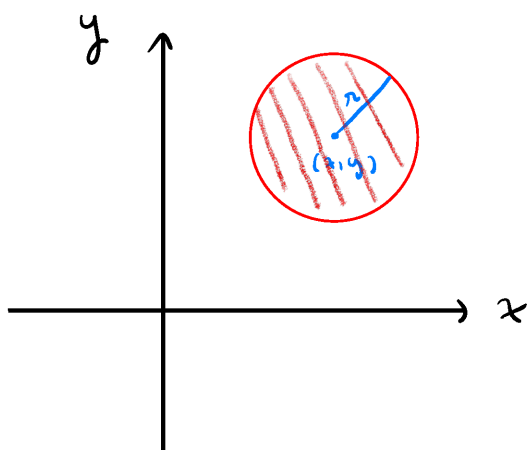
Fix $n = 2$ și $r > 0$

1)

$$\begin{aligned} B((x, y), r) &= \{ (z, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid d((x, y), (z, t)) < r \} \\ &= \{ (z, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \sqrt{(x-z)^2 + (y-t)^2} < r \} \\ &= \{ (z, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (x-z)^2 + (y-t)^2 < r^2 \} \\ &= \{ (z, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (z-x)^2 + (t-y)^2 < r^2 \} = \text{discul} \\ &\text{deschis de centru } (x, y) \text{ și rază } r \end{aligned}$$

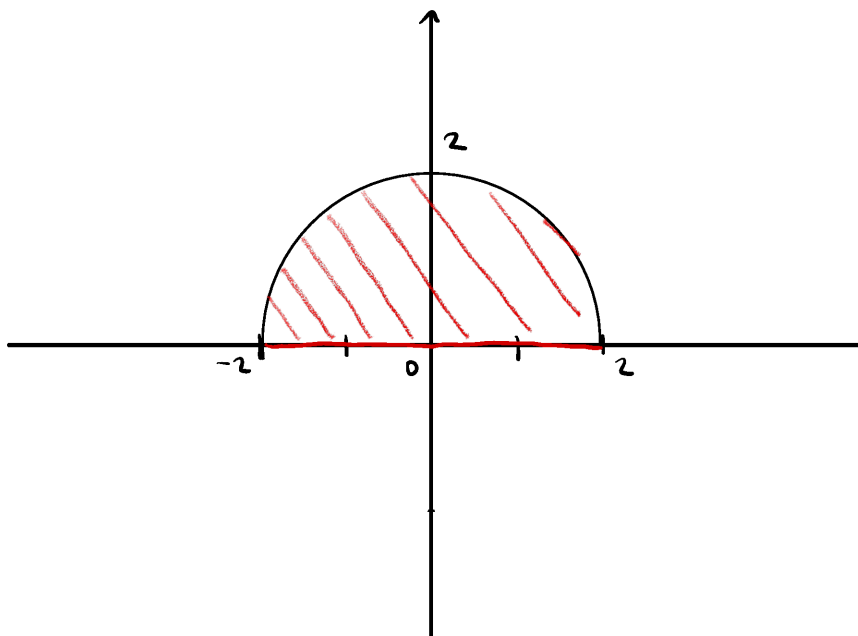


$$\begin{aligned} 2) \quad B[(x, y), r] &= \dots = \{ (z, t) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (z-x)^2 + (t-y)^2 \leq r^2 \} \\ &= \text{discul închis de centru } (x, y) \text{ și rază } r \end{aligned}$$



ex 1

Faeti analiza top. a multimi $A \subset \mathbb{R}^2$, unde
 $A = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$



1) $\overset{\circ}{A} = ?$

$$(x, y) \in \overset{\circ}{A} \Leftrightarrow \exists \lambda > 0 \text{ a.t. } B((x, y), \lambda) \subset A$$

$$\overset{\circ}{A} \subset A$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, \underline{y > 0} \} \subset A \\ \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, \underline{y > 0} \} \text{ deschis} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, y > 0 \} \subset \overset{\circ}{A}$$

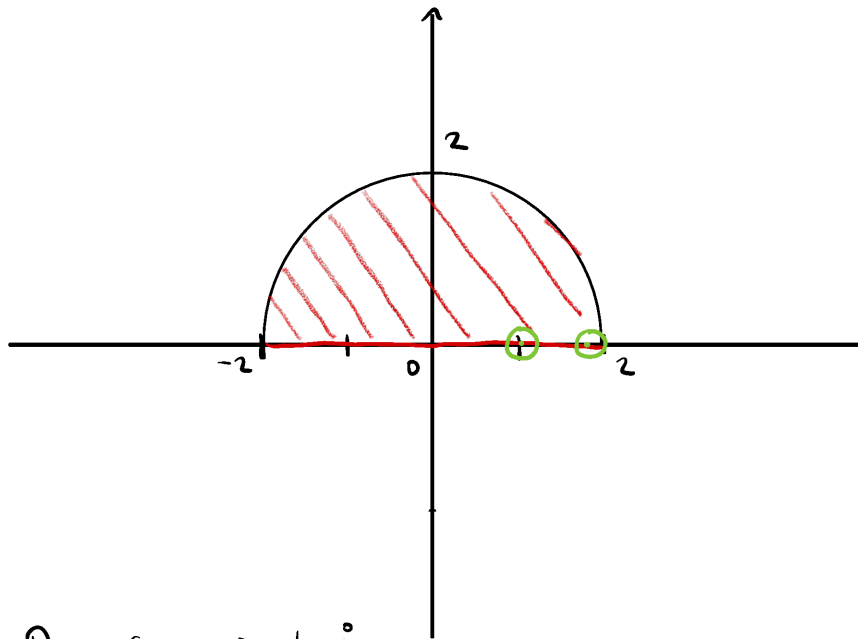
$$\text{Amodar } \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, \underline{y > 0} \} \subset \overset{\circ}{A} \subset \\ \subset \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$$

Problema de c $\{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \underline{y = 0} \} \subset \overset{\circ}{A}$

$(-2, 2) \times \{0\}$

Fire $x, y \in \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \underline{y = 0} \}$

$(x, y) \in \overset{\circ}{A} \Leftrightarrow \exists r > 0$ cu $B((x, y), r) \subset A$



Deci $(x, y) \notin \overset{\circ}{A}$

Deci $\overset{\circ}{A} = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, y > 0 \}$

2) $\bar{A} = ?$

$(x, y) \in \bar{A} \Leftrightarrow \forall r > 0$ avem $B((x, y), r) \cap A \neq \emptyset$

$A \subset \bar{A}$

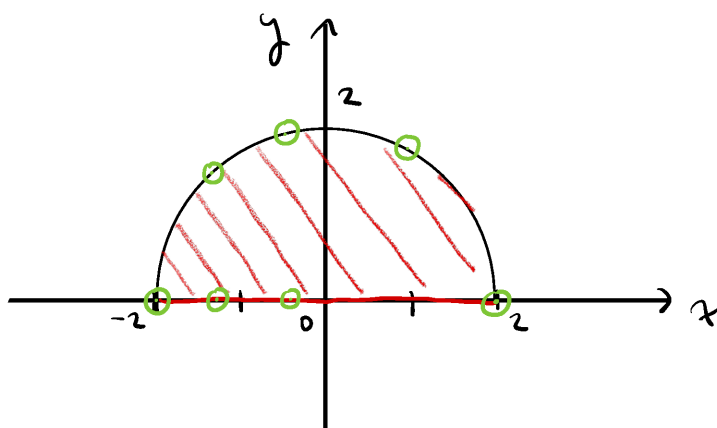
$\left. \begin{aligned} &\{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \} \supset A \\ &\{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \} \text{ compacta} \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow$

$\Rightarrow \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \} \supset \bar{A}$

Definiram $\{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, y \geq 0 \} \subset \bar{A} \subset$
 $\subset \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$

Indicam da $\bar{A} = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 = 4, y = 0 \} \subset \bar{A}$

$(x, y) \in \bar{A} \Leftrightarrow \forall r > 0$ avem $B((x, y), r) \cap A \neq \emptyset$



Defin $(x, y) \in \bar{A}$

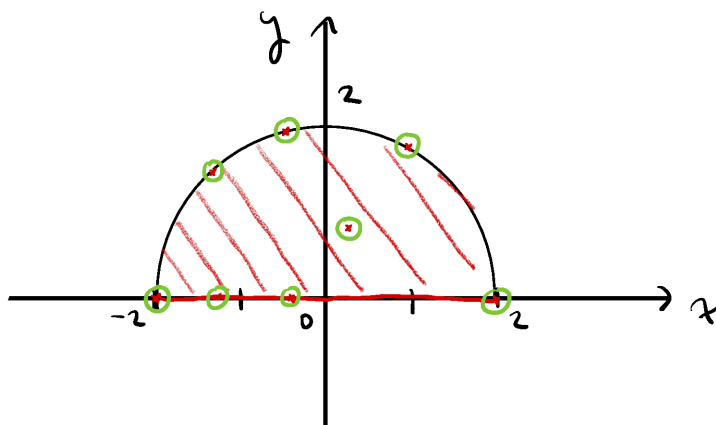
Ainda $\bar{A} = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$

3) $A' = ?$

$(x, y) \in A' \Leftrightarrow \forall r > 0$ avem $B((x, y), r) \cap (A \setminus \{(x, y)\}) \neq \emptyset$

$A' \subset \bar{A} = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0 \}$

$(x, y) \in A' \Leftrightarrow \forall r > 0$ avem $B((x, y), r) \cap (A \setminus \{(x, y)\}) \neq \emptyset$



Defin $(x, y) \in A'$

Amplas $A' = \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \text{ și } y \geq 0 \}$

$$\begin{aligned} 4) \quad F_\lambda(A) &= \bar{A} \setminus A^\circ \\ &= \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \text{ și } y \geq 0 \} \setminus \\ &\quad \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 < 4, \text{ și } y > 0 \} \\ &= \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 = 4, \text{ și } y = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5) \quad \partial_{\text{ext}}(A) &= A' \setminus \bar{A} \\ &= \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \text{ și } y \geq 0 \} \setminus \\ &\quad \{ (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, \text{ și } y \geq 0 \} \\ &= \emptyset \quad \square \end{aligned}$$

ex 2

Studiată continuitatea funcțiilor

$$a) \quad f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} & ; (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & , (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

f este pe $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{(0, 0)\}$ (on. cu func. elem)

Studiem continuitatea lui f în $(0, 0)$

$$\text{Fie } (x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{(0, 0)\}$$

$$|f(x, y) - f(0, 0)|$$

$$= \left| \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} - 0 \right| = \frac{|x| \cdot |y|}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$= |x| \cdot \frac{|y|}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} = |x| \cdot 1 \xrightarrow{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} 0$$

≤ 1

Explication: $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \geq \sqrt{y^2} = |y| \quad | : (\sqrt{x^2 + y^2})$

$$1 \geq \frac{|y|}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} f(x,y) = f(0,0)$$

Donc f est continue en $(0,0)$



$$b) \quad f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy}{x^2 + y^2} & ; (x,y) \neq (0,0) \\ 0 & ; (x,y) = (0,0) \end{cases}$$

f est continue sur $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{(0,0)\}$ (on a une fonction elem.)

Il suffit de voir que f est continue en $(0,0)$

Alors prenons $(x_n, y_n) = \left(\frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n}\right) \quad \forall n \in \mathbb{N}^*$

Alors $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (x_n, y_n) \stackrel{d_2}{=} (0,0)$

on a $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f(x_n, y_n) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n \cdot y_n}{x_n^2 + y_n^2}$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{1}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n}}{\frac{1}{n^2} + \frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot \frac{n^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \neq 0 \neq f(0,0)$$

Donc f n'est pas continue en $(0,0)$

ex 3

$$\text{Fie } f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x}, & x \neq 0 \\ 0; & x = 0 \end{cases}$$

Studiati continuitatea și uniform continuitatea lui f

Sol:

Continuitatea

f cont. pe \mathbb{R}^* (or. ca func. elem.)

Studiem cont. lui f în 0

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} = 0 \quad (\text{"zero \cdot n\u0103z = zero"})$$

Deci f cont. în 0

Uniform continuitatea

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= \left(x \cdot \sin \frac{1}{x} \right)' = \sin \frac{1}{x} + x \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{x^2} \right) \\ &= \sin \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \cdot \cos \frac{1}{x} \end{aligned}$$

$$|f'(x)| \leq M \Rightarrow f \text{ u.c.}$$

$$|f'(x)| = \left| \sin \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x} \cos \frac{1}{x} \right| \leq \underbrace{\left| \sin x \right|}_{\leq 1} + \left| -\frac{1}{x} \cos \frac{1}{x} \right| =$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{|x|} \cdot \underbrace{\left| \cos \frac{1}{x} \right|}_{\leq 1} = 1 + \frac{1}{|x|} \leq 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$\forall x \in (-\infty, -1] \cup [1, +\infty)$$

Def $f|_{(-\infty, -1]}$ u.c. ; $f|_{[1, +\infty)}$ u.c.

$f|_A$ cont $\wedge A$ compact $\Rightarrow f|_A$ u.cont

$\left. \begin{array}{l} f|_{[-1, 1]} \text{ cont} \\ [-1, 1] \text{ compact} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f|_{[-1, 1]} \text{ u.cont}$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} f|_{(-\infty, -1]} \text{ u.c.} \\ f|_{[-1, 1]} \text{ u.c.} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f|_{(-\infty, 1]} \text{ u.c.}$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} f|_{(-\infty, 1]} \text{ u.c.} \\ f|_{[1, +\infty)} \text{ u.c.} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow f \text{ u.c.}$