SD Curs 4

- 1. Hear
 - insertie
 - min / max
 - vrtrogues rodainis
 - reprejentarea în memorie
- 2. Hun Sort
- 3. Arbori binari de cantare

Le un Heap?

Dona tipuri p min Heap

max Heap

Un min Heap / nox - Heap ente un

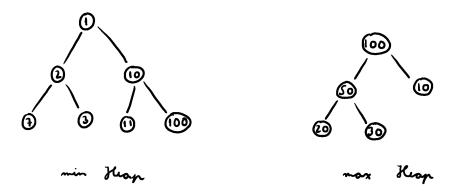
autore binar plin (în care fi evare mod one
excert 2 fii un exceptia fruzelor și posibil
a unor moduri de pe peneltimel rivel) în

con ficar mod one valoarea mai mica

(min Heap) / mai mare (mox Heap) de cât

teate moderile din melastrele rân

Exemple



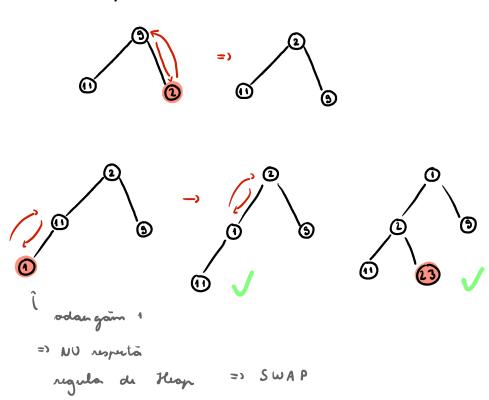
La ce sent lune Heap-wile?

- insertie $O(\log n)$ - n = mumarul de elemente

- verificare min/max 0(1)
- extragerea rada inii 0 (log n)

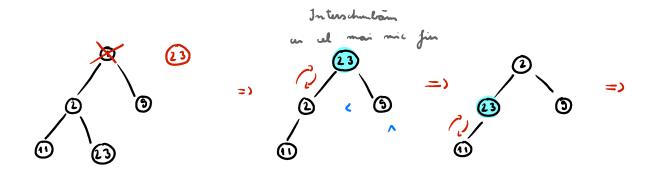
Imenție

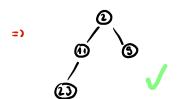
Min Hean

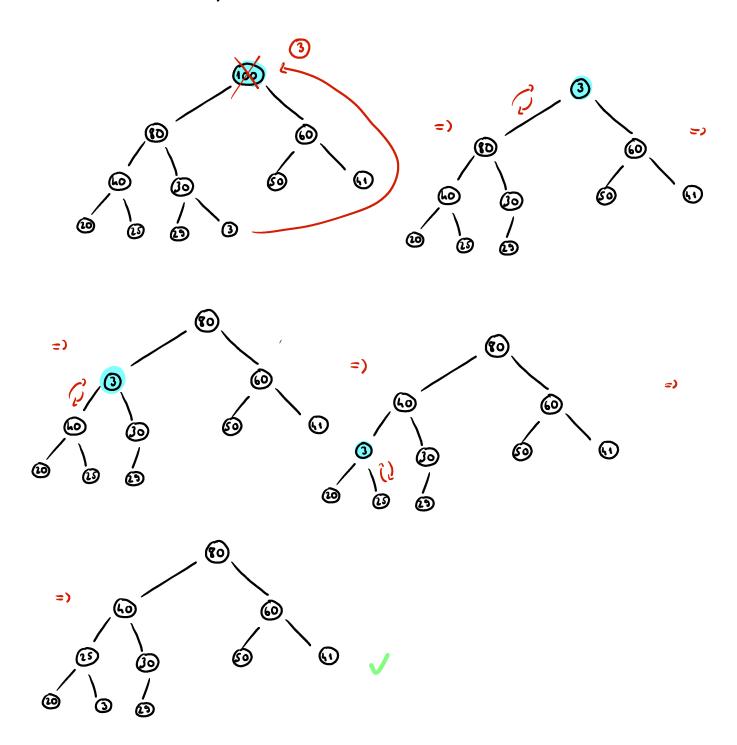


Extragues rødorimi

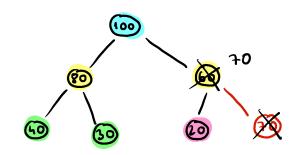
- mlesshunbam råd en ultimel nod adangat

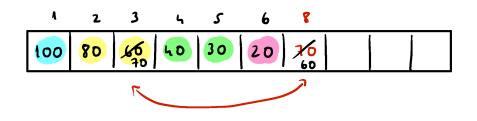


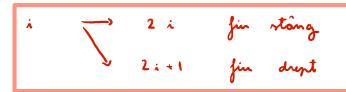




Reprezentare in memorie







ok V

$$: \longrightarrow \left[\frac{1}{2}\right]$$
 points

v[1] ? v[3]

1130 ? 1830

La u ne foloseste?

1. Sortone (Heap Sort) -> O(n log n)

n insuari + n extrageri

2. Så se interdosque K vectori mortati som on

in total n elemente

Exemple

v.: 1 2 7

ુ_ર: 3 **3**

vs: 4 6 8 10

k=3
=> 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 9 10
m=9

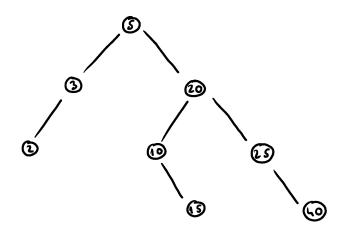
<u> 1st</u>:

- 1. Sortan numerele: 0 (n log n)
- 2. Interdosom vertoris pe rând O(n K)
- 3. Insuam primele m. din fixore vertor, opoi ex hagem munimul of insuam umotorul or din vertorul minimului $O(n \log k)$

Arbon binari de santore

Det Un orbore binor de contone este un orbore binor in core ficeare mod este mai more decat toate moderile din subarborele strong of mai mic decat toate moderile din toate moderile din subarborele drept

Exemple



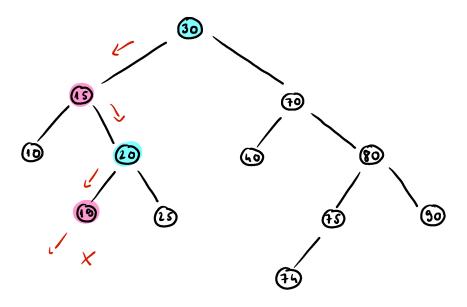
Oresti

- 1. Cantone O(n) Worst Case
- 2. Insuare O(n) Worst Core
- 3. Min / Max
- 4. Successon / Priodecesson
- s. Stugne

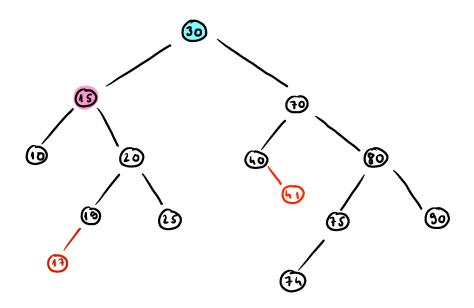
Cantarea

Cantam 75 deapta else stange 175 30 L 75 (3) 10 9

Cantan 17



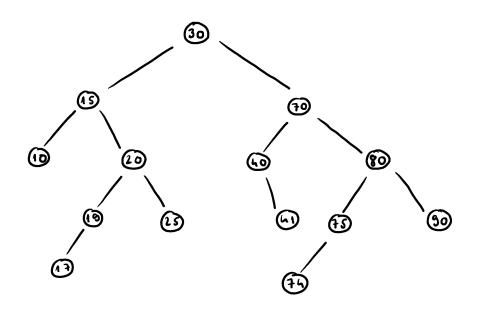
Insertia



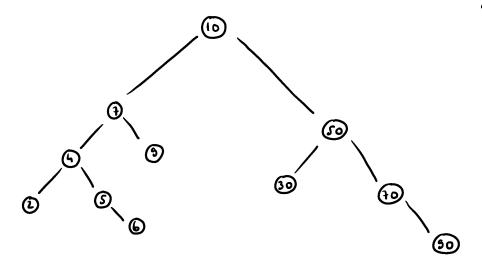
Pride una / Succes on

Pride unor (x) = rel mai more numar mai mic de côl x

Snowson (x) = rel mai mic numar mai man de cât x



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Algoritm

Sunson (x):

1. Dona x are fin drept atomic

musorul va fi minimul din subarbarele drept

2. Dona un are fin drept, veram in

orbore paina cand dain de un mod y core

este fin stang at alter sood, fix et Z.

A termi suresor (x) = Z

Stergere

Sterger (x)

log 1: x me om fir

log 1: x om door fir stång

nom door fir dert

log 3: x om ombir fir

