

May 5<sup>th</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup>, 2022

#GlobalAzure



Nuestro patrocinadores

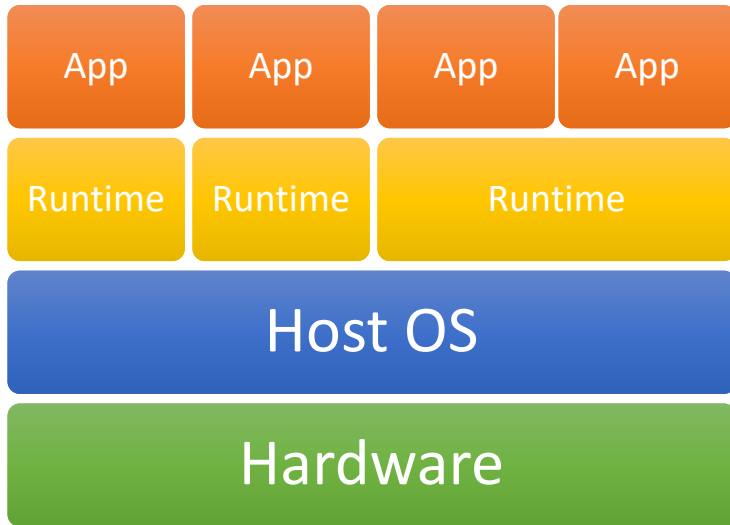


Colabora

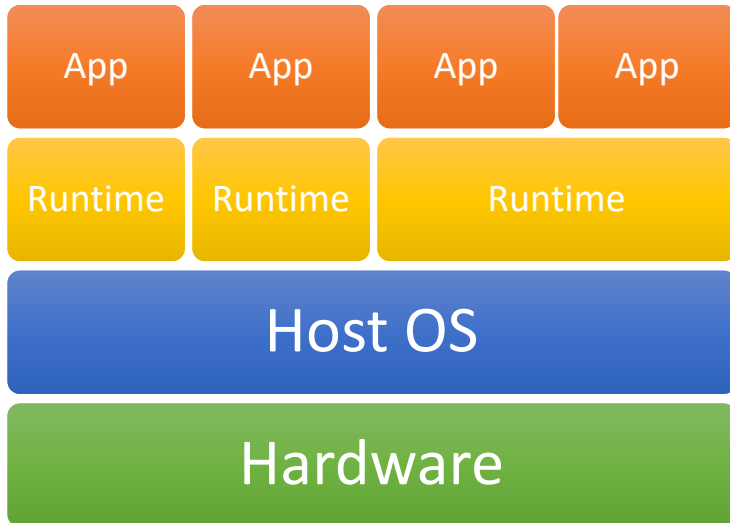


ALL COMMANDS AND  
EVENTS IN THIS SHOW --  
EVEN THOSE BASED ON REAL  
ONES -- ARE ENTIRELY FICTIONAL.  
ALL CRAPY SLIDES ARE  
EXPLAINED.....POORLY. THE  
FOLLOWING SESSION CONTAINS  
COARSE LANGUAGE AND DUE TO  
ITS CONTENT IT SHOULD NOT BE  
VIEWED BY ANYONE

# Traditional environment



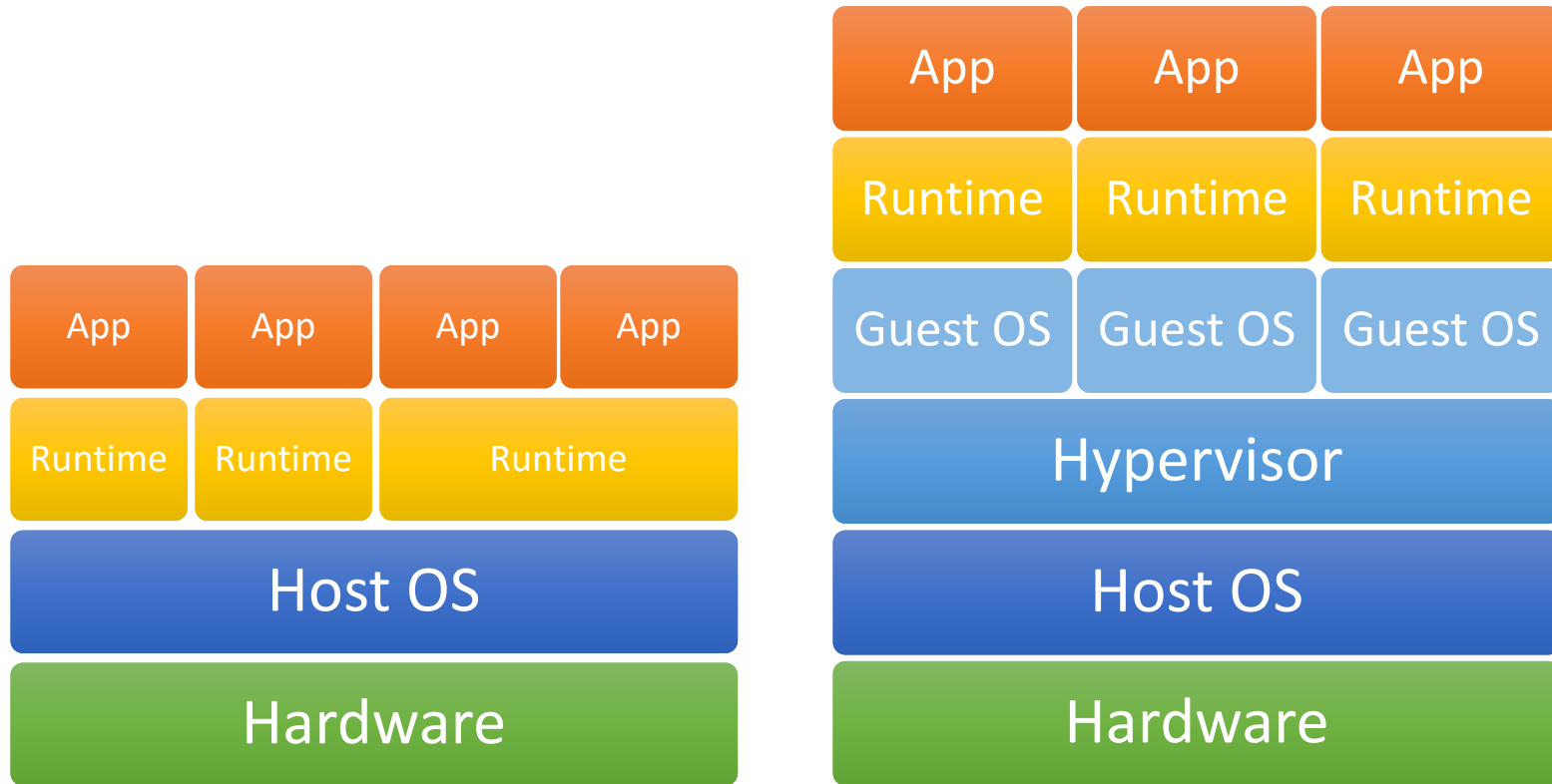
# Traditional environment



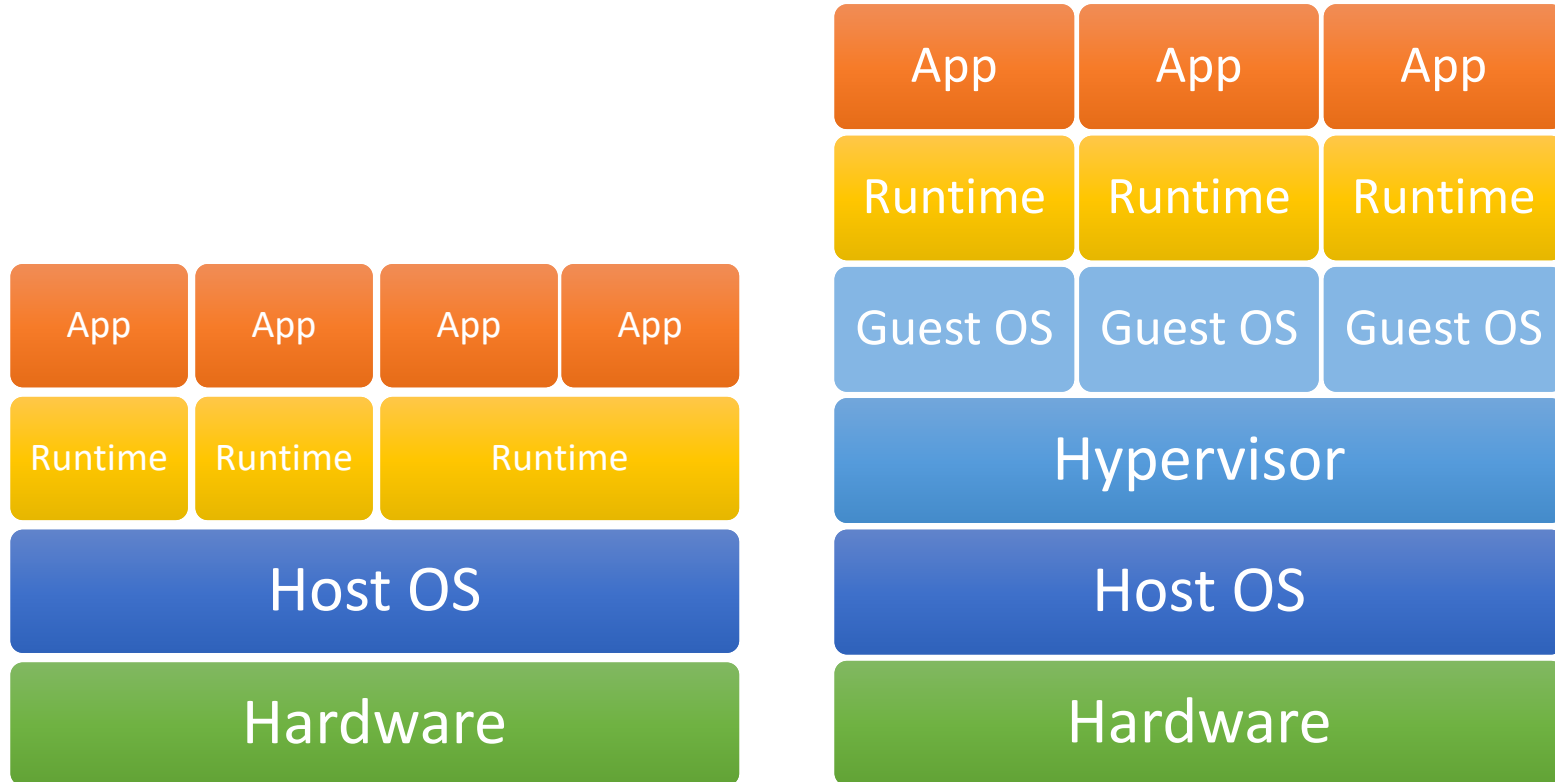
## Problems:

- Shared environment variables
- Can not have different versions of the same runtime
- Can not scale applications automatically as the resource is static

# Virtual environment



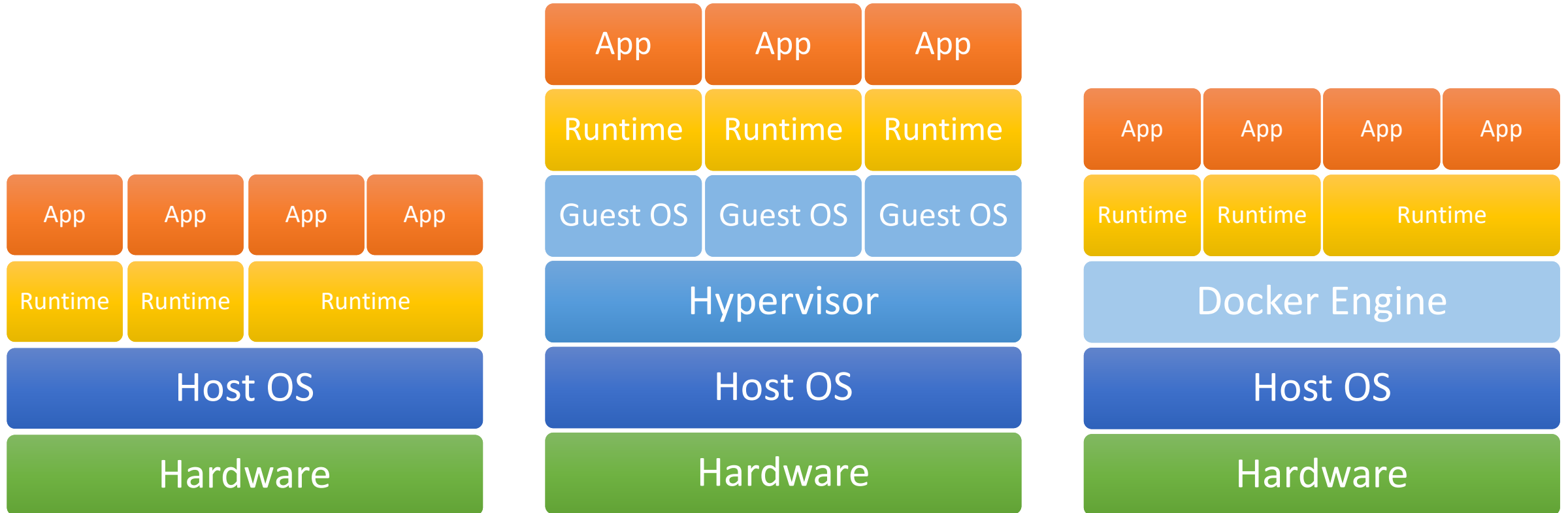
# Virtual environment



## Problems:

- 1 VM per App = overkill
- Shared environments variables in the same VM
- Slow scalation as the VM resources are static
- Resources are wasted

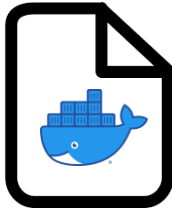
# Containers environment







```
dotnet new sln -n ContainerNet6
dotnet new webapi -o MyApi
dotnet sln add MyApi/MyApi.csproj
```

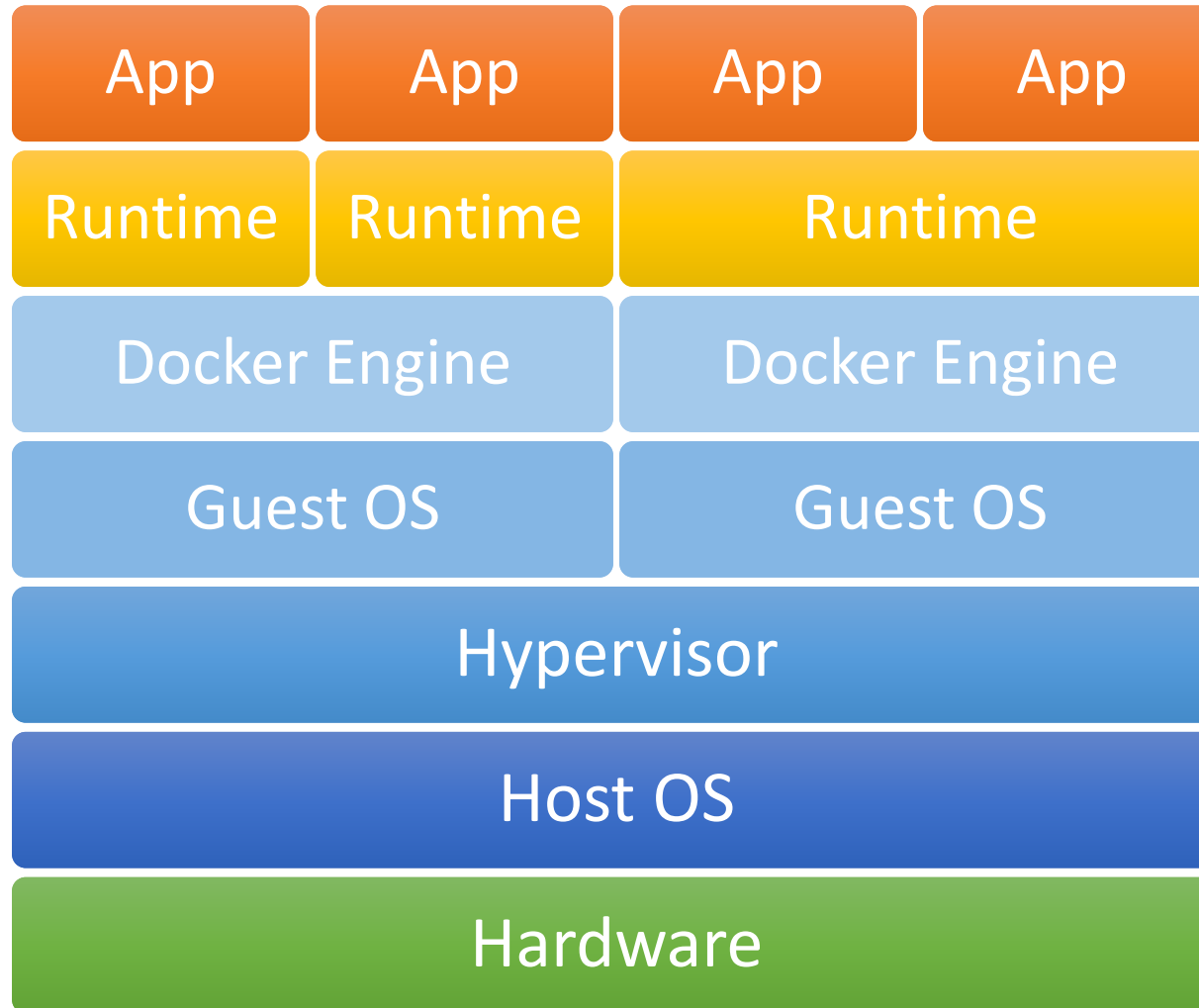


Dockerfile

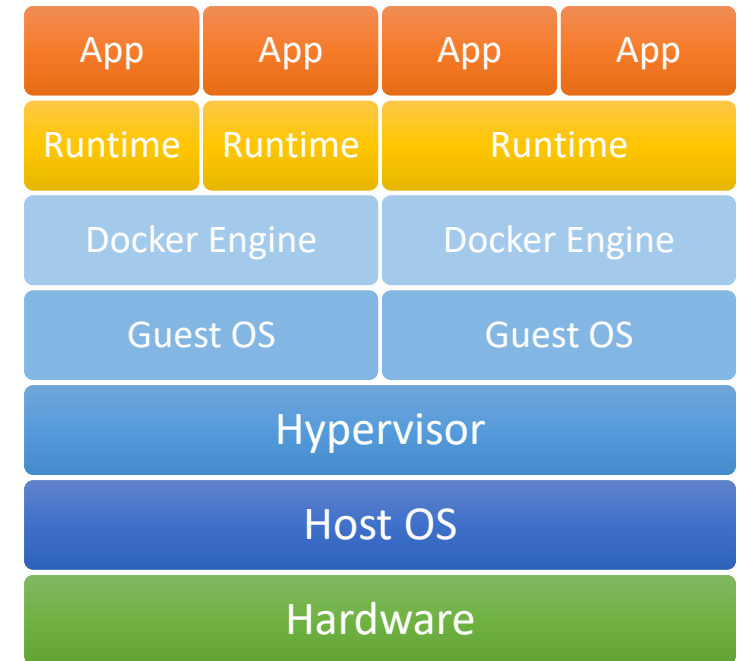
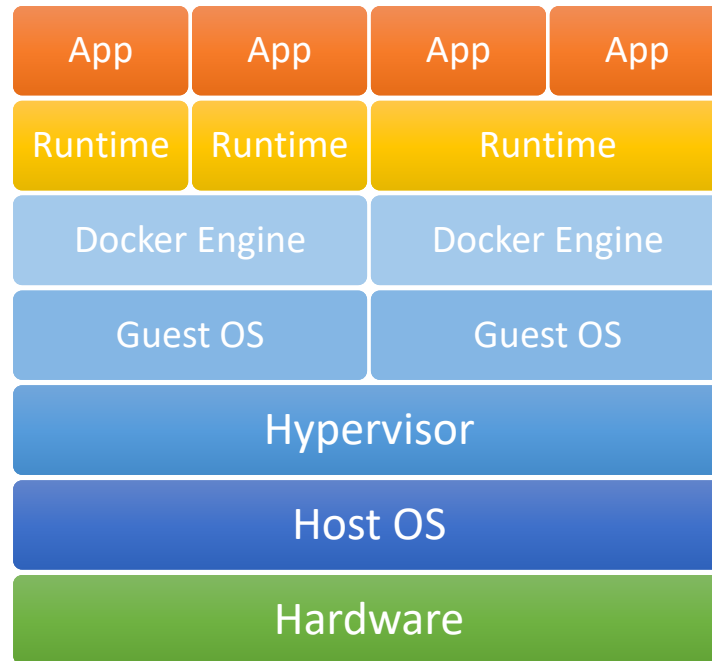
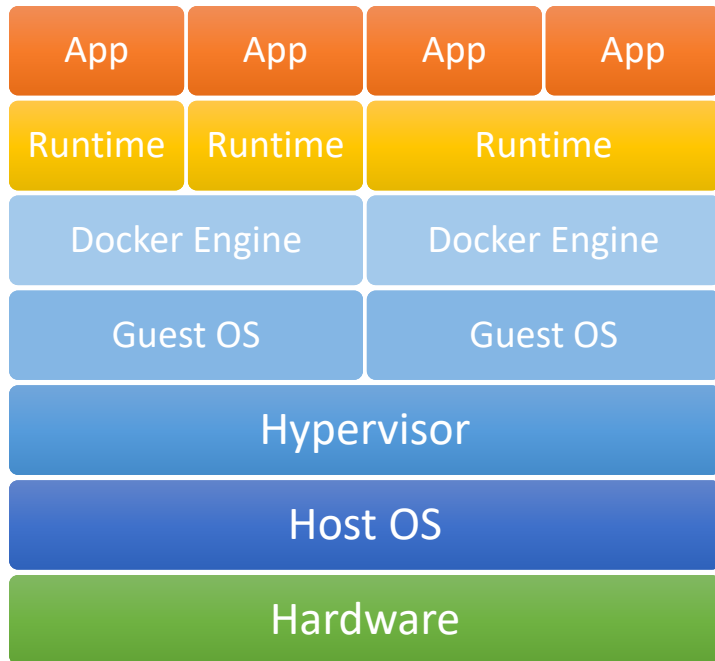
```
FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/sdk:6.0 AS build
WORKDIR /src
COPY . .
RUN dotnet publish "MyApi/MyApi.csproj" -c Release -o /app

FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:6.0
WORKDIR /app
COPY --from=build /app ./
ENTRYPOINT ["dotnet", "MyApi.dll"]
```

# Actual environment



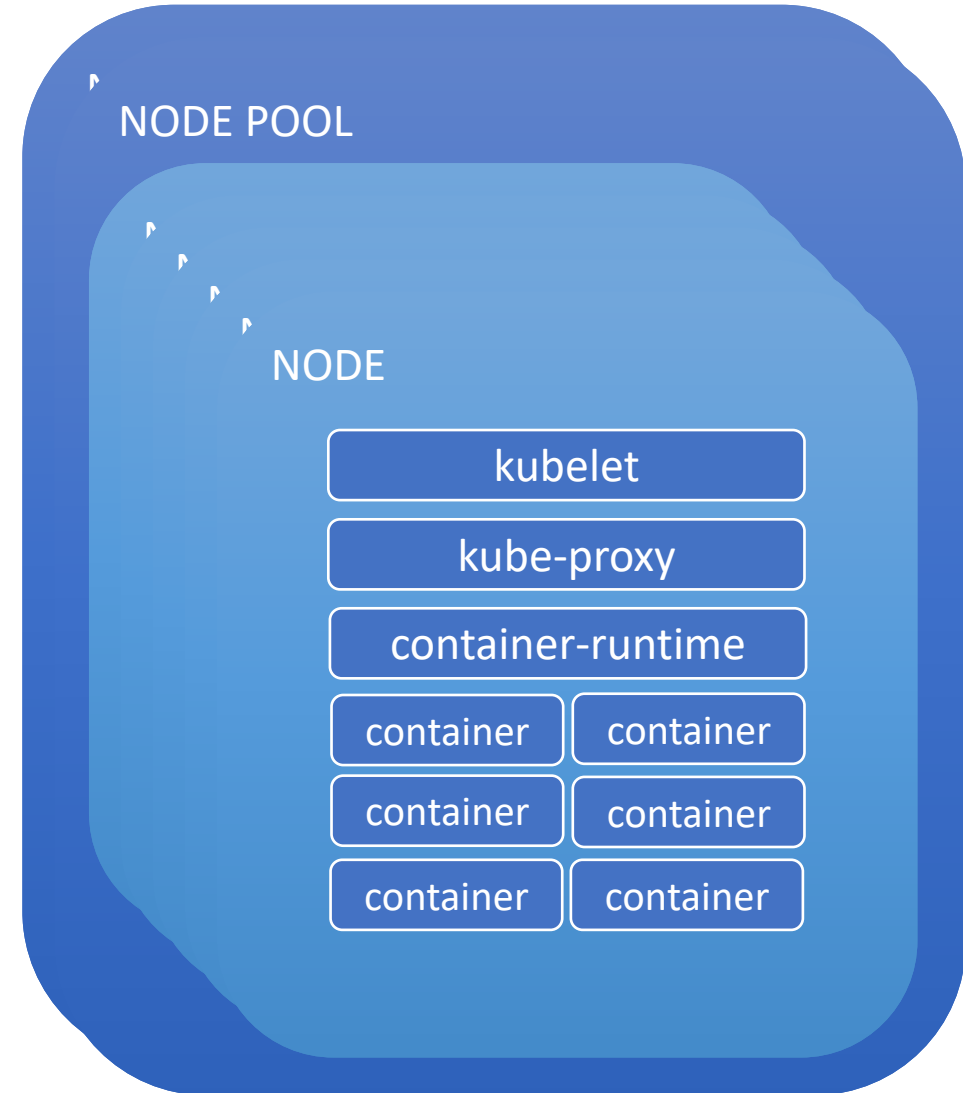
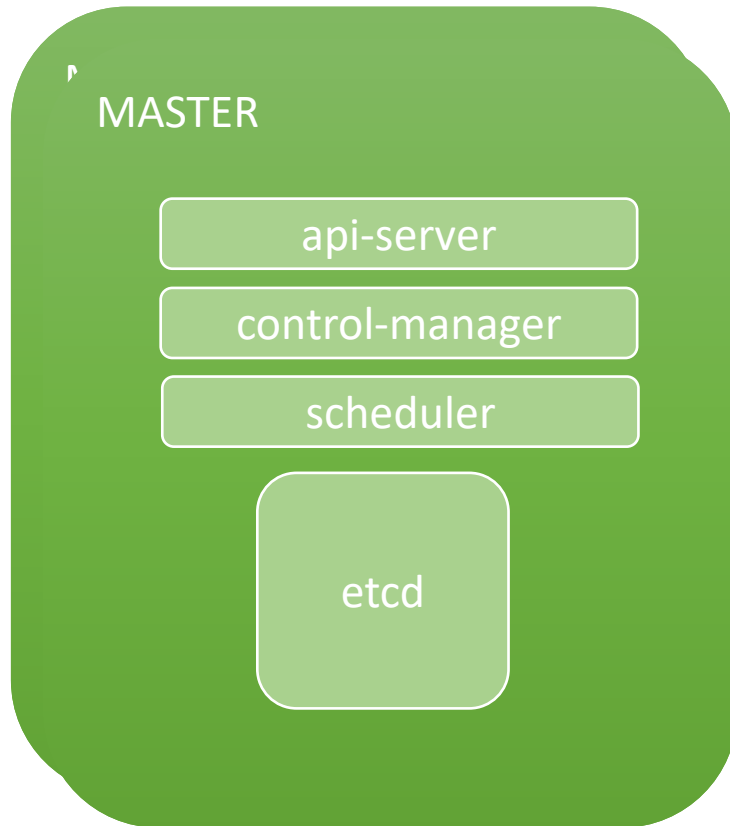
# Actual environment



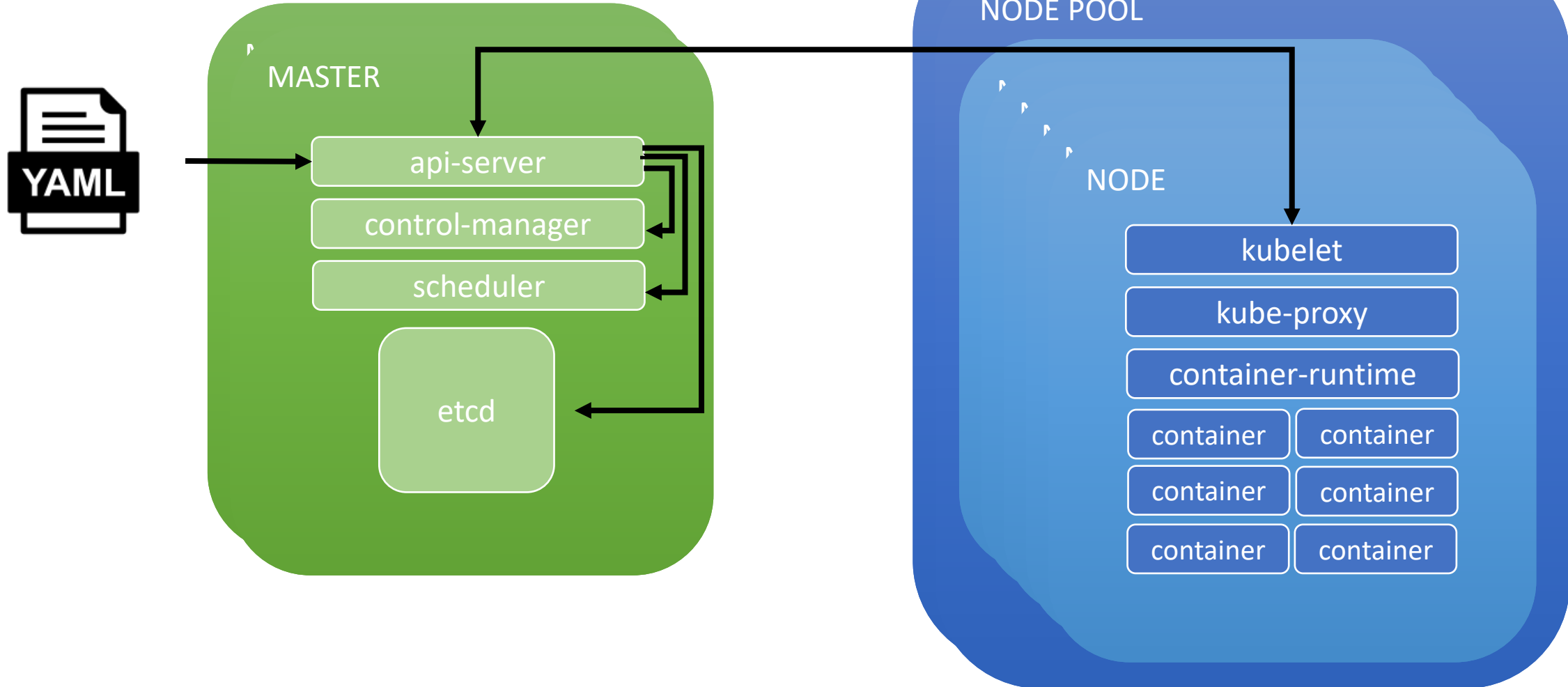
# Kubernetes = K8S

- **Service Discovery and Load Balancing:** Kubernetes can expose a container using the DNS name or using their own IP address.
- **Self-healing:** Auto healing is a great feature that Kubernetes provides — it restarts, kills, and replaces containers that fail.
- **Automated Roll outs and Rollbacks:** Micro service systems could include hundreds, if not thousands, of services which can be hard or impossible to spin up manually. With this feature, you're able to specify the desired state of a given application (deployment) and Kubernetes will do the work to make sure to achieve this state.
- **Secret/Config Management:** This allows you to store config and sensitive data like passwords, tokens and SSH keys.
- **Auto Resource Management:** Specify the resource, RAM and CPU, needed for your deployments, and Kubernetes will distribute containers to relevant nodes, and fit them for optimal use of machine resources.
- **Storage Orchestration:** Kubernetes allows you to automatically mount a storage system of your choice, such as local storage or from public cloud providers.

# K8S



# K8S



# Azure Kubernetes Service = AKS

- **Managed Kubernetes Cluster:** Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) offers serverless Kubernetes, an integrated continuous integration and continuous delivery (CI/CD) experience, and enterprise-grade security and governance. Unite your development and operations teams on a single platform to rapidly build, deliver, and scale applications with confidence.
- **Elastic provisioning** of capacity without the need to manage the infrastructure and with the ability to add event-driven autoscaling and triggers.
- Faster end-to-end development experience through **Azure Kubernetes tools**.
- **Most comprehensive authentication and authorization** capabilities using Azure Active Directory, and dynamic rules enforcement across multiple clusters with Azure Policy.
- Availability in **more regions** than any other cloud provider.

# AKS



Resource group



# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints



ACR

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

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ACR

# AKS



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ACR

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ACR

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ACR



# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

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ACR



KeyVault

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR


privatelink.vaultcore.azure.net



KeyVault

# AKS

 Resource group

 Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR

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KeyVault

# AKS



Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

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ACR

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KeyVault

# AKS

 Resource group

 Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

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privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR

privatelink.vaultcore.azure.net



KeyVault

# AKS

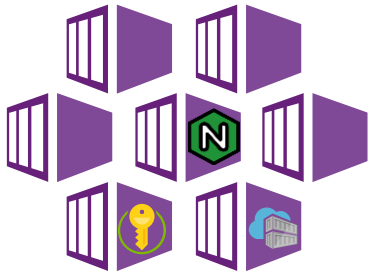


Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR

privatelink.vaultcore.azure.net



KeyVault

# AKS

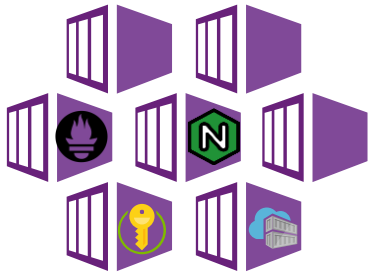


Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR

privatelink.vaultcore.azure.net



KeyVault

# AKS

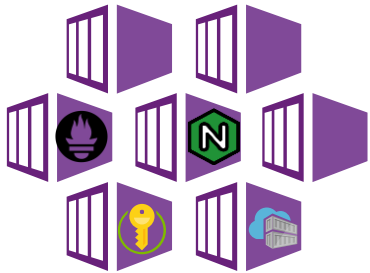


Resource group



Virtual network

Subnet: AKS



# AKS

Subnet: private\_endpoints

privatelink.azurecr.io



ACR

privatelink.vaultcore.azure.net



KeyVault



Load Balancer



# K8S Deployment



Container  
Port 80

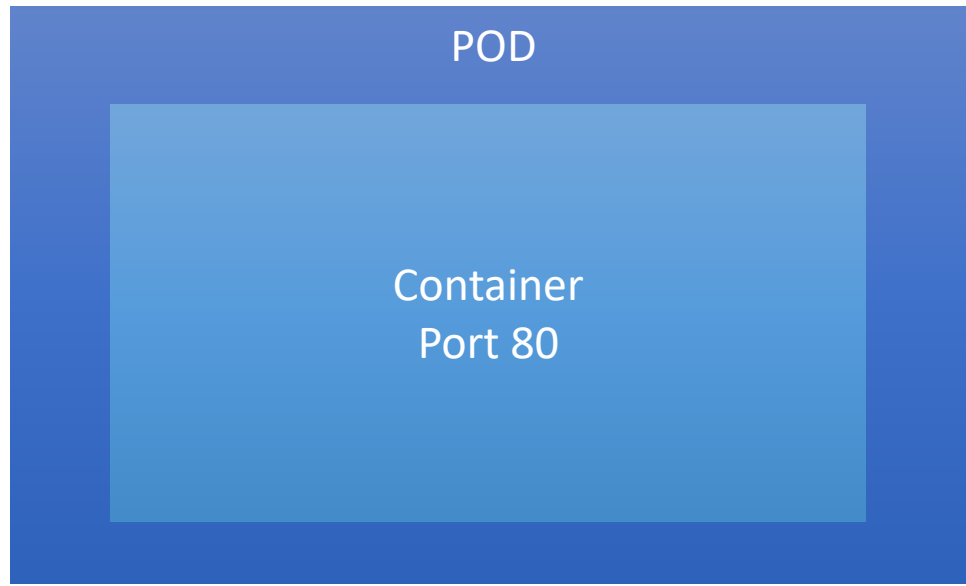
# K8S Deployment



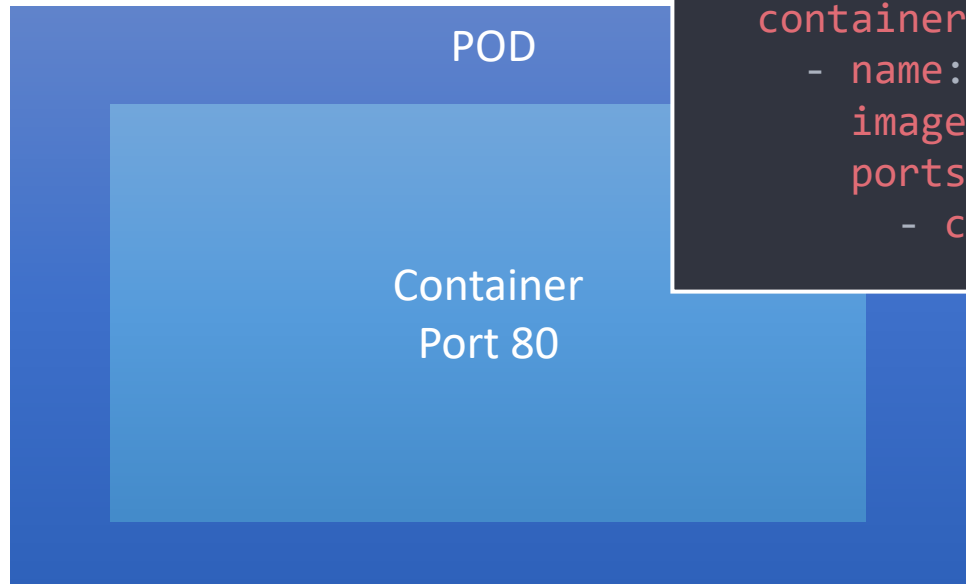
```
docker login $n.azurecr.io -u $user -p $password  
docker tag myapi:0.1 fergab22.azurecr.io/myapi:0.1  
docker push fergab22.azurecr.io/myapi:0.1
```

Container  
Port 80

# K8S Deployment



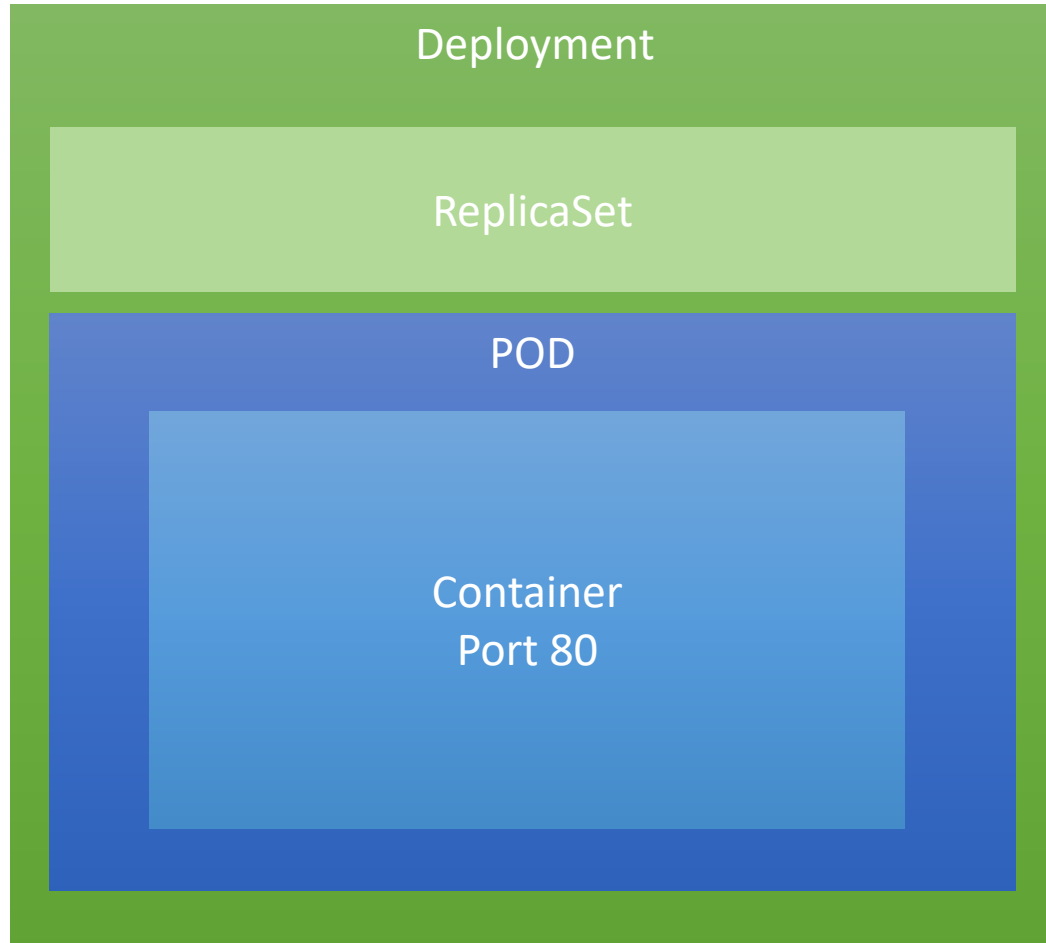
# K8S Deployment



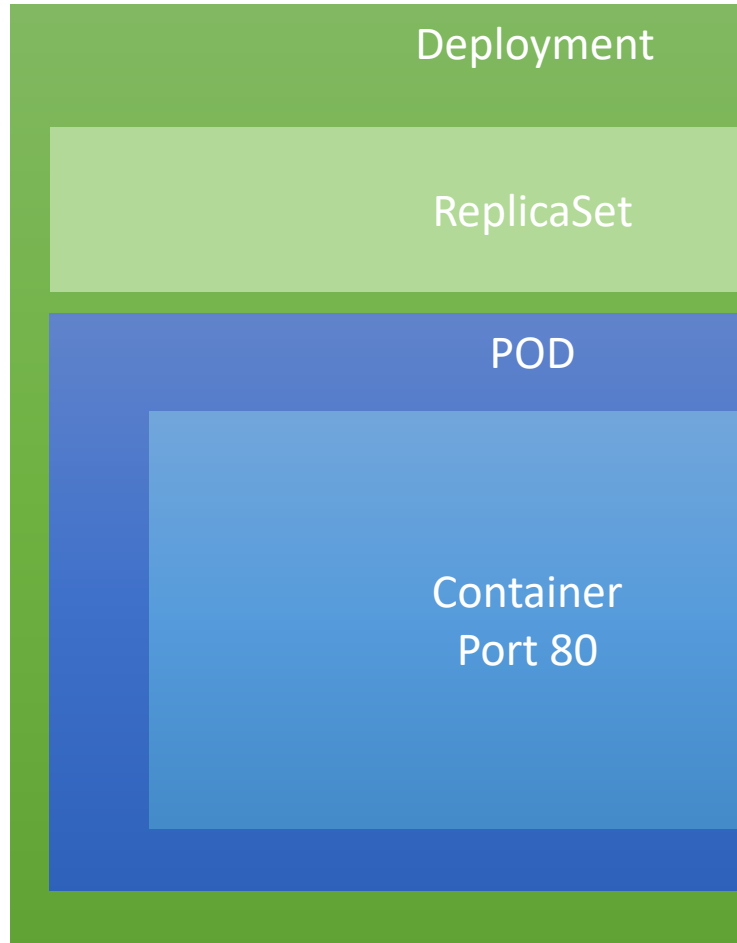
```
kind: Pod
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: my-api
spec:
  containers:
  - name: my-api
    image: fergab22.azurecr.io/myapi:0.1
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```



# K8S Deployment



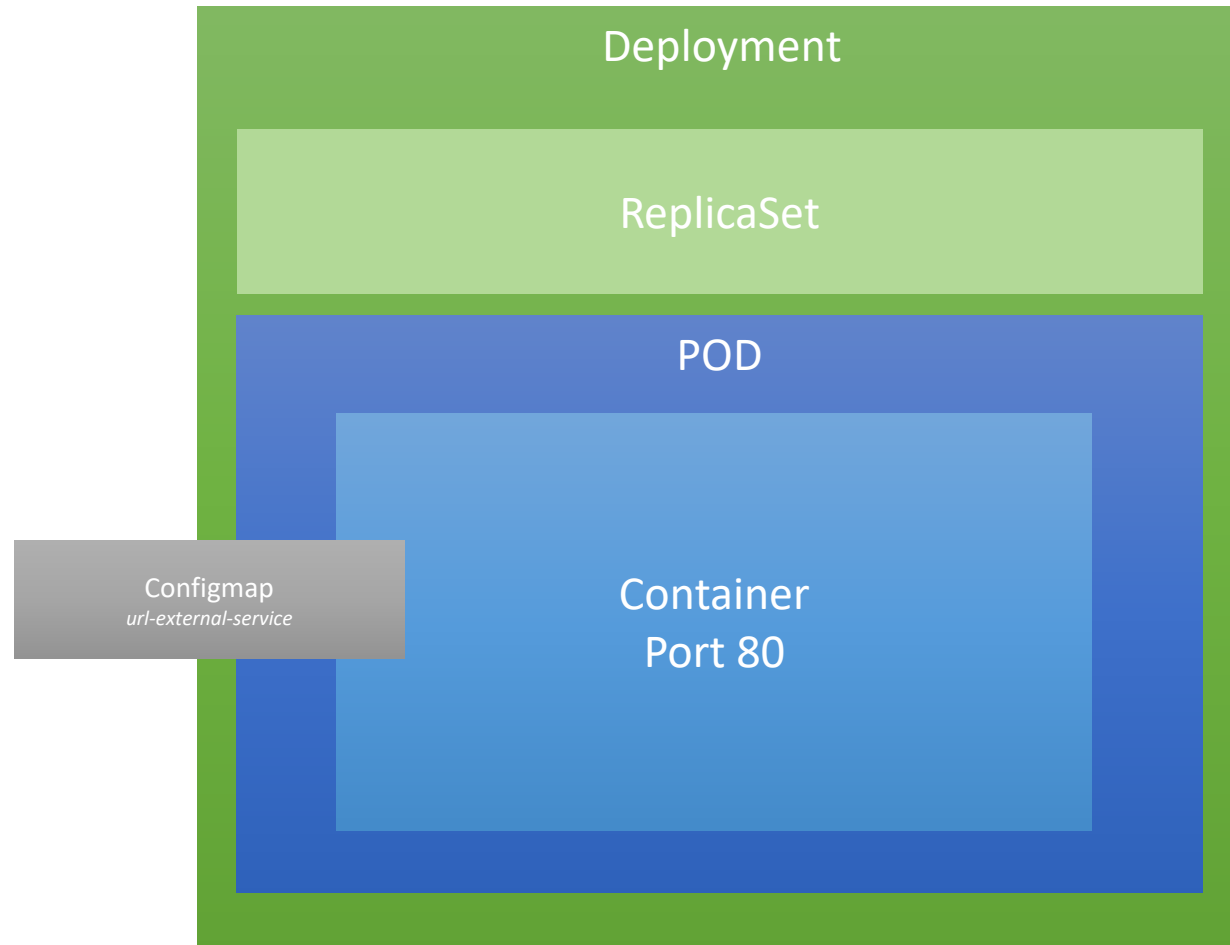
# K8S Deployment



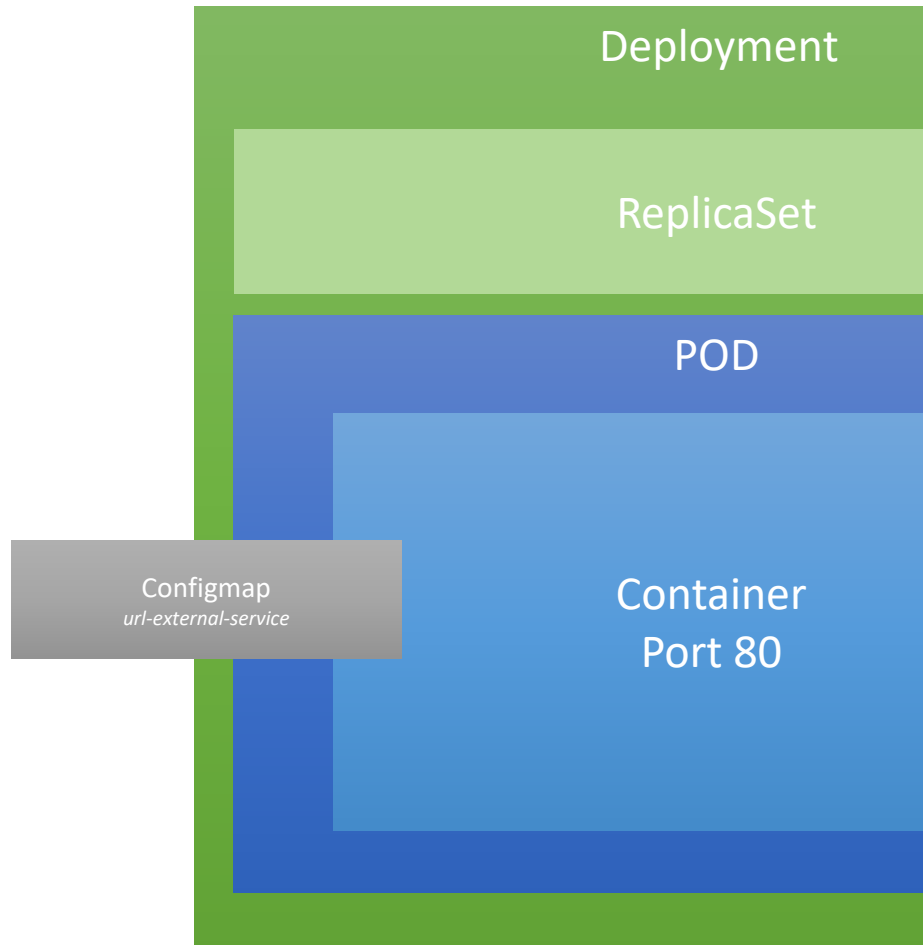
```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-api
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-api
  replicas: 1
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-api
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: my-api
          image: fergab22.azurecr.io/myapi:0.1
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```



# K8S Deployment



# K8S Deployment

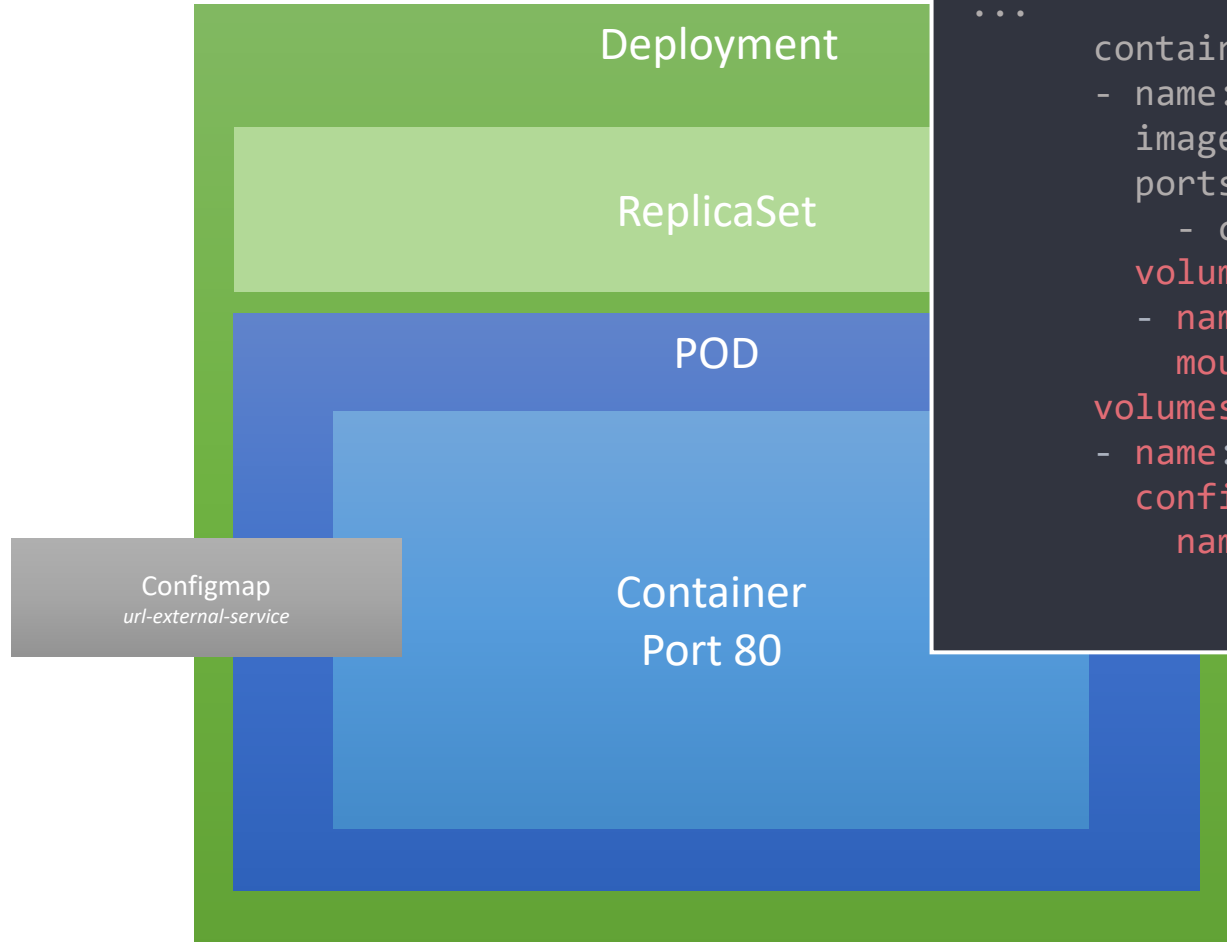


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: my-app-config
data:
  appsettings.json: |-
    {
      "Logging": {
        "LogLevel": {
          "Default": "Information",
          "Microsoft": "Warning",
          "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information"
        }
      },
      "AllowedHosts": "*",
      "Message": "Hello world!"
    }
```





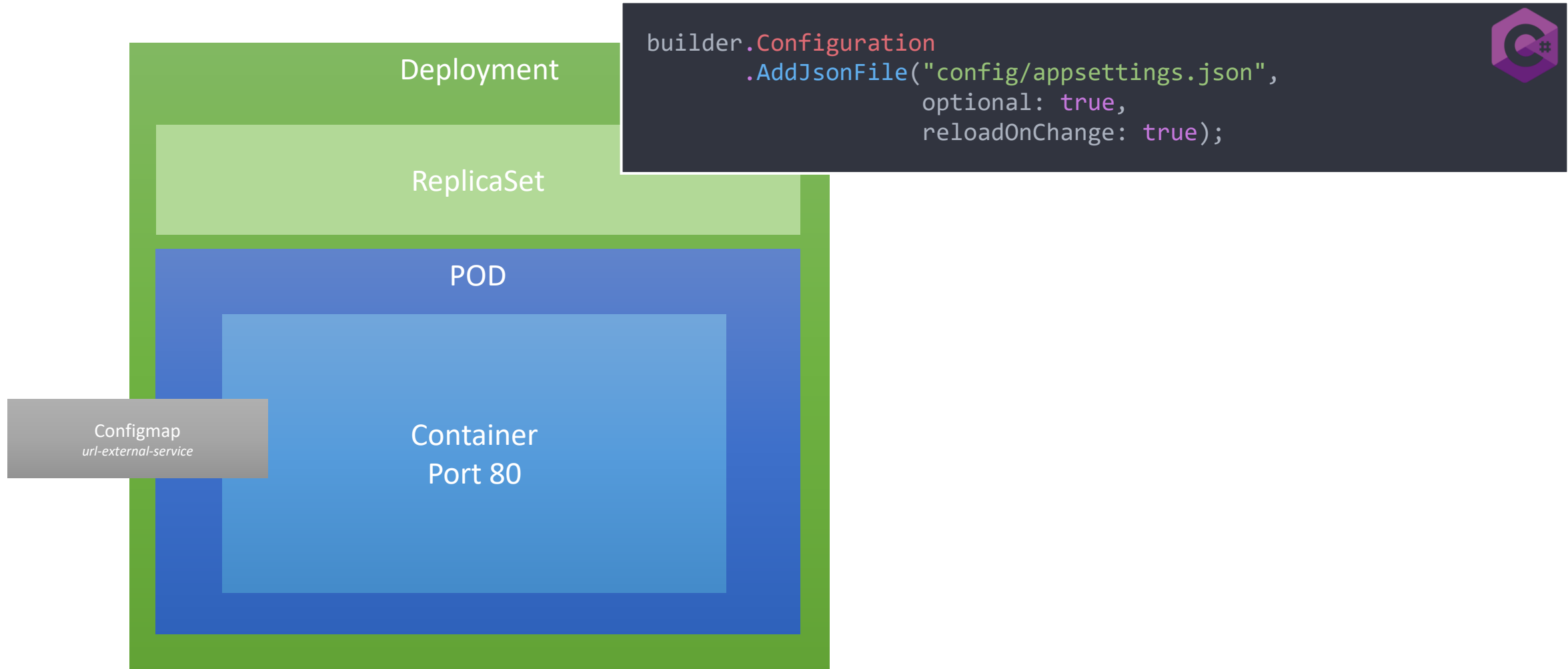
# K8S Deployment



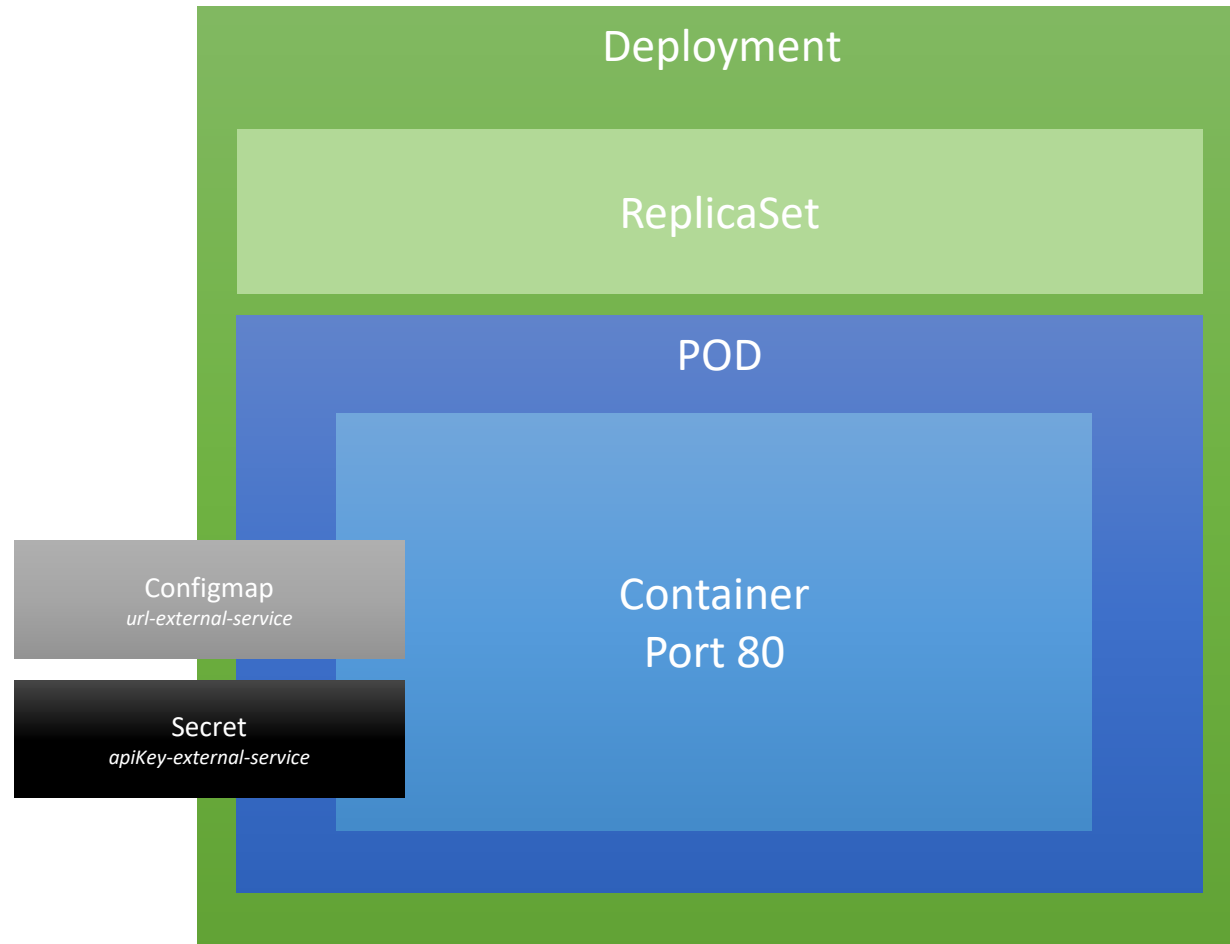
```
...  
containers:  
- name: my-api  
  image: fergab22.azurecr.io/my-api:1.0.0  
  ports:  
    - containerPort: 80  
  volumeMounts:  
    - name: appsettings-volume  
      mountPath: /app/config  
volumes:  
- name: appsettings-volume  
  configMap:  
    name: my-app-config
```




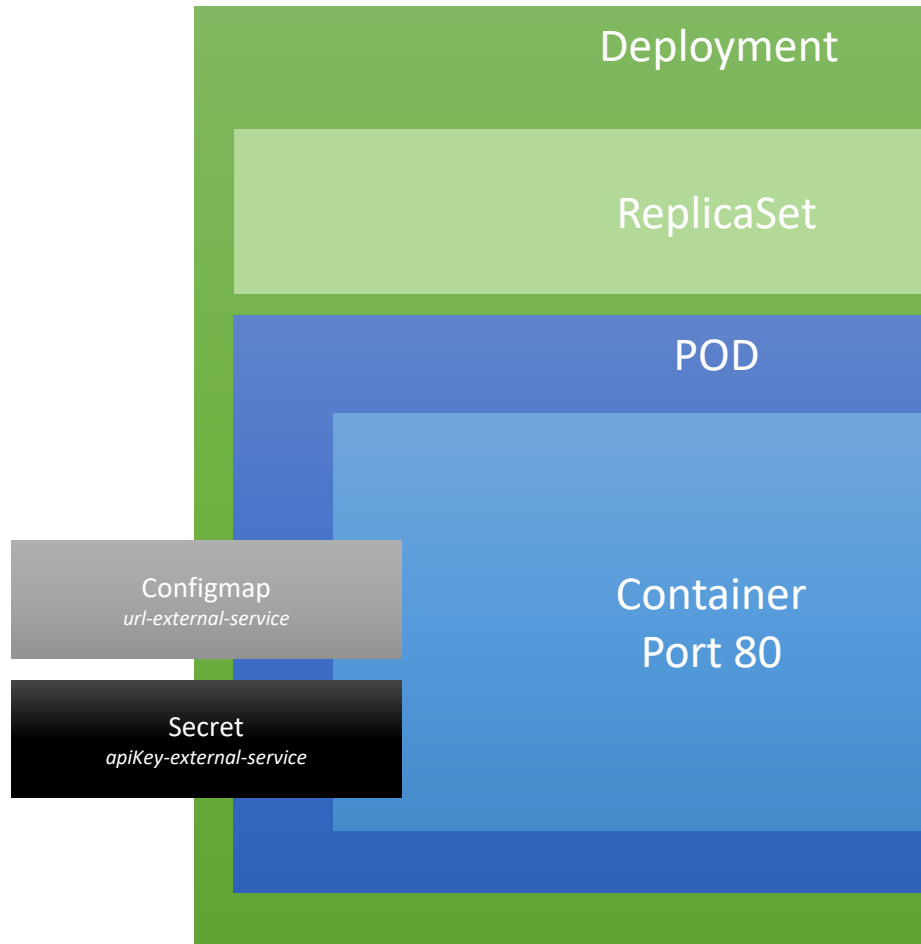
# K8S Deployment



# K8S Deployment



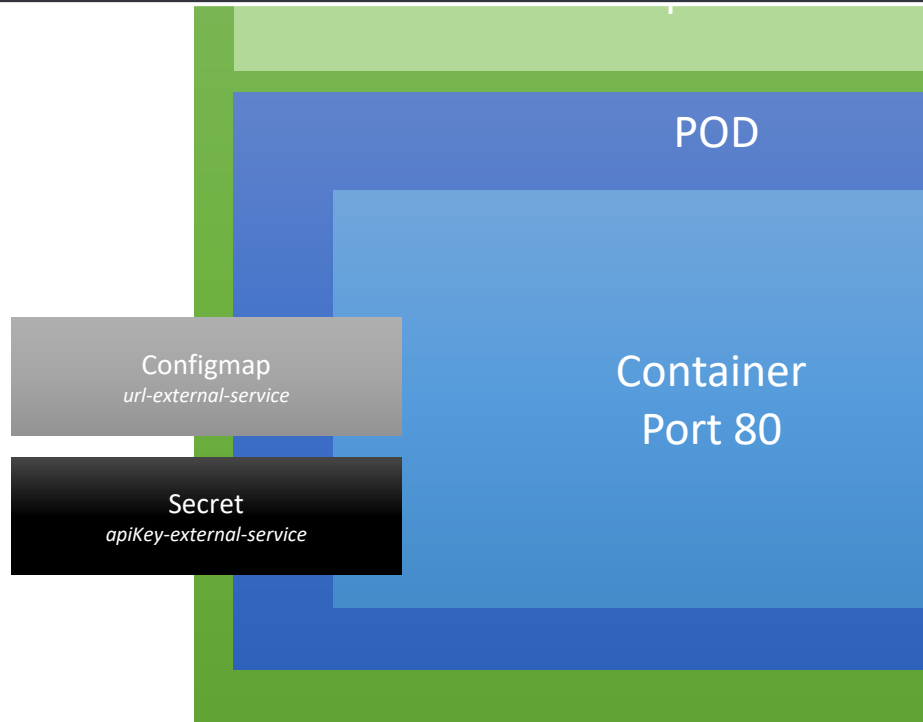
# K8S Deployment



```
apiVersion: secrets-store.csi.x-k8s.io/v1
kind: SecretProviderClass
metadata:
  name: azure-kv-secret
spec:
  provider: azure
  parameters:
    useVMManagedIdentity: "true"
    userAssignedIdentityID: f32*****-****-****-****-*****12
    keyvaultName: fergab22
    objects: |
      array:
      - |
        objectName: TestSecret
        objectType: secret
    tenantId: dd7*****-****-****-****-*****fc
secretObjects:
- secretName: my-key-ring
  type: Opaque
  data:
  - key: testSecret
    objectName: TestSecret
```

# K8S Deployment

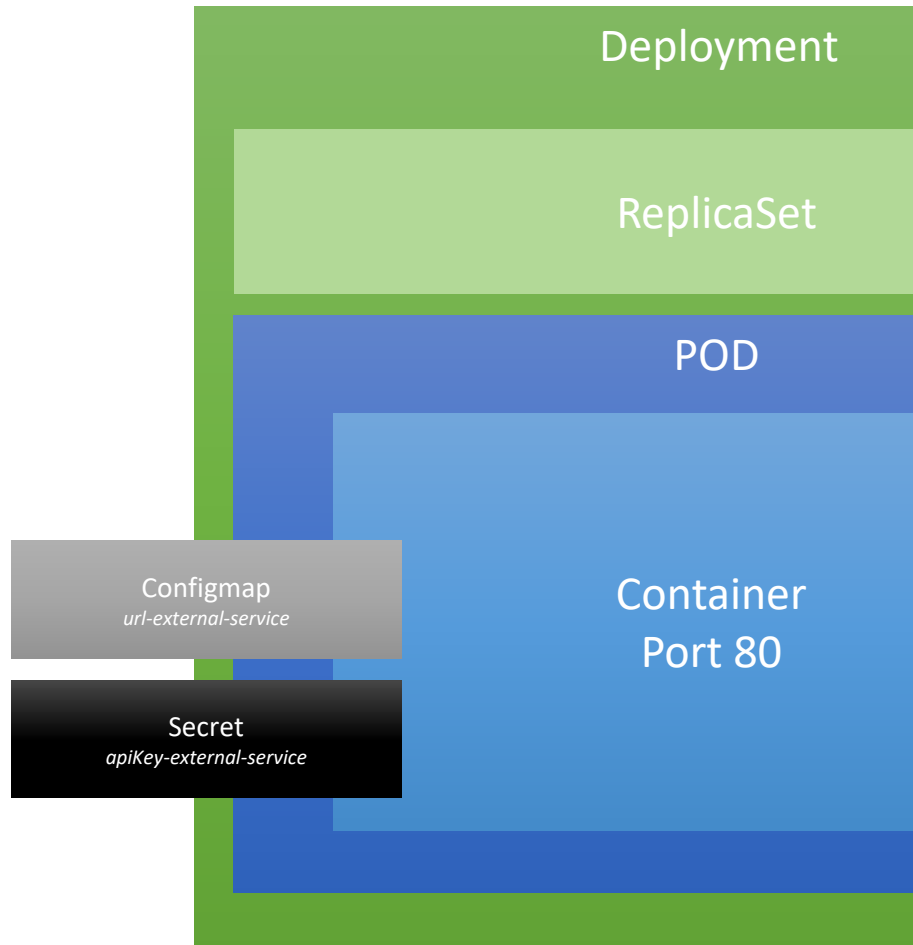
```
az aks show \
  -g $rg \
  -n $n \
  --query identityProfile.kubeletidentity.clientId \
  -o tsv
```



```
version: secrets-store.csi.x-k8s.io/v1
: SecretProviderClass
data:
  name: azure-kv-secret
:
provider: azure
parameters:
  useVMManagedIdentity: "true"
  userAssignedIdentityID: f32*****-****-****-****-*****12
  keyvaultName: fergab22
  objects: |
    array:
      - |
        objectName: TestSecret
        objectType: secret
  tenantId: dd7*****-****-****-****-*****fc
secretObjects:
- secretName: my-key-ring
  type: Opaque
  data:
  - key: testSecret
    objectName: TestSecret
```



# K8S Deployment

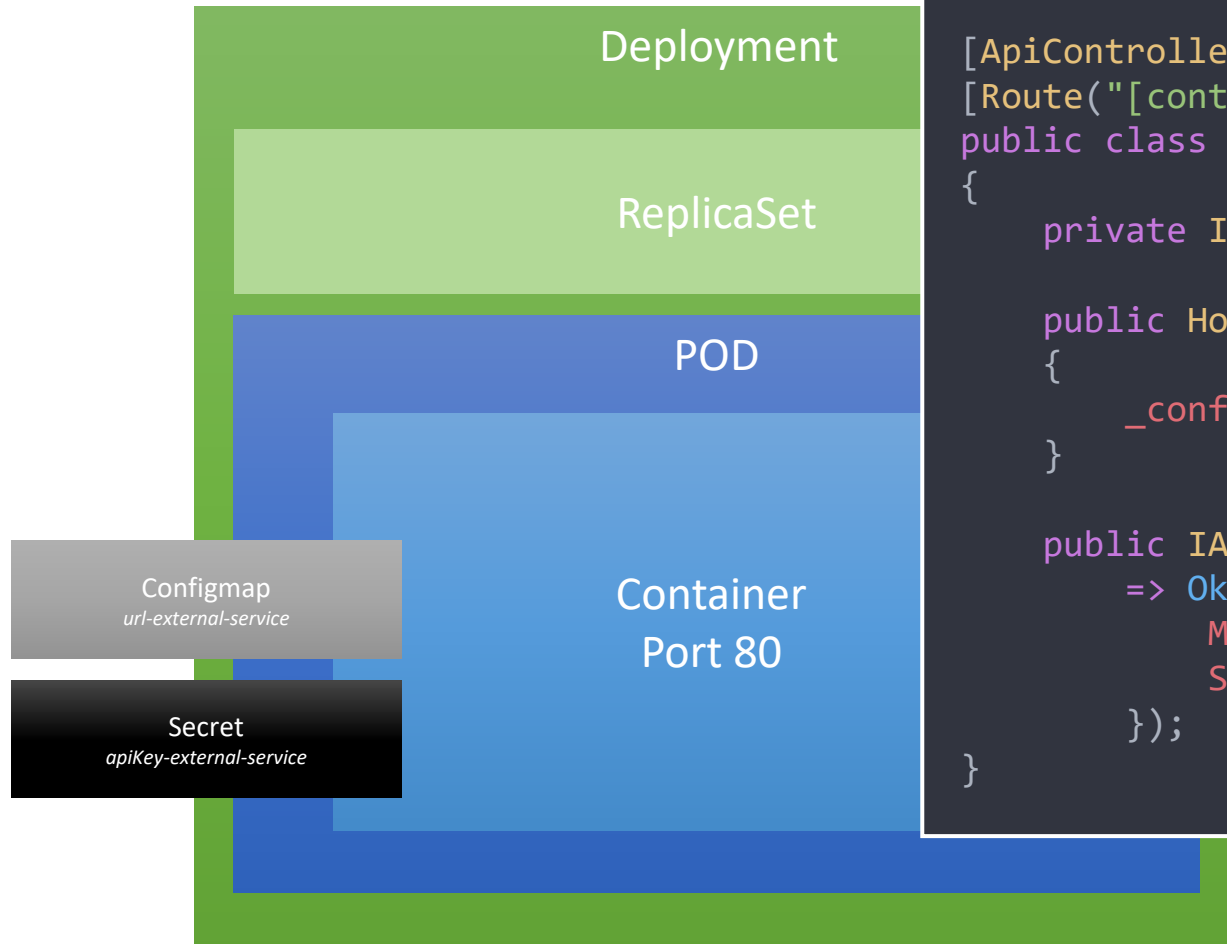


...

```
containers:
- name: my-api
  image: fergab221.azurecr.io/my-api:1.0.0
  ports:
    - containerPort: 80
  env:
    - name: TEST_SECRET
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: my-key-ring
          key: testSecret
  volumeMounts:
    - name: secrets-store01
      mountPath: "/mnt/secrets-store"
      readOnly: true
  volumes:
    - name: secrets-store01
      csi:
        driver: secrets-store.csi.k8s.io
        readOnly: true
        volumeAttributes:
          secretProviderClass: "azure-kv-secret"
```



# K8S Deployment



```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;

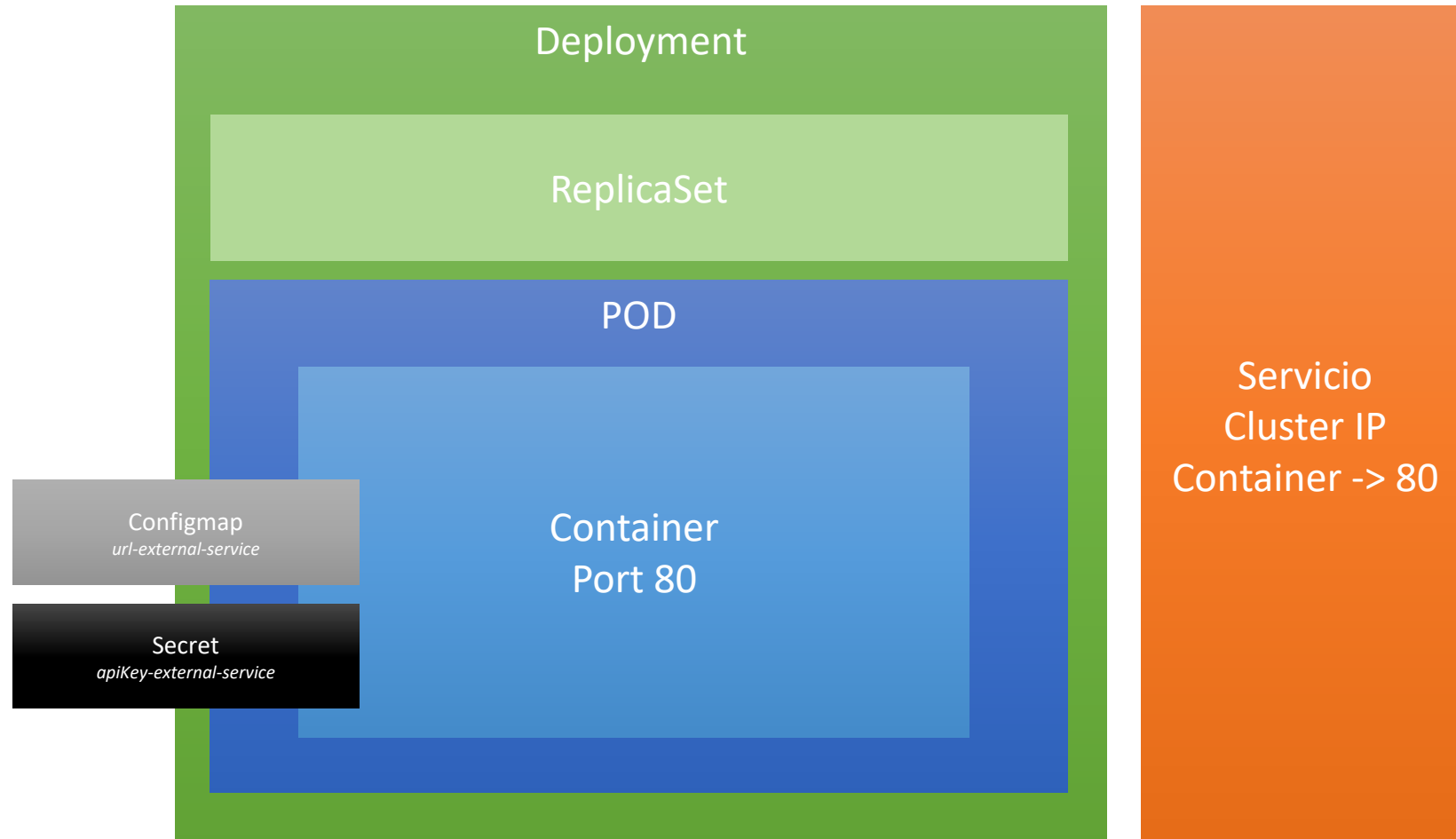
[ApiController]
[Route("[controller]")]
public class HomeController : ControllerBase
{
    private IConfiguration _configuration;

    public HomeController(IConfiguration configuration)
    {
        _configuration = configuration;
    }

    public IActionResult Get()
    {
        => Ok(new {
            Message = _configuration["Message"],
            Secret = _configuration["TEST_SECRET"]
        });
    }
}
```

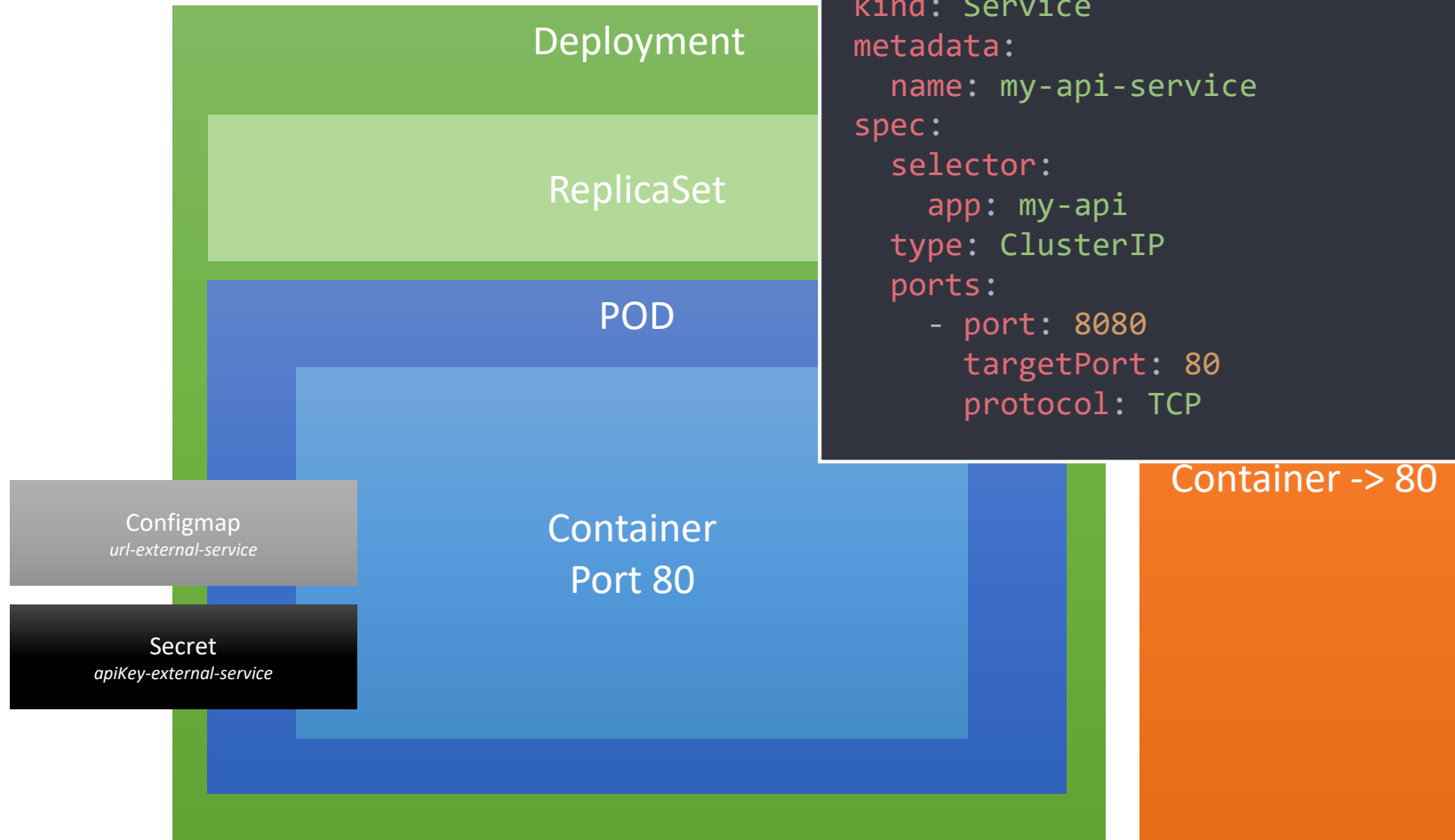


# K8S Deployment





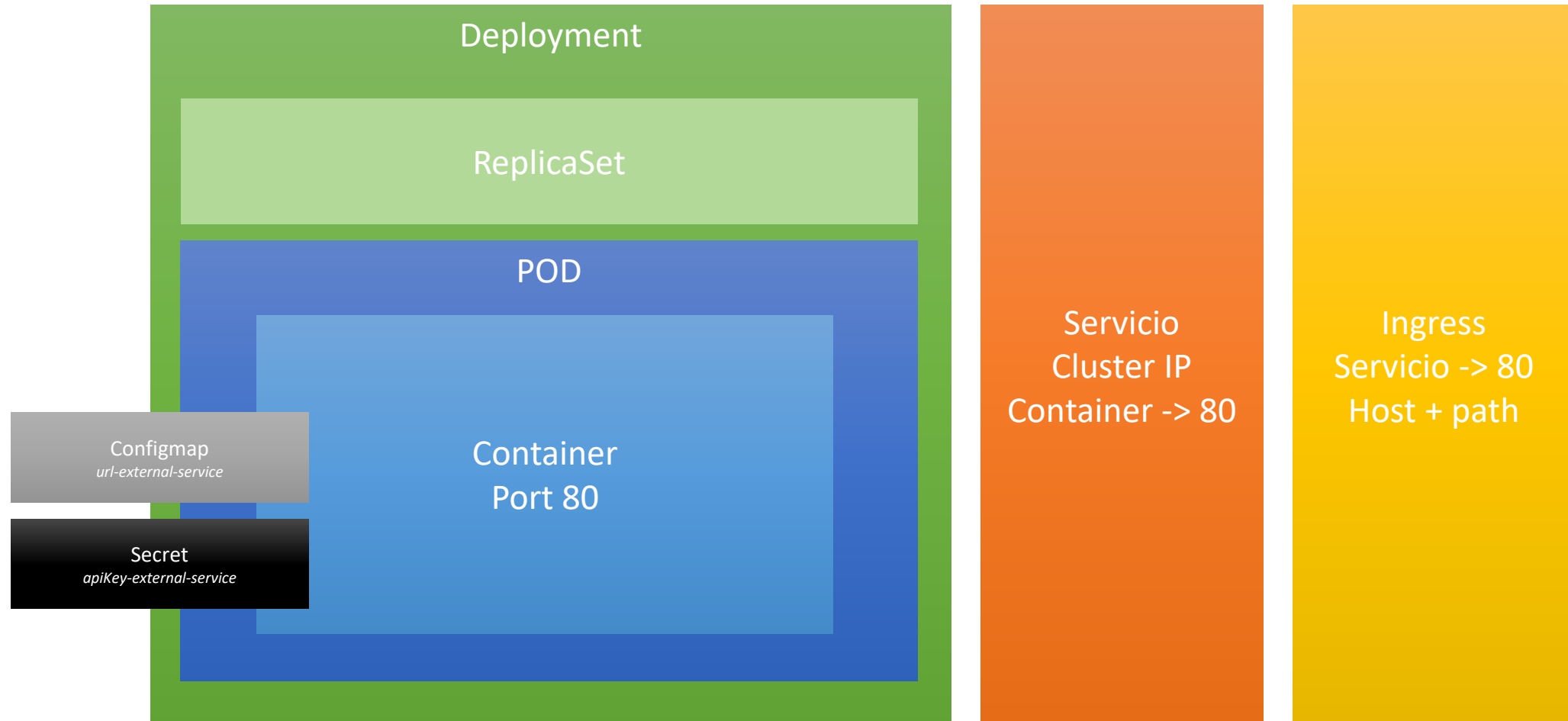
# K8S Deployment



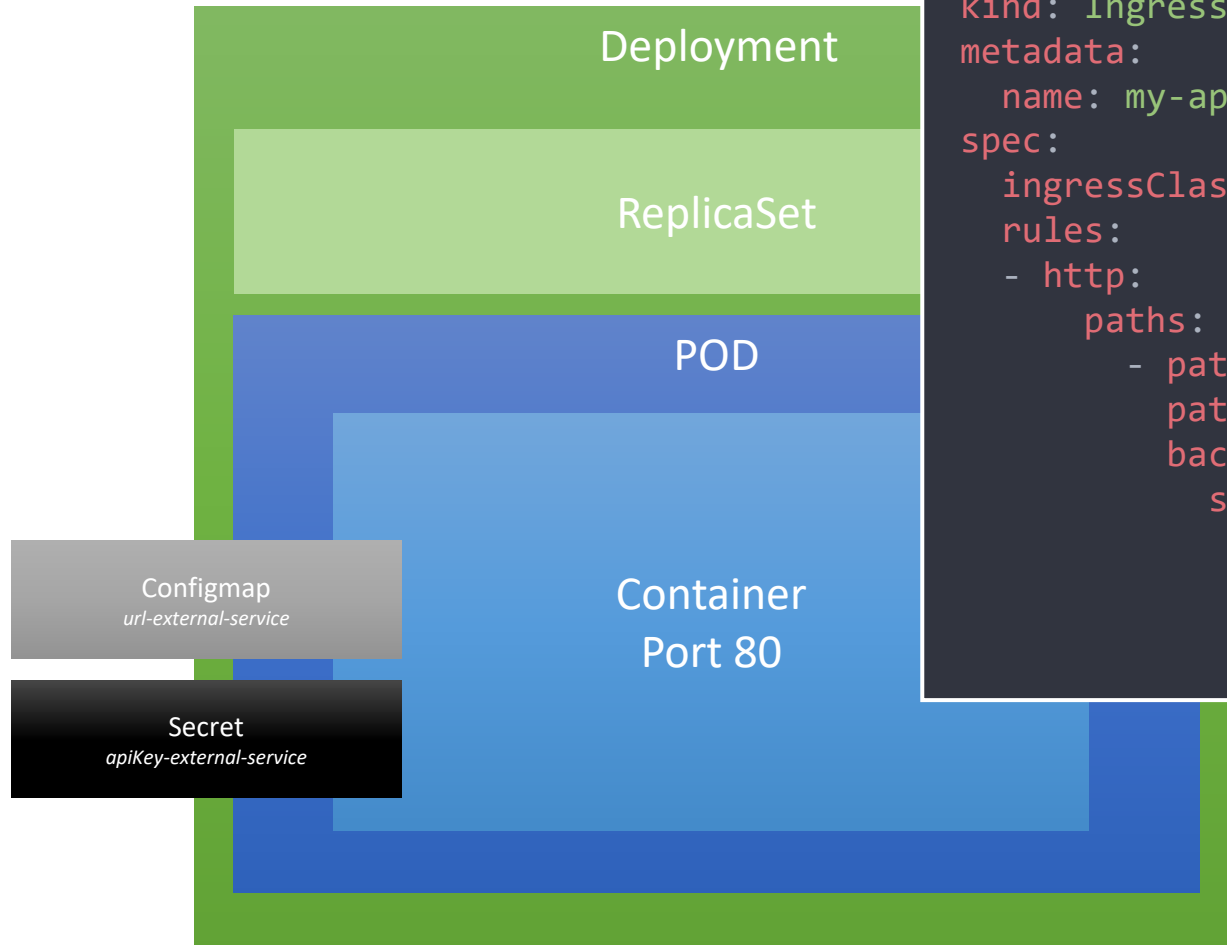
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: my-api-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: my-api
  type: ClusterIP
  ports:
    - port: 8080
      targetPort: 80
      protocol: TCP
```



# K8S Deployment



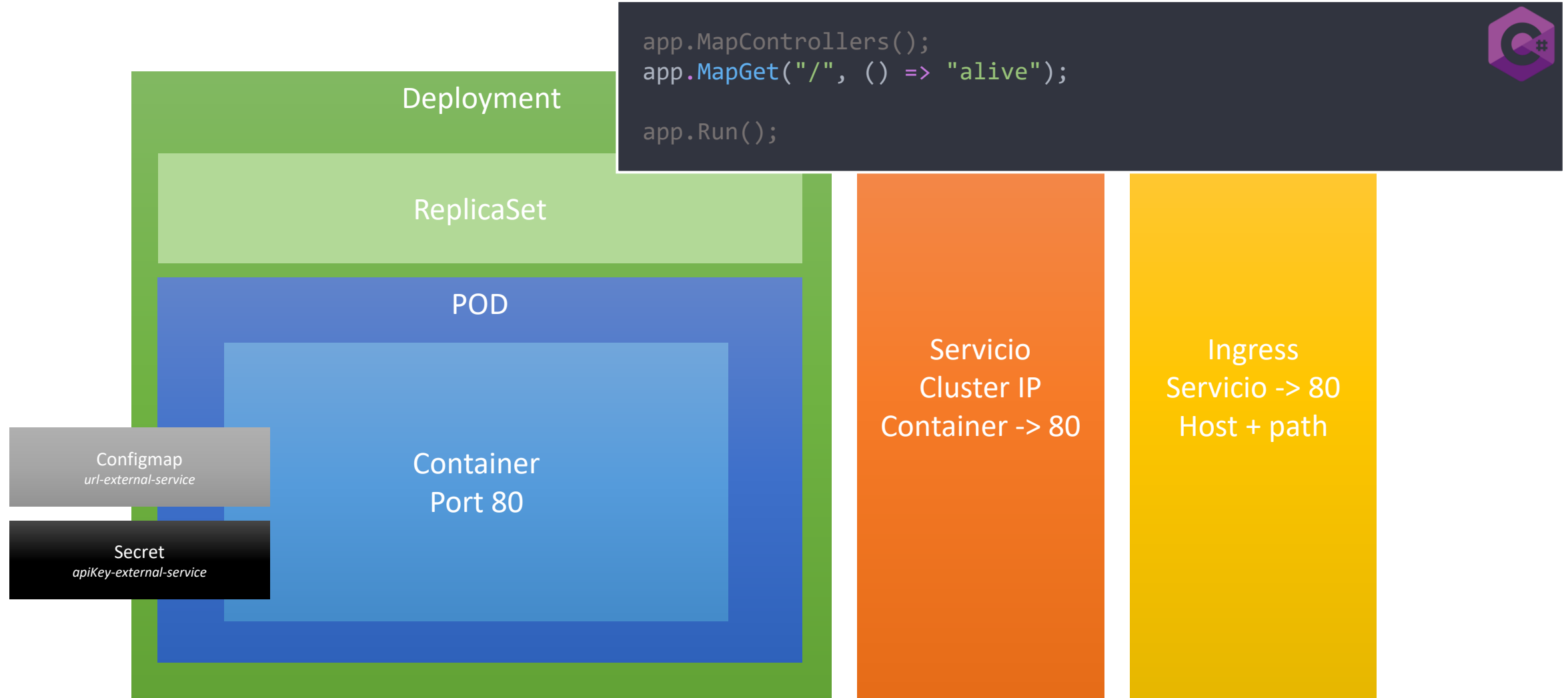
# K8S Deployment



```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: my-api-ingress
spec:
  ingressClassName: nginx
  rules:
  - http:
      paths:
      - path: /
        pathType: Prefix
        backend:
          service:
            name: my-api-service
            port:
              number: 8080
```



# K8S Deployment





```
az group delete -n $n
```



thank you!

Nuestro patrocinadores



Colabora



