

2019

Netcoreconf

Hot Crazy C#

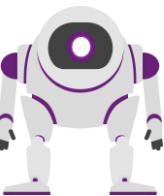


Fernando Escolar
Developer - Tokiota
@fernandoescolar

David Gonzalo
Developer - Tokiota
@dagope

#netcoreconf

Sponsors

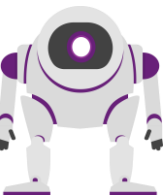


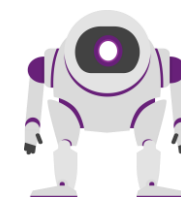
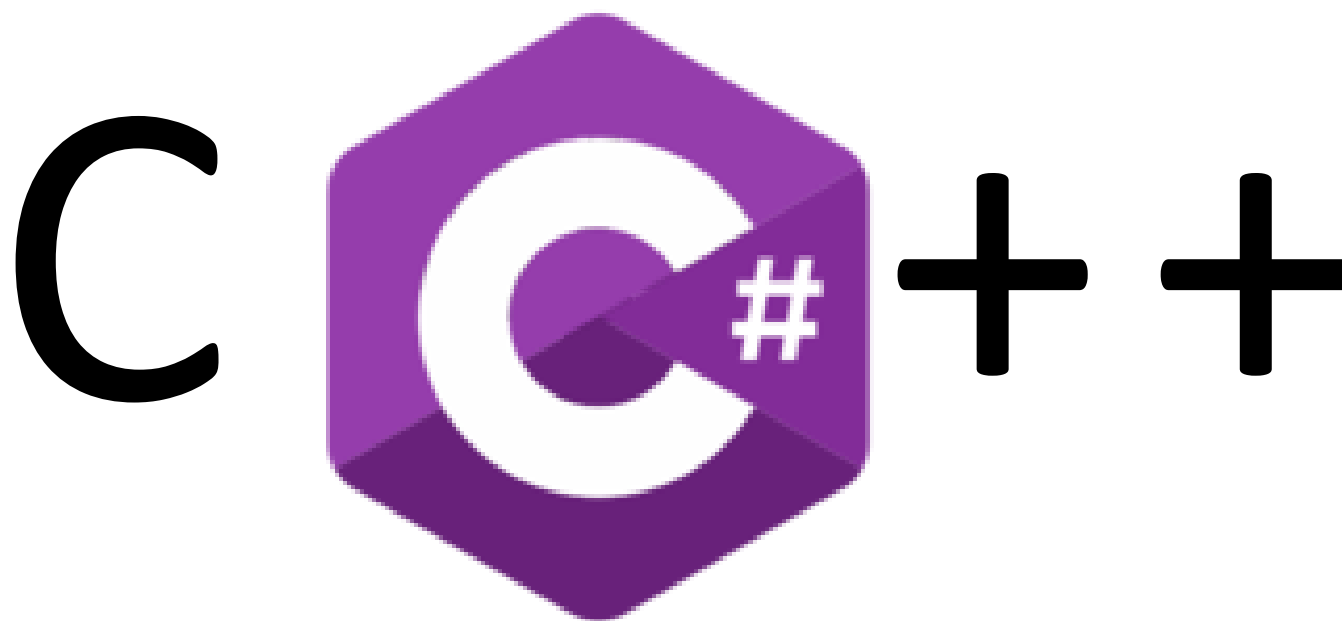




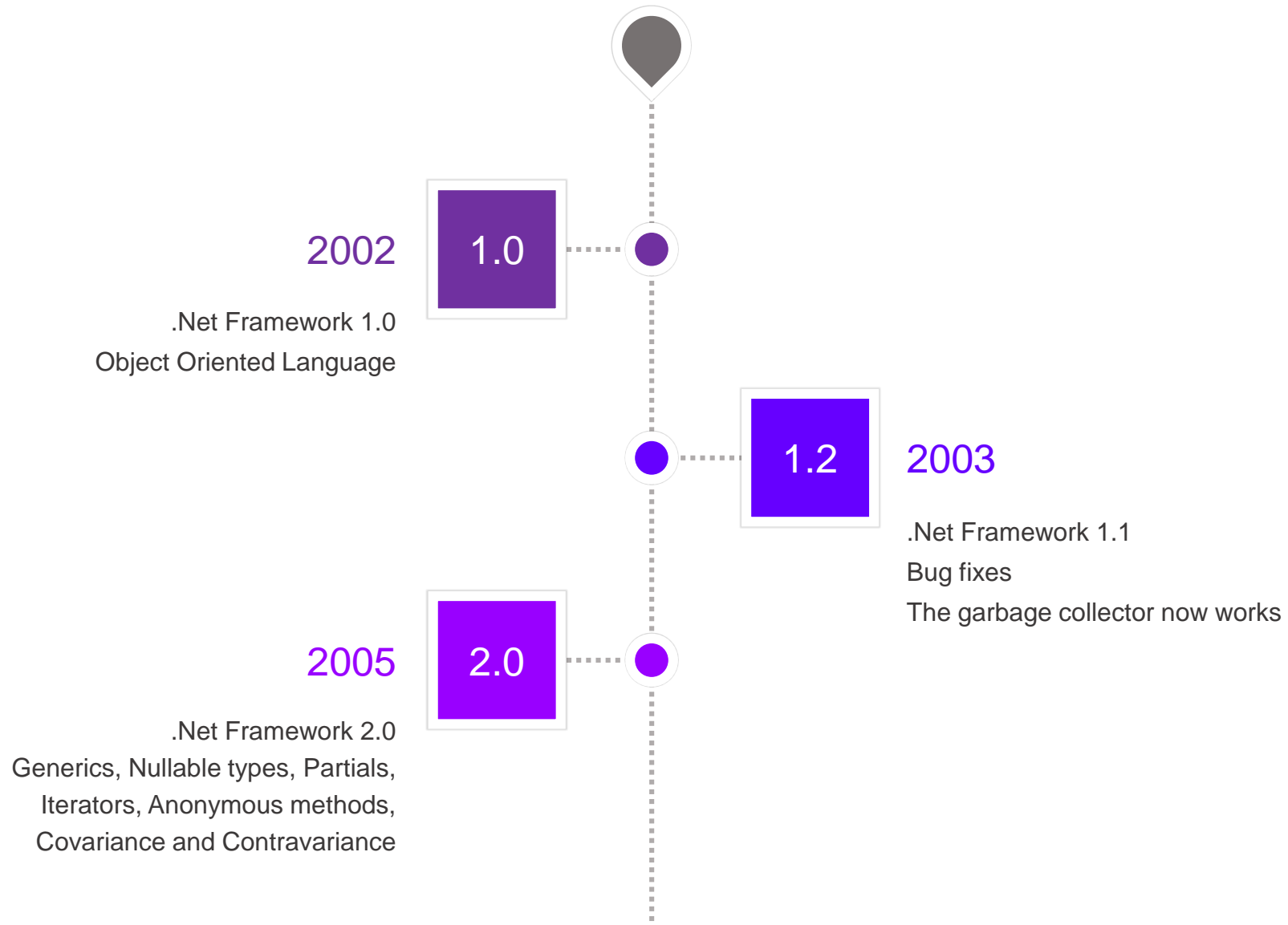
Microsoft®

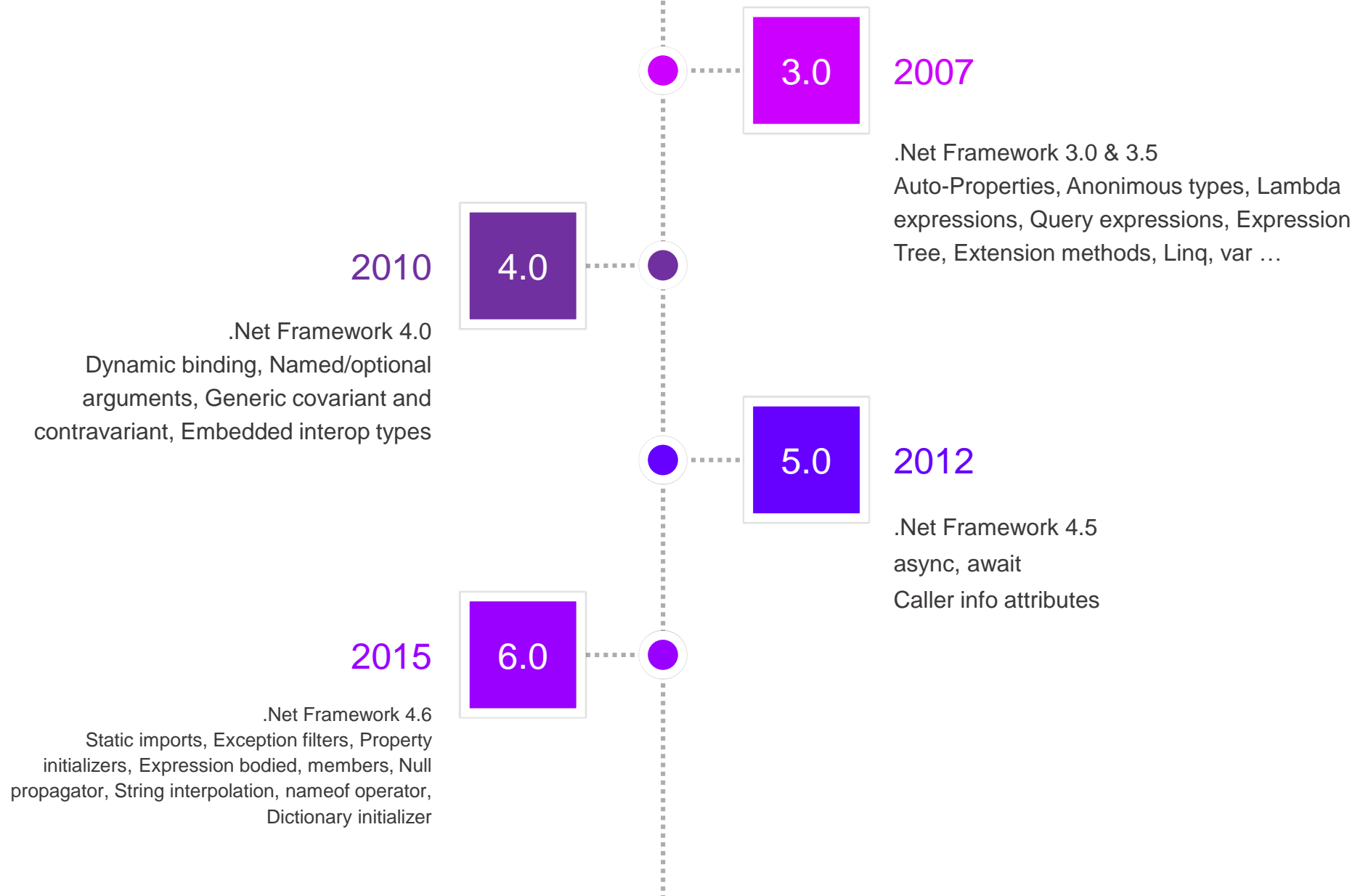
Borland





C# Evolution





2019?
????

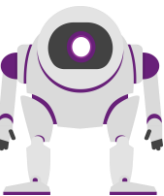
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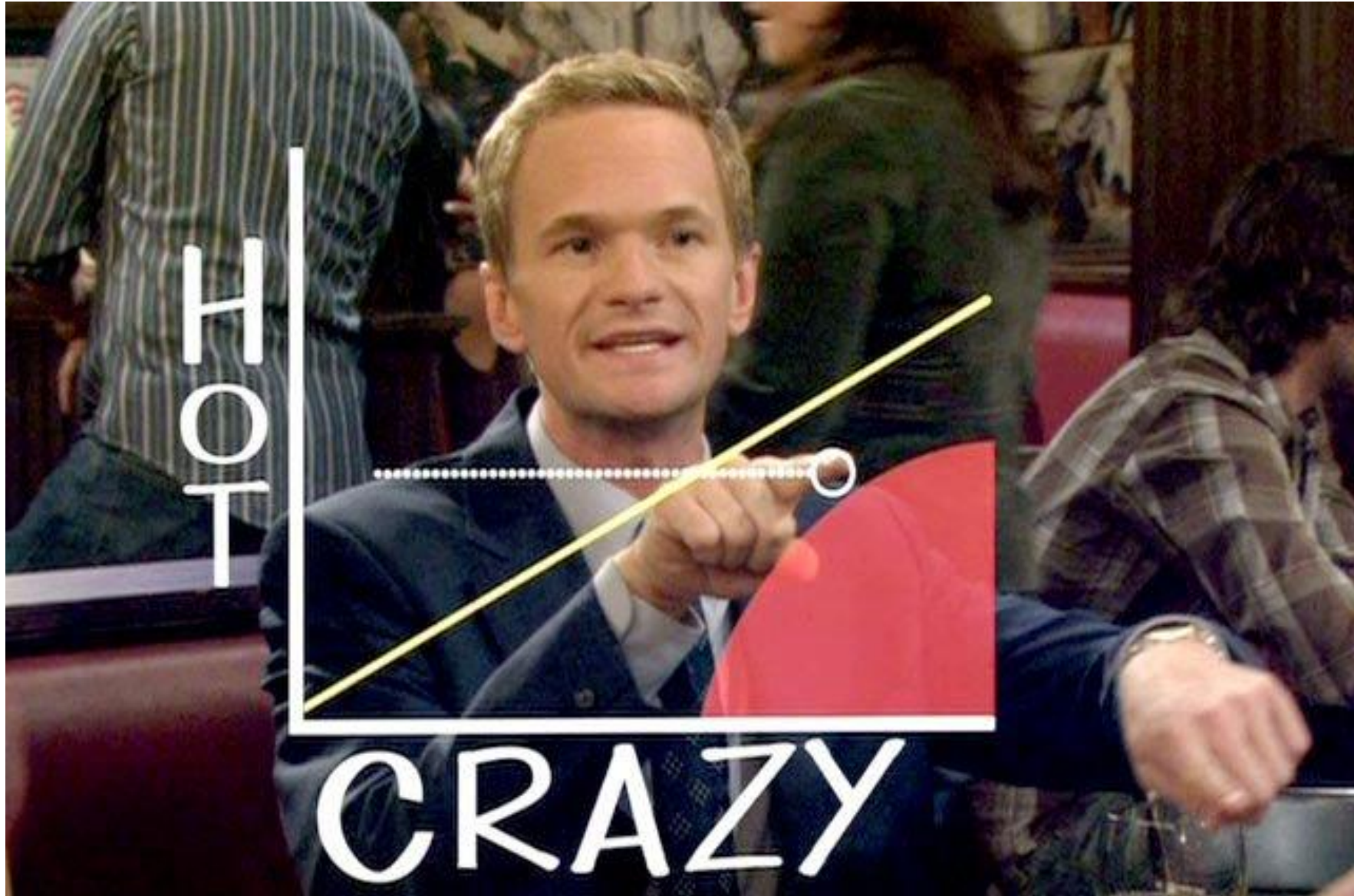


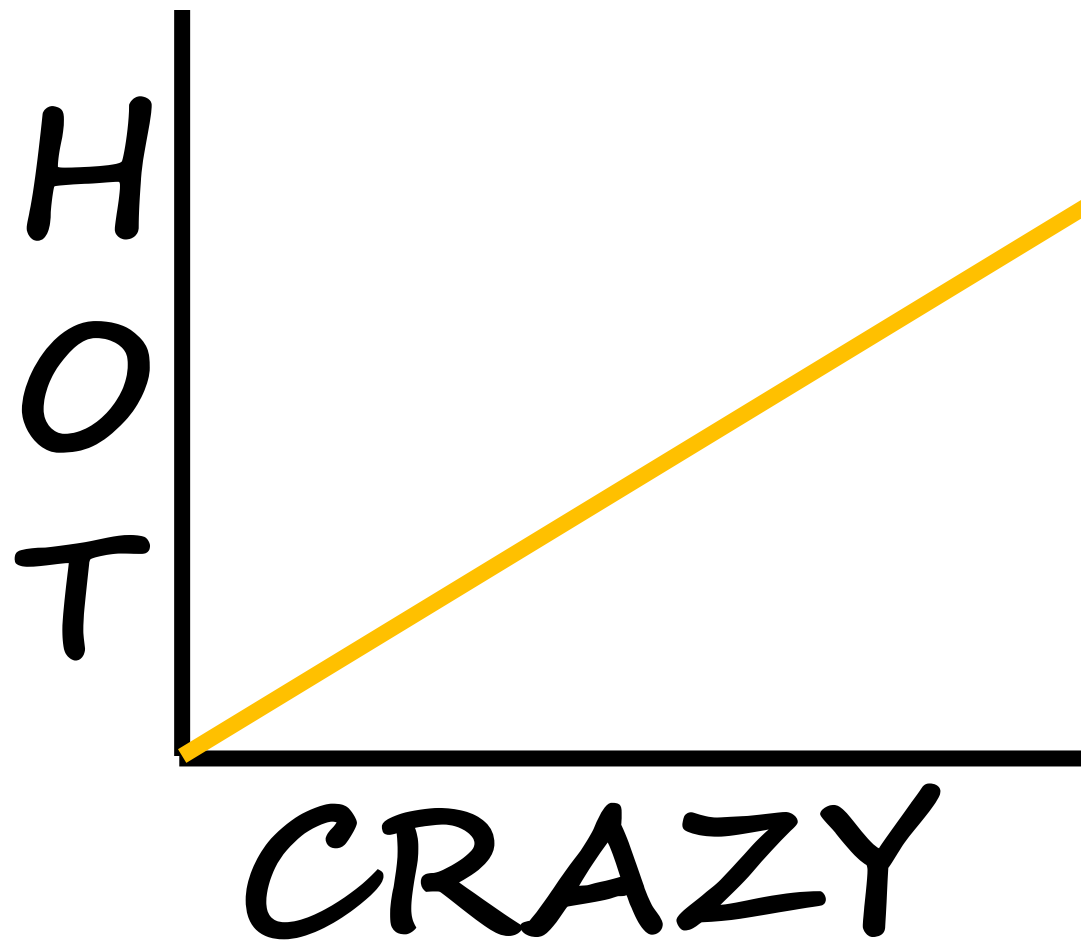
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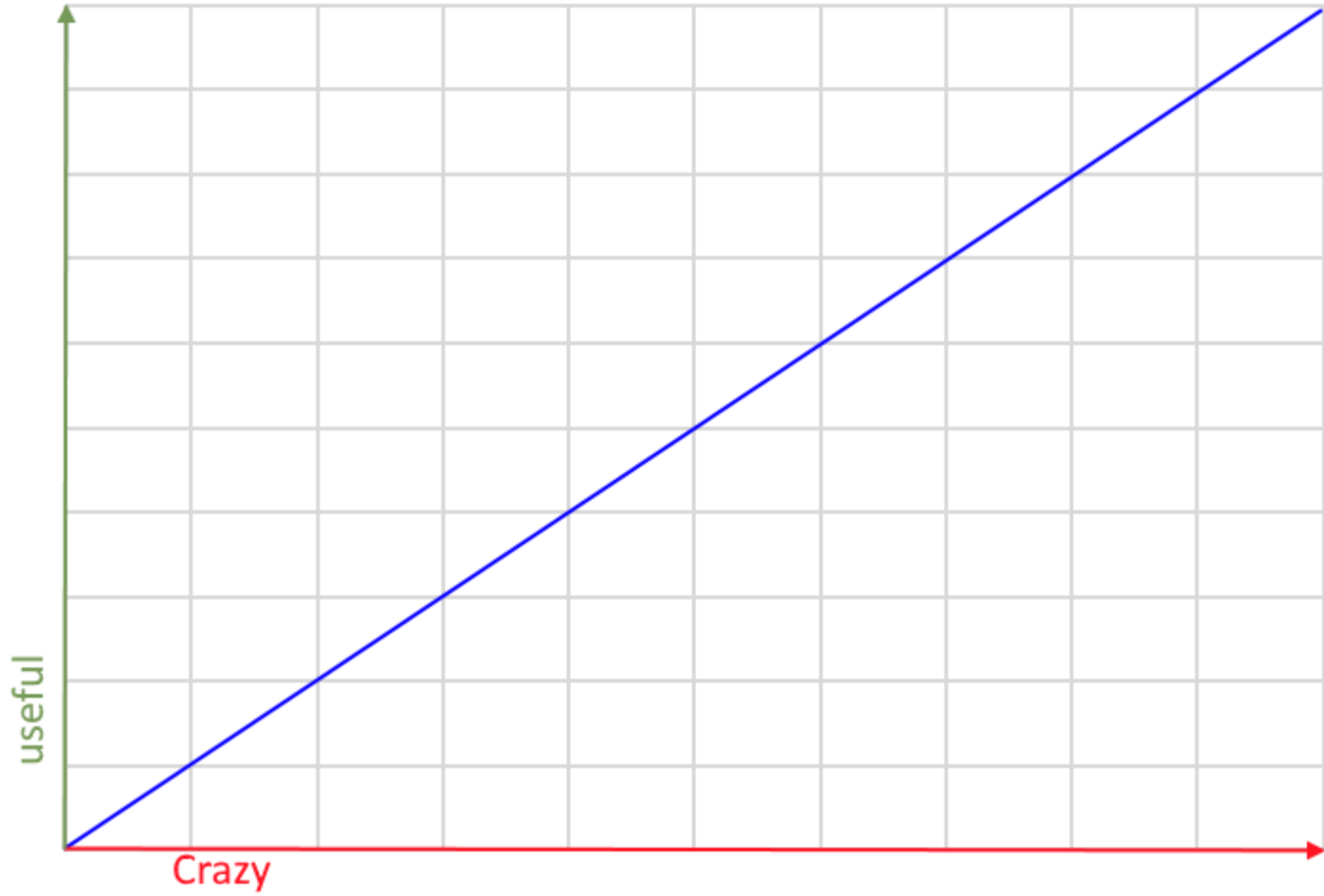
2017

.Net Framework 4.7 & dotnet core
out var, pattern matching, Tuples,
Deconstruction, Wildcards, local functions, literal
improvements, ref returns, more inline
definitions, throw in expressions









**HELP
US
VOTING
IN THE
APP**



<http://bit.ly/netcoreapp>



Welcome to Hot Crazy C# APP

This application will help you voting the session poll. Please introduce one valid contact information (like a twitter account or your email) in order to start the poll:

Contact information

@fernandoescolar

16 / 256

START

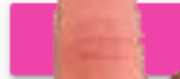
HOT CRAZY C#

Practice question

Usefull



Crazy



VOTING IN THE APP

00:20



Nullable reference types

```
using static System.Console;
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string s = null;
        WriteLine($"The first letter of {s} is {s[0]}");
    }
}
```

7.0

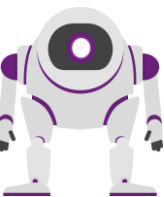


Exception Unhandled

X

System.NullReferenceException: 'Object reference not set to an instance of an object.'

s was null.



Nullable reference types

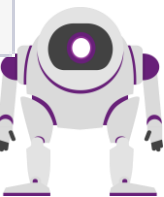
```
using static System.Console;
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string? s = null;
        WriteLine($"The first letter of {s} is {s[0]}");
    }
}
```

7.0

 `class System.String`

Represents text as a sequence of UTF-16 code units.

The type 'string' must be a non-nullable value type in order to use it as parameter 'T' in the generic type or method 'Nullable<T>'



Nullable reference types

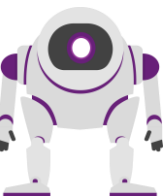
```
using static System.Console;
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string s = null;
        WriteLine($"The first letter of {s} is {s[0]}");
    }
}
```

8.0



Warning!

Assignment of null to non-nullable reference type



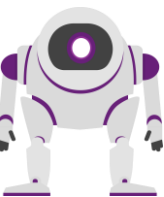
Nullable reference types

```
using static System.Console;
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string? s = null;
        WriteLine($"The first letter of {s} is {s[0]}");
    }
}
```

8.0



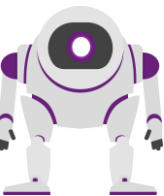
Warning!
Possible null reference exception



Nullable reference types

```
using static System.Console;
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        string? s = null;
        WriteLine($"The first letter of {s} is {s[0] ?? 'null' }");
    }
}
```

8.0



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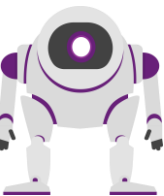


Async streams

```
async Task<int> GetOneResultAsync()
{
    var result = await GetFooAsync();
    if (result > 20) return result;
    else return -1;
}
```

```
async Task<IEnumerable<int>> GetManyResultsAsync()
{
    var list = new List<int>();
    int i = -1;
    do {
        list.Add(await GetOneAsync());
    } while (i > 0);

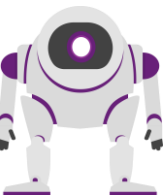
    return list;
}
```



Async streams

```
async Task<int> GetOneResultAsync()
{
    var result = await GetFooAsync();
    if (result > 20) return result;
    else return -1;
}
```

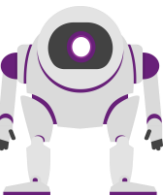
```
async Task<IEnumerable<int>> GetManyResultsAsync()
{
    int i = -1;
    do
    {
        i = await GetOneAsync();
        yield return i;
    } while (i > 0);
}
```



Async streams

```
async Task<int> GetOneResultAsync()
{
    var result = await GetFooAsync();
    if (result > 20) return result;
    else return -1;
}
```

```
async IAsyncEnumerable<int> GetManyResultsAsync()
{
    await foreach (var result in GetFooAsync())
    {
        if (result > 20) yield return result;
    }
}
```



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00:20



Rangos e índices

```
Person[] people = {  
    new ("Elena"), new ("Armando"), new ("Dolores" ), new ("Aitor"),  
    new ("Leia"), new ("Vader"), new ("Yoda"), new ("Skywalker"),  
};
```

```
foreach (var p in people[0..3]) Console.WriteLine($"{p.FirstName} ,");  
// Elena, Armando, Dolores, Aitor
```

```
Index indexStart = 1;
```

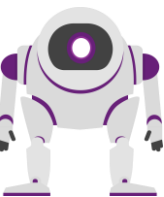
```
Index indexEnd = ^5;
```

```
Range range = people[1..^5]  $\leftrightarrow$  people[indexStart..indexEnd])
```

```
foreach (var p in people[4]) Console.WriteLine($"{p.FirstName} ,");  
// Leia, Vader, Yoda, Skywalker
```

```
foreach (var p in people[6..]) Console.WriteLine($"{p.FirstName} ,");  
// Yoda, Skywalker
```

```
foreach (var p in people[..]) Console.WriteLine($"{p.FirstName} ,");  
// all
```



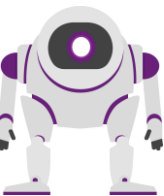
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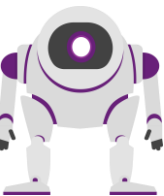
Patrones recursivos

```
IEnumerable<string> GetEnrollees()
{
    foreach (var p in People)
    {
        var student = p as Student;
        if (student != null && !student.Graduated)
        {
            var name = student.Name;
            yield return name;
        }
    }
}
```



Patrones recursivos

```
IEnumerable<string> GetEnrollees()
{
    foreach (var p in People)
    {
        if (p is Student { Graduated: false, Name: string name }) yield return name;
    }
}
```



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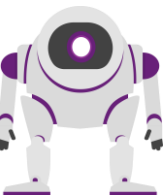


Expresiones switch

```
object o = new Point(X: "10", Y: "5");
```

```
switch (o)
{
    case Point p when p.X == 0 && p.Y == 0: return "origin";
    case Point p: return $"{p.X}, {p.Y}";
    default: return "unknown";
};
```

7.0

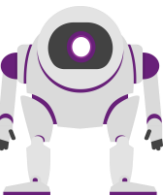


Expresiones switch

```
object o = new Point(X: "10", Y: "5");

return o switch
{
    Point p when p.X == 0 && p.Y == 0 => "origin",
    Point p                            => $"{p.X}, {p.Y}",
    _                                  => "unknown"
};
```

8.0

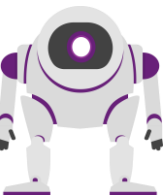


Expresiones switch

```
object o = new Point(X: "10", Y: "5");

return o switch
{
    Point { X: 0, Y: 0 } => "origin",
    Point { X: var x, Y: var y } => $"{{x}}, {{y}}",
    _ => "unknown"
};
```

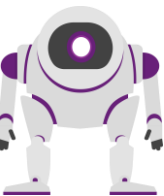
8.0



Expresiones switch

```
object o = new Point(X: "10", Y: "5");  
  
return o switch  
{  
    Point(0, 0) => "origin",  
    Point(var x, var y) => $"{x}, {y}",  
    _ => "unknown"  
};
```

8.0



Expresiones switch

```
var p = new Person(firstName: "Elena", middleName: "Nito", lastName: "del Bosque");
```

```
return (p.FirstName, p.MiddleName, p.LastName) switch
```

```
{
```

```
    (string f, null, null) => $"{f}"
```

```
// Elena
```

```
    (string f, null, string l) => $"{f} {l}",
```

```
// Elena del Bosque
```

```
    (string f, string m, null) => $"{f} {m}",
```

```
// Elena Nito
```

```
    (string f, string m, string l) => $"{f} {m[0]}. {l}",
```

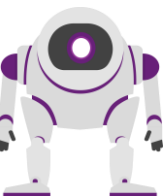
```
// Elena N. del Boque
```

```
    => $"Sr./Sra.",
```

```
// Sr./Sra.
```

```
};
```

8.0



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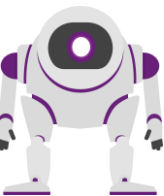
00:20



Constructores implícitos

```
Person[] people =  
{  
    new Person("Elena", "Nito", "del Bosque"),  
    new Person("Armando", "Bronca", "Segura"),  
    new Person("Dolores", "Cabeza", "Baja"),  
    new Person("Aitor", "Tilla", "del Bosque"),  
};
```

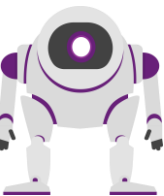
7.0



Constructores implícitos

```
Person[] people =  
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    new ("Elena", "Nito", "del Bosque"),  
    new ("Armando", "Bronca", "Segura"),  
    new ("Dolores", "Cabeza", "Baja"),  
    new ("Aitor", "Tilla", "del Bosque"),  
};
```

8.0



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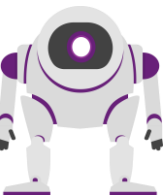
Declaración de “using”

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    using (var disposable = CreateDisposable(args))
    {
        ...
    } // disposable is disposed here
}
```

7.0

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    using var disposable = CreateDisposable(args);
    ...
} // disposable is disposed here
```

8.0



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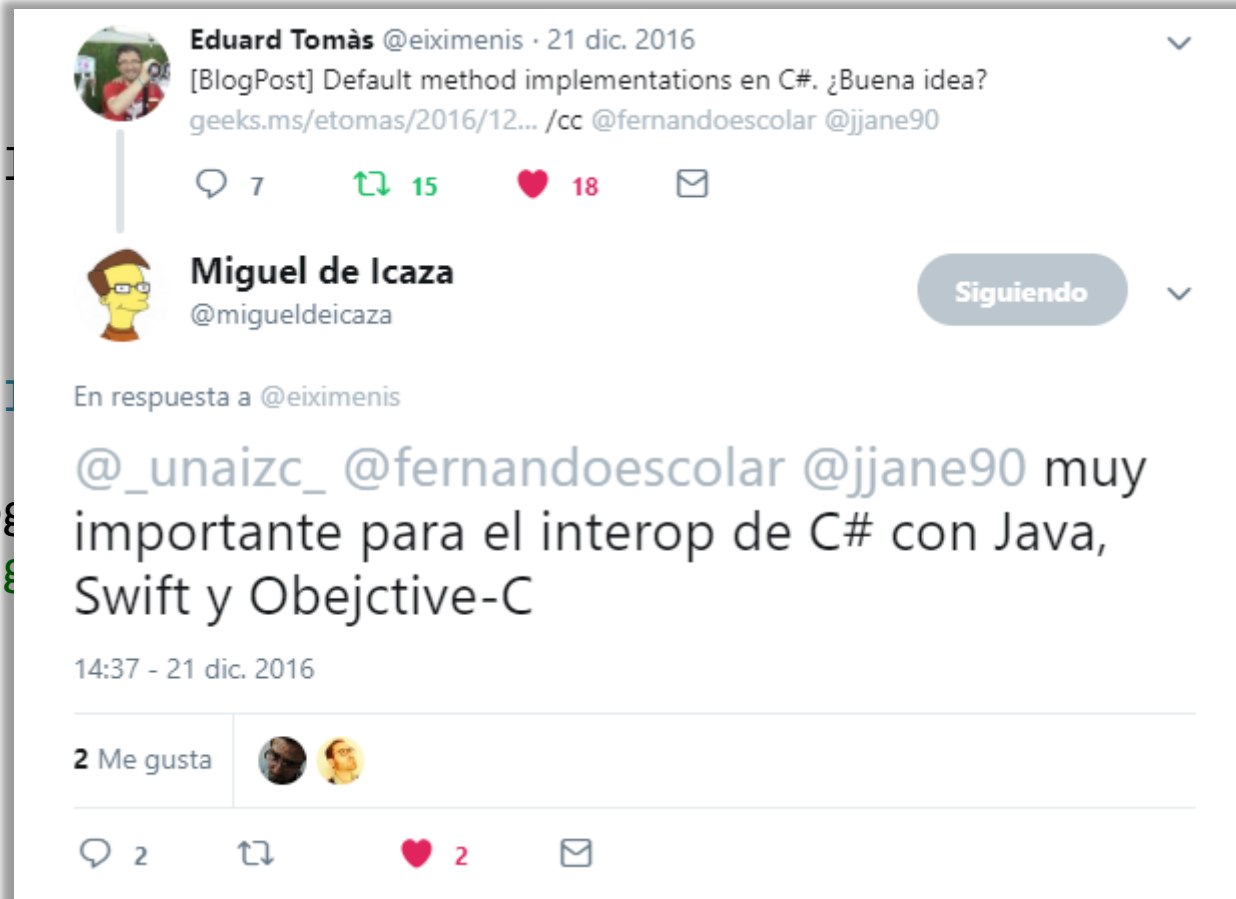
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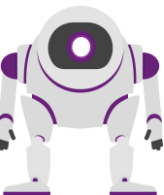
Interfaces con implementación

```
interface ILogger
{
    void Log(LogLevel level, string message)
    void Log(Exception exception, string message)
}
```

```
class ConsoleLogger : ILogger
{
    public void Log(LogLevel level, string message)
    {
        // Log(LogLevel level, string message)
        // Log(Exception exception, string message)
    }
}
```



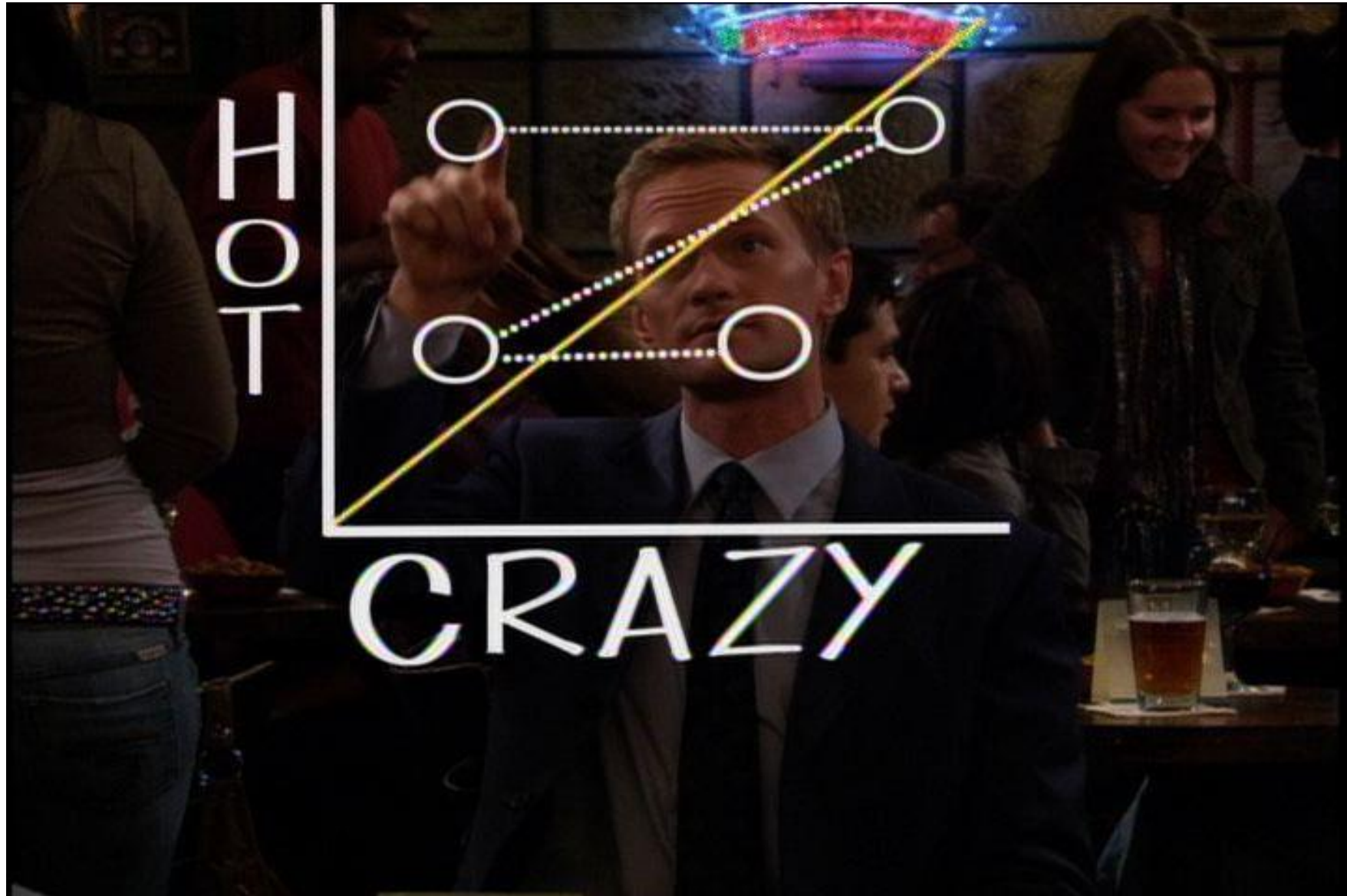
new overload



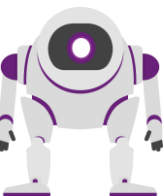
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Sponsors





Más información:

info@netcoreconf.com
@Netcoreconf

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2019.Netcoreconf.com

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