

Although, though, even though
Despite, In spite of

EXERCISES



113.1 Complete the sentences. Use **although** + a sentence from the box.

I didn't speak the language well	she has a very important job
I had never seen her before	we don't like them very much
it was quite cold	the heating was on
I'd met her twice before	we've known each other a long time

- 1 Although she has a very important job , she isn't well-paid.
- 2 , I recognised her from a photo.
- 3 Sarah wasn't wearing a coat
- 4 We decided to invite them to the party
- 5 , I managed to make myself understood.
- 6 , the room wasn't warm.
- 7 I didn't recognise her
- 8 We're not close friends

113.2 Complete the sentences with **although** / **in spite of** / **because** / **because of**.

- 1 Although it rained a lot, we had a good time.
- 2 a all our careful plans, a lot of things went wrong.
b we'd planned everything carefully, a lot of things went wrong.
- 3 a I went home early I was feeling unwell.
b I went to work the next day I was still feeling unwell.
- 4 a Chris only accepted the job the salary, which was very high.
b Sam accepted the job the salary, which was rather low.
- 5 a there was a lot of noise, I slept quite well.
b I couldn't get to sleep the noise.

Use your own ideas to complete the following sentences:

- 6 a He passed the exam although
- b He passed the exam because
- 7 a I didn't eat much although
- b I didn't eat much in spite of

113.3 Make one sentence from two. Use the word(s) in brackets in your sentences.

- 1 I couldn't sleep. I was very tired. (despite)
I couldn't sleep despite being very tired.
- 2 We played quite well. We lost the game. (in spite of)
In spite
- 3 I'd hurt my foot. I managed to walk home. (although)
.....
- 4 I enjoyed the film. The story was silly. (in spite of)
.....
- 5 We live in the same building. We hardly ever see each other. (despite)
.....
- 6 They came to the party. They hadn't been invited. (even though)
.....

113.4 Use the words in brackets to make a sentence with **though** at the end.

- 1 The house isn't very nice. (like / garden) I like the garden though.
- 2 I enjoyed reading the book. (very long)
- 3 We didn't like the food. (ate)
- 4 Laura is very nice. (don't like / husband) I

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EXAMPLES



Complete as frases abaixo (site):

1. I didn't apply for the job **although** _____.
2. I got up early this morning **although** _____.
3. **Although** I had a street map, _____.
4. He was handsome, **though** she _____.
5. **Though** he tried hard, _____.
6. The phone woke me up, even **though** _____.
7. **Even though** he apologized, _____.
8. He went to work **even though** _____.
9. I respect her **even though** _____.

10. **In spite of** the rain, we _____.
11. She wasn't well, but **in spite of this** _____.
12. **In spite of what** I said yesterday, _____.
13. **Despite** her fear, she _____.
14. I passed all of my exams **despite** _____.
15. I love him **despite** _____.

VOCABULARY

Baseado nas Wh Questions (Where, How, When, What, Where, Which, Why):

- responda, comente, faça uma pergunta ou desenvolva um pensamento :

COMMON SENTENCES

1. **It's gonna be** delicious.
2. **It's gonna be** hard to do it.
3. **It looks like** Bob's dog.
4. **It looks like** it is going to rain.
5. **It's my fault** you missed the taxi.
6. **It's my fault** she didn't get paid.
7. **It's said that** she lives abroad now.
8. **It's said that** the woman is a thief.

VERBS & TENSES

Aa

ORAL EXERCISE

- Student A reads the sentence;
- Student B listens to it and change into negative.

09. Can – poder

- She **can speak** Chinese. (*capacidade*)
- It **can happen** with anyone. (*possibilidade*)
- You **can play** outside. (*Permissão*)
- **Can I** talk to the director? (*Pedido*)
- Exercise **can help** reduce stress. (*verdade geral*)
- If you want, we **can drink** something. (*sugestão*)

10. Choose – escolher

- She **chose** an academic career.
- I need **to choose** now.
- Is he **going to choose** right?
- I hope you **will choose** a different path.
- She **has chosen** this color for the party.
- I **cannot choose** but wait.

11. Clean – limpar

- He **cleaned** the car with a rag.
- You need **to clean** your hands.
- I'm **going to clean** the windows this morning.
- Tomorrow is Sunday. I **will clean** my dorm thoroughly.
- I **have just cleaned** the house.
- The city **should clean** the streets more often.

12. Close – fechar

- I **closed** my eyes against the bright light.
- She always **closes** the book.
- I'm **going to close** the window, if you don't mind.
- This office **will close** at 5 o'clock until further notice.
- Police **have closed** the area off to traffic.
- To draw, you **must close** your eyes and sing.

13. Come – vir

- All good things **came** to an end.
- Good things **come** to those who wait.
- 'Are you **going to come**?'
- It is unlikely that she **will come**.
- I **have come** to apologize to you.
- I **could come** next week, or the week after.

14. Cook – cozinhar

- I **cooked** lunch. And I made a cake.
- She **cooks** everyday.
- Who's **going to cook** tonight?
- I'll **cook** if you do the dishes. Deal? -Deal.
- I haven't **cooked** the dinner.
- We **could cook** something easy, like pasta.

15. Cry – chorar, gritar

- He **cried** because he hurt his knee.
- Some babies **cry** during the night.
- She is certainly not **going to cry** on her honeymoon.
- A strong woman **will cry**, but will not admit defeat.
- I **have cried** for him, yes, but I can not cry today.
- The baby **can cry** as soon as he is born.

16. Cut – cortar

- She **cut** the meat into small pieces.
- Score twice before you **cut** once.
- I'm just **going to cut** the grass.
- I **will cut** a long story short.
- They **have cut** the price of their products by almost 30 per cent.
- You **must cut** expenses this month.

PHRASAL VERBS



Complete as frases com os Phrasal Verbs:

Bring about - (cause) - causar, provocar

Catch up - (reach a standard) - alcançar um padrão ou nível

Come across - (meet by chance) - encontrar por acaso

They felt the need to _____ a renewal of society.

This is the worst place I've _____.

This will _____ both inner and social conflicts.

Several causes operated to _____ the war.

I have to _____ on my sleep.

You walk on and I'll _____ with you later.

Why don't you _____ to our house this evening?

I want to _____ with all your news.

Your speech didn't _____; nobody understood your opinion.



MOTIVATIONAL QUOTES



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- | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Simple Present | 2. Verb To Be | 3. Past Tense | 4. Adjectives |
| 5. Articles / There is | 6. Plural / Pronouns | 7. Future | 8. Adverbs / Prepositions |
| 9. Progressive Tense | 10. Modal | 11. Comparative / Superlative | |
| 12. Present Perfect | 13. Had Better/ Would rather | 14. Although/ Though/ Even though | |

Instruções:

- **SUBLINHE o que você já estudou.**
- **ESCREVA o número da Lição.**

- 1) You've gotta dance like there's nobody watching, love like you'll never be hurt, sing like there's nobody listening, and live like it's heaven on earth."
- 2) "Fairy tales are more than true: not because they tell us that dragons exist, but because they tell us that dragons can be beaten.
- 3) "Everything you can imagine is real."
- 4) "When one door of happiness closes, another opens; but often we look so long at the closed door that we do not see the one which has been opened for us."
- 5) "Do one thing every day that scares you."
- 6) "It's no use going back to yesterday, because I was a different person then.
- 7) "Smart people learn from everything and everyone, average people from their experiences, stupid people already have all the answers."
- 8) "Do what you feel in your heart to be right – for you'll be criticized anyway."
- 9) "Happiness is not something ready made. It comes from your own actions."
- 10) "Whatever you are, be a good one."

- 1) What is "heaven on earth" to you?
- 2) What are the dragons of your life?
- 3) How do you imagine a good world?
- 4) What does "door of happiness" mean?
- 5) What scares you?
- 6) How different are you from some years ago?
- 7) What do you like to learn?
- 8) Tell me something you have been criticized?
- 9) Tell me two examples of happiness to you.
- 10) What are you good at?