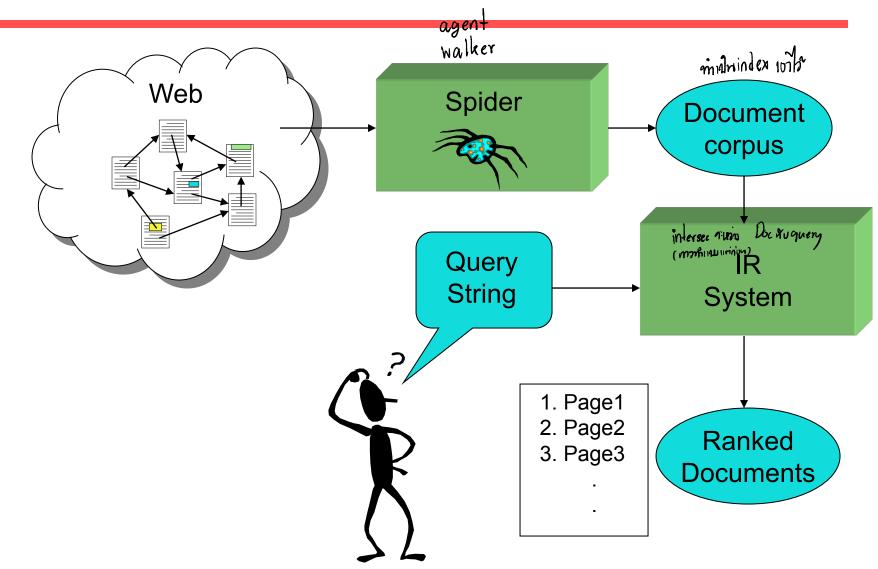
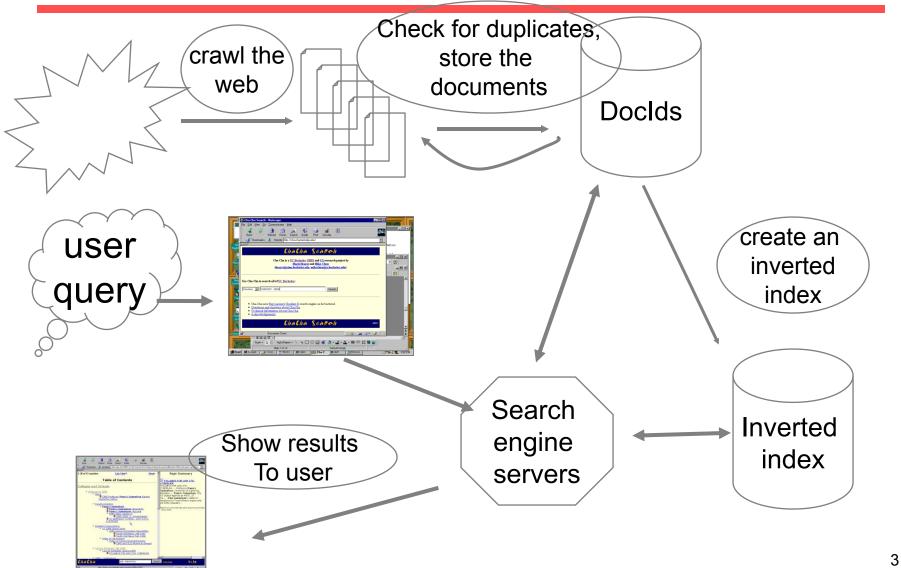
# **Searching The Web**

### Web Search Using IR



#### Standard Web Search Engine Architecture



### Challenges

- 1. Distributed Data ว้อมอกระชายนอาย node (หน้าที่งอ search ต่อมการขยามการ)
- 2. High percentage of volatile data ( unital ... of anous user lim)
- 3. Large volume
  4. Unstructure and redundant data
- 5. Heterogeneous data

different languages

12:00 %

### Search Engines

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- 1. Centralized Architecture
- 2. Distributed Architecture

10:20

## Centralized Architecture (Crawler-indexer)

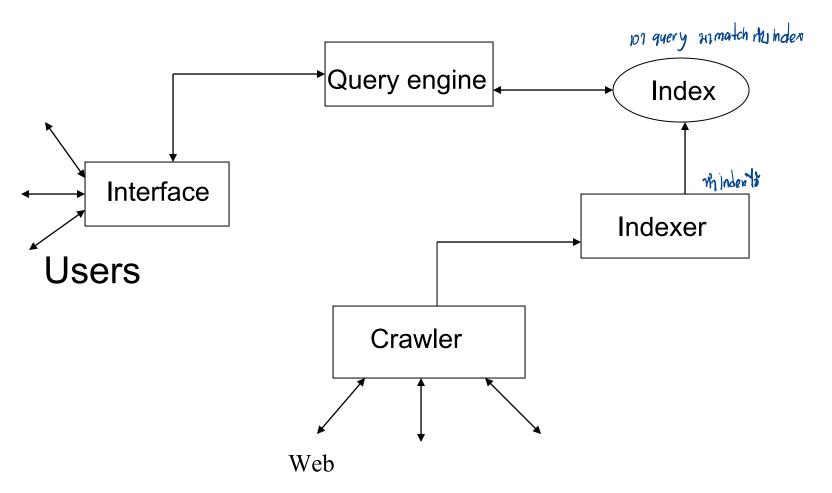
#### **Definition**

- 1. Crawlers are program (software agents) that traverse the Web sending new or updated pages to a main server where they are indexed.
- 2. Run on local server and send request to remote servers
  - 3. Centralised use of index to answer queries

#### <u>Name</u>

Robots, Spiders, Wanderers, Walkers, Knowbot

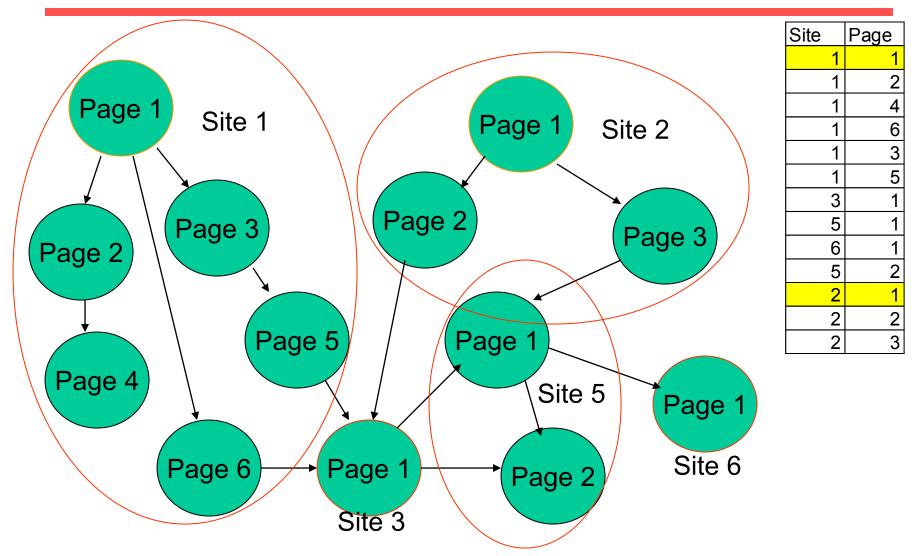
# Centralized Architecture (Crawler-indexer)



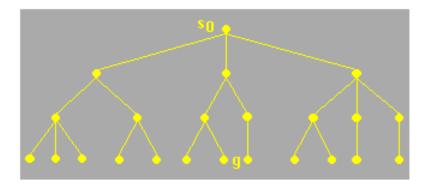
B:40

# Depth-First Crawling (more complex – graphs & sites)

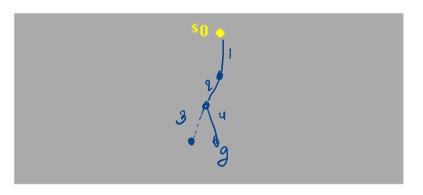




### Depth-first search

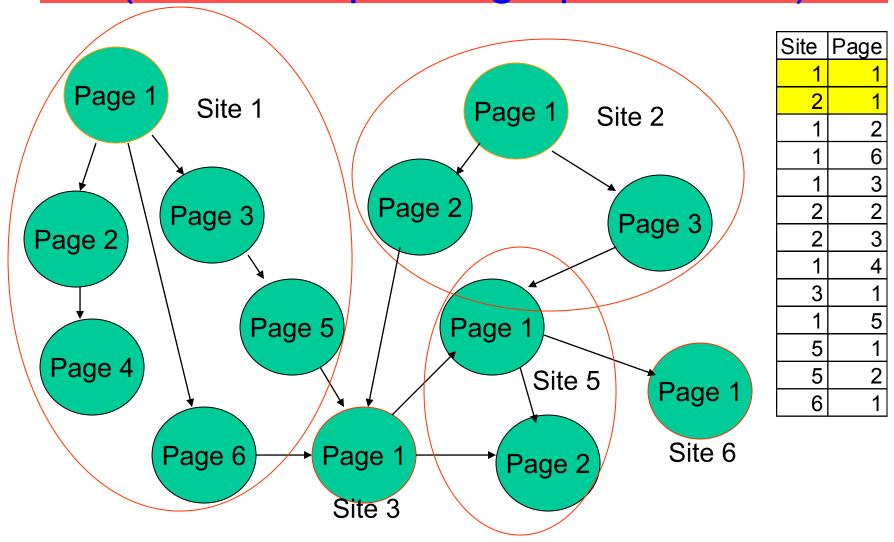


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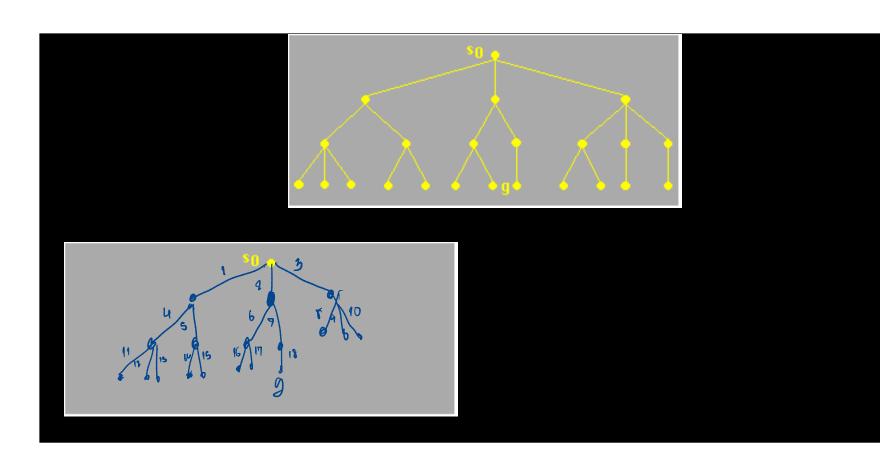


#### 21:30

### Breadth First Crawling (more complex – graphs & sites)



#### Breadth-first search



#### Centralized Architecture (Crawler-indexer)

0 :918

#### **Problem**

- 1. Volumn of the data
- Traffic on Jaha 2. Traffic (Crawler retrieve entire object) Am on the
  - 3. High load at Web Servers



24:48

### Distributed Architecture ( Harvest )

#### <u>Definition</u>

1 Broker: usis/1 Gather

1. Gatherers collects and extracts indexing information form one or more Web servers at

- periodic time

  patindocomment broker fund menujoit with the fund of the fund o interface to data gathered
- -Retrieve information from gatherers or other brokers, updating incrementally their indices

# Distributed Architecture (Harvest architecture)

