This exam contains 2 pages (including this cover page) and 5 questions.

Instructions

- 1. Read every question very carefully.
- 2. You should be able to finish this exam in an hour.
- 3. For descriptive questions, please complete the answer in 5-10 sentences.
- 4. Please try to submit soft copies. If you are planning to submit scanned copies of handwritten answers, please make sure they are very clear.
- 5. Total points for the exam is 100.

Grade Table (for teacher use only)

Question	Points	Score
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
Total:	100	

- 1. (20 points) Explain the von Neumann architecture with a clear diagram.
- 2. (20 points) Explain how the set associative cache scheme combine the advantages of direct mapped cache and fully associative cache.
- 3. (20 points) Perform the following operations.
 - (a) (5 points) Convert 1234 to binary
 - (b) (5 points) Convert 1011010₂ to decimal
 - (c) (5 points) Convert 1010101010101010_2 to hexadecimal
 - (d) (5 points) Convert 101101101101_2 to octal
- 4. (20 points) What are the DECIMAL values of the following registers in a MARIE computer after executing the selected line in the code given below.

```
Χ
Load
Add
         Υ
Store
         Z /AFTER EXECUTING THIS LINE
Halt
Χ,
                  1
         Dec
Υ,
                  2
         Dec
Ζ,
         Hex
                  111
```

- (a) (5 points) AC
- (b) (5 points) IR
- (c) (5 points) PC
- (d) (5 points) MBR
- 5. (20 points) Describe some of the challenges in designing an ISA.