This exam contains 2 pages (including this cover page) and 5 questions.

## Instructions

- 1. Read every question very carefully.
- 2. You should be able to finish this exam in an hour.
- 3. For descriptive questions, please complete the answer in 5-10 sentences.
- 4. Please try to submit soft copies. If you are planning to submit scanned copies of hand-written answers, please make sure they are very clear.
- 5. Please join all the scanned copies or images to one PDF file and upload that final file to D2L.
- 6. Total points for the exam is 85.
- 7. Late submissions minus 10 points.

Grade Table (for teacher use only)

Question	Points	Score
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	5	
Total:	85	

- 1. (20 points) Explain the terms throughput and latency.
- 2. (20 points) Explain using Amdahl's Law how we can possibly improve the overall performance of a computer cheaper by buying better memory than buying better processor.
- 3. (20 points) Explain the step-by-step diagram of the following actions in a RAID Level 5 (assume there are only 3 discs).
  - (a) (10 points) How data is added to the discs?
  - (b) (10 points) How the data is recovered in case of a disc failure?
- 4. (20 points) Describe the six phases of a compiler in translating a computer language to a machine language.
- 5. (5 points) Draw example architecture diagrams for the following systems.
  - (a) (5 points) SMP, Symmetric multiprocessors
  - (b) (5 points) MPP, Massively parallel processors
  - (c) (5 points) Hybrid of MPP and SMP
  - (d) (5 points) Extended Flynn's taxonomy.