"Hawkeye System-Hardware"

Advanced Gimbal-Based Object Tracking for Autonomous Drone Systems



Project goal:

Building on last years successful project -our autonomous drone platform- we aim to implement advanced target tracking capabilities through precision gimbal systems. The platform should reliably track humans, vehicles, or objects even when temporarily obscured, enabling applications in **indoor navigation safety** and search and rescue operations.

Tasks:

- 1. Design and build a custom gimbal system for integration with our existing drone platform
- 2. Perform extrinsic calibration between the gimbal, drone frame, and camera systems to ensure precise tracking
- 3. Implement real-time object detection using YOLO on the Raspberry Pi 5 for target identification
- 4. Develop stable visual servoing (control) algorithms to maintain tracked objects centered in the camera frame
- 5. Create persistence algorithms that maintain target tracking during temporary occlusion events
- 6. Design and implement custom mounting solutions for specialized camera configurations (RGB+Thermal options)
- 7. Test and optimize the system in various real-world scenarios and environments



Figure 1: Custom Drone Platform Prototype

"Hawkeye System-Hardware"

Advanced Gimbal-Based Object Tracking for Autonomous Drone Systems



General Information:

- Meetings will be held every ~ 2 weeks.
- Weekly tasks → Feedback to me and/or Prof. Willert
- Autodesk Fusion 360 for Design: Please obtain a student license (free).
- Fusion 360 Team is set up. This is where we work.
- Maintain proper history for designs.
- Do not touch existing components.
- Document your findings and work. (also useful for the quarterly attestations)
- Google Drive Document "Arcane Knowledge on Gimbals"



Figure 1: Custom Drone Platform Prototype

Robotik-Projekt SoSe2 2025

"Hawkeye System-Hardware"

Technical University of Applied Sciences Würzburg-Schweinfurt

Advanced Gimbal-Based Object Tracking for Autonomous Drone Systems

KW13/14 Weekly Tasks:

- 1. Overview of common gimbal designs with associated advantages and disadvantages.
- 2. Survey of motors used in gimbal systems including characteristics relevant to UAV use.
- 3. Overview of control interfaces of existing gimbals and required protocols for integration (I²C, UART, CAN, etc.).
- 4. Overview of stabilization techniques used in gimbals (active and passive) and their effectiveness in drone applications.
- 5. (Optional)Survey of integration constraints when mounting gimbals on UAVs (size, weight, power, wiring, EMI).



Figure 1: Custom Drone Platform Prototype

Robotik-Projekt SoSe2 2025

"Hawkeye System-Software"

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"Hawkeye System-Software"



Advanced Gimbal-Based Object Tracking for Autonomous Drone Systems

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- Weekly tasks → Feedback to me and/or Prof. Willert
- We will set up a github team for us.
- Document your findings and work. (also useful for the quarterly attestations)
- Google Drive Document "Arcane Knowledge on Drone Gimbal Control"



Figure 1: Custom Drone Platform Prototype

"Hawkeye System-Software"





KW13/14 Weekly Tasks:

- 1. Overview of camera-based human tracking methods in close-range scenarios and comparison based on relevant criteria.
- 2. Survey of existing methods for thermal-RGB fusion with focus on relevant advantages and limitations.
- **3.** Overview of stabilization techniques used in gimbals (active and passive) and their effectiveness in drone applications.



Figure 1: Custom Drone Platform Prototype

Autonomous and Safe Sensor Calibration



Requirements / Skills:

- Programming skills (C++)
- CAD Modelling
- Hardware Integration
- Number of Project members: 3-5
- Work location: Depends on the Project Stage,
 70% Campus 30% Home
- Language: English
- Supervisor: Prof. Dr. -Ing. Volker Willert
- Support: Julius Korch, Msuega Iorpenda
- Contact: julius.korch@study.thws.de

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Figure 2: Drone in auto Flight

Figure 3: Example GM3 Gimbal