**Exercise 1:** Argue that if  $\Delta_k^P = \Sigma_k^P$ , then  $\Delta_k^P = PH$ .

**Solution:** I will prove that if  $\Delta_k^P = \Sigma_k^P$ , then  $\Delta_k^P = \Pi_k^P$ . This implies that  $\Sigma_k^P = \Pi_k^P$ , and we have seen in class that this implies  $\Sigma_k^P = \Pi_k^P = PH$ .