

# PAST FUTURE TENSE

## Explanation of Past Future Tense

### Penjelasan Mengenai Past Future Tense

Past future tense can be used to discuss aspects of the future, be it certain actions or plans, predictions, or promises, from the perspective of the past. In all of this, past future tense always contains " would " or " was / were going to ".

*Past future tense dapat digunakan untuk membicarakan aspek masa depan, baik itu aksi atau perencanaan tertentu, prediksi, maupun janji, dalam sudut pandang masa lalu. Dalam kesemuanya ini, past future tense selalu mengandungi "would" atau "was/were going to"*

The two words " would " and " was / were going to " are always in three forms of past future tense , namely positive , negative , and interrogative . Let's look at the table below for components of each of the past future tense forms :

*Kedua kata "would" dan "was/were going to" tersebut selalu ada dalam tiga bentuk past future tense, yakni positive, negative, dan interrogative. Mari, kita lihat tabel di bawah ini untuk komponen dari masing-masing bentuk past future tense:*

Past Future Tense	Component
Positive	Subject + would + verb 1 , or Subject + was / were going to + verb 1
Negative	Subject + would not (wouldn't) + verb 1 , or Subject + was / were not (weren't) going to + verb 1
Interrogative	Would + subject + verb 1 + ...? , or Was / were + subject + going to + verb 1 + ...?

## Description of Past Future Tense Time

### **Keterangan Waktu Past Future Tense**

At that time: At that time – Yesterday

Two days ago: Two days ago - Last week (last week)

The day before: Previous day - The following day: next day

The following year: Next year - The previous day: the previous day

The year before: The year before

*At that time : Pada waktu itu – Yesterday (kemarin)*

*Two days ago : Dua hari yang lalu – Last week (minggu kemarin)*

*The day before : Hari sebelumnya – The following day : hari berikutnya*

*The following year : Tahun berikutnya – The previous day : hari sebelumnya*

*The year before : Tahun sebelumnya*

## Past Future Tense function

### Fungsi Past Future Tense

Past (Past) Future. So its function is to describe the work that will be done in the past.

*Past (Lampau) Future (Akan Datang). Jadi fungsinya untuk menggambarkan pekerjaan yang akan dilakukan pada masa lampau.*

Because the work will be done in the past, so the work is not carried out or not carried out. This means that the sentences spoken with reality are always opposite.

*Karena pekerjaan tersebut akan dilakukan pada masa lampau, sehingga pekerjaan tersebut tidak terlaksana atau tidak terlaksana. Artinya antara kalimat yang diucapkan dengan kenyataan selalu berseberangan.*

#### Example:



1. They would treat you to watch a movie if they won the game. (They will treat you to a movie if they win the game)
2. Last day, I would come to visit you, but the weather was so bad. (Last day, I planned to visit you, but the weather was very bad)

To make a sentence (conditional) or in grammar commonly also referred to as Conditional Sentence type 2.

*Untuk membuat suatu kalimat berklausal (bersyarat) atau yang dalam grammar biasa juga disebut sebagai Conditional Sentence type 2.*

#### Example:



1. Ani would win the war if there was no turncoat. (Ani will win if there are no traitors)
2. She would not break her promise to marry you if you didn't cheat her about your past life. (He will not break his promise to marry you if you don't lie about your past).

In a form of questions, this tense can function to ask politely.

*Dalam suatu bentuk pertanyaan, tense ini dapat berfungsi untuk meminta dengan sopan santun.*

#### Example:



1. Would you help me please? (Will you help me?)

## Examples of the Application of *Past Future Tense* in Sentences

### Contoh Penerapan *Past Future Tense* Dalam Kalimat

So that we truly understand examples of reference sentences, guidance in addition to meaning is also available, namely the ***bold*** sign for *past future tense* and the *underline* for *past future tense* explanatory information that signifies its function. After each of the example sentences below, we will also listen to an explanation of the *past future tense* lessons contained therein:

Agar kita benar-benar mengerti contoh kalimat acuan, panduan selain arti juga tersedia, yakni tanda ***bold*** untuk *past future tense* dan garisbawah untuk informasi penjelasan *past future tense* yang menandakan fungsinya. Setelah masing-masing contoh kalimat di bawah ini, kita juga akan menyimak penjelasan dari pelajaran *past future tense* yang terkandung di dalamnya:

**She would forgive** you for not reading the rulebook (*Dia akan memaafkanmu untuk tidak membaca peraturan dalam buku*).

Penjelasan: Contoh kalimat *past future tense* berbentuk positive dengan komponen utamanya, yakni “**would forgive**” (akan memaafkan) setelah “she” (dia, subject), pada nomor ini, fungsinya adalah menjelaskan di masa lampau tentang aksi akan memaafkan “dia” yang sukarela kepada “mu”.

**He told me that they weren't going to bully** us (*Dia tadi mengatakan padaku mereka tidak akan mengganggu kami*).

Penjelasan: Adanya “**he told me that**” (dia tadi mengatakan kepadaku) sebagai informasi penjelasan contoh kalimat *past future tense* berbentuk negative ini menandakan pernyataan “*dia*” di masa lalu yang mengatakan bahwa “*they*” (mereka, subject) tidak akan mengganggu (“*weren't going to bully*”) kami di masa depan.

**She asked**, “**Would he commit** to this course 3 months afterwards?” (*Akankah dia sanggup berkomitmen dalam kursus ini 3 bulan ke depan?*)

Penjelasan: Bentuk interrogative pada kalimat *past future tense* ini merupakan pertanyaan dari “*she*” (dibuktikan dengan adanya “*she asked*”) di masa lampau tentang janji yang “*he*” buat di masa yang akan datang. Hal ini dibuktikan dengan adanya komponen “*would*” dan “*commit*” (berkomitmen atau janji) yang mengapit subject-nya, yakni “*he*”.

## **Exercise**

**Choose one of the most correct answer!**

1. They.....accompany me tomorrow

- |            |       |
|------------|-------|
| a.will     | c.is  |
| b.will not | d.are |

2. I will ..... to your party

- |        |          |
|--------|----------|
| a.come | c. comes |
| b.came | d.coming |

3. My mom ..... accompany me to the market

- |        |       |
|--------|-------|
| a.will | c.is  |
| b.be   | d.are |

4. I will meet you in this mall.....

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| a.yesterday | c.last month |
| b.tomorrow  | d.last year  |

5. They will accompany me.....

- |             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| a.now       | c.next week    |
| b.yesterday | d.this morning |

6. We will listen your new story here,.....

- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| a.this month | c.next weekend |
| b.last week  | d.in afternoon |

**Translate this sentence into English!**

1. Jika saya jadi kamu, saya tidak akan membeli rumah itu
2. Saya akan keluar jika hari tidak hujan
3. Jika saya kaya, saya akan membeli sebuah villa
4. Jika saya dapat berbicara bahasa inggris, saya akan pergi keluar negeri

Sumber :

<https://www.sederet.com/tutorial/grammar-tense-past-future-tense/>

<https://seputarilmu.com/2019/05/past-future-tense.html>

<https://www.sekolahbahasainggris.co.id/15-contoh-soal-future-tense-dalam-bahasa-inggris-beserta-jawaban/>

<http://www.belajaringgris.net/past-future-tense-820.html>