**Trainning:** Springboot & Angular 9

**Trainner:** Dr. Mohamed Amine MEZGHICH

**Period of trainning: 30 Hours** 

Email: ma.mezghich@smart-it-partner.com

**Phone:** +216 51 36 36 34

**Workshop n° 3:** Spring boot \_ Security Layer

Goals: Be able to develop your own project using spring boot framework with controllers, Actions, views and models. Manage data between views and integrate css style. Finally propose some unit tests and deploy the application on a remote server

**August Session 2020** 

## What you will discover in this workshop?

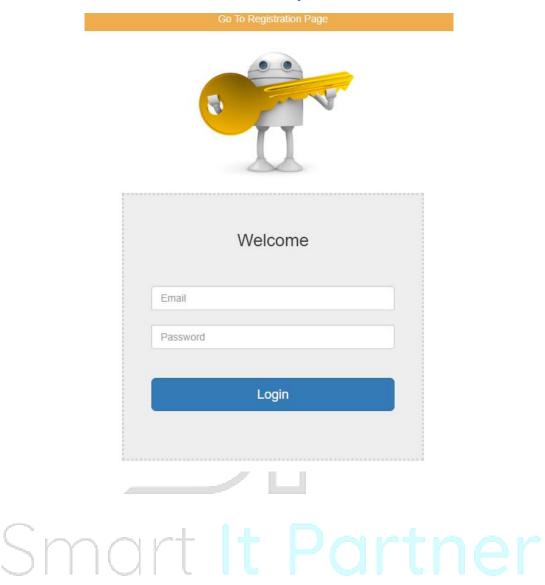
### 1. The Spring Boot & Spring Security Layer

- a. Add dependencies to pom.xml file
- b. Create User and Role entities
- c. Create repositories for User and Roles entities
- d. Add Configuration spring security files(2 files)
- e. Add loginController.java
- f. Add login/register views
- g. Add roles to users from mysql database

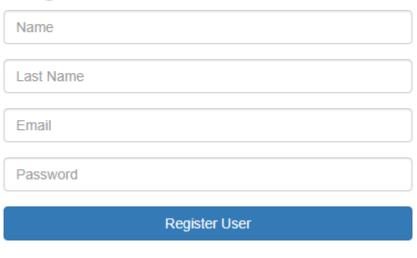
### 2. Template inheritance and protected access to some page using role.

- a. Create home page after have been authenticated
- b. See fragment thymleaf concept
- c. Show authenticated usernames, roles, logout
- d. Restrict access to certain pages for ADMIN role
- e. Running the project

# Some pictures to what we will perform?



# Registration Form



← → C ① 127.0.0.1:8080/home

Logged user: amine.mezghich@gmail.com Sign Out

#### Welcome to our Article Managment System Dashboard

- 1. Visit our Providers, You must have ADMIN role Providers
- 2. Visit our Article, You must have USER or ADMIN roles  $\underline{Articles}$

© 2019 SIP | Logged user: amine.mezghich@gmail.com | Roles: [ADMIN, USER]

Logged user: raouf@gmail.com Sign Out

#### Welcome to our Article Managment System Dashboard

- 1. Visit our Providers, You must have ADMIN role Providers
- 2. Visit our Article, You must have USER or ADMIN roles Articles

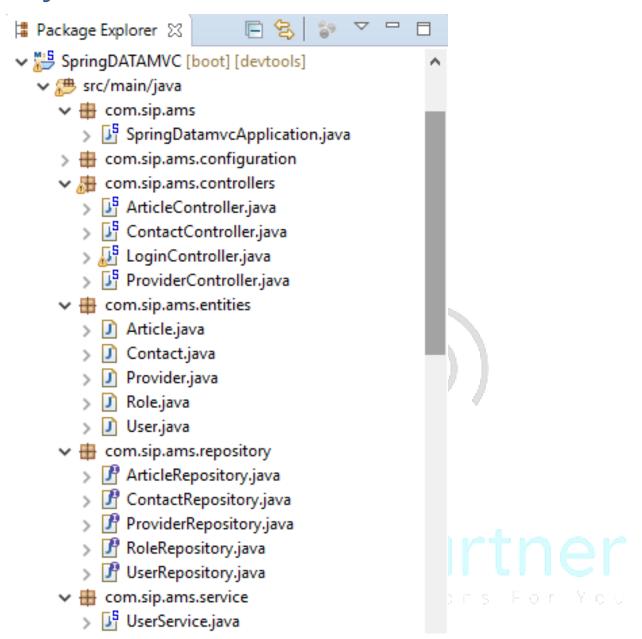
© 2019 SIP | Logged user: raouf@gmail.com | Roles: [USER]

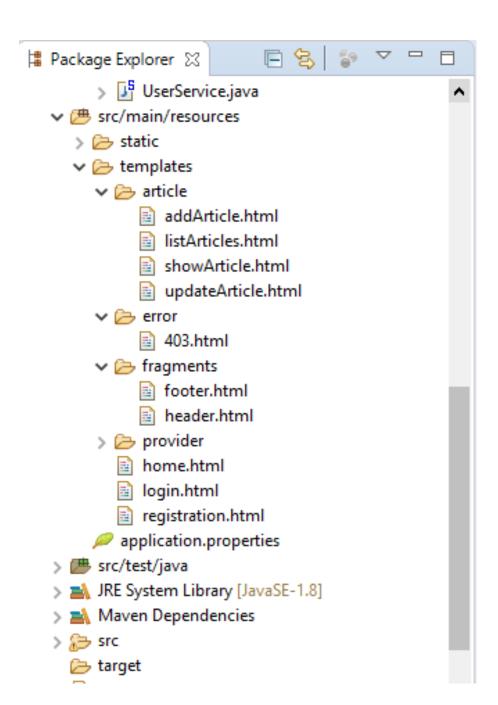


You don't have permission to visit the page return to home page <u>here</u>



### Project Structure





#### Pom.xml file

Add the following dependency to pom.xml file

### Model Creation

Now let's create our model classes called User and Role(Entity classes). Lombok is a very useful library used to generate boilerplate code manly for model/data objects.

#### User

This class includes validations based on the validations provided by Hibernate.

```
package com.sip.ams.entities;
import lombok.Data;
import org.hibernate.validator.constraints.Length;
import javax.persistence.*;
import javax.validation.constraints.Email;
import javax.validation.constraints.NotEmpty;
import java.util.Set;
@Data
@Entity
@Table(name = "user")
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    @Column(name = "user id")
    private int id;
    @Column(name = "email")
    @Email(message = "*Please provide a valid Email")
    @NotEmpty(message = "*Please provide an email")
    private String email;
    @Column(name = "password")
    @Length(min = 5, message = "*Your password must have at least
5 characters")
    @NotEmpty(message = "*Please provide your password")
    private String password;
@Column(name = "name")
    @NotEmpty(message = "*Please provide your name")
    private String name;
    @Column(name = "last name")
    @NotEmpty(message = "*Please provide your last name")
    private String lastName;
    @Column(name = "active")
    private int active;
    @ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinTable(name = "user_role", joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name
= "user_id"), inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "role id"))
    private Set<Role> roles;
```

```
public int getId() {
           return id;
     public void setId(int id) {
           this.id = id;
     public String getEmail() {
           return email;
     public void setEmail(String email) {
           this.email = email;
     public String getPassword() {
           return password;
     }
     public void setPassword(String password) {
           this.password = password;
     }
     public String getName() {
           return name;
     public void setName(String name) {
           this.name = name;
     public String getLastName() {
           return lastName;
     public void setLastName(String lastName) {
           this.lastName = lastName;
     public int getActive() {
           return active;
     public void setActive(int active) {
           this.active = active;
     public Set<Role> getRoles() {
           return roles;
     public void setRoles(Set<Role> roles) {
           this.roles = roles;
     }
}
```

#### Role

```
package com.sip.ams.entities;
import lombok.Data;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Data
@Entity
@Table(name = "role")
public class Role {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    @Column(name = "role id")
    private int id;
    @Column(name = "role")
    private String role;
     public int getId() {
           return id;
     public void setId(int id) {
           this.id = id;
     public String getRole() {
           return role;
     public void setRole(String role) {
           this.role = role;
     }
}
```

# Data Layer (JPA Repositories)

The repositories allow us to access the information stored in the data base.

#### **UserRepository**

```
package com.orsys.ams.repositories;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.sip.ams.entities.User;
@Repository("userRepository")
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User,</pre>
Integer> {
    User findByEmail(String email);
}
```

#### RoleRepository

```
package com.orsys.ams.repositories;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.Role;
@Repository("roleRepository")
public interface RoleRepository extends JpaRepository<Role,
Integer> {
Role findByRole(String role);
}
```

#### Exercice (15 min)

- 1-Develop a bootstrap form to add "ADMIN" and "USER" roles to data base.
- 2-Use a RoleContoller with crud(list, add only) operations

#### Correction

```
package com.orsys.ams.controllers;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.Role;
import com.orsys.ams.repositories.RoleRepository;

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/role/")
public class RoleController {
    private final RoleRepository roleRepository;
```

```
@Autowired
public RoleController(RoleRepository roleRepository) {
    this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
}
@GetMapping("list")
public String listRoles(Model model) {
List<Role> roles = (List<Role>) roleRepository.findAll();
long nbr = roleRepository.count();
if(roles.size()==0)
     roles = null;
    model.addAttribute("roles", roles);
    model.addAttribute("nbr", nbr);
    return "role/listRoles";
}
@GetMapping("add")
public String showAddRoleForm() {
//m.addAttribute("Role", new Role("Admin"));
    return "role/addRole";
}
@PostMapping("add")
public String addRole(@RequestParam("role") String role) {
    System.out.println(role);
    Role n = new Role(role);
    Role rSaved = roleRepository.save(r);
    System.out.println("role = "+ rSaved);
    return "redirect:list";
}
```

#### listRoles.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<meta http-equiv="x-ua-compatible" content="ie=edge">
<title>Providers</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bo
otstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkF0JwJ8ERdknLPMO"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<!-- <li>href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container my-2">
        <div class="card">
          <div class="card-body">
        Was Burkdiv th:switch="${providers}" class="container
mv - 5" >
                       <a th:href="@{'/role/add/'}" class="btn
btn-primary">
                           <i class="fas fa-user-plus ml-2"> Add
Role</i></a>
                       <div class="col-md-10">
                           <h2 th:case="null">No Role yet!</h2>
                           <div th:case="*">
                           <h2>Nombre total de role= <span
th:text="${nbr}">10</span></h2>
                                <table class="table table-striped"
table-responsive-md">
```

```
<thead>
                            >
                               ID
                               Role
                            </thead>
                         ${roles}">
                               <td
th:text="${role.id}">
                               <td
th:text="${role.role}">
                            </div>
                </div>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
```

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#### addRole.html

```
crossorigin="anonymous">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<!-- <li>rel="stylesheet" href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
     <div class="container my-5">
          <h3>Add Role</h3>
          <div class="card">
               <div class="card-body">
                    <div class="col-md-10">
                         <!-- form action="#"
th:action="@{/role/add}"
                              th:object="${Role}" method="post">
                              <div class="row">
                                   <div class="form-group col-md-8">
                                        <label for="role" class="col-</pre>
form-label">Role</label>
                                        <input</pre>
                                             type="text"
th:field="*{role}" class="form-control" id="role"
                                             placeholder="Role">
                                            <span |
    We Build Smart Solutions For You
th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('role')}" th:errors="*{role}"
                                             class="text-
danger"></span>
                                   </div>
                                   <div class="col-md-6">
                                        <input type="submit" class="btn</pre>
btn-primary"
                                             value="Add Role">
                                   </div>
                                   <div class="form-group col-md-</pre>
8"></div>
                              </div>
                         </form-->
```

```
<form action="#" th:action="@{/role/add}"</pre>
method="post">
                             <div class="row">
                                  <div class="form-group col-md-8">
                                       <label for="role" class="col-</pre>
form-label">Role</label>
                                       <input</pre>
                                           type="text" name="role"
class="form-control" id="role"
                                           placeholder="Role">
                                  </div>
                                  <div class="col-md-6">
                                       <input type="submit" class="btn</pre>
btn-primary"
                                           value="Add Role">
                                  </div>
                                  <div class="form-group col-md-</pre>
8"></div>
                             </div>
                        </form>
                   </div>
    </dim>e Build Smart Solutions For You
</body>
</html>
```

### Service Layer

Now let's create our service layer. We will inject the UserRepository, RoleRepository and the BCryptPasswordEncoder into UserService.

#### **UserService**

```
package com.sip.ams.service;
import com.sip.ams.entities.Role;
import com.sip.ams.entities.User;
import com.sip.ams.repository.RoleRepository;
import com.sip.ams.repository.UserRepository;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import
org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.HashSet;
@Service("userService")
public class UserService {
    private UserRepository userRepository;
    private RoleRepository roleRepository;
    private BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder;
    @Autowired
    public UserService(UserRepository userRepository,
                       RoleRepository roleRepository,
                       BCryptPasswordEncoder
bCryptPasswordEncoder) {
        this.userRepository = userRepository;
        this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
        this.bCryptPasswordEncoder = bCryptPasswordEncoder;
    }
    public User findUserByEmail(String email) {
        return userRepository.findByEmail(email);
    }
    public void saveUser(User user) {
user.setPassword(bCryptPasswordEncoder.encode(user.getPassword()))
        user.setActive(0);
        Role userRole = roleRepository.findByRole("USER");
        user.setRoles(new HashSet<Role>(Arrays.asList(userRole)));
        userRepository.save(user);
    }
}
```

### Configuration Files

### WebMvcConfig

This class defines the password encoder that we just injected in the service layer.

```
package com.sip.ams.configuration;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import
org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import
org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.WebMvcConfigurer
@Configuration
public class WebMvcConfig implements WebMvcConfigurer {
     @Bean
    public BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {
        BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder = new
BCryptPasswordEncoder();
        return bCryptPasswordEncoder;
    }
}
```

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### **SecurityConfiguration**

```
package com.sip.ams.configuration;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.authentication.buil
ders.AuthenticationManagerBuilder;
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.HttpSe
curity;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.WebSec
urity;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.E
nableWebSecurity;
import
org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.configuration.W
ebSecurityConfigurerAdapter;
org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
org.springframework.security.web.util.matcher.AntPathRequestMatche
r;
import javax.sql.DataSource;
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfiguration extends
WebSecurityConfigurerAdapter {
    @Autowired
    private BCryptPasswordEncoder bCryptPasswordEncoder;
    @Autowired
    private DataSource dataSource;
    @Value("${spring.queries.users-query}")
    private String usersQuery;
    @Value("${spring.queries.roles-query}")
    private String rolesQuery;
    @Override
    protected void configure(AuthenticationManagerBuilder auth)
            throws Exception {
        auth.
                jdbcAuthentication()
                .usersByUsernameQuery(usersQuery)
                .authoritiesByUsernameQuery(rolesQuery)
                .dataSource(dataSource)
                .passwordEncoder(bCryptPasswordEncoder);
    }
```

```
@Override
    protected void configure(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {
        http.
                authorizeRequests()
                .antMatchers("/").permitAll() // accès pour tous
users
                .antMatchers("/login").permitAll() // accès pour
tous users
                .antMatchers("/registration").permitAll() // accès
pour <u>tous</u> users
                .antMatchers("/provider/**").hasAuthority("ADMIN")
.antMatchers("/article/**").hasAuthority("USER").anyRequest()
.authenticated().and().csrf().disable().formLogin() // l'accès de
fait via un formulaire
.loginPage("/login").failureUrl("/login?error=true") // fixer la
page login
                .defaultSuccessUrl("/home") // page d'accueil
après login avec succès
                .usernameParameter("email") // paramètres
d'authentifications login et password
                .passwordParameter("password")
                .and().logout()
                .logoutRequestMatcher(new
AntPathRequestMatcher("/logout")) // route de deconnexion ici
/logut
.logoutSuccessUrl("/login").and().exceptionHandling() // une fois
<u>deconnecté</u> redirection <u>vers</u> login
                .accessDeniedPage("/403");
    }
   // laisser l'accès aux ressources
    @Override
    public void configure(WebSecurity web) throws Exception {
        web
                .ignoring()
                .antMatchers("/resources/**", "/static/**",
"/css/**", "/js/**", "/images/**");
}
```

This class is where the security logic is implemented, let's analyze the code.

## application.properties file

Basically the idea of this file is to setup the configurations in a property file instead of a xml file or a java configuration class.



#### **Notes:**

- The properties "spring.queries.users-query" and "spring.queries.roles-query" define where the user/role information is stored.
- Update with your Database credentials.

### Controller Layer

**MVC** Logic

```
package com.sip.ams.controllers;
import javax.validation.Valid;
import com.sip.ams.entities.User;
import com.sip.ams.service.UserService;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.core.Authentication;
import
org.springframework.security.core.context.SecurityContextHolder;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.validation.BindingResult;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.ModelAndView;
@Controller
public class LoginController {
    @Autowired
    private UserService userService;
    @RequestMapping(value={"/", "/login"}, method =
RequestMethod.GET)
    public ModelAndView login(){
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();
        modelAndView.setViewName("login");
        return modelAndView;
    }
    @RequestMapping(value={"/home"}, method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public ModelAndView accueil(){
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();
        modelAndView.setViewName("home");
        return modelAndView;
    }
    @RequestMapping(value="/registration", method =
RequestMethod. GET)
    public ModelAndView registration(){
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();
        User user = new User();
        modelAndView.addObject("user", user);
        modelAndView.setViewName("registration");
        return modelAndView;
    }
```

```
@RequestMapping(value = "/registration", method =
RequestMethod. POST)
    public ModelAndView createNewUser(@Valid User user,
BindingResult bindingResult) {
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();
        User userExists =
userService.findUserByEmail(user.getEmail());
        if (userExists != null) {
            bindingResult
                    .rejectValue("email", "error.user",
                            "There is already a user registered
with the email provided");
        if (bindingResult.hasErrors()) {
            modelAndView.setViewName("registration");
        } else {
            userService.saveUser(user);
            modelAndView.addObject("successMessage", "User has
been registered successfully");
            modelAndView.addObject("user", new User());
            modelAndView.setViewName("registration");
        return modelAndView;
   /* @RequestMapping(value="/admin/home", method =
RequestMethod.GET)
    public ModelAndView home(){
        ModelAndView modelAndView = new ModelAndView();
        Authentication auth =
SecurityContextHolder.getContext().getAuthentication();
        User user = userService.findUserByEmail(auth.getName());
        modelAndView.addObject("userName", "Welcome " +
user.getName() + " " + user.getLastName() + " (" + user.getEmail()
+ ")");
        modelAndView.addObject("adminMessage","Content Available
Only for Users with Admin Role");
        modelAndView.setViewName("admin/home");
        return modelAndView;
    }*/
    @GetMapping("/403")
    public String error403() {
        return "/error/403";
    }
}
```

By default Spring Boot defines the view resolver in the next way.

- **Prefix**  $\rightarrow$  resources/templates
- Suffix  $\rightarrow$  html

Note: if you want to implement a custom view resolver you can do it using the application.properties file or the a java configuration file.

### Views Layer



### Home.html

```
</head>
<body>
<div_th:replace="fragments/header :: header"/>
<div class="container">
    <div class="starter-template">
        <h1>Welcome to our Article <a href="Managment">Managment</a> System <a href="Dashboard">Dashboard</h1></a>
        <h2>1. Visit our Providers, You must have ADMIN role <a
th:href="@{/provider/List}">Providers</a></h2>
        <h2>2. Visit our Article, You must have USER or ADMIN roles<a
th:href="@{/article/list}">Articles</a></h2>
        <!-- h2>3. Visit <a th:href="@{/about}">Normal page</a></h2-->
    </div>
</div>
<!-- /.container -->
<div_th:replace="fragments/footer::footer"/>
</body>
</html>
```

### login.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"</pre>
     xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
     <title>Spring Security Tutorial</title>
      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"</pre>
th:href="@{/css/login.css}" />
     <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/css/bootstra
p.min.css">
     <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.1.1/jquery.min
.is"></script>
     <script
src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/js/bootstrap.
min.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
      <form th:action="@{/registration}" method="get">
           <button class="btn btn-md btn-warning btn-block"</pre>
type="Submit">Go To Registration Page</button>
     </form>
     <div class="container">
           <img th:src="@{/images/login.jpg}" class="img-</pre>
responsive center-block" width="300" height="300" alt="Logo" />
           <form th:action="@{/Login}" method="POST" class="form-</pre>
signin">
                <h3 class="form-signin-heading"</pre>
th:text="Welcome"></h3>
                <br/>
                <input type="text" id="email" name="email"</pre>
th:placeholder="Email"
                      class="form-control" /> <br/>
                <input type="password" th:placeholder="Password"</pre>
                      id="password" name="password" class="form-
control" /> <br />
                <div align="center" th:if="${param.error}">
                      #FF1C19;">Email or Password invalid, please verify
                </div>
                <button class="btn btn-lg btn-primary btn-block"</pre>
name="Submit" value="Login" type="Submit"
th:text="Login"></button>
           </form>
     </div>
</body>
</html>
```

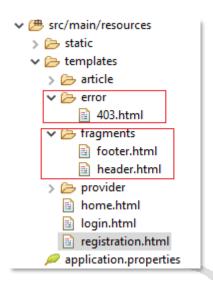
registration.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"</pre>
     xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
     <title>Registration Form</title>
      <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"</pre>
th:href="@{/css/registration.css}" />
     <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/css/bootstra
p.min.css">
     <script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.1.1/jquery.min
.js"></script>
     <script
src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.7/js/bootstrap.
min.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
     <form th:action="@{/}" method="get">
           <button class="btn btn-md btn-warning btn-block"</pre>
type="Submit">Go To Login Page</button>
      </form>
```



```
<div class="container">
           <div class="row">
                 <div class="col-md-6 col-md-offset-3">
                       <form autocomplete="off" action="#"</pre>
th:action="@{/registration}"
                            th:object="${user}" method="post"
class="form-horizontal"
                            role="form">
                            <h2>Registration Form</h2>
                            <div class="form-group">
                                  <div class="col-sm-9">
                                  <label
th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('name')}" th:errors="*{name}"
                                             class="validation-
message"></label>
                                  <input type="text"</pre>
th:field="*{name}" placeholder="Name"
                                             class="form-control" />
                                  </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="form-group">
                                  <div class="col-sm-9">
                                  <label
     th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('lastName')}"
th:errors="*{lastName}"
                                             class="validation-
message"></label>
                                        <input type="text"</pre>
th:field="*{LastName}"
                                             placeholder="Last Name"
class="form-control" />
                                  </div>
                            </div>
                            <div class="form-group">
                                  <div class="col-sm-9">
                                        <input type="text"</pre>
th:field="*{email}" placeholder="Email"
                                             class="form-control" />
<label</pre>
     th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('email')}" th:errors="*{email}"
                                             class="validation-
message"></label>
                                  </div>
                            </div>
<div class="form-group">
                                  <div class="col-sm-9">
                                        <input type="password"</pre>
th:field="*{password}"
                                             placeholder="Password"
class="form-control" /> <label</pre>
                                                                       -it-partner.com/
     th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('password')}"
th:errors="*{password}"
                                             class="validation-
```

Note: By default Spring Boot will create the database structure if you have provided in the right way your MySQL credentials in the application.properties file.



For the fragments files and the error 403.file

#### Header.html

#### Footer.html

#### **Smart IT PARTNER**

### **403.html**

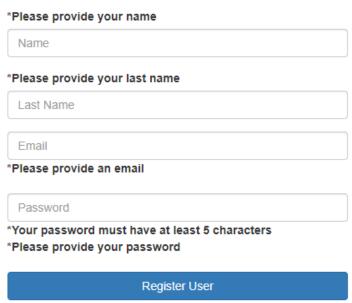
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>Insert title here</title>
</head>
<body>
You don't have permission to visit the page
<br/>
return to home page <a th:href="@{/home}">here</a>
</body>
</html>
```

### Register new user

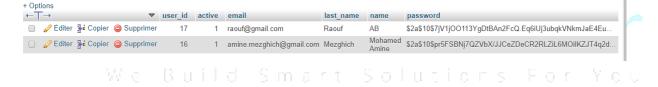
http://localhost:8088/registration

#### Validations

## Registration Form



As you can see the password has been stored with a **Hash algorithm** due we have implemented the BCryptPasswordEncoder in our AuthenticationManagerBuilder.



#### Exercice (30 min)

- 1-Add some modifications to enable view for role without restriction
- 2-Add modification to list the user accounts and activate some of them

#### Response

```
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.User;
```

```
import com.orsys.ams.repositories.UserRepository;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/accounts/")
public class AccountController {
    private final UserRepository userRepository;
    @Autowired
    public AccountController(UserRepository userRepository) {
        this.userRepository = userRepository;
    }
    @GetMapping("list")
    public String listUsers(Model model) {
    List<User> users = (List<User>) userRepository.findAll();
    long nbr = userRepository.count();
    if(users.size()==0)
         users = null;
        model.addAttribute("users", users);
        model.addAttribute("nbr", nbr);
        return "user/listUsers";
    }
```

}

#### > listUsers.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<meta http-equiv="x-ua-compatible" content="ie=edge">
<title>Roles</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1">
k rel="stylesheet"
    href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bo
otstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkF0JwJ8ERdknLPMO"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
k rel="stylesheet"
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-V
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<!-- <li>k rel="stylesheet" href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container my-2">
         <div class="card">
              <div class="card-body">
                  <div th:switch="${users}" class="container my-5">
                       <div class="col-md-10">
                            <h2 th:case="null">No Role yet!</h2>
                            <div th:case="*">
                            <h2>Nombre total des Users= <span
th:text="${nbr}">10</span></h2>
```

```
<table class="table table-striped"
table-responsive-md">
                         <thead>
                            ID
                               Name
                               Email
                               Role
                               is Active
                            </thead>
                         ${users}">
                               <td
th:text="${user.id}">
                               <td
th:text="${user.name}">
                               <td
th:text="${user.email}">
                               <td
<td
th:text="${user.active}">
                            Smart Solutions For You
</div>
            </div>
         </div>
      </div>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Nombre total des Users = 3

ID	Name	Email	Role	is Active
16	mezghich	mezghich@gmail.com	ADMIN	0
17	med	med@gmail.com	USER	1
18	amine	amine@gmail.com	USER	1

- 3-Add actions to activate account (20 min)
- 4-1-Add modification in the configuration file, for SUPERADMIN to be able to visit both providers and articles resources. (10 min)
- 4-2- Apporter les modifications nécessaires pour pouvoir attribuer/modifier un rôle à chaque nouvel inscrit via l'interface /accounts/list (15 min)
- 5-Send email if the account is being activated. (30 min)

Update the action to send email if the account is activated.

(see https://mkyong.com/spring-boot/spring-boot-how-to-send-email-via-smtp/)

#### Responses

3-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<meta http-equiv="x-ua-compatible" content="ie=edge">
<title>Roles</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
cale=1">
link rel="stylesheet"
```

```
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bo
otstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkF0JwJ8ERdknLPMO"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<!-- <li>k rel="stylesheet" href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container my-2">
        <div class="card">
             <div class="card-body">
                 <div th:switch="${users}" class="container my-5">
                     <div class="col-md-10">
                         <h2 th:case="null">No Role yet!</h2>
                          <div th:case="*">
                         <h2>Nombre total des Users= <span
th:text="${nbr}">10</span></h2>
                              <table class="table table-striped"
table-responsive-md">
                                  <thead>
       We Build Smart SolutK<sup>t</sup>? s
                                           ID
                                           Name
                                           Email
                                           Role
                                           is Active
                                           Activer
                                           Désacctiver
                                      </thead>
                                  ${users}">
                                           <td
th:text="${user.id}">
```

```
<td
th:text="${user.name}">
                                        <td
th:text="${user.email}">
                                        <td
th:text="${user.roles[0].role}">
                                        <td
th:text="${user.active}">
                                        <a
th:href="@{/accounts/enable/{id} (id=${user.id})}">Activer</a>
                                        <a
th:href="@{/accounts/disable/{id}
(id=${user.id})}">Désactiver</a>
                                    </div>
                    </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

```
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
```

```
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.Provider;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.User;
import com.orsys.ams.repositories.UserRepository;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/accounts/")
public class AccountController {
     private final UserRepository userRepository;
      @Autowired
  public AccountController(UserRepository userRepository) {
    this.userRepository = userRepository;
  }
      @GetMapping("list")
  public String listUsers(Model model) {
     List<User> users = (List<User>) userRepository.findAll();
      long nbr = userRepository.count();
     if(users.size()==0)
            users = null;
```

```
model.addAttribute("users", users);
    model.addAttribute("nbr", nbr);
    return "user/listUsers";
  }
      @GetMapping("enable/{id}")
     //@ResponseBody
  public String enableUserAcount(@PathVariable ("id") int id) {
            User user = userRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(()->new
IllegalArgumentException("Invalid User Id:" + id));
         user.setActive(1);
         userRepository.save(user);
      return "redirect:../list";
  }
      @GetMapping("disable/{id}")
     //@ResponseBody
     public String disableUserAcount(@PathVariable ("id") int id) {
            User user = userRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(()->new
IllegalArgumentException("Invalid User Id:" + id));
         user.setActive(0);
         userRepository.save(user);
      return "redirect:../list";
  }
```

}

### 4-1

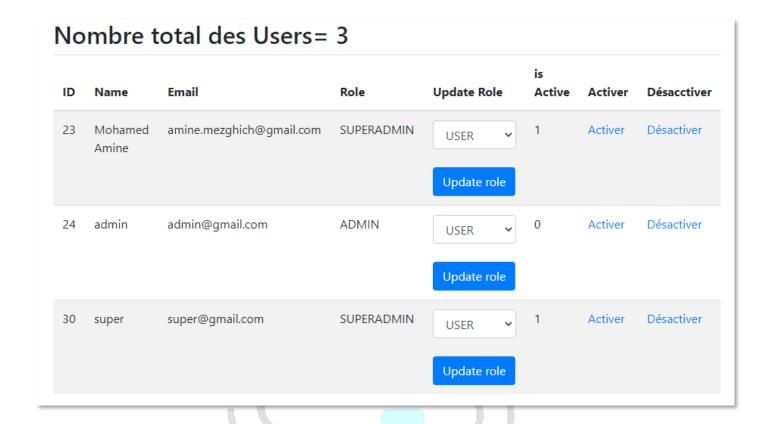
### 4-2

#### Listusers.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<meta http-equiv="x-ua-compatible" content="ie=edge">
<title>Roles</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bo
otstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkF0JwJ8ERdknLPMO"
    crossorigin="anonymous">rt Solutions For You
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<!-- <li>rel="stylesheet" href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container my-2">
         <div class="card">
              <div class="card-body">
                  <div th:switch="${users}" class="container my-5">
                       <div class="col-md-10">
```

```
<h2 th:case="null">No Role yet!</h2>
                       <div th:case="*">
                       <h2>Nombre total des Users= <span
th:text="${nbr}">10</span></h2>
                           <table class="table table-striped"
table-responsive-md">
                               <thead>
                                   ID
                                       Name
                                       Email
                                       Role
                                       Update Role
                                       is Active
                                       Activer
                                       Désacctiver
                                   </thead>
                               ${users}">
                                       <td
th:text="${user.id}">
                                       <td
th:text="${user.name}">
                                       <td
th:text="${user.email}">
th:text="${user.roles[0].role}">
                                       <form method="post"</pre>
th:action="@{/accounts/updateRole}">
                                           <select</pre>
name="newrole" class="form-control">
                                               <option
value="USER">USER</option>
                                               <option</pre>
value="ADMIN">ADMIN</option>
                                               <option
value="SUPERADMIN">SUPERADMIN</option>
                                           </select>
                                           <br/>
```

```
<input</pre>
type="hidden" name="id" th:value="${user.id}" th:attr="name='id'"/>
                                             <input class="btn</pre>
btn-primary" type="submit" value="Update role"/>
                                         </form>
                                         <td
th:text="${user.active}">
                                         <ta
th:href="@{/accounts/enable/{id} (id=${user.id})}">Activer</a>
                                         <a
th:href="@{/accounts/disable/{id}
(id=${user.id})}">Désactiver</a>
                                     </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</body>
                     † It Partner
</html>
```



# Au niveau AccountController.java

5-

#### Pom.xml

```
<!-- send email -->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.springframework.boot
           <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-mail</artifactId>
        </dependency>
Appliation.properties
spring.mail.host=smtp.gmail.com
spring.mail.port=587
spring.mail.username=username
spring.mail.password=password
# Other properties
spring.mail.properties.mail.smtp.auth=true
spring.mail.properties.mail.smtp.connectiontimeout=5000
spring.mail.properties.mail.smtp.timeout=5000
spring.mail.properties.mail.smtp.writetimeout=5000
# TLS , port 587
spring.mail.properties.mail.smtp.starttls.enable=true
```

• la classe principale et la fonction d'envois de mail

```
package com.orsys.ams;
import java.io.File; d Smart Solutions For You
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.CommandLineRunner;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import
org.springframework.boot.web.servlet.support.SpringBootServletIniti
alizer;
import org.springframework.web.SpringServletContainerInitializer;
import com.orsys.ams.controllers.ArticleController;
import com.orsys.ams.controllers.ProviderController;
```

```
import org.springframework.mail.SimpleMailMessage;
import org.springframework.mail.javamail.JavaMailSender;
import javax.mail.MessagingException;
import java.io.IOException;
@SpringBootApplication
public class OrsysDataApplication extends
SpringBootServletInitializer implements CommandLineRunner{
    @Autowired
    private JavaMailSender javaMailSender;
    void sendEmail() {
        SimpleMailMessage msg = new SimpleMailMessage();
       msg.setTo("amine.mezghich@gmail.com");
       msg.setSubject("Testing from Spring Boot");
       msg.setText("Hello World \n Spring Boot Email");
        javaMailSender.send(msg);
    }
    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws MessagingException,
IOException { Build Smart Solutions For You
        System.out.println("Sending Email...");
        sendEmail();
        System.out.println("Done");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         new File(ArticleController.uploadDirectory).mkdir();
         new
File(ProviderController.uploadDirectoryProvider).mkdir();
```

```
SpringApplication.run(OrsysDataApplication.class, args);

/*Vehicule v = new Voiture();

String ch="";
String ch2 = null;

List<String> ls = new ArrayList();
List<String> ls2 = null;

//ls2.add("ab");
System.out.println(ls.isEmpty());
ls.add("Java");
System.out.println(ls.isEmpty());*/
}
```

## **Correction**

• Partie html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8"> S m art Solutions For Yo
<meta http-equiv="x-ua-compatible" content="ie=edge">
<title>Roles</title>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bo
otstrap.min.css"
    integrity="sha384-
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkF0JwJ8ERdknLPMO"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
<link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
    href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.4.1/css/all.css"
    integrity="sha384-
5sAR7xN1Nv6T6+dT2mhtzEpVJvfS3NScPQTrOxhwjIuvcA67KV2R5Jz6kr4abQsz"
    crossorigin="anonymous">
```

```
<!-- <li>k rel="stylesheet" href="../css/shards.min.css"> -->
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container my-2">
       <div class="card">
           <div class="card-body">
               <div th:switch="${users}" class="container my-5">
                   <div class="col-md-10">
                      <h2 th:case="null">No Role yet!</h2>
                      <div th:case="*">
                      <h2>Nombre total des Users= <span
th:text="${nbr}">10</span></h2>
                          table-responsive-md">
                              <thead>
                                  ID
                                      Name
                                      Email
                                      Role
                                      Update Role
                                      is Active
                                      Activer
                                      Désacctiver
                                  We Build Smart So≮/ˌthead>-
                              ${users}">
                                      <td
th:text="${user.id}">
                                      <td
th:text="${user.name}">
                                      <td
th:text="${user.email}">
                                      <td
th:text="${user.roles[0].role}">
                                      <form method="post"</pre>
th:action="@{/accounts/updateRole}">
```

```
<select
name="newrole" class="form-control">
                                                     <option</pre>
value="USER">USER</option>
                                                     <option</pre>
value="ADMIN">ADMIN</option>
                                                     <option
value="SUPERADMIN">SUPERADMIN</option>
                                                 </select>
                                                 <br/>
                                                 <input</pre>
type="hidden" name="id" th:value="${user.id}" th:attr="name='id'"/>
                                                 <input class="btn</pre>
btn-primary" type="submit" value="Update role"/>
                                            </form>
                                            <td
th:text="${user.active}">
                                            <a
th:href="@{/accounts/enable/{id}/{email} (id=${user.id},
email=${user.email})}">Activer</a>
                                            <a
th:href="@{/accounts/disable/{id}/{email} (id=${user.id},
email=${user.email})}">Désactiver</a>
                                        We Build Smart tions For You
                           </div>
                      </div>
                  </div>
             </div>
         </div>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

### • Le controlleur

```
package com.orsys.ams.controllers;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.Provider;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.Role;
import com.orsys.ams.entities.User;
import com.orsys.ams.repositories.RoleRepository;
import com.orsys.ams.repositories.UserRepository;
import org.springframework.mail.SimpleMailMessage;
import org.springframework.mail.javamail.JavaMailSender;
import javax.mail.MessagingException;
import java.io.IOException;
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/accounts/")
public class AccountController {
    private final UserRepository userRepository;
    private final RoleRepository roleRepository;
    @Autowired
    private JavaMailSender javaMailSender;
    @Autowired
```

```
public AccountController(UserRepository userRepository,
RoleRepository roleRepository) {
        this.userRepository = userRepository;
        this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
    }
    @GetMapping("list")
    public String listUsers(Model model) {
    List<User> users = (List<User>) userRepository.findAll();
    long nbr = userRepository.count();
    if(users.size()==0)
         users = null;
        model.addAttribute("users", users);
        model.addAttribute("nbr", nbr);
        return "user/listUsers";
    }
    @GetMapping("enable/{id}/{email}")
    //@ResponseBody
    public String enableUserAcount(@PathVariable ("id") int id,
         @PathVariable ("email") String email) {
          sendEmail(email, true);
          User user = userRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(()-
>new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid User Id:" + id));
         user.setActive(1);
       userRepository.save(user);
    return "redirect: ../, /list"; olutions For You
    @GetMapping("disable/{id}/{email}")
    //@ResponseBody
    public String disableUserAcount(@PathVariable ("id") int id,
         @PathVariable ("email") String email) {
          sendEmail(email, false);
          User user = userRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(()-
>new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid User Id:" + id));
         user.setActive(0);
         userRepository.save(user);
    return "redirect:../../list";
```

```
@PostMapping("updateRole")
    //@ResponseBody
    public String UpdateUserRole(@RequestParam ("id") int id,
             @RequestParam ("newrole")String newRole
          User user = userRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(()-
>new IllegalArgumentException("Invalid User Id:" + id));
          Role userRole = roleRepository.findByRole(newRole);
         user.setRoles(new HashSet<Role>(Arrays.asList(userRole)));
         userRepository.save(user);
    return "redirect:list";
    }
      void sendEmail(String email, boolean state) {
        SimpleMailMessage msg = new SimpleMailMessage();
        msg.setTo(email);
        if(state == true)
        msg.setSubject("Account Has Been Activated");
        msg.setText("Hello, Your account has been activated.
             "You can log in : http://127.0.0.1:81/login"
             + " \n Best Regards!");
        else
         msg.setSubject("Account Has Been disactivated");
            msg.setText("Hello, Your account has been
disactivated.");
        javaMailSender.send(msg);
    }
```

# Account Has Been Activated → Boîte de réception ×



# mohamed.mezghich@sesame.com.tn

À moi 🕶

Hello, Your account has been activated. You can log in : <a href="http://127.0.0.1:81/login">http://127.0.0.1:81/login</a> Best Regards!

