Nama : Ferza Reyaldi

NIM : 09021281924060

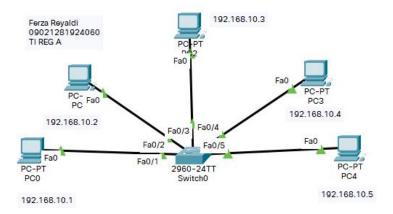
Kelas : TI REG A

Mata Kuliah : Keamanan Jaringan Komputer

Switch>enable

Tugas 1 Security Violation Mode

Berikut topologi jaringan yang akan diatur security violation mode-nya.



Gambar 1 Topologi Jaringan

Setelah diatur IP Address dari masing-masing PC, dilakukan tes *ping* ke setiap PC. Berikut daftar Mac Address masing-masing PC.

Switch#show mac-address-table Mac Address Table				
Vlan	Mac Address	Type	Ports	
777.7			000000	
1	0003.e4cd.ldll	DYNAMIC	Fa0/5	
1	0009.7c51.ce53	DYNAMIC	Fa0/1	
1	000d.bd6b.681a	DYNAMIC	Fa0/3	
1	0030.f2e5.64ed	DYNAMIC	Fa0/4	
1	0060.7055.1e35	DYNAMIC	Fa0/2	

Tabel 1 Mac Address Table

Diatur security violation mode pada port Fa0/1, Fa0/2, dan Fa0/3. Masing-masing port tersebut diatur security violation mode-nya menjadi protect, restrict, dan shutdown (default).

```
Switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#int fa0/1
Switch(config-if)#switchport mode access
Switch(config-if)#switchport port-security
Switch(config-if)#switchport port-security max 1
Switch(config-if)#switchport port-security mac-address 0009.7c51.ce53
```

Gambar 2 Mengubah security violation port fa0/1 menjadi shutdown

```
Switch(config-if) #int fa0/2
Switch(config-if) #switchport mode access
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security max 1
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security mac-address 0060.7055.1e35
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security violation restrict
```

Gambar 3 Mengubah security violation port fa0/2 menjadi restrict

```
Switch(config-if) #int fa0/3
Switch(config-if) #switchport mode access
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security max 1
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security mac-address 000d.bd6b.681a
Switch(config-if) #switchport port-security violation protect
```

Gambar 4 Mengubah security violation port fa0/3 menjadi protect

Berikut isi data dari Tabel Mac Address setelah diatur *security violation* pada port fa0/1, fa0/2, dan fa0/3.

Mac Address Table				
Vlan	Mac Address	Туре	Ports	
00000			855555	
1	0003.e4cd.ldll	DYNAMIC	Fa0/5	
1	0009.7c51.ce53	STATIC	Fa0/1	
1	000d.bd6b.681a	STATIC	Fa0/3	
1	0030.f2e5.64ed	DYNAMIC	Fa0/4	
1	0060.7055.1e35	STATIC	Fa0/2	

Switch#sh mac-address-table

Tabel 2 Mac Address Table

Berdasarkan data pada Tabel 2, dapat diketahui bahwa ada perubahan tipe pada port yang diatur *security violation*-nya, yaitu dari *dynamic* menjadi *static*.

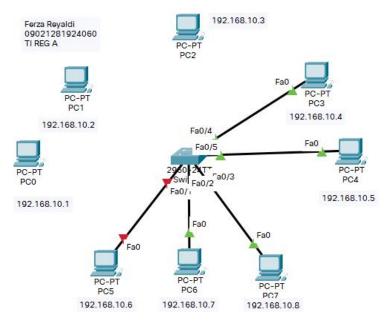
Selanjutnya dilakukan ujicoba untuk melihat perbedaan dari masing-masing mode *security violation*. Port fa0/1, fa0/2, dan fa0/3 diputuskan dari perangkat lama, dan dihubungkan ke perangkat baru secara berurutan yaitu PC5, PC6, dan PC7.



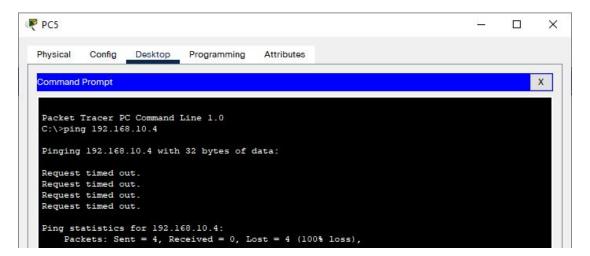
Gambar 5 Perangkat PC lainnya

PC5 dan Port fa0/1 (Mode Shutdown/Default)

PC5 tidak bisa menghubungi perangkat lain, dan jaringan tersebut langsung mati (*shutdown*). Selain itu juga dihitung jumlah terjadi *violation* pada port fa0/1.



Gambar 6 Port fa0/1 secara otomatis langsung shutdown



Gambar 7 PC5 gagal menghubungi PC3

```
Switch#sh port-security int fa0/1
Port Security
                          : Enabled
                          : Secure-shutdown
Port Status
Violation Mode
                         : Shutdown
Aging Time
                         : 0 mins
Aging Type
                         : Absolute
SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled
Maximum MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses
Configured MAC Addresses : 1
Sticky MAC Addresses : 0
Last Source Address: Vlan : 0001.C731.2941:1
Security Violation Count : 1
```

Gambar 8 Detail Port-Security fa0/1

PC6 dan Port fa0/2 (Mode restrict)

Hampir sama dengan mode *shutdown*, PC6 tidak bisa menghubungi perangkat lain dan menghitung jumlah *violation*, namun yang membedakan adalah jaringan tidak langsung mati (*shutdown*) seperti pada mode *shutdown*.

```
PC7
                                                                                       X
 Physical
          Config Desktop Programming
                                          Attributes
  Command Prompt
  Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
  C:\>ping 192.168.10.4
  Pinging 192.168.10.4 with 32 bytes of data:
  Request timed out.
  Request timed out.
  Request timed out.
  Request timed out.
  Ping statistics for 192.168.10.4:
      Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

Gambar 9 PC6 gagal menghubungi PC3

```
Switch#sh port-security int fa0/2
Port Security
                        : Enabled
Port Status
                         : Secure-up
Violation Mode
                        : Restrict
                        : 0 mins
Aging Time
Aging Type
                         : Absolute
SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled
Maximum MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses
Configured MAC Addresses : 1
Sticky MAC Addresses
                       : 0
Last Source Address:Vlan : 0050.0F78.0B76:1
Security Violation Count : 4
```

Gambar 10 Detail Port-Security fa0/2

PC7 dan Port fa0/3 (Mode protect)

Hampir sama dengan mode *restrict*, PC5 tidak bisa menghubungi perangkat lain dan jaringan tidak langsung mati (*shutdown*). Namun salah satu yang membedakannya adalah jumlah *violation* yang terjadi tidak dihitung.

```
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

X

Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0

C:\>ping 192.168.10.4

Pinging 192.168.10.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.10.4:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

Gambar 11 PC7 gagal menghubungi PC3

```
Switch#sh port-security int fa0/3
Port Security : Enabled
Port Status
                        : Secure-up
Violation Mode
                       : Protect
Aging Time
                        : 0 mins
Aging Type
                        : Absolute
SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled
Maximum MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses : 1
Total MAC Addresses
Configured MAC Addresses : 1
Sticky MAC Addresses : 0
Last Source Address: Vlan : 00D0.5829.7460:1
Security Violation Count : 0
```

Gambar 12 Detail Port-Security fa0/3