

## HERE ARE THE LINKS TO READ DOCUMENTATION OF USED LIBRARIES :

SKLEARN : <http://scikit-learn.org/stable/documentation.html>  
NUMPY : <https://docs.scipy.org/doc/numpy-1.15.0/>  
PANDAS : <http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/version/0.23/>  
LinearRegression DOCUMENTATION : [http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.linear\\_model.LinearRegression.html](http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.linear_model.LinearRegression.html)

In [1]:

```
#IMPORTED LIBRARIES FOR ANALYSING A DATASET WITH AN ML MODEL
from sklearn import datasets , model_selection , linear_model

#DATASETS - CONTAIN DATASETS FOR ANALYSIS
#MODEL SELECTION - USED FOR SPLITTING DATA INTO TRAINING AND TESTING
#LINEAR MODEL - CONTAINS ML ALGOS LIKE LINEAR REGRESSION , LOGISTIC REGRESSION
```

In [2]:

```
#LOADING BOSTON DATASET FROM SKLEARN DATASETS

df = datasets.load_boston()
```

In [3]:

```
#DISPLAYING THE X AND Y IN TABULAR FORMAT

import pandas as pd
X_val , Y_val = pd.DataFrame(df.data) , pd.DataFrame(df.target)
print(X_val.head())
print(Y_val.head())
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 \
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0.0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1.0	296.0	15.3
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0.0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2.0	242.0	17.8
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0.0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3.0	222.0	18.7

  

	11	12
0	396.90	4.98
1	396.90	9.14
2	392.83	4.03
3	394.63	2.94
4	396.90	5.33

  

	0
0	24.0
1	21.6
2	34.7
3	33.4
4	36.2

In [4]:

```
#SPLITTED THE DATA INTO TRAINING AND TESTING
#df.data CONTAINS X VALUES
#df.target CONTAINS THE RESULT

X_train , X_test , Y_train ,Y_test = model_selection.train_test_split(df.data , df.target , random_
state = 1)
alg = linear_model.LinearRegression()
```

In [5]:

```
#FIT THE MODEL WITH TRAINING AND TESTING
```

```
alg.fit(X_train , Y_train)
```

Out[5]:

```
LinearRegression(copy_X=True, fit_intercept=True, n_jobs=1, normalize=False)
```

In [6]:

```
#GIVES THE SCORE OF THE APPLIED MODEL
```

```
alg.score(X_test , Y_test)
```

Out[6]:

```
0.7790257749137307
```

In [7]:

```
#REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS
```

```
alg.coef_
```

Out[7]:

```
array([-1.13256952e-01,  5.70869807e-02,  3.87621062e-02,  2.43279795e+00,  
       -2.12706290e+01,  2.86930027e+00,  7.02105327e-03, -1.47118312e+00,  
        3.05187368e-01, -1.06649888e-02, -9.97404179e-01,  6.39833822e-03,  
       -5.58425480e-01])
```

In [8]:

```
#INTERCEPT FOR THE MODEL
```

```
alg.intercept_
```

Out[8]:

```
45.23641584605663
```

In [9]:

```
#PREDICTED VALUES
```

```
y_pred = alg.predict(X_test)
```

```
y_pred
```

Out[9]:

```
array([32.37355169, 27.95629215, 18.07265446, 21.63752354, 18.92899165,  
       19.96544181, 32.28164239, 18.06690441, 24.73681562, 26.85560915,  
       27.23448864, 28.56695646, 21.19027273, 26.94926544, 23.38373688,  
       20.89466993, 17.10735967, 37.72703514, 30.52697416,  8.43947453,  
       20.87218975, 16.19528394, 25.13903989, 24.77783176, 31.41047378,  
       10.97998688, 13.79742537, 16.80597997, 35.94111289, 14.71326657,  
       21.23984248, 14.1500526 , 42.7175483 , 17.83367283, 21.8471085 ,  
       20.39714439, 17.4827441 , 26.99954163,  9.82567275, 20.00045231,  
       24.27086068, 21.06464573, 29.47336641, 16.46410291, 19.38632792,  
       14.49124029, 39.41204737, 18.10233655, 26.21931924, 20.56700238,  
       25.08766866, 24.48271997, 25.02751143, 26.85092251,  5.00787149,  
       24.12962926, 10.7060661 , 26.83809421, 16.79966861, 35.47116284,  
       19.49834974, 27.43500479, 16.57517584, 19.11046881, 10.97829442,  
       32.04938666, 36.3187731 , 21.86383561, 24.82654636, 25.34497518,  
       23.36898797,  6.99865029, 16.82926036, 20.2651223 , 20.74578444,  
       21.85863245, 34.18467273, 27.95220552, 24.86087363, 34.4298983 ,  
       18.6153324 , 24.02883897, 34.45483147, 13.27505837, 20.71858774,  
       30.1615014 , 17.04490511, 24.20028896, 19.17968202, 16.97964859,  
       26.80839937, 41.01402058, 14.45369995, 23.27510914, 14.92319964,  
       21.93677781, 22.81592892, 29.16975402, 36.69413595, 20.40886123,  
       17.82738237, 17.49005237, 25.07511894, 21.98189934,  8.28498632,  
       21.52508548, 16.46257248, 33.01600715, 24.49465929, 25.08278997,  
       38.29472881, 28.93626329, 14.80682003, 34.73501879, 35.49658763,  
       32.89764656, 20.97873322, 16.66612666, 34.24466124, 39.00016305,  
       21.57473927, 15.65632993, 27.32990822, 18.71715952, 27.27015969,  
       21.16178312, 26.01358024])
```

In [10]:

```
#CALCULATING SCORE THROUGH FORMULA  
1 - ((y_pred - Y_test)**2).sum()/((Y_test - Y_test.mean())**2).sum()
```

Out[10]:

0.7790257749137307