#### THE FOLLOWING CONTAINS LITERATURE ON GENOTYPING FOR MODEL ORGANISMS

**TITLE:** "A review on genotyping for model organisms"

**CRITERIA:** Focus getting papers using model organisms of choice.

For the start, these are the model organisms:

01 Mice

02 Rats

03 Monkeys

04 Nematodes (Celegans)

05 Arabidopsis thaliana

06 Kili fish

07 medaka fish

- The choice of the above is also inspired by what is already available in the GeneNetwork web server.

## 01 Papers on mice as a model organism

a) Title: From chip to SNP: Rapid development and evaluation of a targeted capture genotyping-by-sequencing approach to support research and management of a plaguing rodent.

**DOI:** 10.1371/journal.pone.0288701

# Why this paper?

- Focuses on mice (a suitable model organisms)
- Generation of high density SNPs
- Compares array based SNP genotyping method to sequencing based SNP genotyping method
- b) **Title:** Reliable and Fast Genotyping Protocol for Galactosylceramidase (Galc) in the Twitcher (Twi) Mouse

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.3390/biomedicines10123146

#### Why this paper:

- Focus model organism: mice
- SNP genotyping using Real time pcr (a legacy technique worth discussing)
- c) **Title:** Impact of Automated Genotyping and Increased Breeding Oversight on Overall Mouse Breeding Colony Productivity

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2022.925784

### Why this paper?

- Main focus on mice, and why they are one of the suitable and important model organisms
- How genotyping helps improve breeding applications for model organisms (more on genotyping applications)

- A bit on automated genotyping (another improved pcr based genotyping)
- Title: High-throughput genotyping of high-homology mutant mouse strains by next-generation sequencing

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ymeth.2020.10.011

# Why this paper?

- Model organism of interest: mice/CRISPR mutant mice
- Explores NGS based genotyping approach to qPCR on high-homology mutant mice strains.
  - NGS is more accurate, possible to filter noise from signal due to the precise sequenced reads on the regions of interest unlike qPCR
- Covers advanced genotyping methods (NGS), application in studying mutations in mice
- e) **Title:** A new mouse SNP genotyping assay for speed congenics: combining flexibility, affordability, and power

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1186/s12864-021-07698-9

# Why this paper?

- Focuses on congenic mice to study gene functions (model organism covered)
- NGS approach for more efficiency and saving time, cost and more scalability (genotyping method covered)
- Preferred genotyping method the speed congenics tools used to generate congenic mice (application covered)
- f) **Title:** Cleaning Genotype Data from Diversity Outbred Mice

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.119.400165

## Why this paper?

- Outbred mice discussed (model organism at play)
- Data cleaning as part of the genotyping methods to improve accuracy (methods)
- Qtl mapping covered in relation to genotyping (application of genotyping)

#### 02 Paper on Rats as model organisms

a) **Title:** A cost-effective, high-throughput, highly accurate genotyping method for outbred populations

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1093/q3journal/jkae291

## Why this paper?

- Covers HS rats (model organism)
- Compares NGS based genotyping methods
- A bit on application to population genetics
- b) **Title:** Genetic characterization of outbred Sprague Dawley rats and utility for genome-wide association studies

**DOI:** <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1010234">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1010234</a>

Why this paper?

- Focuses on Sprague Dawley (SD) rats (outbred lab rats)
- ddGBS genotyping technique, a state of the art NGS based approach
- Applications reflecting population genetics, neuroscience, and pharmacological research (good stuff for GN)
- c) **Title:** Genome wide association study in 3,173 outbred rats identifies multiple loci for body weight, adiposity, and fasting glucose

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1002/oby.22927

## Why this paper?

- Focuses on N/NIH outbred rats (why they are a suitable model for genetic studies and complex diseases)
- The study explores complex traits associated with obesity
- Uses GBS based genotyping (state of the art genotyping technique)
- d) **Title:** Adapting Genotyping-by-Sequencing and Variant Calling for Heterogeneous Stock Rats

**DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1534/g3.120.401325

# Why this paper?

- Focuses on NIH outbred rats
- GBS genotyping method over microarray and WGS methods (put to consideration, cost, time and dealing with heterogeneity in HS rats)