Inside a redefinition, it remains possible to access the former definition using the keyword former. In particular, the code

```
(tm-define (hello)
  (if (in-math?)
        (insert-go-to "hello()" '(6))
        (former)))
```

is equivalent to the second declaration in our example.

Contextual overloading generalizes traditional overloading on types of arguments, as in C++ and various other languages. On the one hand, it becomes possible to overload on the "context", such as the cursor being inside a mathematical formula. On the other hand, you may use conditions that do not only take into account the types of function arguments, but also their values. For instance, consider a routine my-replace that replaces a tree what by another tree by in the current document. Then it is easy to add an optimization for the case when what and by coincide:

```
(tm-define (my-replace what by)
  default-implementation)

(tm-define (my-replace what by)
  (:require (== what by))
  (noop))
```

Besides tm-define and tm-define-macro, several other  $T_EX_{MACS}$  extensions of SCHEME support the contextual overloading mechanism. For instance, kbd-map and menu-bind support overloading on mode.

# 14.4 Typesetting via SCHEME

The  $T_E X_{MACS}$  stylesheet language is very convenient for the design of simple and moderately complex macros. Certain macros however may require rewritings that are easier to program in a full-fledged language like SCHEME. In this section, we give a few examples of how this can be done.

#### 14.4.1 Hello world!

Let us start with the traditional "hello world" example. Using the  $T_EX_{MACS}$  stylesheet language, one may implement a macro hello as follows:

```
\langle assign|hello|\langle macro|name|Hello|name!\rangle \rangle
```

The same effect can be achieved using the following external SCHEME function:

The : secure directive is added in order to indicate that the function can safely be used from within the stylesheet language: you don't want to destroy your hard disk merely by opening a  $T_EX_{MACS}$  document. In order to use the function ext-hello, we still need to create a  $T_EX_{MACS}$  macro hello that calls this function. This is done as follows:

```
\langle assign|\textit{hello}|\langle macro|\textit{body}|\langle extern|ext-hello|\langle quote-arg|\textit{body}\rangle\rangle\rangle\rangle \\ \langle drd-props|hello|arity|1|accessible|all\rangle
```

The drd-props command is used in order to specify useful properties of the hello macro: the macro takes one argument and "all" arguments are "accessible" in the sense that they can be edited from within  $T_E X_{MACS}$  in the same way as usual macro arguments.

## 14.4.2 Integration into the editor

In order to play with the examples in this section,  $T_EX_{MACS}$  includes a special SCHEME module that can be found in  $T_EXMACS_PATH/progs/utils/misc/extern-demo.scm$  and a corresponding style package extern-demo. When selecting the style package using Document  $\rightarrow$  Style  $\rightarrow$  Add package  $\rightarrow$  Example  $\rightarrow$  extern-demo, the SCHEME module extern-demo.scm is loaded automatically; this is due to the following instruction at the start of the style package:

```
\langle {\sf use\text{-}module}|({\sf utils\ misc\ extern\text{-}demo}) \rangle
```

The header of the extern-demo style package also declares a variable extern-demo-dtd that can be used to conditionally define editing functions for this style package. First of all, we may introduce a new editing mode for the style package:

```
(texmacs-modes
  (in-extern-demo% (style-has? "extern-demo-dtd")))
```

The % suffix is reserved for mode declarations. The above declaration also defines the corresponding predicate in-extern-demo?. At a second stage, we may add a keyboard shortcut for the macro hello from the previous subsection:

```
(kbd-map
  (:mode in-extern-demo?)
  ("H i" (make 'hello)))
```

In a similar way, you may create personal style packages and SCHEME modules in the directories

```
$TEXMACS_HOME_PATH/packages
$TEXMACS_HOME_PATH/progs
```

We recall that  $TEXMACS_HOME_PATH$  defaults to the . TeXmacs subdirectory of your home directory.

## 14.4.3 Highlighting subexpressions

Let us now consider a more useful example of how to extend the typesetter with functionality that is written in SCHEME. Assume that we wish to highlight all occurrences of a subexpression such as *x* inside a given mathematical formula. This might for instance be handy for laptop presentations.

We start with the SCHEME function ext-highlight that recursively traverses a given  $T_EX_{MACS}$  tree t and marks all subtrees that are equal to st:

The condition (forall? tree? 1) checks whether all elements in the list 1 are  $T_E X_{MACS}$  trees. It can recursively be verified that our routine returns the original tree t if and only if no hits were found. This property is important because it ensures that the highlighted tree remains accessible.

Next we add the following code to the corresponding stylesheet:

```
\begin{split} &\langle \mathsf{assign}| \textit{highlight}| \langle \mathsf{macro}| \textit{body}| \textit{sub}| \langle \mathsf{extern}| \mathsf{ext-highlight}| \langle \mathsf{quote-arg}| \textit{body} \rangle| \\ &\langle \mathsf{quote-arg}| \textit{sub} \rangle \rangle \rangle \\ &\langle \mathsf{drd-props}| \mathsf{highlight}| \mathsf{arity}| 2| \mathsf{accessible}| 0 \rangle \end{split}
```

We consider *body* as the 0-th argument, so the drd-props command specifies that *body* is indeed accessible.

We may now use the routine to mark all variables *x* inside a formula:

$$\sin(x) + \frac{x-y}{\sqrt{x}}$$
.

The implementation of ext-highlight actually contains a problem, since the x in the numerator x-y did not get highlighted. Do you understand the reason behind this "bug"?<sup>14.1</sup>

#### 14.4.4 Circulant matrices

For our last example, we show how to create a macro with arguments  $x_1, x_2, x_3, ..., x_n$  that displays the corresponding circulant matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & \ddots & x_n \\ x_n & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & \ddots \\ \ddots & x_n & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ x_3 & \ddots & x_n & x_1 & x_2 \\ x_2 & x_3 & \ddots & x_n & x_1 \end{pmatrix}$$

The SCHEME code is as follows:

The corresponding  $T_E X_{MACS}$  macro circulant with an arbitrary number of arguments is created using the xmacro primitive:

```
\begin{split} &\langle \mathsf{assign}| \textit{circulant}| \langle \mathsf{xmacro}| \textit{I}| \langle \mathsf{extern}| \mathsf{ext-circulant}| \langle \mathsf{quote-arg}|\textit{I}\rangle \rangle \rangle \\ &\langle \mathsf{drd-props}| \mathsf{circulant}| \mathsf{arity}| \langle \mathsf{tuple}| \mathsf{repeat}| 1|1 \rangle | \mathsf{accessible}| \mathsf{all}\rangle \end{split}
```

When evaluating a circulant matrix such as  $\langle \text{circulant} \mid a \mid b \mid c \rangle$ , we note that the argument l of xmacro contains  $\langle \text{circulant} \mid a \mid b \mid c \rangle$  itself. The drd-props command specifies that a circulant matrix has  $1+1 \cdot n$  accessible arguments for some  $n \in \{0,1,2,\ldots\}$ .

<sup>14.1.</sup> Answer: this is due to the fact that x is a *substring* of x + y, but not a *subtree*. In order to correct the bug, we would need to add extra cases in the routine <code>ext-highlight</code> that also treat occurrences of st as a substring of t.

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