

Building chatbot without cloud

JS Meetup luxembourg

Florent FAUCHILLE

September, 12th 2018

ELIZA

- ELIZA (creator Joseph Weizenbaum) (1966)
- Parody of a human psychotherapist

USER: Men are all alike.

ELIZA: IN WHAT WAY

USER: They're always bugging us about something or other.

ELIZA: CAN YOU THINK OF A SPECIFIC EXAMPLE

USER: Well, my boyfriend made me come here.

ELIZA: YOUR BOYFRIEND MADE YOU COME HERE

USER: He says I'm depressed much of the time.

ELIZA: I AM SORRY TO HEAR YOU ARE DEPRESSED

ELIZA

...

USER: My father is afraid of everybody.

ELIZA: WHAT ELSE COMES TO MIND WHEN YOU THINK OF YOUR FATHER

USER: Bullies.

ELIZA: DOES THAT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE FACT THAT YOUR BOYFRIEND MADE YOU COME HERE

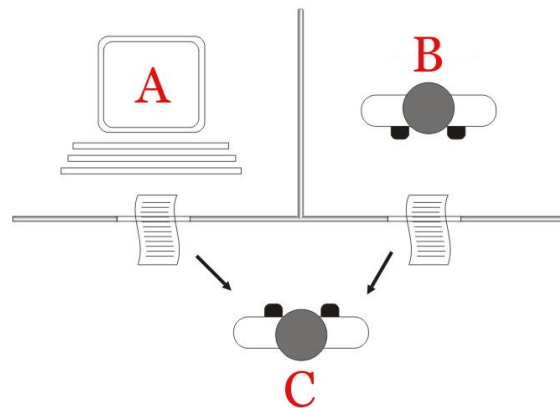
- People became deeply emotionally involved with the program
- Weizenbaum tells the story of his secretary who would ask Weizenbaum to leave the room when she talked with ELIZA
- When he suggested that he might want to store all the ELIZA conversations for later analysis, people immediately pointed out the privacy implications

Source: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs124/lec/chatbot.pdf>

PARRY

- PARRY (1968)
- Same structure as ELIZA
- Mimics a very specific personality, enabling PARRY to be the first chatbot that passes Turing test
- ELIZA met PARRY

<https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs124/lec/chatbot.pdf>



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turing_test#/media/File:Turing_test_diagram.png

ELIZA architecture is too limited...

- Chatbot that are rule-based
- Scope of conversation has to be narrow
- Some rules are becoming nearly impossible with grammar due to the natural language ambiguity

Chatbot's challenges

- Recognize the user's **intent** and possibly extract information from it (Locations, dates, company names ...)
- Manage who has control of the conversation (bot or user)

NLU / NLP

- Natural Language Understanding/ Processing
- Instead of writing static rules on text, NLU is based on training examples of user sentences **with** intents
- A **model** is trained from all **labeled** user sentences
- Once trained, the **model** can predict user sentence's intents that are not on training sets
- Much wider chatbots has been implemented taking advantages of DB like twitter or movie subtitles

NLU API's

- There are no needs to implement a NLU API as of today
- Many proven solutions already exists both **cloud-based** and **on premises**
- **LUIS (Microsoft), Dialog Flow (Google), IBM Watson ...**
- **RASA-NLU, Snips-NLU**

JS Meetup chatbot

- <https://github.com/ffauchille/js-meetup-lu-chatbot>

Chatbots logic

Channel

where user dialogs with the bot

I want to participate to next JS Meetup

Here is the list of forthcoming JS meetups

Dialog engine

what to answer to which intent

JS_MEETUP_REGISTRATION

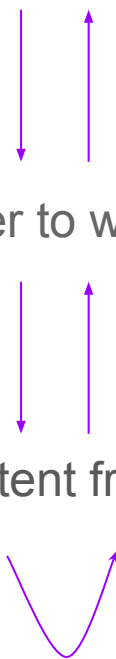
Here is the list of forthcoming JS meetups

NLU

Detect user intent from user's utterance

I want to participate to next JS Meetup

JS_MEETUP_REGISTRATION



JS Meetup chatbot's layers

Channel/Chat	forked from BotFramework's WebChat
Directline	api to route channel's to dialog engine
Dialogs	Microsoft bot builder
NLU	Rasa-nlu API
MeetupAPI	to get info on meetups

All open source and deployable on premise

NLU Trainer

- NodeJS stack
- Nlu-trainer TypeScript, React, Redux, RxJS
<https://github.com/ffauchille/nlu-trainer>
- Nlu-trainer-api TypeScript, Restify, RxJS, MongoDB
<https://github.com/ffauchille/nlu-trainer-api>

Microsoft bot builder

- Microsoft Bot builder

<https://github.com/Microsoft/BotBuilder/tree/master/Node>

- Open source

- Many chat's channels (Facebook Messenger, slack, twilio ...)

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-manage-channels?view=azure-bot-service-3.0>

Some desirable chatbot's features

- Recognize user intent with a configurable certainty
- Answer with rich content
- Manage dialog's states
- User profiles
- Ask less questions as possible
- Not being stuck in a loop
- ...

Bot builder main objects

- Session containing **user**, **channel** and **conversation**'s info
- Recognizer calls **NLU Api** and get intents and entities
- Connector adapts payload based on channel's type
- Bot handles **dialog stack** and **storage**

Bot builder conversations

- **Step** a single Q&A
- **Dialog** list of steps
- **Conversation** list of dialogs

Dialogs are **stacked** and conversation ends when no dialogs are left in the **dialog stack**

Data are persisted on different levels

- User level
- Conversation level
- Dialog level

Live code

Let's create a new dialog

- Create intent and example in the [NLU trainer](#)
- Register a new [dialog matching](#) the created [intent](#)
- Redeploy [dialog api](#)
- Test in [WebChat](#)

Next steps

- Voice connector using [Snips](#)
- Compare NLU models in [NLU trainer](#)
- More connectors => [gitter.io](#)

Sources

- Chatbot's Design principles
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/bot-service/bot-service-design-principles?view=azure-bot-service-3.0>
- RASA-nlu
<https://rasa.com/docs/nlu/0.13.2/>

If you want to go deeper

- Dialog Systems and Chatbots
<https://web.stanford.edu/~jurafsky/slp3/25.pdf>
- ELIZA and PARRY
<https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs124/lec/chatbot.pdf>
- Speech and Language processing
<https://web.stanford.edu/~jurafsky/slp3/>