



# Francis Fortin





CNES Postdoc Fellow

X-ray binaries ; Gamma-ray bursts ; Near-infrared ; Population of compact objects ; Multi-messenger

## **Research Positions**

2023 - 2024	Institut de Recherche en Astrophysique et Planétologie (IRAP/GAHEC), Toulouse
	CNES Postdoc Fellow, SVOM/CAGIRE, ELT/MOSAIC, population of compact objects in X-ray binaries.
2020 - 2023	Laboratoire Astroparticules et Cosmologie (APC/AHE), Paris LabEx UnivEarthS Fellow, evolution of neutron-star X-ray binaries.
2019 - 2020	Laboratoire Astroparticules et Cosmologie (APC/Gravitation), Paris
	ATER, LISA, progenitors of double compact binaries.
2016 - 2019	Astrophysique, Instrumentation et Modélisation, (AIM), CEA-Saclay
	PhD, formation, evolution and environment of X-ray binaries.
2016	Astrophysique, Instrumentation et Modélisation, (AIM), CEA-Saclay
	Internship, identification of high-energy sources.
2015	Leibniz Institut für Astrophysik, Postdam
	Internship, optical variability of cataclysmic variables.
2014	Institut de Physique Nucléaire, Orsay
	Internship, calibration of a magnetic spectrometer.

## Academic Curriculum

2019	Doctorate degree in Astronomy & Astrophysics, Université de Paris
2016	Masters degree in Astronomy & Astrophysics, Université Paris-Saclay, Observatoire de Paris.
2014	Bachelor degree in Fundamental Physics, Université Paris-Saclay.
2013	Prep. Class for Engeneering Schools (CPGE), Lycée Henry Bergson, Angers
2011	Baccalauréat, Lycée St Agnès, Angers

## **Teaching Duties**

2020	University Staff trainer, Université Paris Cité
	(20 hr) Training permanent staff to the use of Paris Diderot Observatory.
2020	Experimental Physics, Université Paris Cité
	(126 hr, L3) Astronomical observations, data reduction & analysis.
2019	PACES, Université de Paris
	$(52\mathrm{hr},\mathrm{L1})$ General Physics curriculum for Health students.
2018	CPEI, Université Paris Diderot
	(28 hr, L1) Labs and personnal courses for engineering curriculum at the university.

## **Roles in International Collaborations**

2024 -	SVOM Burst Advocate
	Validation & reports of GRB observations.
2023 -	Colibri/CAGIRE, SVOM ground segment
	Commissioning & Data analysis pipeline for a nIR imaging camera.
2023 -	MOSAIC Science Team, ELT
	Building science cases for MOSAIC for transient & multi-messenger astrophysics.
2021 -	ENGRAVE, ESO
	Writing & Operations team for LVK O4. VLT/FORS2 and X-Shooter imaging/spectrosopy.

## Thesis supervision

2020 - 2023 **Julien Marchioro**, co-supervisor & invited member of the jury.

"The gravitational Universe: searching for the progenitors of gravitational waves." (20%)

## Supervision of Students

2024	TBD
	"Characteristics of neutron stars in X-ray binaries found within the eROSITA survey." (90%)
2023	Anish Kalsi (BSc)
	"A catalogue of Low-Mass X-ray Binaries in the Galaxy." (100%)
2023	Raphaëlle Pinardon (MSc)
	"A study of VLT/X-Shooter spectra of X-ray binaries." (50%)
2022	Coline Dubos (MSc)
	"Broadband spectroscopy and modeling of a Be X-ray binary." (50%)
2021	Tristan Bouchet (MSc)
	"Studies of high-mass X-ray binaries with VLT/X-Shooter" (50%)
2017	Warren Massonneau (BSc)
	"Evolution of X-ray binaries in the HR diagram" (20%)

## Involvement in the Community

2024	Referee for A-rank journals
	A&A, ApJ, MNRAS, MNRAS Letters
	IRAP Laboratory Counsil
	Post-doc representative
	Colibri Science Meetings
	Organizer
2023	HMXBwebcat and LMXBwebcat administrator
	Maintaining and updating the participative X-ray binary databases on GitHub.
2022	Examiner
	NSERC Discovery Grants Program
2021	IdEx Université de Paris
	Post-doc representative for the LabEx UnivEarthS to defend the University's application.

## Press releases, Outreach & Consulting

2023	"Le catalogue des étoiles binaires massives de notre galaxie"
	LabEx UnivEarthS press release.
2022	"Latest news from the Cosmos"
	Podcast on the french radio station Aligre FM.
	"À l'origine des systèmes binaires d'étoiles, une histoire de couple"
	CNRS and LabEx UnivEarthS press releases.
2020	"The Book of Stars"
	Scientific consulting for Ubisoft during the development of a space-opera videogame.
2017	Palais de la Découverte, Paris.
	45' presentations to the general public during weekends.





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Number of  $1^{st}$  authored papers in A-rank journals: 6 h-index : 6

## Publications in A-rank journals



#### 2023

- [10] "A catalogue of high-mass X-ray binaries in the Galaxy: from the INTEGRAL to the Gaia era" F. Fortin, F. García, A. Simaz Bunzel, and S. Chaty. A&A 671, A149 (Mar. 2023).
- [9] "Impact of tides on non-coplanar orbits of progenitors of high-mass X-ray binaries" A. Simaz Bunzel, F. García, J. A. Combi, F. Fortin, and S. Chaty. A&A 670, A45 (Feb. 2023).
- [8] "Interaction of a high-mass X-ray binary with the interstellar medium through stellar wind." J. Marchioro, S. Chaty, A. Coleiro, F. Fortin, and A. Simaz Bunzel. A&A 670, A88 (Feb. 2023).

#### 2022

- [7] "Classification of 3 accreting binaries with VLT/X-Shooter spectra"
   T. Bouchet, S. Chaty, F. Fortin, and J. A. Tomsick. MNRAS 517.2 (Dec. 2022), pp. 3034–3044.
- [6] "Finding the birthplace of HMXBs in the Galaxy using Gaia EDR3." F. Fortin, F. García, and S. Chaty. A&A 665, A69 (Sept. 2022).
- "Constraints to neutron-star kicks in high-mass X-ray binaries with Gaia EDR3"
   F. Fortin, F. García, S. Chaty, E. Chassande-Mottin, and A. Simaz Bunzel. A&A 665, A31 (Sept. 2022).

## 2020

- [4] "Broad-band energy distribution of the X-ray transient Swift J1745-26 from outburst to quiescence" S. Chaty, F. Fortin, and A. López-Oramas. A&A 637, A2 (May 2020).
- [3] "Optical and Infrared Study of the Obscured B[e] Supergiant High-mass X-Ray Binary IGR J16318-4848" F. Fortin, S. Chaty, and A. Sander. Ap.J 894.2, 86 (May 2020).

#### 2019

[2] "Chandra-HETGS Characterization of an Outflowing Wind in the Accreting Millisecond Pulsar IGR J17591-2342"

M. A. Nowak, A. Paizis, G. K. Jaisawal, J. Chenevez, S. Chaty, **F. Fortin**, J. Rodriguez, and J. Wilms. *ApJ* 874.1, 69 (Mar. 2019).

#### 2018

"Spectroscopic identification of INTEGRAL high-energy sources with VLT/ISAAC"
 F. Fortin, S. Chaty, A. Coleiro, J. A. Tomsick, and C. H. R. Nitschelm. A&A 618, A150 (Oct. 2018).

## Articles submitted to A-rank journals

#### 2023

- [4] "A catalogue of low-mass X-ray binaries in the Galaxy: from the INTEGRAL to the Gaia era" F. Fortin, A. Kalsi, F. García, A. Simaz Bunzel, and S. Chaty. A&A (2023).
- "Spectroscopic multi-wavelength study and modeling of the Be/X-ray binary IGR J06074+2205"
   C. Dubos, S. Chaty, F. Fortin, and J. Tomsick. A&A (2023).
- [2] "Multi-wavelength characterization of the nature and orbit of the Be/XRB IGR J01572-7259" J. Marchioro, S. Chaty, and F. Fortin. A&A (2023).
- [1] "Accretion-induced changes in stellar companions of high-mass X-ray binaries" A. Simaz-Bunzel, F. García, F. Fortin, S. Chaty, and J. A. Combi. A&A (2023).

## Conference proceedings

#### 2023

- [6] "Probing binary evolution in accreting high-mass systems"
  F. Fortin, F. García, A. Simaz-Bunzel, S. Chaty, and E. Chassande-Mottin. SF2A-2023: Proceedings of the Annual meeting of the French Society of Astronomy and Astrophysics. Dec. 2023, pp. 487-490.
- [5] "Rewinding the history of high-mass X-ray binaries with Gaia"
  F. Fortin, F. García, A. Simaz-Bunzel, S. Chaty, and E. Chassande-Mottin. SF2A-2023: Proceedings of the Annual meeting of the French Society of Astronomy and Astrophysics. Dec. 2023, pp. 87–90.

#### 2022

- [4] "Constraints to Neutron-Star kicks in High-Mass X-ray Binaries with Gaia EDR3" F. Fortin, F. García, S. Chaty, E. Chassande-Mottin, and A. Simaz-Bunzel. 44th COSPAR Scientific Assembly. Held 16-24 July. Vol. 44. July 2022, p. 1921.
- [3] "Optical and infrared study of the obscured B[e] supergiant High-Mass X-ray Binary IGR J16318-4848" F. Fortin, S. Chaty, and A. Sander. 44th COSPAR Scientific Assembly. Held 16-24 July. Vol. 44. July 2022, p. 1924.

#### 2019

- [2] "The dark side of supergiant High-Mass X-ray Binaries" Sylvain Chaty, F. Fortin, F. García, and F. Fogantini. *High-mass X-ray Binaries: Illuminating the Passage from Massive Binaries to Merging Compact Objects.* Ed. by Lidia M. Oskinova, Enrico Bozzo, Tomasz Bulik, and Douglas R. Gies. Vol. 346. Dec. 2019, pp. 161–169.
- [1] "Chandra-HETGS Characterization of an Outflowing Wind in the accreting millisecond pulsar IGR J17591-2342"
  - M. A. Nowak, A. Paizis, G. K. Jaisawal, J. Chenevez, S. Chaty, **F. Fortin**, J. Rodriguez, and J. Wilms. *AAS/High Energy Astrophysics Division*. Vol. 17. AAS/High Energy Astrophysics Division. Mar. 2019, 112.78, p. 112.78.

## Astronomer's Telegrams

#### 2023

[2] "Identification of the optical/nIR counterpart of IGR J13402-6428 as an AGN at z=0.9202" F. Fortin, S. Chaty, and J. A. Tomsick. *The Astronomer's Telegram* 16099 (June 2023), p. 1.

#### 2017

[1] "Confirmation of IGR J17445-2747 infrared counterpart"
F. Fortin, S. Chaty, and J. A. Tomsick. The Astronomer's Telegram 10284 (Apr. 2017), p. 1.





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## Seminars (\*invited)

#### 2023

- [3] "A catalogue of X-ray binaries to understand their evolution" GALHECOS, Observatoire Astronomique de Strasbourg (Apr. 2023).
- [2] "The formation of High-Mass X-ray Binaries: natal kick and migration through the Galaxy" IRAP/GAHEC, Toulouse (Feb. 2023).
- [1] "\*Observing the history of binary star systems" *IAS*, Orsay (Jan. 2023).

## Oral contributions (\*invited)

#### 2024

[20] "Galactic X-ray binaries and the potential of Colibri on SFXTs" Colibri Science Meeting (Jan. 2024).

#### 2023

- [19] "The population of compact objects in X-ray binaries" *ENGRAVE webinar* (Nov. 2023).
- [18] "\*An inventory of X-ray binaries and compact objects in the Galaxy"

  Atelier objects compacts et ondes gravitationnelles, Observatoire de Meudon, Paris (Nov. 2023).
- [17] "SVOM/CAGIRE: CApturing Gamma-ray bursts InfraRed Emission" NYRIA workshop, Marseille (Nov. 2023).
- [16] "An inventory of Galactic compact objects in X-ray binaries" Compact objects meeting, IRAP/GAHEC, Toulouse (Nov. 2023).
- [15] "\*An inventory of X-ray binaries and compact objects in the Galaxy" GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles, Observatoire de Meudon, Paris (Oct. 2023).
- [14] "On the history of High-Mass X-ray binaries through the Milky Way with Gaia" SF2A, Strasbourg (June 2023).
- [13] "Probing the evolution of X-ray binaries" SF2A, Strasbourg (June 2023).
- [12] "A catalogue of High-Mass X-ray Binaries in the Galaxy" Jeudi de l'APC, Paris (Apr. 2023).
- [11] "A catalogue of High-Mass X-ray Binaries in the Galaxy" ENGRAVE webinar (Mar. 2023).
- [10] "\*A catalogue of High-Mass X-ray Binaries in the Galaxy" X-Wind webinar (Mar. 2023).

#### 2022

- [9] "Deriving neutron star kicks in HMXBs with Gaia EDR3" GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles, IRAP, Toulouse (Oct. 2022).
- [8] "Finding the birthplace of HMXBs in the Milky Way using Gaia EDR3" ENGRAVE webinar (Oct. 2022).
- [7] "Constraints to neutron star kicks in HMXBs with Gaia EDR3" COSPAR, Athens (July 2022).
- [6] "Optical and infrared study of the most obscured B[e]sgHMXB" COSPAR, Athens (July 2022).

- [5] "Binary rEvolution: from binary evolution towards the merging of compact objects" LabEx UnivEarthS, IPGP, Paris (July 2022).
- [4] "Constraints to neutron star kicks in HMXBs with Gaia EDR3" *PHAROS*, *Roma* (May 2022).
- [3] "Finding the birthplace of HMXBs in the Milky Way using Gaia EDR3" AHE group meeting, APC, Paris (Apr. 2022).

### 2021

- [2] "Constraints to neutron star kicks in HMXBs with Gaia EDR3" ENGRAVE webinar (Dec. 2021).
- [1] "Deriving neutron star kicks in HMXBs with Gaia EDR3" GdR Ondes Gravitationnelles, Annecy (Oct. 2021).