Average tax rates by pre-tax income group 45% 40% bre-tax income 30% 25% 20% 35% **Top 1%** Αll % of 15% Bottom 50% 10% 5% 0% 1913 1933 1938 1948 1958 1968 1978 1988 1998 2003 2008 1953 1963 1983