			Explair	Explained D-R gap	
			Distributed lag specification		
Shock	Sample period	Total D-R gap	Common	Party-specific	
Panel A. Oil					
Prices (Hamilton)	1949:II-2013:I	1.79 (0.64)	0.49(0.10)	0.51 (0.11) [0.72]	
Quantities (Kilian)	1972:III-2004:III	0.81 (0.75)	0.21 (0.19)	0.40 (0.18) [0.00]	
Panel B. Productivity					
TFP (util. adj., Fernald)	1949:II-2013:I	1.79 (0.64)	0.05 (0.02)	0.05 (0.02) [0.65]	
Labor prod. (LR-VAR)	1950:III-2013:I	1.72 (0.62)	0.20 (0.08)	0.16 (0.07) [0.07]	
TFP (LR-VAR)	1950:III-2013:I	1.72 (0.62)	0.29 (0.05)	0.29 (0.05) [0.99]	
TFP (util. adj. by authors)	1950:III-2013:I	1.72 (0.62)	0.50 (0.07)	0.50 (0.07) [0.15]	
Panel C. Defense spending					
Ramey	1949:II-2013:I	1.79 (0.64)	0.21 (0.04)	-0.04(0.44)[0.70]	
Fisher-Peters	1949:II- 2008:IV	2.12 (0.65)	0.02 (0.06)	0.02 (0.05) [0.59]	
		,	,	() []	
Panel D. International					
GDP growth Europe	1963:IV-2013:I	1.18 (0.65)	0.03 (0.16)	0.04 (0.15) [0.27]	
Exchange rates	1975:IV-2013:I	0.64 (0.69)	0.00 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.07) [0.01]	
Panel E. Taxes					
Romer and Romer	1949:II-2007:IV	1.97 (0.64)	0.01 (0.06)	$-0.01 \ (0.04) \ [0.17]$	
Panel F. Monetary policy					
Romer and Romer	1970:III-1996:IV	0.47 (0.95)	-0.09(0.17)	-0.15(0.13)[0.43]	
SVAR (Sims and Zha)	1961:IV-2003:I	1.49 (0.70)	0.05 (0.13)	-0.10(0.12)[0.03]	
SVAR (authors)	1957:II-2008.IV	1.77 (0.64)	-0.23(0.12)	-0.32 (0.12) [0.20]	
Panel G. Interest rates and loan surveys					
Baa-Aaa spread	1950:I–2013:I	1.91 (0.67)	0.25 (0.18)	0.17 (0.19) [0.00]	
GZ spread	1975:III-2012:IV	0.60 (0.70)	0.51 (0.21)	0.34 (0.16) [0.10]	
TED spread	1973:III-2013:I	0.90 (0.69)	0.16 (0.07)	0.03 (0.07) [0.00]	
FRB SLOOS	1972:III–2013:I	0.74 (0.67)	-0.11 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.07) [0.00]	
		, ,	(1)	()[]	
Panel H. Consumer sentiment, expectations, and uncertainty					
Consumer sentiment	1962:III-2013:I	1.24 (0.64)	0.05 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05) [0.05]	
Consumer expectations	1962:III–2013:I	1.24 (0.64)	0.23 (0.11)	0.17 (0.10) [0.08]	
Uncertainty Index (BBD)	1950:I-2013:IV	1.91 (0.67)	-0.13(0.06)	-0.14 (0.06) [0.19]	
Uncertainty Index (JLN)	1963:I-2013:IV	1.26 (0.64)	0.18 (0.09)	0.17 (0.09) [0.27]	