

DDL (Data Definition Language)



DDL(Data Definition Language) @ KH ਲੁਏਜ਼-ਖ਼ੈਮੈ

ALTER

테이블에 정의된 내용을 수정할 때 사용하는 데이터 정의어이다. 컬럼의추가/삭제, 제약조건의 추가/삭제, 컬럼의 자료형 변경, DEFAULT값 변경, 테이블명/컬럼명/제약조건의 이름 변경 등을 할 수 있다.

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ALTER - 컬럼 추가

ALTER TABLE DEPT COPY ADD (LNAME VARCHAR2(20));





	♦ DEPTLID	DEPT_TITLE	⊕ LOCATION_ID	CNAME
- 1	D1	인사관리부	L1	(null)
2	D2	회계관리부	L1	(null)
3	D3	마케팅부	L1	(null)
4	D4	국내영업부	L1	(null)
5	D5	해외영업1부	L2	(null)
6	D6	해외영업2부	L3	(null)
7	D7	해외영업3부	L4	(null)
8	D8	기술지원부	L5	(null)
9	D9	전략기획팀	L1	(null)

ALTER TABLE DEPT COPY ADD (CNAME VARCHAR2(40) DEFAULT '한국');





	♦ DEPT_ID	DEPT_TITLE	⊕ LOCATION_ID	♦ CNAME	♦ LNAME
1	D1	인사관리부	L1	(null)	한국
2	D2	회계관리부	L1	(null)	한국
3	D3	마케팅부	L1	(null)	한국
4	D4	국내영업부	L1	(null)	한국
5	D5	해외영업1부	L2	(null)	한국
6	D6	해외영업2부	L3	(null)	한국
7	D7	해외영업3부	L4	(null)	한국
8	D8	기술지원부	L5	(null)	한국
9	D9	전략기획팀	L1	(null)	한국

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ALTER - 제약조건 추가

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY
ADD CONSTRAINT DCOPY_DID_PK PRIMARY KEY(DEPT_ID)
ADD CONSTRAINT DCOPY_DTITLE_UNQ UNIQUE (DEPT_TITLE)
MODIFY LNAME CONSTRAINT DCOPY_LNAME_NN NOT NULL;

SELECT UC.CONSTRAINT_NAME,

UC.CONSTRAINT_TYPE,

UC.TABLE_NAME,

UCC.COLUMN_NAME,

UC.SEARCH_CONDITION

FROM USER CONSTRAINTS UC

JOIN USER_CONS_COLUMNS UCC ON (UC.CONSTRAINT_NAME = UCC.CONSTRAINT_NAME) WHERE UC.TABLE_NAME = 'DEPT_COPY';

		∯ TABLE_NAME		SEARCH_CONDITION
1 SYS_C007230	С	DEPT_COPY	DEPT_ID	"DEPT_ID" IS NOT NULL
2 SYS_C007231	С	DEPT_COPY	LOCATION_ID	"LOCATION_ID" IS NOT NUL
3 DCOPY_LNAME_NN	С	DEPT_COPY	LNAME	"LNAME" IS NOT NULL
4 DCOPY_DID_PK	P	DEPT_COPY	DEPT_ID	(null)
5 DCOPY DTITLE UNQ	U	DEPT COPY	DEPT TITLE	(null)

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ALTER - 컬럼 수정

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY

MODIFY DEPT_ID CHAR(3)

MODIFY DEPT_TITLE VARCHAR(30)

MODIFY LOCATION_ID VARCHAR2(2)

MODIFY CNAME CHAR(20)

MODIFY LNAME DEFAULT '미국';

COLUMN_N	₱ ♦ DATA_TYPE	♦ NULLABLE	DATA_DEFAULT	COLUMN_ID	♦ COMMENTS
1 DEPT_ID	CHAR (2 BYTE)	No	(null)	1	(null)
2 DEPT_TITLE	VARCHAR2 (35 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	2	(null)
3 LOCATION_ID	CHAR (2 BYTE)	No	(null)	3	(null)
4 CNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	4	(null)
5 LNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)	No	'한국'	5	(null)



COLUMN_NAN	ИΕ ∯ DATA_TYPE	♦ NULLABLE	E DATA_DEFAULT	COLUMN_ID ⊕ COMMENTS
1 DEPT_ID	CHAR (3 BYTE)	No	(null)	1 (null)
2 DEPT_TITLE	VARCHAR2 (30 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	2 (null)
3 LOCATION_ID	VARCHAR2 (2 BYTE)	No	(null)	3 (null)
4 CNAME	CHAR (20 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	4 (null)
5 LNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)	No	'미국'	5 (null)

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ALTER - 컬럼 삭제

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY DROP COLUMN DEPT_ID;

⊕ COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	♦ NULLABLE	DATA_DEFAULT	COLUMNID	COMMENTS
1 DEPT_ID	CHAR (3 BYTE)	No	(null)	1	(null)
2 DEPT_TITLE	VARCHAR2 (30 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	2	(null)
3 LOCATION_ID	VARCHAR2 (2 BYTE)	No	(null)	3	(null)
4 CNAME	CHAR (20 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	4	(null)
5 LNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)	No	'미국'	5	(null)
	COLUMN_NAME COLUMN_NAME DEPT_ID DEPT_TITLE LOCATION_ID CNAME LNAME	2 DEPT_TITLE VARCHAR2 (30 BYTE) 3 LOCATION_ID VARCHAR2 (2 BYTE) 4 CNAME CHAR (20 BYTE)	1 DEPT_ID CHAR(3 BYTE) No 2 DEPT_TITLE VARCHAR2(30 BYTE) Yes 3 LOCATION_ID VARCHAR2(2 BYTE) No 4 CNAME CHAR(20 BYTE) Yes	1 DEPT_ID	1 DEPT_ID



	⊕ COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	♦ NULLABLE	DATA_DEFAULT	⊕ COLUMN_ID	⊕ COMMENTS
1	DEPT_TITLE	VARCHAR2 (30 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	1	(null)
2	LOCATION_ID	VARCHAR2 (2 BYTE)	No	(null)	2	(null)
3	CNAME	CHAR (20 BYTE)	Yes	(null)	3	(null)
4	LNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)	No	'미국'	4	(null)

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ALTER - 컬럼 삭제

```
CREATE TABLE TB1 (
PK NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
FK NUMBER REFERENCES TB1,
COL1 NUMBER,
CHECK (PK > 0 AND COL1 > 0)
);
```

ALTER TABLE TB1 DROP COLUMN PK;

```
오류 보고 -

SQL 오류: ORA-12992: cannot drop parent key column

12992. 00000 - "cannot drop parent key column"

*Cause: An attempt was made to drop a parent key column.

*Action: Drop all constraints referencing the parent key column, or

specify CASCADE CONSTRAINTS in statement.
```

** 컬럼 삭제시 참조하고 있는 컬럼이 있다면 컬럼 삭제를 못한다.

ALTER TABLE TB1
DROP COLUMN PK CASCADE CONSTRAINT;

Table TB1이(가) 변경되었습니다.

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ALTER - 제약조건 삭제

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY DROP CONSTRAINT DCOPY_DID_PK DROP CONSTRAINT DCOPY_DTITLE_UNQ MODIFY LNAME NULL;

		↑ TABLE_NAME	⊕ COLUMN_NAME	SEARCH_CONDITION
1 SYS_C007230	С	DEPT_COPY	DEPT_ID	"DEPT_ID" IS NOT NULL
2 SYS_C007231	С	DEPT_COPY	LOCATION_ID	"LOCATION_ID" IS NOT NUL
3 DCOPY_LNAME_NN	С	DEPT_COPY	LNAME	"LNAME" IS NOT NULL
4 DCOPY_DID_PK	P	DEPT_COPY	DEPT_ID	(null)
5 DCOPY_DTITLE_UNQ	Ū	DEPT_COPY	DEPT_TITLE	(null)



⊕ CONSTRAINT_NAME	⊕ CONSTRAINT_TYPE	↑ TABLE_NAME		SEARCH_CONDITION
1 SYS_C007231	С	DEPT_COPY	LOCATION_ID	"LOCATION_ID" IS NOT NU

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ALTER – 컬럼 이름 변경

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY
RENAME COLUMN DEPT_ID TO DEPT_CODE;

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♦ DEPT_TITLE		♦ CNAME	\$ LNAME
1 인사관리부	L1	(null)	한국
2 회계관리부	L1	(null)	한국
3 마케팅부	L1	(null)	한국
4 국내영업부	L1	(null)	한국
5 해외영업1부	L2	(null)	한국
6 해외영업2부	L3	(null)	한국
7 해외영업3부	L4	(null)	한국
8 기술지원부	L5	(null)	한국
9 전략기획팀	L1	(null)	한국



	⊕ LOCATION_ID		⊕ LNAME
1 인사관리부	L1	(null)	한국
2 회계관리부	L1	(null)	한국
3 마케팅부	L1	(null)	한국
4 국내영업부	L1	(null)	한국
5 해외영업1부	L2	(null)	한국
6 해외영업2부	L3	(null)	한국
7 해외영업3부	L4	(null)	한국
8 기술지원부	L5	(null)	한국
9 전략기획팀	Ll	(null)	한국

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ALTER - 제약조건 이름 변경

ALTER TABLE USER FOREIGNKEY RENAME CONSTRAINT SYS C007211 TO UF UP NN;

ALTER TABLE USER FOREIGNKEY RENAME CONSTRAINT SYS C007212 TO UF UN PK;

ALTER TABLE USER FOREIGNKEY RENAME CONSTRAINT SYS C007213 TO UF_UI_UQ;

ALTER TABLE USER FOREIGNKEY RENAME CONSTRAINT SYS_C007214 TO UF_GC_FK;

SELECT UC.CONSTRAINT NAME 01 言.

UC.CONSTRAINT TYPE 유형.

UCC.COLUMN NAME 컬럼명,

UC.R CONSTRAINT NAME 참조.

UC.DELETE RULE 삭제규칙

FROM USER CONSTRAINTS UC

JOIN USER CONS COLUMNS UCC ON (UC.CONSTRAINT NAME = UCC.CONSTRAINT NAME) WHERE UC.TABLE NAME = 'USER FOREIGNKEY';

	♦ 이름	∜ 유형	♦ 컬럼명	∜ 참조	♦ 삭제규칙
1	SYS_C007211	C	USER_PWD	(null)	(null)
2	SYS_C007212	P	USER_NO	(null)	(null)
3	SYS_C007213	U	USER_ID	(null)	(null)
4	SYS_C007214	R	GRADE CODE	SYS_C007210	CASCADE



	♦ 이름	♦ 유형	♦ 컬럼명	♦ 참조	♦ 삭제규칙
1	UF_UP_NN	С	USER_PWD	(null)	(null)
2	UF_UN_PK	P	USER_NO	(null)	(null)
3	UF_UI_UQ	U	USER_ID	(null)	(null)
4	UF_GC_FK	R	GRADE CODE	SYS C007210	CASCADE



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ALTER - 테이블 이름 변경

ALTER TABLE DEPT_COPY RENAME TO DEPT_TEST;

혹은

RENAME DEPT_COPY TO DEPT_TEST;

테이블 이름이 변경되었습니다.





EMPLOY	EE.DEPT_TEST
DEPT_TITLE	VARCHAR2 (30 BYTE)
* LOCATION_ID	VARCHAR2 (2 BYTE)
CNAME	CHAR (20 BYTE)
LNAME	VARCHAR2 (20 BYTE)



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DROP - 테이블 삭제

DROP TABLE DEPT_TEST CASCADE CONSTRAINT;

Table DEPT_TEST이(가) 삭제되었습니다.