

# GPS Recorder

COMP 4981 Project 3

Filip Gutica

Alex Lam

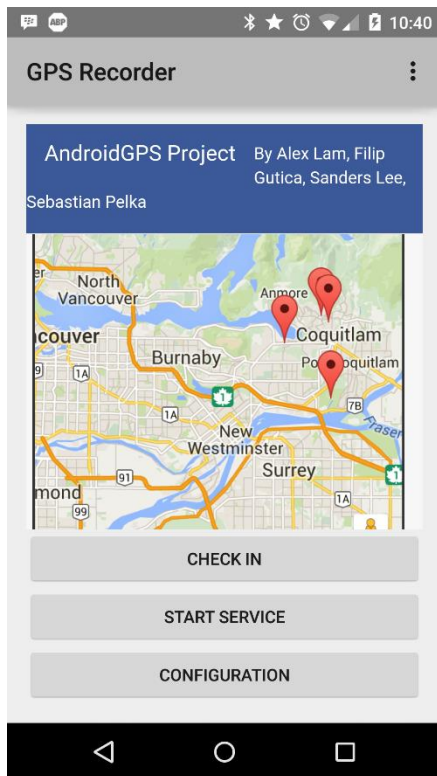
Sanders Lee

Sebastian Pelka

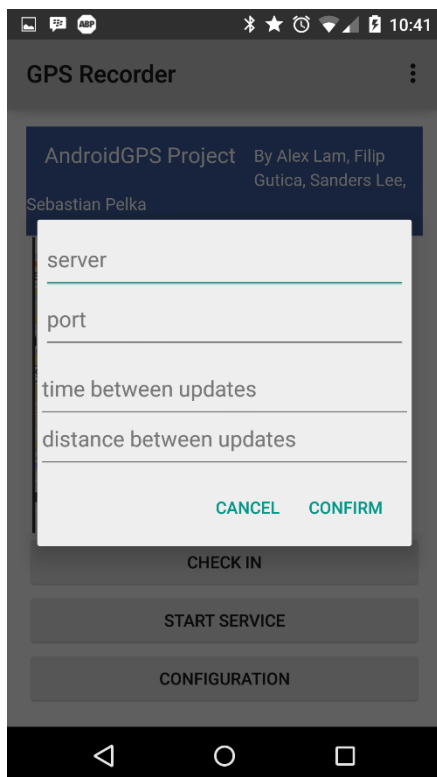
## Contents

Android Application instructions .....	3
Android Design: FSM .....	5
Android Design: Pseudo-code .....	6
Website FSM .....	8
Website Planning: .....	9
Psuedocode .....	10
Bonus: Server Configuration .....	12
Server State Diagram .....	13
Pseudocode: Server .....	14

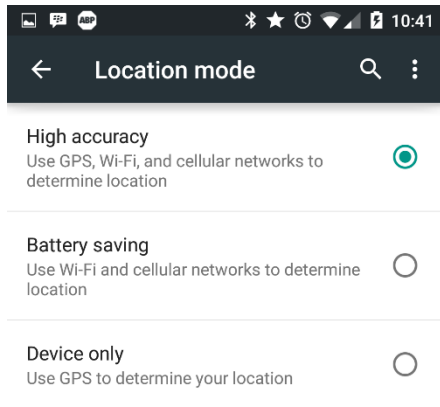
## Android Application instructions



When Application first loads, you will see our website loaded, with a map and a table of received location data. There are three buttons: Check In for a single location update of where you are at the moment, Start Service to start the automatic back ground location discovery service that will, on location changed, send your location to our servers, and a configuration button that you may use to set some configurations for the application.

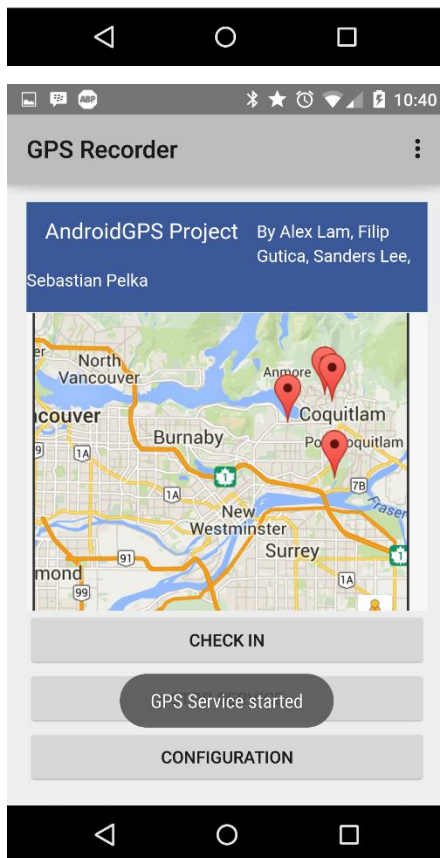


Configure your application here after clicking on the "Configuration" button. You can specify a server IP or host name to connect to. The port for the server you are connecting to, the minimum time interval between location updates and the minimum distance between location updates.



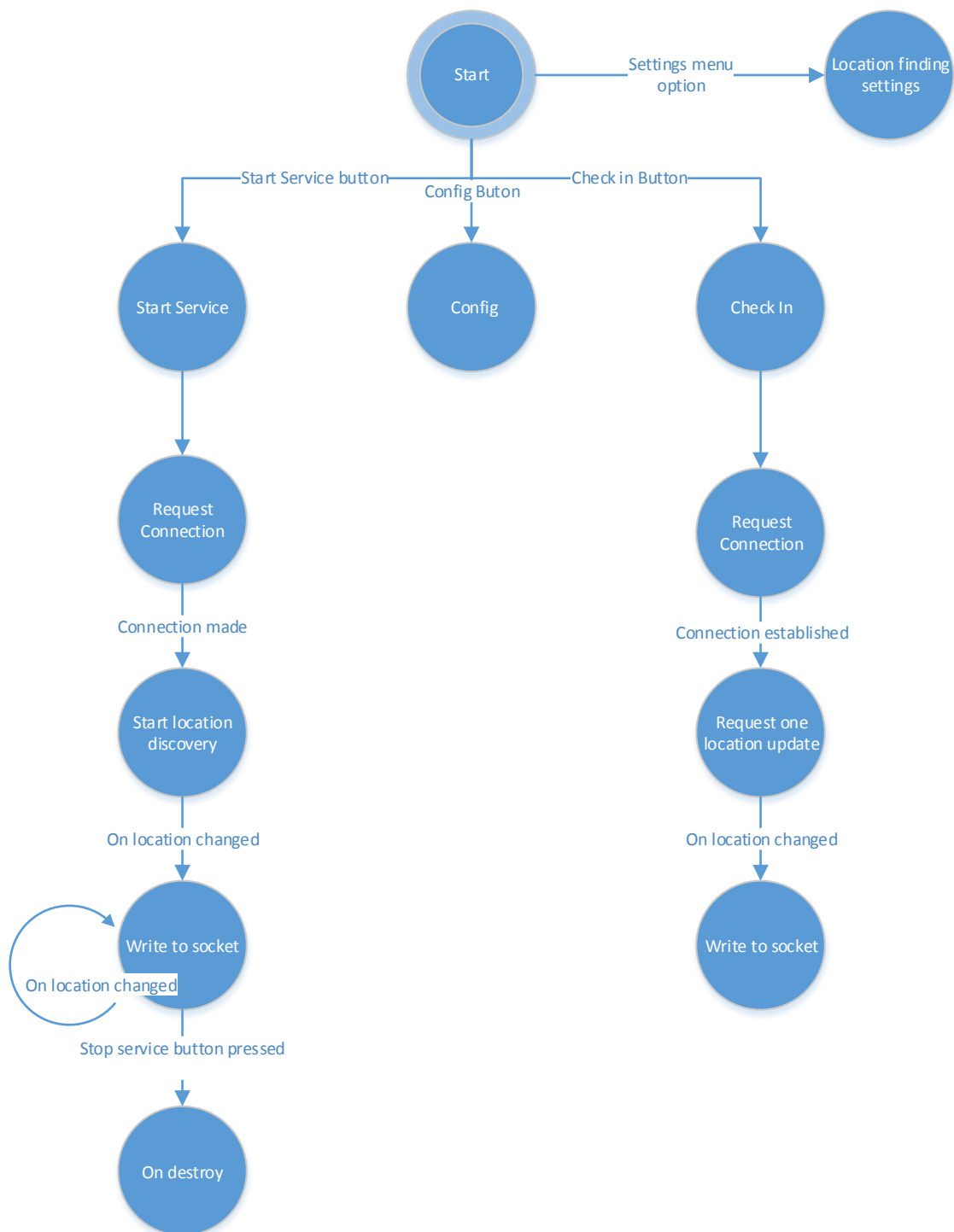
Upon clicking on the menu option on the top right hand corner of the app and selecting the “Settings” option you will be presented with this location mode page.

Here you may set the mode for your device’s location discovery which will influence which provider is being used for location discovery.



Upon Starting the service a toast will appear notifying you that the service has started. The button’s text will appear as “Stop service” and you will be able to see your location updates appear on the map in our website.

## Android Design: FSM



## Android Design: Pseudo-code

### Start

- On Create of main activity
- Instantiate shared Preferences, location Manager, and the web view
- Load the web view with our website

### Check In

- Get the device IP and MAC address
- Request a connection with the server
- Request a single location update

### Request Connection

- Get the server IP and Port from the shared preferences.
- Instantiate a client socket passing the IP and Port as parameters to the constructor

### Request Location update

- Check enabled providers.
- If network provider enabled use network provider
- If GPS provider enabled but network provider is not enabled, use GPS provider
- Else use the Passive provider

- Instantiate a Location listener
  - Implement the onLocationChanged callback
    - Get the longitude, latitude and time from the location object
    - Write the longitude, latitude, ip address, mac address and time on the socket

- Location manager request single update(provider to use, location listner)

### Write to socket

- Instantiate output stream
- Set out put stream to the socket's output stream
- Write the passed string parameter onto the os stream
- Close socket

### Config

- Inflate the config fragment where user can enter the server's IP address, Port number, frequency of location updates and minimum distance change for a location update

### **Start Service**

- Calls On Create of our Service class
- Starts the thread which this service will run on
- Calls on start command of service class
- Request connection
- Instantiate shared preferences object
- Get the device IP and MAC address
- Start location discovery
- Returns Start sticky so that the service will continue running even when the application is closed.

### **Start Location Discovery**

- Instantiate the location manager object

- If network provider enabled use network provider
- If GPS provider enabled but network provider is not enabled, use GPS provider
- Else use the Passive provider

- This will continuously listen for location updates from the location manager

- Instantiate a Location listener

  - Implement the onLocationChanged callback

    - Get the longitude, latitude and time from the location object

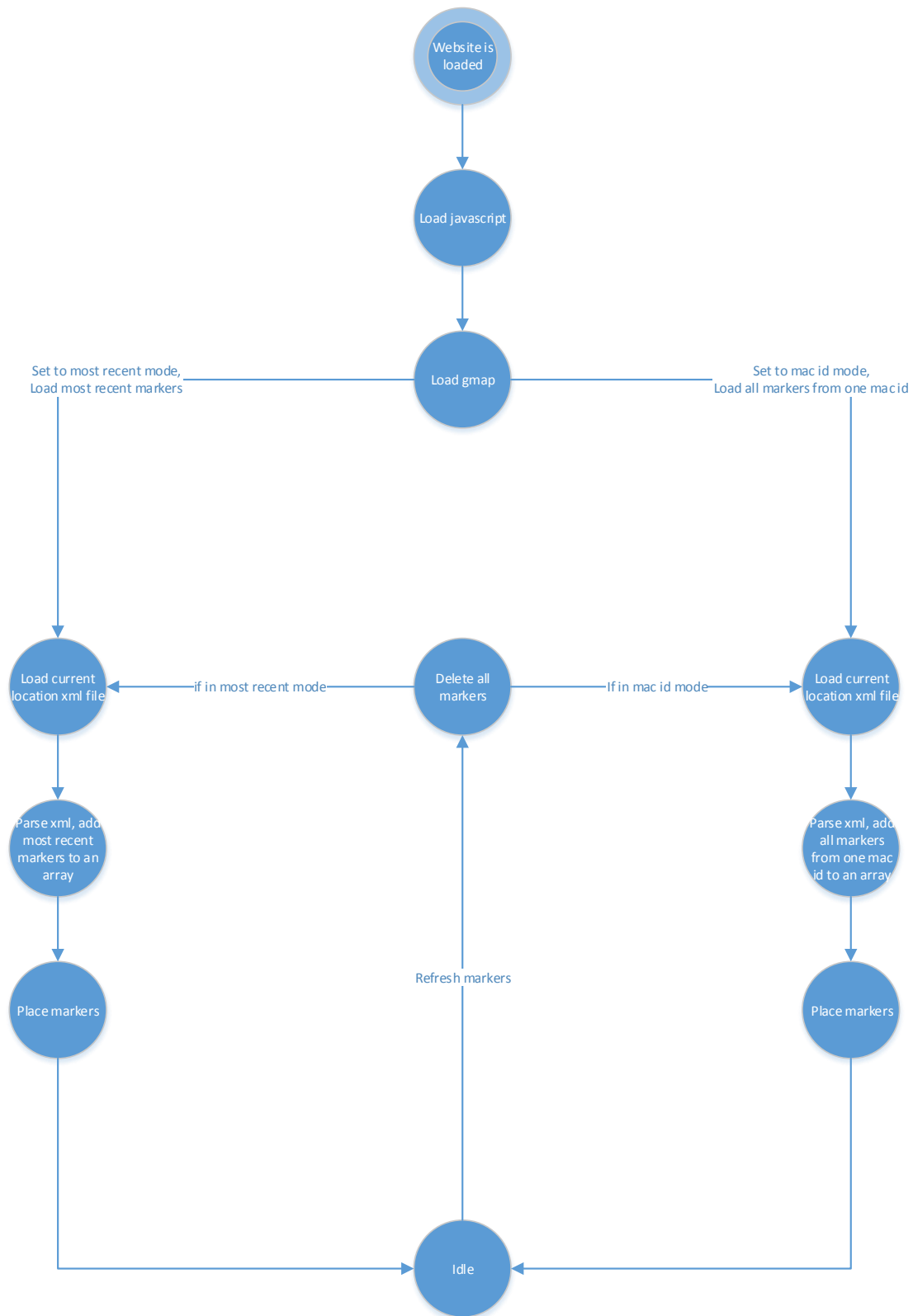
    - Write the longitude, latitude, i`p address, mac address and time on the socket

- Request Location Updates (provider, min time, min distance, location listener) - Continuously get location updates

### **Stop Service**

- Calls on Destroy of service class
- Stop the service thread
- Close the client socket

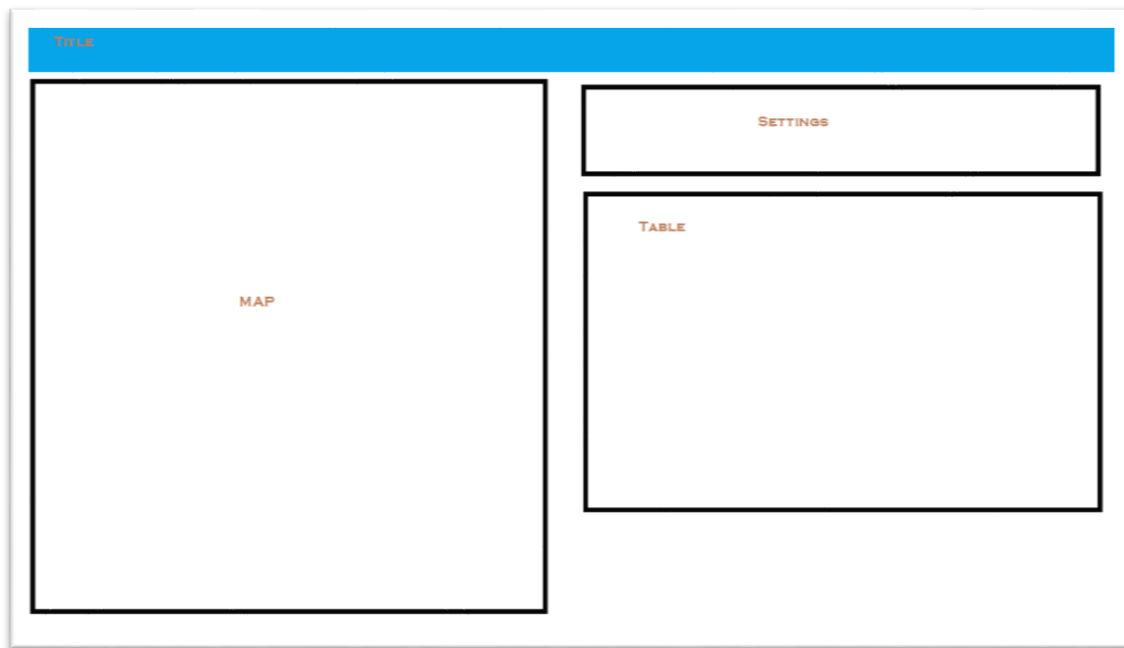
## Website FSM



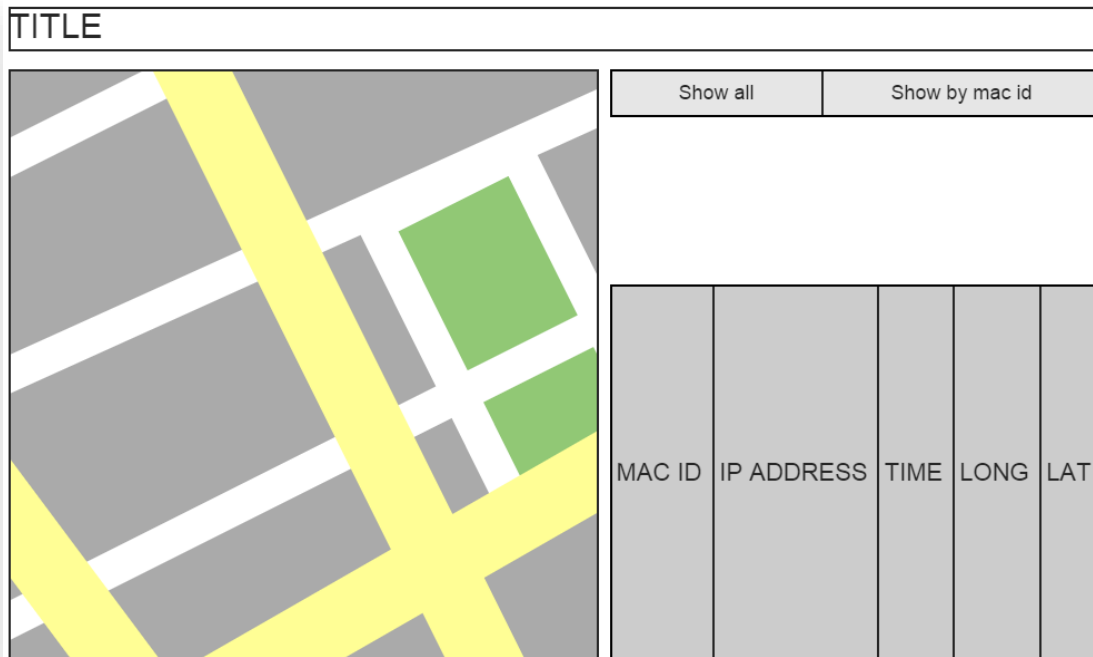


## Website Planning:

Simple sketch of what our site will look like:



Using a framework tool



## Psuedocode

Index.html:

Header

```
Import js
Import css
```

Body

```
Title css with banner
Left div
    Map
Right div
    Setting buttons
    Table
```

Gmaps.js

Initialize

```
Create google map
Set center to BCIT
Generate table headers
Set mode to most recent markers
Load most recent markers
```

Refresh

```
Delete all current markers
If mode is "all current"
    Load most recent markers
else
    Load markers by mac id
```

Delete all markers

```
Delete rows from table
Go through array of current markers and remove markers
```

Most recent markers

Load xml doc

Parse xml into array

    If it's a new mac id

        Add to array

    If it's an existing mac id

        Override old entry

Create markers

Make table row

Mac History markers ( mac id )

Load xml doc

Parse xml into array

    If xml element mac id == mac id

        Place markers

        Add table rows

Set mode to all current

Mode = all Current

Refresh

Set mode to mac id

Get text from textbox

Mode = text

Refresh

Refresh

Set interval to call refresh

Refresh Off

Remove interval to call refresh

Load XML Doc

Using xmlhttprequest, load the coordinates xml

Return loaded xml

## Bonus: Server Configuration

For this assignment, we have had Alex setup the website and server on a raspberry pi.

- <http://lamckalex.ddns.net/GPSAssign/>
- Login: dcomm
- Password: bcit

The configuration was as follows:

- Setup SSH
- Setup apache
- Setup .htaccess and .htpasswd

Setup Port Forwarding:

- Port ??? was forwarded for ssh.
- Port 80 was forwarded for the website
- Port 7000 was forwarded for the server

pi ssh			Both ▼	192.168.1. [redacted]	✓
pi	7000	7000	Both ▼	192.168.1. [redacted]	✓
Website	80	80	Both ▼	192.168.1. [redacted]	✓

To solve the issue with the IP being possible changed

- We have setup a domain with No-IP
- No-IP is a free service that can be installed onto the raspberry pi, it will provide updates to the server with its IP Address, and this allows the website to know what the correct IP for the server is even if the ISP decides to change the IP for the Raspberry Pi.

The server was then compiled on the Raspberry Pi and it is not running 24/7.

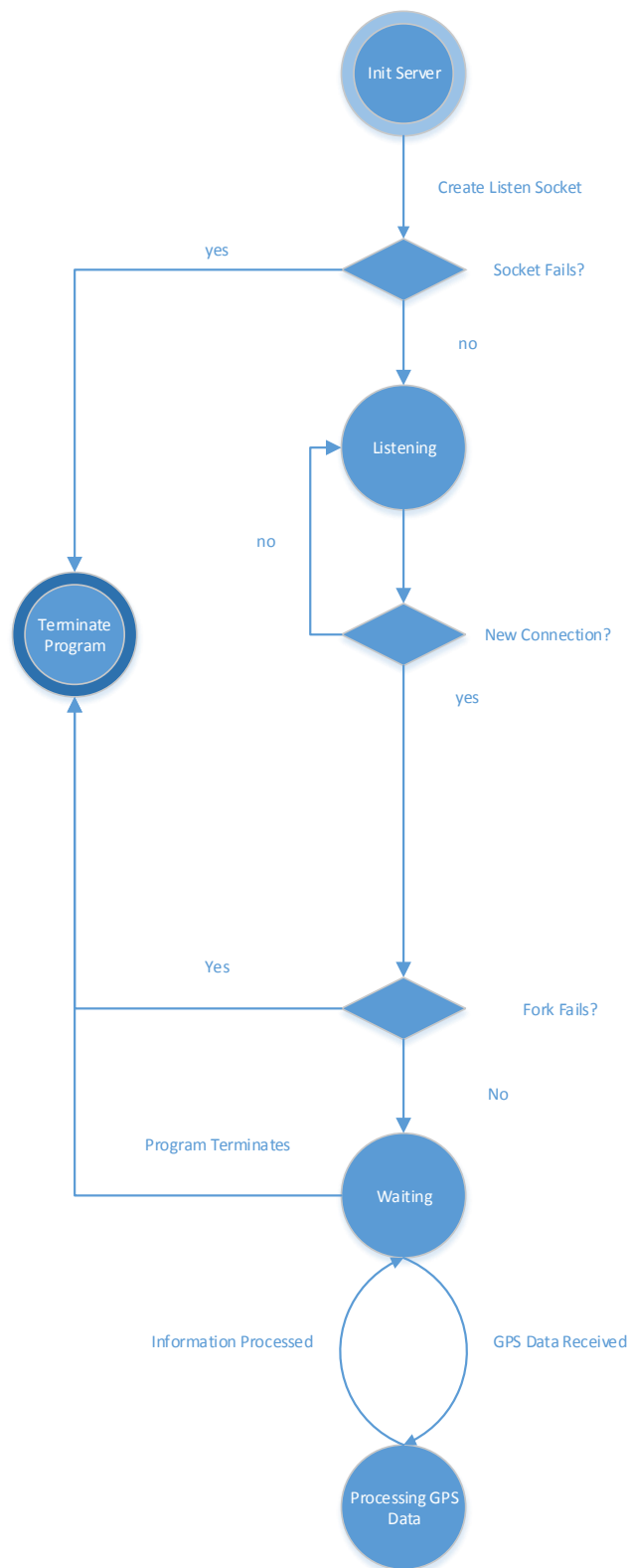
```
49.292195
0.0.0.0
14/03/2015 12:30:42
bc:f5:ac:fa:bf:c4
Socket: 4 disconnected
Accepted connection: 8
Splitting string "-122.8049026, 49.292272, 10.137.241.112, 14/03/2015 12:31:09,
bc:f5:ac:fa:bf:c4" into tokens:
-122.8049026
49.292272
10.137.241.112
14/03/2015 12:31:09
bc:f5:ac:fa:bf:c4
Socket: 8 disconnected
Accepted connection: 7
Splitting string "-122.8048865, 49.2922601, 192.168.1.64, 14/03/2015 12:32:50, b
c:f5:ac:fa:bf:c4" into tokens:
-122.8048865
49.2922601
192.168.1.64
14/03/2015 12:32:50
bc:f5:ac:fa:bf:c4
Socket: 7 disconnected
```

Resources:

<http://www.instructables.com/id/Host-your-website-on-Raspberry-pi/?ALLSTEPS>

<http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/howto/auth.html>

## Server State Diagram



## Pseudocode: Server

### Init Server

- Create a TCP socket for listening
- If the socket fails
  - Terminate the program
- Initialize a data structure to accept connections from any IP address
- Bind the socket
- If binding fails
  - Terminate the program
- Begin listening for connections
- Go into a read loop (the Listening state)

### Listening

- If a new connection occurs, fork a child process to handle the request
- If the fork fails
  - Terminate the program
- Else, go to the Waiting state

### Waiting

- Check the socket for data
- If data is on the socket
  - Go to the Process GPS Data state
- If the program terminates
  - Terminate the program

### Process GPS Data

- Read raw GPS data from android in
- Convert the raw data into an easily useable form (a struct)
- Read the contents of the XML document to a list
- Append the new GPS coordinates to the list

Write the updated list back to the file

### **Terminate Program**

```
{  
    Terminate all Child processes  
    Close all sockets  
}
```