# Package 'AOPfingerprintR'

# August 29, 2025

**Title** Curated Gene Annotation of Adverse Outcome Pathways Related to Human Health **Version** 0.0.1

**Description** The package contains lists of gene identifiers mapped to adverse outcome pathways and their key events as described in https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w. Available gene identifiers are Ensembl, Symbol, and Entrez. Furthermore the package provides functions to enrich Key events and AOPs, performe the AOPfingerprint analysis described in https://doi.org/10.1002/advs.202203984 and to plot the KE-KE interaction network resulting from KE enrichment analysis.

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# **Contents**

Annotate_AOPs
aops_new
aop_ke_table_hure
aop_names
Biological_system_annotations
build_aop_for_aop_fingeprints
clust_anno
compute_the_closest_AOs
compute_the_closest_MIEs
convert_enrichment_genes_to_symbols
convert_genes_to_symbol
enrich_KEs_AOPs
filter_df_no
geneset_enrichment
genes_human
genes_mouse
genes rat

2 Annotate\_AOPs

ex		34
	render_aop_fingerprint_bubble_plot	32
	rat_symbol_ke	
	rat_symbol_clusters	31
	rat_symbol_aop	31
	rat_entrez_ke	30
	rat_entrez_clusters	30
	rat_entrez_aop	29
	rat_ens_ke	29
	rat_ens_clusters	28
	rat_ens_aop	28
	plot_visNetwork	27
	mouse_symbol_ke	26
	mouse_symbol_clusters	26
	mouse_symbol_aop	25
	mouse_entrez_ke	25
	mouse_entrez_clusters	24
	mouse_entrez_aop	24
	mouse_ens_ke	23
	mouse_ens_clusters	23
	mouse_ens_aop	22
	make_visNetwork	21
	loop_enrichment_v2	20
	load_biomaRt_data	19
	ke_names	19
	KEKE_net	18
	human_symbol_ke	18
	human_symbol_clusters	17
	human_symbol_aop	17
	human_entrez_ke	16
	human_entrez_aop	16
	human_ens_ke	15
	human_ens_clusters	14 15
	human_ens_aop	
	group_enriched_ke_by_tissue	
	annon anniabad la ba diana	

# Description

 $AOP\_SSbD\_IMPACT\_ASSOCIATION$ 

 $Annotate\_AOPs \qquad \qquad AOP\_SSbD\_ANNOTATION$ 

# Usage

 ${\tt Annotate\_AOPs}$ 

aops\_new 3

#### **Format**

```
A data frame with 6 variables:
```

AOP AOP ids
SSbD\_category SSbD impact category
Endpoint Endpoint
Organ Organ

Notes Notes

 $AOP\_name\ AOP\_name$ 

#### Source

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

aops\_new

 $AOP\_KE\_GENE\_ASSOCIATION\_DF$ 

# Description

Dataframe of association between AOPs, KEs and ensembl genes

# Usage

aops\_new

#### **Format**

A data frame with 6 variables:

Aop AOP ids

Aop\_KE KE ids belonging to Aop id

 $\mathsf{KE}\ \mathsf{KE}\ \mathsf{id}$ 

Annotation GO id mapped to KE

Level Level

Gene Gene id

#### Source

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

4 aop\_names

aop\_ke\_table\_hure

AOP\_KE\_ASSOCIATION

# Description

```
AOP_KE_MAPPING
```

#### Usage

```
aop_ke_table_hure
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 5 variables:

Aop AOP ids

Ke KE ids

Ke\_type KE type description, possible values are MolecularInitiatingEvent, AdverseOutcome, KeyEvent

Ke\_description KE name

a.name AOP name

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

aop\_names

AOP\_NAMES

# Description

```
AOP_IDs_NAMES_ASSOCIATION
```

# Usage

aop\_names

# **Format**

A data frame with 2 variables:

a.AOP\_ID AOP ids

a.name AOP names

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

# ${\it Biological\_system\_annotations} \\ {\it BIOLOGICAL\_SYSTEM}$

# Description

```
BIOLOGICAL_SYSTEM_ANNOTATION
```

#### Usage

 ${\tt Biological\_system\_annotations}$ 

#### **Format**

```
A data frame with 11 variables:
```

a.AOP\_ID AOP ids

a.name AOP names

key\_event\_name Name of the key event in the biological system

ke Key event identifier

level Biological level of organization

system Primary biological system involved

organ\_tissue Primary organ or tissue involved

cell Primary cell type involved

cell\_component Primary cell component involved

secondary\_system Secondary biological system involved, if any

secondary\_organ\_tissue Secondary organ or tissue involved, if any

secondary\_cell Secondary cell type involved, if any

secondary\_cell\_component Secondary cell component involved, if any

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

build\_aop\_for\_aop\_fingeprints

Build AOP Enrichment Results for AOP Fingerprints

# **Description**

This function constructs AOP enrichment results for AOP fingerprints based on specified criteria.

6 clust\_anno

#### Usage

```
build_aop_for_aop_fingeprints(
   aop_enrichment_results,
   ke_enrichment_results,
   min_aop_length = 6,
   percentage_enriched_ke = 0.33
)
```

# **Arguments**

#### Value

A list containing two data frames: detailed\_results\_only\_enriched and detailed\_results\_all\_ke\_in\_aop.

clust\_anno

CLUSTERED\_KE

# Description

KE-cluster associations

# Usage

clust\_anno

#### **Format**

A data frame with 3 variables:

cluster KE cluster ids
KEs KE ids
Description KE names

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

```
compute_the_closest_AOs
```

Compute closest adverse outcomes to a given vertex

#### **Description**

This function takes in a vertex (or set of vertices) of interest, an igraph object representing the KE-KE network, a vector of adverse outcomes (AO), and optional parameters threshold and distance, and returns the closest adverse outcomes to the vertex of interest in the KEKE\_net. If distance is set to TRUE, it returns both the names of the closest adverse outcomes and the corresponding distances between the vertex of interest and the adverse outcomes.

# Usage

```
compute_the_closest_AOs(
  interesting_vertex,
  KEKE_net,
  AO,
  max_path_length = 10,
  mode = "out",
  n_AOs = 20
)
```

# **Arguments**

interesting\_vertex

A string representing the name of the vertex/vertices of interest in the KEKE\_net.

KEKE\_net

An igraph object representing the knowledge exchange network.

AO

A vector of adverse outcomes.

max\_path\_length

An integer representing the maximum length of the path allowed to reach an

adverse outcome (Including KE and AO).

n\_A0s

An integer representing the maximum number adverse outcomes to be added

#### Value

the function returns a vector of the names of the closest AOs to the vertex of interest in the KEKE\_net.

```
compute_the_closest_MIEs
```

Compute closest molecular initiating events to a given vertex/set of vertices

# Description

This function takes in a vertex (or set of vertices) of interest, an igraph object representing the KE-KE network, a vector of adverse outcomes (AO), and optional parameters threshold and distance, and returns the closest adverse outcomes to the vertex of interest in the KEKE\_net. If distance is set to TRUE, it returns both the names of the closest adverse outcomes and the corresponding distances between the vertex of interest and the adverse outcomes.

#### Usage

```
compute_the_closest_MIEs(
  interesting_vertex,
  KEKE_net,
  MIE,
  max_path_length = 5,
  distance = TRUE,
  mode = "out",
  n_MIEs = 20
)
```

#### **Arguments**

interesting\_vertex

A string representing the name of the vertex/vertices of interest in the KEKE\_net.

KEKE\_net An igraph object representing the knowledge exchange network.

MIE A character vector representing the list of molecular initiating events (MIEs).

max\_path\_length

An integer representing the maximum length of the path allowed (Including MIE

and KE)

n\_MIEs An integer representing the maximum number adverse outcomes to be added#'

@param distance A logical value (TRUE or FALSE) indicating whether to return both the names of the closest adverse outcomes and the corresponding dis-

tances (default is FALSE).

#### Value

the function returns a vector of the names of the closest MIEs to the vertex of interest in the KEKE\_net.

```
convert_enrichment_genes_to_symbols
```

Convert Gene IDs to Symbols in Enrichment Results

# **Description**

Converts gene identifiers in a data frame of enrichment results to gene symbols. Assumes the genes are stored in a column named Genes as a semicolon-separated string.

#### Usage

```
convert_enrichment_genes_to_symbols(
  enrichment_df,
  gene_id_type,
  organism,
  genes_human,
  genes_mouse,
  genes_rat
)
```

#### **Arguments**

enrichment\_df A data frame with a Genes column containing semicolon-separated gene identifiers.

gene\_id\_type A string indicating the type of gene ID used (e.g., "ENSEMBL", "ENTREZID", or "SYMBOL").

organism A string indicating the organism ("human", "mouse", or "rat").

genes\_human mapping file for human genes
genes\_mouse mapping file for mouse genes
genes\_rat mapping file for rat genes

#### Value

A data frame with the Genes column converted to gene symbols.

```
convert_genes_to_symbol
```

Convert a Vector of Gene IDs to Gene Symbols

# Description

Converts a vector of gene identifiers (e.g., ENSEMBL or ENTREZ IDs) to gene symbols for a specified organism. Uses preloaded data frames (genes\_human, genes\_mouse, genes\_rat) from load\_biomaRt\_data().

#### Usage

```
convert_genes_to_symbol(
  genes,
  gene_id_type,
  organism,
  genes_human,
  genes_mouse,
  genes_rat
)
```

#### **Arguments**

genes A character vector of gene identifiers.

gene\_id\_type A string indicating the input gene ID type (e.g., "ENSEMBL", "ENTREZID", or

"SYMBOL").

organism A string indicating the organism ("human", "mouse", or "rat").

genes\_human mapping file for human genes genes\_mouse mapping file for mouse genes genes\_rat mapping file for rat genes

# Value

A character vector of gene symbols.

10 enrich\_KEs\_AOPs

enrich\_KEs\_AOPs

Perform Enrichment Analysis for Key Events

#### **Description**

Conduct enrichment analysis for key events (KEs) using the provided data and parameters.

#### Usage

```
enrich_KEs_AOPs(
   GList,
   list_gene_sets,
   only_significant = FALSE,
   pval_th = 0.05,
   adj.method = "fdr",
   merge_by = "Ke",
   numerical_properties = "Score",
   background = unique(unlist(list_gene_sets)),
   verbose = TRUE,
   aggregation_function = "median"
)
```

#### **Arguments**

GList

A named list of data frames. Each element of the list represents a specific experimental condition. The dataframe must have a column with gene ids named 'Feature', and optional numerical values associated to the genes (e.g. t-test statistics, fold-changes, bmd values, etc)

list\_gene\_sets One of the list of gene sets for enrichment analysis provided by the package only\_significant

Logical indicating whether to include only significant results.

vector of strings, corresponding to colnames in the dataframes of the GList list

that indicates numerical properties of the Features

background A vector of background genes to compare against.

verbose boolean if TRUE a txtProgressBar is printed

aggregation\_function

Function to be used to aggregate the numerical values of the KEs/AOPs. Possible values are median, mean, min and quantile\_05. When using quantile\_05 the 5% quantile of the distribution of the values is computed.

# Value

A list of enriched key events (KEs) and associated results.

filter\_df\_no

filter_df_no	Filter DataFrame by Column Values	
--------------	-----------------------------------	--

# Description

Filters a data frame based on specified columns and filter values.

#### Usage

```
filter_df_no(mod_stats, filter_column, filter_by)
```

#### **Arguments**

mod\_stats A data frame containing model statistics.

filter\_column A character vector specifying the columns to filter.

filter\_by A list of character vectors containing filter values for each column.

#### Value

Returns a filtered data frame if filtering conditions are met; otherwise, NULL.

geneset\_enrichment Gene Set Enrichment Analysis

# Description

This function performs a gene set enrichment analysis, comparing a list of genes to a reference set across multiple gene sets.

#### Usage

```
geneset_enrichment(
  genes_of_interest,
  background,
  genesets,
  adj.method = "fdr",
  verbose = FALSE,
  numerical_properties = c("BMD", "BMDU", "BMDL"),
  aggregation_function = "median"
)
```

#### **Arguments**

background A vector of background genes to compare against.

genesets A named list of gene sets, where each element is a vector of genes belonging to

that set.

adj.method Method for adjusting p-values. Default is "fdr" (False Discovery Rate).

verbose Logical, indicating whether to print progress messages. Default is FALSE.

12 genes\_mouse

numerical\_properties

A vector of column names from the genes data frame representing numerical properties to be averaged. Default includes "BMD", "BMDU", and "BMDL".

aggregation\_function

Function to be used to aggregate the numerical values of the KEs/AOPs. Possible values are median, mean, min and quantile\_05. When using quantile\_05 the 5% quantile of the distribution of the values is computed.

genes\_human

genes\_human

# Description

Mapping between ENSEMBL, SYMBOL and ENTREZ human gene IDs

#### Usage

genes\_human

#### **Format**

A dataframe with columns ensembl\_gene\_id, hgnc\_symbol, entrezgene\_id and description. From human = useMart("ensembl", dataset = "hsapiens\_gene\_ensembl", host = "https://dec2021.archive.ensembl.org/")

genes\_mouse

genes\_mouse

# Description

Mapping between ENSEMBL, SYMBOL and ENTREZ mouse gene IDs

#### Usage

genes\_mouse

#### **Format**

A dataframe with columns ensembl\_gene\_id, hgnc\_symbol, entrezgene\_id and description. From mouse = useMart("ensembl", dataset = "mmusculus\_gene\_ensembl", host = "https://dec2021.archive.ensembl.org/")

genes\_rat 13

genes\_rat genes\_rat

#### **Description**

Mapping between ENSEMBL, SYMBOL and ENTREZ rat gene IDs

#### Usage

```
genes_rat
```

#### **Format**

A dataframe with columns ensembl\_gene\_id, hgnc\_symbol, entrezgene\_id and description.From rat = useMart("ensembl", dataset = "rnorvegicus\_gene\_ensembl", host = "https://dec2021.archive.ensembl.org/")

```
group_enriched_ke_by_tissue
```

Plot KEs average BMD by tissue

#### **Description**

Plot KEs average BMD by tissue

#### Usage

# **Arguments**

```
ke_enrichment_results
```

A data frame containing the enrichment data.

filter\_experiment

a vector of strings of experiment IDs to be plotted. If NULL no filtering is performed

periornieu

group\_by\_time a string for timeid. If NULL all time points are included in the plot. Use NULL

also if timepoint is not a variable inclued in the experimental setup

pheno\_colnames vector of string indicating the variables from KE enrichment results to be con-

sidered for plotting,

relevant\_tissues

list of tissues to add in the plot.

human\_ens\_clusters

#### Value

A grouped bar plot

human\_ens\_aop

AOP\_HUMAN\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and human ensembl genes

#### Usage

human\_ens\_aop

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human ensembl gene ids

#### **Source**

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

human\_ens\_clusters

 $CLUSTERED\_KE\_HUMAN\_ENSEMBL\_GENES$ 

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human ensembl genes. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

#### Usage

human\_ens\_clusters

#### **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human ensembl gene ids

#### **Source**

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

human\_ens\_ke

human\_ens\_ke

KE\_HUMAN\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human ensembl genes.

# Usage

human\_ens\_ke

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human ensembl gene ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

human\_entrez\_aop

 $AOP\_HUMAN\_ENTREZ\_GENES$ 

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and human genes symbols

# Usage

human\_entrez\_aop

# **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

human\_entrez\_ke

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

human\_entrez\_clusters

#### **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

#### Source

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

 $\verb|human_entrez_ke|$ 

KE\_HUMAN\_ENTREZ\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human gene symbols.

# Usage

human\_entrez\_ke

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

# Source

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

human\_symbol\_aop 17

human\_symbol\_aop

 $AOP\_HUMAN\_GENE\_SYMBOLS$ 

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and human genes symbols

# Usage

human\_symbol\_aop

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

human\_symbol\_clusters

# **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

# Source

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

18 KEKE\_net

 $human\_symbol\_ke$ 

 $KE\_HUMAN\_GENE\_SYMBOLS$ 

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and human gene symbols.

#### Usage

human\_symbol\_ke

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of human gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

KEKE\_net

KE\_KE\_NETWORK

# **Description**

KE-KE network.

# Usage

KEKE\_net

#### **Format**

It is an igraph object, whose nodes are the clustered KEs, and edges represent their connections. Nodes have the attribute 'ke\_description' that includes a description of the KEs, while edges have the attribute 'type.r' that specifies the type of connections.

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

ke\_names 19

ke\_names

 $KE\_NAMES$ 

# Description

KE\_IDs\_NAMES\_ASSOCIATION

# Usage

ke\_names

#### **Format**

A data frame with 2 variables:

Ke Ke ids

Ke\_description KE names

#### **Source**

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

load\_biomaRt\_data

Load Ensembl Gene Annotation Data from biomaRt

# Description

Loads gene annotation data for human, mouse, and rat from the December 2021 archive of Ensembl using the biomaRt package. This function retrieves Ensembl gene IDs, gene symbols, Entrez IDs, and descriptions for each species. The resulting data frames (genes\_human, genes\_mouse, genes\_rat) are stored in the global environment.

#### Usage

load\_biomaRt\_data()

# Value

None. Side effect: creates global variables genes\_human, genes\_mouse, and genes\_rat.

20 loop\_enrichment\_v2

loop\_enrichment\_v2

Enrichment Analysis for Multiple Experiment Genes

#### **Description**

This is a wrapper of the function geneset\_enrichment to performs enrichment analysis for multiple experiments.

# Usage

```
loop_enrichment_v2(
  GList,
  list_gene_sets,
  background,
  only_significant = TRUE,
  pval_th = 0.05,
  adj.method = "fdr",
  merge_by = "Ke",
  numerical_properties = c("Score"),
  verbose = TRUE,
  aggregation_function = "median"
)
```

#### **Arguments**

GList

A named list of data frames. Each element of the list represents a specific experimental condition. The dataframe must have a column with gene ids, and optional numerical values associated to the genes (e.g. t-test statistics, fold-changes, bmd values, etc)

list\_gene\_sets A list of gene sets for enrichment analysis.

background Background gene set for enrichment analysis.

only\_significant

Logical, whether to include only significant results.

pval\_th P-value threshold for significance. adj.method Adjustment method for p-values.

merge\_by Column used to merge results with the AOP-KE mapping table. Available op-

tions "Ke" or "Aop"

numerical\_properties

vector of strings, corresponding to colnames in the dataframes of the GList list

that indicates numerical properties of the Features

verbose boolean if TRUE a txtProgressBar is printed

aggregation\_function

Function to be used to aggregate the numerical values of the KEs/AOPs. Possible values are median, mean, min and quantile\_05. When using quantile\_05 the 5% quantile of the distribution of the values is computed.

#### Value

A data frame containing the enriched results.

make\_visNetwork 21

make\_visNetwork

Create a Visualization Network

#### **Description**

This function generates a visualization network (visNetwork) based on enrichment data and a network structure.

# Usage

```
make_visNetwork(
  detailed_results,
  experiment,
  enlarge_ke_selection = TRUE,
  ke_id,
  numerical_variables,
  pval_variable,
  gene_variable,
  convert_to_gene_symbols = F,
  gene_id_type,
  organism,
  max_path_length = 20,
  n_A0s = 10,
  n_MIEs = 10,
  mode = "out",
  genes_human,
  genes_mouse,
  genes_rat
)
```

#### **Arguments**

detailed\_results

A data frame containing detailed enrichment results. It should include columns corresponding to the experiment name, KE (Key Event) identifiers, KE descriptions, and other relevant numerical variables.

experiment

The name of the experiment for which the network is being created. This should match the experiment name in the detailed\_results data frame.

enlarge\_ke\_selection

Logical, whether to expand the selection of Key Events (KEs) to include the closest Molecular Initiating Events (MIEs) and Adverse Outcomes (AOs). Default is TRUE.

ke\_id

The column name in  $detailed\_results$  that corresponds to the Key Event (KE) identifier.

numerical\_variables

A character vector specifying the names of the columns in detailed\_results that contain numerical variables to be included in the network nodes.

pval\_variable

The name of the column in detailed\_results that contains p-values or adjusted p-values associated with the enrichment results.

22 mouse\_ens\_aop

gene\_variable The name of the column in detailed\_results that contains gene identifiers or

gene sets associated with the enrichment results.

convert\_to\_gene\_symbols

Logical, whether to convert gene identifiers to gene symbols using organism-

specific mapping. Default is FALSE.

gene\_id\_type A character string indicating the type of gene identifiers used (e.g., "ENSEMBL",

"ENTREZID", or "SYMBOL").

organism A character string specifying the organism of interest ("human", "mouse", or

"rat").

max\_path\_length

Maximum length of the shortest path to be used to retrieve close MIEs or AOs

if enlarge\_ke\_selection = TRUE. Default is 20.

n\_AOs Number of AOs to add if enlarge\_ke\_selection = TRUE. Default is 10.n\_MIEs Number of MIEs to add if enlarge\_ke\_selection = TRUE. Default is 10.

 $\label{eq:parameter passed to the igraph::shortest.paths function if enlarge\_ke\_selection} \\$ 

= TRUE. Options are "all", "out", or "in". Default is "out".

genes\_human mapping file for human genes genes\_mouse mapping file for mouse genes genes\_rat mapping file for rat genes

#### Value

A list containing two elements:

**nodes** A data frame of nodes representing the selected KEs, including information on the numerical variables, p-values, and associated genes.

**edges** A data frame of edges representing the connections between the KEs in the network.

mouse\_ens\_aop

AOP\_MOUSE\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

#### **Description**

Mapping between AOP ids and mouse ensembl genes

#### Usage

mouse\_ens\_aop

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse ensembl gene ids

#### Source

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

mouse\_ens\_clusters 23

 $mouse\_ens\_clusters$ 

CLUSTERED\_KE\_MOUSE\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and mouse ensembl genes. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

mouse\_ens\_clusters

#### **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse ensembl gene ids

#### Source

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

mouse\_ens\_ke

KE\_MOUSE\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and mouse ensembl genes.

# Usage

mouse\_ens\_ke

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse ensembl gene ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

24 mouse\_entrez\_clusters

mouse\_entrez\_aop

 $AOP\_MOUSE\_ENTREZ\_GENES$ 

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and mouse genes symbols

#### Usage

mouse\_entrez\_aop

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

# **Description**

Mapping between KE ids and mouse gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

mouse\_entrez\_clusters

# **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

# Source

https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w

mouse\_entrez\_ke 25

mouse\_entrez\_ke

KE\_MOUSE\_ENTREZ\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and mouse gene symbols.

# Usage

```
mouse_entrez_ke
```

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

mouse\_symbol\_aop

 $AOP\_MOUSE\_GENE\_SYMBOLS$ 

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and mouse genes symbols

# Usage

```
mouse_symbol_aop
```

# **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

26 mouse\_symbol\_ke

 $\verb|mouse_symbol_clusters|| \textit{CLUSTERED_KE\_MOUSE\_GENE\_SYMBOLS}|$ 

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and mouse gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

```
mouse_symbol_clusters
```

#### **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

#### Source

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

mouse\_symbol\_ke

KE\_MOUSE\_GENE\_SYMBOLS

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and mouse gene symbols.

# Usage

```
mouse_symbol_ke
```

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of mouse gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

plot\_visNetwork 27

#### **Description**

This function generates a visualization network (visNetwork) based on the nodes and edges derived from enrichment data. It allows for the visual grouping of nodes based on either AOPs (Adverse Outcome Pathways) or SSbD (Safe and Sustainable by Design) impact categories, and highlights key events (KEs) based on their significance.

# Usage

```
plot_visNetwork(
  nodes,
  edges,
  numerical_variables,
  group_by = "aop",
  color_enriched = "red",
  color_not_enriched = "gray"
)
```

#### **Arguments**

nodes A data frame containing nodes representing Key Events (KEs). Each node

should include information such as KE identifiers, KE descriptions, p-values,

associated genes, and any numerical variables relevant to the analysis.

edges A data frame containing edges representing the connections between the KEs in

the network. Each edge should include information such as the source and target

KE IDs.

numerical\_variables

A character vector specifying the names of the columns in nodes that contain

numerical data to be displayed in the node tooltips.

group\_by A character string indicating how to group the nodes in the network. Accepts

either "aop" (default) to group by Adverse Outcome Pathways, or other specified categories such as "ssbd" to group by SSbD impact categories. Other grouping

categories can be the colnames of the nodes parameter

#### Value

A visNetwork object that can be rendered to create an interactive network visualization. The network will color nodes based on their significance and group them according to the specified category.

28 rat\_ens\_clusters

rat\_ens\_aop

AOP\_RAT\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

#### **Description**

Mapping between AOP ids and rat ensembl genes

# Usage

```
rat_ens_aop
```

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat ensembl gene ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_ens\_clusters

CLUSTERED\_KE\_RAT\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat ensembl genes. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

```
rat_ens_clusters
```

# **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat ensembl gene ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_ens\_ke 29

rat\_ens\_ke

KE\_RAT\_ENSEMBL\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat ensembl genes.

# Usage

rat\_ens\_ke

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat ensembl gene ids

#### Source

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_entrez\_aop

AOP\_RAT\_ENTREZ\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between AOP ids and rat genes symbols

# Usage

```
rat_entrez_aop
```

# **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

30 rat\_entrez\_ke

rat\_entrez\_clusters CD

CLUSTERED\_KE\_RAT\_ENTREZ\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

rat\_entrez\_clusters

#### **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_entrez\_ke

KE\_RAT\_ENTREZ\_GENES

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat gene symbols.

# Usage

rat\_entrez\_ke

# **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_symbol\_aop 31

rat\_symbol\_aop

AOP\_RAT\_GENE\_SYMBOLS

#### **Description**

Mapping between AOP ids and rat genes symbols

# Usage

```
rat_symbol_aop
```

#### **Format**

A list with AOP ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

rat\_symbol\_clusters

 $CLUSTERED\_KE\_RAT\_GENE\_SYMBOLS$ 

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat gene symbols. KEs sharing the same set of genes are clustered in a combined id as KE\_id1;KE\_id2

# Usage

```
rat_symbol_clusters
```

# **Format**

A list with clustered KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

```
rat_symbol_ke
```

KE\_RAT\_GENE\_SYMBOLS

# Description

Mapping between KE ids and rat gene symbols.

# Usage

```
rat_symbol_ke
```

#### **Format**

A list with KE ids used as indices. Each position contains a vector of rat gene symbol ids

#### **Source**

```
https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02321-w
```

```
render\_aop\_fingerprint\_bubble\_plot \\ Render\ AOP\ Fingerprint\ Bubble\ Plot
```

# Description

This function generates a bubble plot for rendering AOP fingerprint data.

# Usage

```
render_aop_fingerprint_bubble_plot(
  enrichement_data,
  group_AOPs = "SSbD_category",
  group_by,
  group_by2,
  x_axis_var,
  y_axis_var = "TermID",
  filter_column,
  filter_by,
  is_group_by_numeric,
  threshold_proportion,
  text_cex = 12
)
```

# **Arguments**

enrichement\_data

A data frame containing the enrichment data.

group\_by Variable used for grouping the data.

group\_by2 Second variable used for subgrouping the data.

filter\_column Column for filtering the data. filter\_by Value for filtering the data.

is\_group\_by\_numeric

Logical, whether the grouping variable is numeric.

 $threshold\_proportion$ 

Proportion threshold for filtering data.

text\_cex Text size for labels.

time\_var Column name of timepoint variable

#### Value

A bubble plot visualizing AOP fingerprint data.

# Index

* datasets	Biological_system_annotations, 5
Annotate_AOPs, 2	build_aop_for_aop_fingeprints, 5
aop_ke_table_hure, 4	bullu_dop_ror_dop_ringeprintes, 5
aop_names, 4	clust_anno, 6
aops_new, 3	compute_the_closest_AOs, 7
Biological_system_annotations, 5	compute_the_closest_MIEs, 7
clust_anno, 6	<pre>convert_enrichment_genes_to_symbols, 8</pre>
genes_human, 12	convert_genes_to_symbol, 9
genes_mouse, 12	
genes_rat, 13	enrich_KEs_AOPs, 10
human_ens_aop, 14	
human_ens_clusters, 14	filter_df_no, 11
human_ens_ke, 15	
human_entrez_aop, 15	genes_human, 12
human_entrez_clusters, 16	genes_mouse, 12
	genes_rat, 13
human_entrez_ke, 16	geneset_enrichment, 11
human_symbol_aop, 17	<pre>group_enriched_ke_by_tissue, 13</pre>
human_symbol_clusters, 17 human_symbol_ke, 18	
ke_names, 19	human_ens_aop, 14
	human_ens_clusters, 14
KEKE_net, 18	human_ens_ke, 15
mouse_ens_aop, 22	human_entrez_aop, 15
mouse_ens_clusters, 23	human_entrez_clusters, 16
mouse_ens_ke, 23	human_entrez_ke, 16
mouse_entrez_aop, 24	human_symbol_aop, 17
mouse_entrez_clusters, 24	human_symbol_clusters, 17
mouse_entrez_ke, 25	human_symbol_ke, 18
mouse_symbol_aop, 25	
mouse_symbol_clusters, 26	ke_names, 19
mouse_symbol_ke, 26	KEKE_net, 18
rat_ens_aop, 28	Total Micros D4 Hotel 10
rat_ens_clusters, 28	load_biomaRt_data, 19
rat_ens_ke, 29	loop_enrichment_v2, 20
rat_entrez_aop, 29	make wichetwerk 21
rat_entrez_clusters, 30	make_visNetwork, 21
rat_entrez_ke, 30	mouse_ens_aop, 22
rat_symbol_aop, 31	mouse_ens_clusters, 23
rat_symbol_clusters, 31	mouse_ens_ke, 23
<pre>rat_symbol_ke, 32</pre>	mouse_entrez_aop, 24
Annatata AODa 2	mouse_entrez_clusters, 24
Annotate_AOPs, 2	mouse_entrez_ke, 25
aop_ke_table_hure, 4	mouse_symbol_aop, 25
aop_names, 4	mouse_symbol_clusters, 26
aops_new, 3	mouse_symbol_ke, 26

INDEX 35

```
plot_visNetwork, 27

rat_ens_aop, 28

rat_ens_clusters, 28

rat_ens_ke, 29

rat_entrez_aop, 29

rat_entrez_clusters, 30

rat_entrez_ke, 30

rat_symbol_aop, 31

rat_symbol_clusters, 31

rat_symbol_ke, 32

render_aop_fingerprint_bubble_plot, 32
```