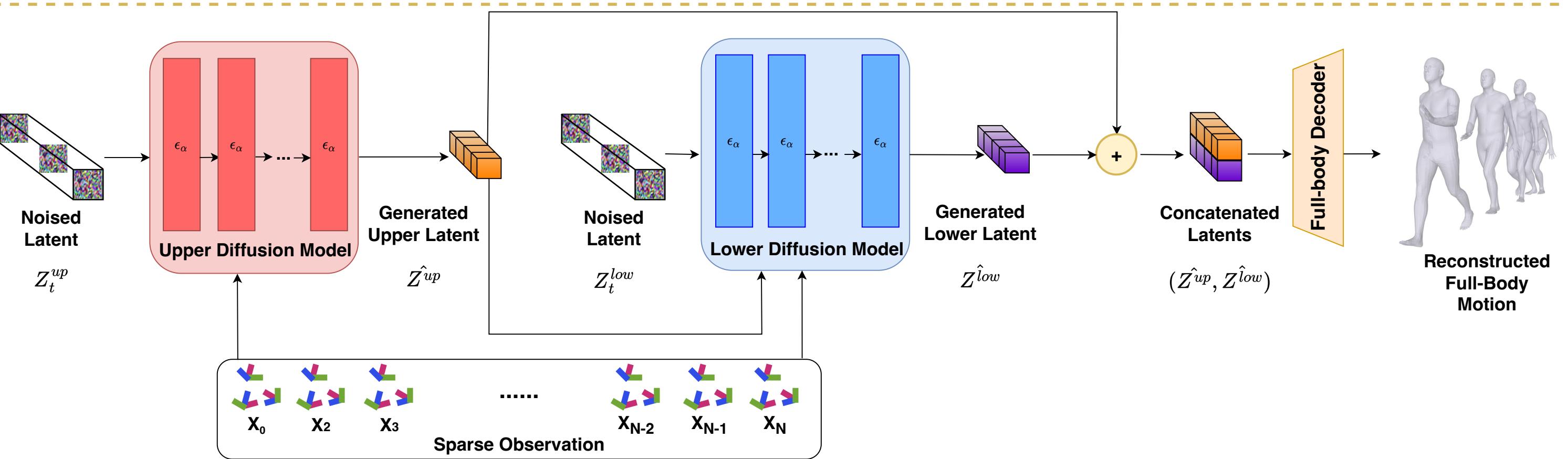


(a) Disentangled VQ-VAE



(b) Stratified Diffusion