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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN MARCH 2011

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for March 2011:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 594,000. This is 11.2 percent ($\pm 2.6\%$) above the revised February rate of 534,000, but is 13.3 percent ($\pm 1.3\%$) below the March 2010 estimate of 685,000.

Single-family authorizations in March were at a rate of 405,000; this is 5.7 percent ($\pm 1.1\%$) above the revised February figure of 383,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 173,000 in March.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 549,000. This is 7.2 percent $(\pm 18.0\%)^*$ above the revised February estimate of 512,000, but is 13.4 percent $(\pm 9.1\%)$ below the March 2010 rate of 634,000.

Single-family housing starts in March were at a rate of 422,000; this is 7.7 percent ($\pm 15.0\%$)* above the revised February figure of 392,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 117,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in March were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 509,000. This is 14.2 percent ($\pm 13.9\%$) below the revised February estimate of 593,000 and is 20.8 percent ($\pm 9.6\%$) below the March 2010 rate of 643,000.

Single-family housing completions in March were at a rate of 374,000; this is 22.2 percent ($\pm 9.4\%$) below the revised February rate of 481,000. The March rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 130,000.

New Residential Construction data for April 2011 will be released on Tuesday, May 17, 2011, at 8:30 A.M. EDT.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 3 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

^{* 90%} confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	rate			1	
2010:	March	685	542	22	121	68	52	117	90	356	287	144	113
2010.	- Ameri	083	342	22	121	08	32	117	30	330	267	144	113
	April	610	486	17	107	68	47	114	84	310	258	118	97
	May	574	436	18	120	65	48	102	72	294	232	113	84
	June	583	421	20	142	85	49	93	74	283	215	122	83
	July	559	406	19	134	66	44	94	69	283	209	116	84
	August	571	403	18	150	68	42	92	70	279	208	132	83
	September	547	402	25	120	75	46	91	70	267	204	114	82
	October	552	404	24	124	72	44	108	73	259	202	113	85
	November	544	417	20	107	67	50	90	77	264	209	123	81
	December	627	442	24	161	117	75	94	66	255	207	161	94
2011	_												
2011:	January February (r)	563 534	421 383	19 16	123 135	79 64	51 39	92 87	64 60	282 286	216 209	110 97	90 75
	Toolumy (1)	334	363	10	133	04	37	87	00	280	209	21	75
	March (p)	594	405	16	173	64	40	93	66	304	220	133	79
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	8	4	5	4	2	2	1	1	3	2
Porce	nt Change:												
10,00	March 2011 from February 2011	11.2%	5.7%	0.0%	28.1%	0.0%	2.6%	6.9%	10.0%	6.3%	5.3%	37.1%	5.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 2.6	± 1.1	± 3.3	±11.8	± 3.3	± 4.1	± 4.8	± 5.6	± 4.6	± 5.4	± 4.4	± 5.6
	March 2011 from March 2010	-13.3%	-25.3%	-27.3%	43.0%	-5.9%	-23.1%	-20.5%	-26.7%	-14.6%	-23.3%	-7.6%	-30.1%
		± 1.3	± 0.9	± 6.9	± 5.1	± 4.4	± 5.5	± 2.9	± 3.4	± 1.3	± 1.5	± 4.0	± 5.1
	90% Confidence Interval ³	±1.3	± 0.9	±0.9	± J.1			ally adjuste		± 1.3	±1.5	± 4.0	± J.1
							NOT SEASOII	arry adjusted	u				
2009: 2010:		583.0 598.0	441.1 446.6	20.7 20.8	121.1 130.6	68.5 75.5	45.8 49.9	100.3 100.4	74.9 75.2	297.4 293.9	231.8 230.4	116.7 128.3	88.7 91.2
								1	1	1		2	2
RSE (%)	1	1	5	(Z)	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2
2010:	Year to Date ²	145.6	115.7	4.8	25.2	14.6	10.7	19.5	15.7	78.3	64.6	33.2	24.7
2011:	Year to Date ²	127.9	91.3	3.8	32.7	13.4	8.3	16.6	12.0	71.5	52.8	26.4	18.3
RSE (ν.)	1	1	7	(7)	=	4	1	1	1	1	2	2
KSE (70)	1	1	,	(Z)	5	4	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	-12.2%	-21.0%	-20.8%	29.8%	-8.3%	-22.1%	-14.7%	-23.9%	-8.7%	-18.2%	-20.7%	-26.0%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.6	± 1.2	± 11.5	± 5.0	± 7.9	± 10.0	± 2.3	± 2.7	± 1.8	± 2.1	± 2.4	± 2.9
2010:	March	62.1	49.9	2.2	10.0	5.6	4.2	9.7	7.7	33.6	27.5	13.1	10.4
	April	56.3	46.3	1.6	8.5	6.2	4.4	11.0	8.5	28.3	24.0	10.8	9.3
	May	51.0	40.1	1.6	9.3	5.9	4.5	9.4	7.2	25.5	20.5	10.2	7.9
	June	58.9	43.0	1.9	14.0	9.2	5.0	9.6	7.9	27.4	21.1	12.6	9.0
	July	50.4	37.5	1.7	11.2	6.2	4.2	9.1	6.8	24.8	18.7	10.3	7.8
	August	53.2	37.2	1.7	14.3	6.3	4.1	9.1	6.8	25.9	18.9	11.9	7.4
	September	47.1	34.5	2.1	10.5	7.0	4.3	8.5	6.4	21.7	16.8	9.8	7.0
	October		21.0		***		2 -	10 -		10.0			
	November	44.0 39.6	31.8 29.4	1.9 1.7	10.4 8.5	6.2 5.3	3.8 3.9	10.0 7.2	6.5 5.7	19.0 18.8	15.1 14.5	8.8 8.3	6.3 5.3
	December	46.7	30.2	1.9	14.6	8.7	5.4	6.0	3.6	19.5	14.7	12.5	6.5
	_		262	1.2	8.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	19.9	15.1	7.2	5.5
2011:	January Eebruary (r)	36.0	26.3			26	2.0	4.5	2.2	22.0	15.0	7.1	= ^
2011:	January February (r)	36.0 37.2	26.5	1.0	9.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.3	22.0	15.9	7.1	5.2
2011:						3.6 5.0	2.0 3.2	4.5 7.9	3.3 5.9	22.0 29.5	15.9 21.6	7.1 12.1	5.2 7.5

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	Soi	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Tenou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Not season:	ally adjusted	i				
2010:	March	100.8	58.6	3.6	38.6	11.0	7.1	11.4	7.1	54.8	33.8	23.5	10.6
	April	93.3	53.0	3.6	36.7	9.9	6.3	10.9	6.8	49.7	29.2	22.8	10.7
	May	87.7	50.7	3.7	33.4	9.0	5.3	9.2	5.6	48.0	29.7	21.5	10.0
	June	92.5	51.3	4.2	37.0	11.5	5.8	9.7	6.2	49.2	29.5	22.1	9.8
	July	90.1	50.3	3.5	36.3	10.0	5.5	9.1	6.0	49.0	28.6	22.0	10.1
	August	87.0	48.8	3.7	34.4	10.2	6.0	8.0	5.2	48.3	28.3	20.5	9.3
	September	80.8	49.3	3.2	28.2	9.9	6.0	7.6	5.3	44.5	29.1	18.7	9.0
	October	78.8	47.3	3.0	28.5	8.6	5.1	8.3	5.6	42.6	26.9	19.3	9.6
	November	75.0	43.6	2.5	28.9	7.9	5.1	7.0	4.9	40.5	24.0	19.7	9.6
	December	84.8	47.2	2.3	35.2	11.9	7.0	7.6	5.3	42.2	24.5	23.1	10.5
2011:	January (r)	79.4	46.3	2.3	30.7	11.5	7.6	6.2	4.5	39.5	24.1	22.2	10.2
	February (r)	79.3	46.4	2.2	30.6	11.0	7.6	6.9	4.8	38.6	23.8	22.9	10.3
	March (p)	84.9	48.0	2.2	34.7	10.9	7.7	8.3	5.6	40.8	24.0	24.8	10.7
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	8	17	9	17	18	13	15	8	10	12	18
Perce	ent Change: ²												
	March 2011 from February 2011	7.0%	3.3%	0.2%	13.1%	-0.7%	1.4%	20.7%	16.5%	5.8%	1.2%	8.7%	3.6%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 3.9	± 4.4	± 17.4	± 7.4	± 8.4	± 6.8	± 11.3	± 11.3	± 5.2	± 5.7	± 7.5	± 12.7
	March 2011 from March 2010	-15.7%	-18.0%	-37.9%	-10.2%	-0.8%	8.8%	-27.5%	-20.8%	-25.5%	-28.8%	5.7%	0.1%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 6.7	± 6.2	± 15.4	± 13.8	± 15.7	± 25.8	± 17.3	± 16.7	± 10.3	± 8.2	± 8.0	± 14.1

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		North	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2010:	March	634	535	(S)	91	66	57	93	82	339	285	136	111
	April	679	563	(S)	104	84	57	118	93	367	312	110	101
	May	588	459	(S)	117	72	56	109	81	291	229	116	93
	June	539	450	(S)	84	60	48	83	69	287	238	109	95
	July	550	427	(S)	103	75	50	92	76	275	224	108	77
	August September	614 601	432 447	(S) (S)	168 148	75 69	35 58	111 97	86 78	289 301	223 223	139 134	88 88
		001	447	(5)	140	0)	56	,,	76	501	223	154	00
	October	533	433	(S)	88	81	57	94	74	263	227	95	75
	November December	548 522	455 419	(S) (S)	79 95	77 57	53 48	109 66	84 56	265 266	239 223	97 133	79 92
	2000mbd.	322	417	(5)	,,,	37	40	00	50	200	223	155	,,,
2011:	January (r)	628	430	(S)	186	92	45	113	84	305	207	118	94
	February (r)	512	392	(S)	102	56	35	62	59	307	225	87	73
	March (p)	549	422	(S)	117	59	37	82	67	297	235	111	83
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	5	(X)	18	17	17	13	12	9	7	11	11
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2011 from February 2011	7.2%	7.7%	(S)	14.7%	5.4%	5.7%	32.3%	13.6%	-3.3%	4.4%	27.6%	13.7%
	90% Confidence Interval 2	± 18.0	± 15.0	(X)	±51.0	± 68.8	± 74.1	± 53.7	± 43.9	± 17.7	± 15.5	± 56.3	± 50.9
	March 2011 from March 2010	-13.4%	-21.1%	(S)	28.6%	-10.6%	-35.1%	-11.8%	-18.3%	-12.4%	-17.5%	-18.4%	-25.2%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 9.1	± 7.1	(X)	± 60.3	± 27.0	± 14.0	± 18.2	± 16.2	± 10.8	± 9.8	± 18.5	± 13.0
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2009: 2010:		554.0 586.9	445.1 471.2	11.6 11.4	97.3 104.3	61.8 71.6	44.1 52.3	97.1 97.9	76.3 79.2	278.2 297.5	232.0 247.1	116.8 119.9	92.8 92.6
RSE (%)	1	2	13	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
2010:	Year to Date	134.3	1142	2.2	17.7	13.4	10.7	167	14.1	74.5	65.2	29.6	24.3
	Year to Date	121.0	114.3 89.9	2.3	28.4	13.4	10.7 7.3	16.7 14.8	14.1 11.6	69.5	65.2 52.6	23.0	18.4
RSE (Ψ)	3	2	31	9	7	7	7	8	4	2	6	5
KSE (
	Year to Date Percent Change 3	-9.9%	-21.4%	22.6%	60.4%	1.5%	-31.9%				-19.3%	-22.2%	-24.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 5.4	± 3.5	± 72.3	± 37.3	± 15.5	± 10.1	± 9.3	± 9.6	± 7.6	± 4.7	± 7.9	± 7.0
2010:	March	54.7	47.4	0.6	6.7	5.3	4.7	7.0	6.2	30.8	26.8	11.5	9.7
	April	62.0	52.2	1.0	8.8	7.3	5.1	10.8	8.7	33.8	29.2	10.0	9.2
	May	56.2	44.5	1.1	10.5	7.1	5.6	11.0	8.5	26.8	21.2	11.3	9.2
	June	53.8	45.5	0.5	7.8	6.4	5.4	9.1	7.8	27.5	22.9	10.8	9.4
	July	51.5	40.7	1.7	9.0	7.2	5.0	9.3	7.9	24.7	20.3	10.2	7.6
	August	56.3	39.1	1.3	15.9	6.9	3.1	11.0	8.6	25.3	19.1	13.1	8.2
	September	53.0	39.2	0.6	13.2	6.1	5.1	8.8	7.1	26.4	19.4	11.7	7.6
	October	45.4	36.0	1.1	8.3	7.5	5.3	8.7	6.8	21.6	18.2	7.7	5.8
	November December	40.6	33.0	1.2	6.4	5.5	3.6	8.7	6.6	19.4	17.3	6.9	5.4
	December	33.8	26.6	0.6	6.6	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.0	17.4	14.4	8.7	5.8
2011:	January (r)	40.2	26.6	0.8	12.8	5.8	2.6	5.6		21.2	14.5	7.6	5.9
	February (r)	34.9	26.7	1.2	7.0	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	22.6	17.0	6.1	5.1
	March (p)	45.9	36.6	0.8	8.6	4.7	3.0	6.2	5.0	25.7	21.2	9.3	7.3
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	5	40	18	17	17	13	12	9	7	11	11

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

 $^{^2\,\}mbox{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	We	est
	Period		In s	tructures wi	th								
	Feriod			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Seasonall	y adjusted					
2010:	March	494	308	(S)	175	108	45	80	58	189	138	117	67
2010.	Maci	424	308	(3)	1/3	108	43	80	36	109	136	117	07
	April	487	308	(S)	169	108	45	79	58	186	138	114	67
	May	477	302	(S)	164	106	45	79	58	184	135	108	64
	June	448	283	(S)	155	103	42	72	53	176	128	97	60
	July	444	278	(S)	155	103	42	71	51	175	126	95	59
	August	444	274	(S)	159	102	41	71	51	175	123	96	59
	September	438	269	(S)	159	100	40	71	51	174	121	93	57
	October	433	263	(S)	160	99	40	70	49	172	119	92	55
	November	431	266	(S)	154	99	40	69	49	173	121	90	56
	December	428	260	(S)	157	100	40	67	48	170	117	91	55
2011:	January (r)	429	259	(S)	159	100	39	68	48	171	116	90	56
	February (r)	424	252	(S)	160	100	39	65	46	173	114	86	53
	March (p)	423	254	(S)	157	99	38	64	46	174	116	86	54
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	3	4	(X)	5	7	8	8	11	3	5	7	9
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2011 from February 2011	-0.2%	0.8%	(S)	-1.9%	-1.0%	-2.6%	-1.5%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%	0.0%	1.9%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.3	± 1.6	(X)	± 2.2	± 1.1	± 1.9	± 2.3	± 1.8	± 2.2	± 2.4	± 3.2	± 3.8
	March 2011 from March 2010	-14.4%	-17.5%	(S)	-10.3%	-8.3%	-15.6%	-20.0%	-20.7%	-7.9%	-15.9%	-26.5%	-19.4%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 2.9	± 3.1	(X)	± 6.3	± 4.5	± 6.9	± 6.0	± 6.4	± 4.7	± 4.3	± 5.6	± 4.9
							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2010:	March	480.8	295.8	10.7	174.2	106.0	43.1	75.0	53.4	185.1	134.8	114.6	64.6
	April	485.1	304.7	10.2	170.2	106.7	43.8	77.6	56.0	187.3	139.1	113.5	65.8
	May	482.8	306.0	10.7	166.1	106.5	44.9	78.7	57.5	187.6	138.1	109.9	65.4
	June	457.6	290.9	10.2	156.5	105.1	43.6	73.5	54.0	180.5	131.9	98.5	61.4
	July	457.2	290.8	10.6	155.8	105.0	43.7	73.7	53.9	180.8	131.4	97.6	61.8
	August	458.3	287.5	10.9	159.9	104.2	42.6	75.3	55.1	179.5	127.6	99.2	62.2
	September	451.4	280.9	10.3	160.2	102.4	42.2	74.2	54.0	178.6	125.1	96.2	59.5
	October	442.3	270.5	10.6	161.2	101.6	41.6	72.4	51.3	174.5	121.0	93.8	56.6
	November	432.0	265.0	11.2	155.8	100.0	40.0	70.1	50.3	171.9	119.4	90.0	55.3
	December	411.0	247.3	10.7	153.1	97.5	38.9	65.2	46.4	161.3	109.8	87.0	52.2
2011:	January (r)	413.8	245.3	10.9	157.6	98.1	37.8	64.8	45.2	164.2	109.7	86.7	52.6
	February (r)	409.5	238.8	11.6	159.1	97.1	36.4	61.9	42.8	167.0	108.9	83.5	50.8
	March (p)	412.2	244.9	11.7	155.7	97.1	36.7	60.5	42.9	171.3	113.7	83.3	51.7
	**											l l	

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United			Nortl	neast	Mid	west	South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	rate				
2010:	March	643	489	(S)	145	66	47	82	74	340	261	155	107
		0.5	,	(3)	1.5	00	.,	02	, ,	3.0	201	133	107
	April	747	554	(S)	181	94	60	105	78	407	310	141	106
	May June	705	516	(S)	184	93	59	120	80	312	262	180	115
	June	879	682	(S)	189	84	70	171	135	391	333	233	144
	July	576	475	(S)	93	66	45	107	93	288	250	115	87
	August	606	480	(S)	120	84	53	100	72	299	262	123	93
	September	631	485	(S)	135	88	57	94	76	305	245	144	107
	October	602	481	(S)	114	87	59	115	86	287	246	113	90
	November	556	436	(S)	115	71	51	122	74	265	231	98	80
	December	569	457	(S)	101	59	43	91	75	301	248	118	91
2011:	January (r)	510	420	(S)	84	65	47	94	77	247	216	104	80
2011.	February (r)	593	481	(S)	105	64	47	98	81	309	253	104	100
	March (p)	509	374	(S)	130	59	38	100	69	260	202	90	65
Averag	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	6	(X)	20	17	19	13	13	8	8	11	10
Perce	nt Change:												
	March 2011 from February 2011	-14.2%	-22.2%	(S)	23.8%	-7.8%	-19.1%	2.0%	-14.8%	-15.9%	-20.2%	-26.2%	-35.0%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 13.9	± 9.4	(X)	± 65.6	± 42.7	± 43.7	± 33.2	± 25.2	± 18.3	± 12.1	± 24.5	± 19.9
	March 2011 from March 2010	-20.8%	-23.5%	(S)	-10.3%	-10.6%	-19.1%	22.0%	-6.8%	-23.5%	-22.6%	-41.9%	-39.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 9.6	± 7.5	(X)	± 39.4	± 34.2	± 26.5	± 25.5	± 19.6	± 14.0	± 11.8	± 15.5	± 15.4
	7070 Confidence Interval			(/				ally adjuste					
2009: 2010:		794.4 651.7	520.1 496.3	14.5 8.9	259.8 146.5	94.2 80.4	53.8 54.0	119.2 106.9	89.3 81.9	393.5 316.7	259.0 257.6	187.5 147.7	118.1 102.8
RSE (9	ω)	2	2	15	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2
TOL (
2010:	Year to Date	140.4	98.3	2.6	39.5	15.8	9.4	16.9	13.9	70.2	51.5	37.5	23.4
2011:	Year to Date	113.4	89.3	1.3	22.8	12.1	8.1	19.7	15.1	59.0	48.7	22.5	17.4
RSE (9	%)	3	3	32	11	12	13	7	7	4	4	4	4
	,												
	Year to Date Percent Change 3	-19.2%	-9.1%	-49.7%	-42.3%	-23.0%	-13.5%	17.0%	8.1%	-15.9%	-5.5%	-40.1%	-25.6%
	90% Confidence Interval 2	± 5.1	± 6.3	±40.9	± 11.2	±20.1	± 24.8	± 23.4	± 24.4	± 7.7	± 8.5	± 7.7	± 8.2
2010-	March	10.5	25.5	0.5	10.4		2.0			250	20.4	10.5	
2010.	Walcii	48.6	37.6	0.6	10.4	4.4	3.0	5.7	5.2	26.0	20.4	12.5	9.0
	April	57.7	42.9	0.9	13.9	7.2	4.6	7.9	5.8	32.1	24.7	10.5	7.9
	May	58.7	43.0	0.5	15.2	7.5	4.7	10.0	6.7	26.2	22.1	14.9	9.5
	June	77.7	60.1	0.7	16.9	7.7	6.5	14.8	11.6	33.9	28.7	21.2	13.3
	July	48.2	39.2	0.7	8.3	5.8	4.0	8.8	7.5	23.8	20.4	9.8	7.3
	August	54.6	41.4	0.6	12.6	7.9	4.6	9.3	6.4	26.6	22.7	10.9	7.7
	September	56.7	43.9	1.0	11.8	7.9	5.2	8.8	7.3	26.7	21.4	13.2	10.0
	October	54.8	44.7	0.6	9.5	8.2	5.8	10.7	8.3	25.9	22.4	10.0	8.1
	November	48.3	38.7	0.4	9.2	6.5	4.9	11.0	7.1	22.4	19.7	8.4	7.0
	December	54.7	44.0	1.0	9.6	5.9	4.3	8.7	7.2	28.9	23.9	11.2	8.6
2011:	January (r)	35.0	28.4	0.4	6.2	4.2	2.9	6.3	5.0	17.3	15.1	7.2	5.4
2011.	February (r)	40.5	32.8	0.4	7.2	4.2	2.9	6.5	5.0	21.8	18.0	8.1	6.6
	March (p)	37.8	28.1	0.4	9.4	3.8	2.3	6.9	4.7	19.8	15.6	7.3	5.4

⁽p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

 $^{^2\,\}mbox{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.