U.S. Census Bureau News

Joint Release

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

U.S. Department of Commerce • Washington, D.C. 20233

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 19, 2011 AT 8:30 A.M. EDT

CB11-174

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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN SEPTEMBER 2011

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for September 2011:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in September were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 594,000. This is 5.0 percent ($\pm 1.3\%$) below the revised August rate of 625,000, but is 5.7 percent ($\pm 2.6\%$) above the September 2010 estimate of 562,000.

Single-family authorizations in September were at a rate of 417,000; this is 0.2 percent ($\pm 1.0\%$)* below the revised August figure of 418,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 158,000 in September.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in September were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 658,000. This is 15.0 percent ($\pm 13.7\%$) above the revised August estimate of 572,000 and is 10.2 percent ($\pm 13.3\%$)* above the September 2010 rate of 597,000.

Single-family housing starts in September were at a rate of 425,000; this is 1.7 percent $(\pm 9.4\%)^*$ above the revised August figure of 418,000. The September rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 227,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in September were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 647,000. This is 2.1 percent ($\pm 18.8\%$)* above the revised August estimate of 634,000 and is 2.1 percent ($\pm 16.4\%$)* above the September 2010 rate of 634,000.

Single-family housing completions in September were at a rate of 428,000; this is 11.6 percent (\pm 11.3%) below the revised August rate of 484,000. The September rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 208,000.

New Residential Construction data for October 2011 will be released on Thursday, November 17, 2011, at 8:30 A.M. EST.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 2 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

^{* 90%} confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	rate				
2010:	September	562	403	25	134	68	44	96	70	287	208	111	81
	October	555	407	24	124	65	44	111	74	269	207	110	82
	November	564	420	20	124	64	48	94	78	283	215	123	79
	December	630	445	25	160	114	70	97	66	257	211	162	98
2011:	January	568	419	20	129	77	49	94	65	286	216	111	89
	February	534	382	15	137	63	39	86	59	288	209	97	75
	March	574	392	16	166	60	37	94	64	296	215	124	76
	April	563	395	21	147	59	38	94	64	284	210	126	83
	May	609	406	20	183	80	36	97	67	293	218	139	85
	June	617	402	21	194	71	35	99	68	306	217	141	82
	July	601	403	21	177	60	37	96	68	312	214	133	84
	August (r)	625	418	25	182	61	34	107	74	313	224	144	86
	September (p)	594	417	19	158	64	36	108	75	291	223	131	83
Averag	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	10	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	2	2
Perce	nt Change:												
	September 2011 from August 2011	-5.0%	-0.2%	-24.0%	-13.2%	4.9%	5.9%	0.9%	1.4%	-7.0%	-0.4%	-9.0%	-3.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.3	± 1.0	± 3.7	± 4.1	± 3.3	± 4.2	± 3.4	± 4.2	± 2.6	± 3.0	± 1.4	± 1.8
	September 2011 from September 2010	5.7%	3.5%	-24.0%	17.9%	-5.9%	-18.2%	12.5%	7.1%	1.4%	7.2%	18.0%	2.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 2.6	± 1.3	± 16.2	± 9.1	± 15.2	± 19.6	± 3.4	± 4.2	± 2.9	± 3.4	± 3.8	±4.9
							Not season:	ally adjuste	d				
2009:		583.0	441.1	20.7	121.1	68.5	45.8	100.3	74.9	297.4	231.8	116.7	88.7
2010:		604.6	447.3	22.0	135.3	73.8	49.1	103.5	75.4	299.1	232.3	128.2	90.6
RSE (9	%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2010:	Year to Date ²	466.9	354.8	15.5	96.5	55.1	36.7	77.2	59.2	235.8	186.1	98.7	72.9
2011:	Year to Date ²	459.8	320.5	15.4	123.9	50.3	29.1	76.2	54.2	233.9	172.1	99.5	65.2
RSE (9	%)	1	1	4	(Z)	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	-1.5%	-9.7%	-0.6%	28.4%	-8.7%	-20.9%	-1.4%	-8.4%	-0.8%	-7.5%	0.8%	-10.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.2	± 1.1	± 6.5	± 2.3	± 5.2	± 6.8	± 1.6	± 1.9	± 1.0	± 1.2	± 2.0	± 2.5
				±0.5		±3.2			±1.9				
2010:	September	48.5	34.3	2.3	11.9	6.3	4.1	9.0	6.4	23.6	17.0	9.6	6.9
	October	43.5	31.5	1.9	10.1	5.6	3.7	10.2	6.5	19.0	15.0	8.6	6.2
	November	40.9	29.6	1.7	9.6	5.1	3.8	7.4	5.8	19.9	14.8	8.4	5.3
	December	47.6	30.6	2.0	15.0	8.9	5.3	6.3	3.6	19.9	14.8	12.5	6.9
2011:	January	36.0	26.3	1.2	8.5	4.6	2.9	4.4	2.7	19.9	15.1	7.2	5.5
	February	37.2	26.5	1.0	9.7	3.6	2.0	4.5	3.3	22.0	15.9	7.1	5.2
	March	53.7	37.6	1.4	14.7	4.7	3.0	8.0	6.0	29.4	21.3	11.6	7.3
	April	49.9	36.9	1.8	11.2	4.9	3.3	9.0	6.8	24.8	19.2	11.2	7.7
	May June	56.3	39.2	1.8	15.3	7.2	3.5	9.6	7.1	26.6	20.4	12.8	8.2
		62.4	40.9	2.0	19.6	8.2	3.6	9.9	7.3	29.9	21.3	14.4	8.8
	July	51.2	35.3	1.8	14.2	5.0	3.3	8.9	6.3	26.5	18.3	10.9	7.4
	August (r)	60.9	40.8	2.5	17.6	5.8	3.3	11.1	7.6	30.1	21.6	13.9	8.3
	September (p)	52.2	35.9	1.7	14.6	5.8	3.5	10.3	6.9	24.6	18.4	11.5	7.0
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⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. ²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

	United States			Nortl	Northeast		Midwest		South		est	
Period		In structures with										
Torod			2 to 4	5 units								
	Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Not season	ally adjusted	i				
2010: September	80.8	49.3	3.2	28.2	9.9	6.0	7.6	5.3	44.5	29.1	18.7	9.0
October	78.8	47.3	3.0	28.5	8.6	5.1	8.3	5.6	42.6	26.9	19.3	9.6
November	75.0	43.6	2.5	28.9	7.9	5.1	7.0	4.9	40.5	24.0	19.7	9.6
December	84.8	47.2	2.3	35.2	11.9	7.0	7.6	5.3	42.2	24.5	23.1	10.5
2011: January	79.4	46.3	2.3	30.7	11.5	7.6	6.2	4.5	39.5	24.1	22.2	10.2
February	79.3	46.3	2.0	30.9	11.0	7.6	6.9	4.8	38.8	23.7	22.6	10.3
March	81.9	48.6	1.8	31.5	10.1	7.3	8.3	6.0	38.8	24.6	24.6	10.7
April	81.8	40.2	2.1	21.5	0.7	6.0	8.8	6.9	38.5	23.9	24.0	10.6
May	81.8 82.6	48.2 47.6	2.1 1.8	31.5 33.2	9.7 11.1	6.8 6.5	8.8 7.9	6.9	39.4	24.3	24.8 24.2	10.6 10.8
June	84.7	45.5	1.7	37.5	11.7	6.2	5.7	4.5	42.4	23.5	24.2	11.2
	0	.5.5	1.,	37.5	11.7	0.2	5.7	5	12.1	23.5	2.1.7	11.2
July (r)	80.7	43.4	1.9	35.5	8.3	5.8	6.2	4.2	43.2	23.6	23.1	9.8
August (r)	86.2	45.1	2.0	39.1	8.7	6.0	7.7	5.8	45.5	23.4	24.3	9.9
September (p)	78.3	44.3	2.6	31.4	8.9	5.9	8.5	5.9	39.7	23.1	21.2	9.3
Average RSE (%) ¹	5	8	18	8	13	17	13	12	8	10	11	18
Percent Change: 2												
September 2011 from August 2011	-9.2%	-1.8%	29.7%	-19.8%	1.6%	-1.3%	11.2%	2.8%	-12.8%	-1.3%	-12.8%	-6.0%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 4.8	± 3.1	± 22.5	± 9.8	± 13.9	± 10.7	± 12.9	± 15.8	± 8.1	± 4.5	± 6.2	± 5.9
September 2011 from September 2010	-3.1%	-10.3%	-17.4%	11.1%	-10.6%	-2.1%	11.7%	13.3%	-10.9%	-20.5%	13.5%	3.3%
90% Confidence Interval ³	± 9.4	± 9.7	± 29.2	± 22.6	± 23.2	± 29.8	± 29.1	± 38.7	± 12.9	± 14.6	± 24.0	± 18.2

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Midwest		South		We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	rate				
2010:	September	597	447	(S)	144	69	58	97	78	298	222	133	89
	October	539	434	(S)	93	82	57	95	74	265	227	97	76
	November	551	454	(S)	82	78	53	108	82	267	240	98	79
	December	526	421	(S)	97	58	49	65	55	269	225	134	92
2011:	January	636	437	(S)	187	94	46	115	86	306	208	121	97
	February March	518	388	(S)	112	55	34	63	61	310	221	90	72
	Maich	593	418	(S)	164	61	38	81	68	337	229	114	83
	April	549	411	(S)	124	60	47	96	65	274	221	119	78
	May June	553 615	416 449	(S) (S)	131 160	56 68	38 38	99 126	72 85	264 288	221 239	134 133	85 87
	June	013	449	(3)	100	08	30	120	6.5	200	239	133	67
	July (r)	615	430	(S)	176	85	40	90	74	306	227	134	89
	August (r)	572	418	(S)	148	55	34	86	50	293	244	138	90
	September (p)	658	425	(S)	227	62	41	94	73	339	221	163	90
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	4	(X)	14	16	15	9	10	7	5	9	8
Perce	nt Change:												
	September 2011 from August 2011	15.0%	1.7%	(S)	53.4%	12.7%	20.6%	9.3%	46.0%	15.7%	-9.4%	18.1%	0.0%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 13.7	± 9.4	(X)	± 50.5	± 56.1	± 37.0	± 31.2	± 50.3	± 22.4	± 10.0	± 19.4	± 22.3
	September 2011 from September 2010	10.2%	-4.9%	(S)	57.6%	-10.1%	-29.3%	-3.1%	-6.4%	13.8%	-0.5%	22.6%	1.1%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 13.3	± 8.4	(X)	± 52.7	± 37.7	± 19.1	± 23.3	± 27.9	± 24.1	± 12.2	± 26.7	±16.8
							Not seasona	ally adjuste	1			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
2009:		554.0	445.1	11.6	97.3	61.8	44.1	97.1	76.3	278.2	232.0	116.8	92.8
2010:		586.9	471.2	11.4	104.3	71.6	52.3	97.9	79.2	297.5	247.1	119.9	92.6
RSE (%)	1	2	13	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	2
2010:	Year to Date	467.1	375.6	8.6	82.9	54.5	40.1	76.8	62.7	239.1	197.2	96.7	75.5
2011:	Year to Date	459.9	330.3	7.2	122.5	50.4	30.2	73.5	54.5	235.1	177.8	101.0	67.8
RSE (%)	1	1	19	4	3	4	2	3	2	2	3	2
	Year to Date Percent Change 3	-1.5%	-12.0%	-16.4%	47.6%	-7.6%	-24.5%	-4.4%	-13.1%	-1.7%	-9.8%	4.5%	-10.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 2.6	± 2.0	± 23.0	± 14.9	± 7.1	± 6.2	± 4.7	± 6.0	± 3.7	± 2.5	± 5.7	± 4.4
2010:	September	53.0	39.2	0.6	13.2	6.1	5.1	8.8	7.1	26.4	19.4	11.7	7.6
	October	45.4	36.0	1.1	8.3	7.5	5.3	8.7	6.8	21.6	18.2	7.7	5.8
	November	40.6	33.0	1.2	6.4	5.5	3.6	8.7	6.6	19.4	17.3	6.9	5.4
	December	33.8	26.6	0.6	6.6	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.0	17.4	14.4	8.7	5.8
2011:	January	40.2	26.6	0.8	12.8	5.8	2.6	5.6	3.6	21.2	14.5	7.6	5.9
	February	35.4	26.6	1.2	7.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	22.8	16.8	6.5	5.2
	March	49.9	36.3	0.9	12.6	5.0	3.2	5.9	4.9	29.2	20.8	9.8	7.4
	April	49.0	37.7	1.1	10.2	5.2	4.2	8.3	5.7	24.9	20.6	10.6	7.2
	May	54.0	40.9	0.6	12.5	5.6	3.9	10.8	8.2	24.5	20.4	13.1	8.5
	June	60.5	44.8	0.6	15.2	6.9	4.0	13.2	9.3	27.5	22.8	13.0	8.7
	July (r)	57.6	41.0	0.8	15.8	8.0	4.0	9.1	7.7	27.7	20.6	12.7	8.7
	August (r)	53.1	38.6	0.6	14.0	5.1	3.1	8.5	5.1	26.6	21.9	13.0	8.5
	September (p)	60.1	37.7	0.5	21.9	5.6	3.6	9.1	7.1	30.6	19.3	14.8	7.7
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	5	4	36	14	16	15	9	10	7	5	9	8

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

 $^{^2\,\}mbox{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

	United States		Nortl	Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
Period		In s	tructures wi	th								
renou			2 to 4	5 units								
	Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seasonal	ly adjusted					
2010: September	439	270	(S)	159	101	41	71	51	174	121	93	57
2010. Beptember	439	270	(3)	139	101	41	/1	31	174	121	93	37
October	434	264	(S)	160	99	40	70	49	172	119	93	56
November	431	266	(S)	154	99	40	69	49	173	121	90	56
December	430	262	(S)	157	100	40	67	48	171	118	92	56
2011: January	430	259	(S)	160	100	39	68	48	171	116	91	56
February	423	252	(S)	160	99	38	66	47	171	113	87	54
March	420	252	(S)	156	99	37	66	47	169	114	86	54
April	418	250	(S)	157	96	38	67	45	169	114	86	53
May	415	246	(S)	158	94	36	66	45	170	114	85	51
June	415	245	(S)	160	92	35	66	45	170	114	87	51
July (r)	417	243	(S)	164	95	35	66	46	166	110	90	52
August (r)	409	238	(S)	161	92	33	61	43	165	111	91	51
September (p)	412	237	(S)	166	88	33	61	44	169	110	94	50
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	(X)	4	7	8	8	11	3	4	7	9
Percent Change:												
September 2011 from August 2011	0.7%	-0.4%	(S)	3.1%	-4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	2.4%	-0.9%	3.3%	-2.0%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.4	± 1.1	(X)	± 2.8	± 2.7	± 1.9	± 2.1	± 3.0	± 2.6	± 1.8	± 2.3	± 2.3
September 2011 from September 2010	-6.2%	-12.2%	(S)	4.4%	-12.9%	-19.5%	-14.1%	-13.7%	-2.9%	-9.1%	1.1%	-12.3%
90% Confidence Interval ²	± 3.0	± 3.1	(X)	± 7.9	± 5.8	± 7.4	± 8.1	± 8.9	± 5.6	± 4.6	± 8.3	± 7.1
						Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2010: September	451.4	280.9	10.3	160.2	102.4	42.2	74.2	54.0	178.6	125.1	96.2	59.5
	.51.	200.9	10.5	100.2	102	.2.2	,2	20	170.0	120.1	70.2	37.0
October	442.3	270.5	10.6	161.2	101.6	41.6	72.4	51.3	174.5	121.0	93.8	56.6
November	432.0	265.0	11.2	155.8	100.0	40.0	70.1	50.3	171.9	119.4	90.0	55.3
December	411.0	247.3	10.7	153.1	97.5	38.9	65.2	46.4	161.3	109.8	87.0	52.2
2011: January	413.8	245.3	10.9	157.6	98.1	37.8	64.8	45.2	164.2	109.7	86.7	52.6
February	408.2	238.4	11.4	158.4	96.5	36.0	61.6	42.8	165.8	108.3	84.3	51.3
March	410.6	243.6	11.9	155.0	97.2	35.9	62.3	43.1	167.4	112.4	83.7	52.1
April	414.9	246.7	11.5	156.7	95.0	36.7	65.0	43.1	168.9	114.0	86.1	52.8
May	419.6	249.7	11.0	158.8	94.7	36.3	65.9	44.9	172.7	116.6	86.3	51.9
June	426.2	253.4	10.2	162.6	93.9	35.8	68.7	47.5	174.5	117.8	89.1	52.4
July (r)	428.7	253.9	9.9	164.9	96.5	36.0	68.5	48.8	170.8	114.8	92.9	54.3
August (r)	421.5	250.2	9.6	161.6	93.8	34.6	64.3	46.5	169.9	115.6	93.5	53.5
September (p)	425.4	248.5	9.1	167.9	90.5	34.5	64.3	46.7	173.7	114.5	96.9	52.7
Average RSE (%) ¹	3	4	12	4	7	8	8	11	3	4	7	9

⁽p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		So	uth	We	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	sted annua	rate				
2010:	September	634	486	(S)	137	88	56	94	76	307	246	145	108
	October	601	479	(S)	115	86	57	116	87	287	246	112	89
	November	551	432	(S)	114	73	53	120	73	260	226	98	80
	December	565	454	(S)	100	59	43	90	74	299	247	117	90
2011:	January	509	417	(S)	86	66	48	92	74	246	215	105	80
	February March	611 597	482 374	(S) (S)	121 215	69 69	52 42	96 94	79 65	325 342	250 198	121 92	101 69
		391	374	(3)	213	0)	42)4	0.5	342	190	72	0)
	April	543	426	(S)	100	67	41	98	76	277	226	101	83
	May June	549 574	441 452	(S) (S)	103 106	69 83	54 49	106 111	74 74	243 281	214 245	131 99	99 84
		37.	.52	(5)	100	0.5	.,	***	, ,	201	2.0		0.
	July (r)	641	487	(S)	145	68	49	116	78	355	276	102	84
	August (r)	634	484	(S)	145	67	50	121	79	306	245	140	110
	September (p)	647	428	(S)	208	131	34	91	69	309	234	116	91
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	6	(X)	18	21	17	13	15	9	8	11	10
Perce	nt Change:												
	September 2011 from August 2011	2.1%	-11.6%	(S)	43.4%	95.5%	-32.0%	-24.8%	-12.7%	1.0%	-4.5%	-17.1%	-17.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 18.8	± 11.3	(X)	± 56.0	± 149.3	± 25.0	± 25.5	± 25.5	± 16.4	± 18.0	± 16.5	± 17.1
	September 2011 from September 2010	2.1%	-11.9%	(S)	51.8%	48.9%	-39.3%	-3.2%	-9.2%	0.7%	-4.9%	-20.0%	-15.7%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 16.4	± 8.7	(X)	± 82.2	± 107.0	± 20.0 Not seasona	± 21.2	± 18.3	± 17.9	± 14.0	± 16.8	± 16.5
2009: 2010:		794.4 651.7	520.1 496.3	14.5 8.9	259.8 146.5	94.2 80.4	53.8 54.0	119.2 106.9	89.3 81.9	393.5 316.7	259.0 257.6	187.5 147.7	118.1 102.8
RSE (%)	2	2	15	5	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2
2010:	Year to Date	404.0	269.0	6.0	110.2	50.0	20.0	76.5	50.2	220.4	101.5	110.2	79.1
	Year to Date	494.0 428.9	368.9 320.1	6.9 6.8	118.2 102.0	59.9 55.4	38.9 32.7	76.5 74.7	59.2 52.8	239.4 216.8	191.5 169.8	118.2 81.9	79.1 64.7
RSE (%)	2	2	19	9	8	6	5	4	3	3	3	3
	Year to Date Percent Change 3	-13.2%	-13.2%	-2.0%	-13.6%	-7.4%	-16.0%	-2.3%			-11.4%		-18.3%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 3.5	± 2.9	± 38.5	± 12.2	± 14.2	± 10.0	± 7.9	± 6.2	± 4.8	± 4.3	± 5.6	± 4.2
2010:	September	56.7	43.9	1.0	11.8	7.9	5.2	8.8	7.3	26.7	21.4	13.2	10.0
	October	54.8	44.7	0.6	9.5	8.2	5.8	10.7	8.3	25.9	22.4	10.0	8.1
	November December	48.3	38.7	0.4	9.2	6.5	4.9	11.0	7.1	22.4	19.7	8.4	7.0
	December	54.7	44.0	1.0	9.6	5.9	4.3	8.7	7.2	28.9	23.9	11.2	8.6
2011:	January	35.0	28.4	0.4	6.2	4.2	2.9	6.3	5.0	17.3	15.1	7.2	5.4
	February March	42.0 43.8	32.9 28.2	0.5 0.5	8.5 15.1	4.4 4.5	3.2 2.6	6.4 6.5	5.2 4.5	23.1 25.4	17.8 15.3	8.1 7.4	6.7 5.8
	March	43.8	20.2	0.5	13.1	4.5	2.0	0.3	4.5	23.4	13.3	7.4	5.0
	April	42.2	33.3	1.3	7.7	5.2	3.2	7.4	5.7	21.9	18.0	7.7	6.3
	May June	45.4 50.5	36.6 39.7	0.4 1.4	8.4 9.4	5.6 7.5	4.4 4.5	8.7 9.6	6.1 6.3	20.0 24.6	17.6 21.4	11.1 8.8	8.4 7.4
									0.5				
	July (r) August (r)	53.6 58.5	40.2	0.8	12.6	5.8	4.2	9.7	6.4	29.6	22.7	8.5	6.9
		58.5	42.3	0.5	15.7	6.5	4.6	11.5	7.0	27.9	21.3	12.6	9.4
	September (p)	57.9	38.5	1.0	18.4	11.7	3.1	8.5	6.5	27.0	20.4	10.7	8.5
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	6	37	18	21	17	13	15	9	8	11	10

⁽p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

³ Computed using unrounded data.

 $^{^2\,\}mbox{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.