## U.S. Census Bureau News

## **Joint Release**

# U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

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#### **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN OCTOBER 2014**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for October 2014:

#### **BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,080,000. This is 4.8 percent ( $\pm 1.3\%$ ) above the revised September rate of 1,031,000 and is 1.2 percent ( $\pm 1.2\%$ ) above the October 2013 estimate of 1,067,000.

Single-family authorizations in October were at a rate of 640,000; this is 1.4 percent ( $\pm 1.2\%$ ) above the revised September figure of 631,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 406,000 in October.

#### HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,009,000. This is 2.8 percent ( $\pm 10.0\%$ )\* below the revised September estimate of 1,038,000, but is 7.8 percent ( $\pm 8.7\%$ )\* above the October 2013 rate of 936,000.

Single-family housing starts in October were at a rate of 696,000; this is 4.2 percent  $(\pm 8.8\%)^*$  above the revised September figure of 668,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 300,000.

#### HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 881,000. This is 8.8 percent ( $\pm 14.7\%$ )\* below the revised September estimate of 966,000, but is 8.1 percent ( $\pm 13.0\%$ )\* above the October 2013 rate of 815,000.

Single-family housing completions in October were at a rate of 585,000; this is 7.4 percent  $(\pm 9.5\%)$ \* below the revised September rate of 632,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 289,000.

New Residential Construction data for November 2014 will be released on Tuesday, December 16, 2014, at 8:30 A.M. EST.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/starts

Beginning with the release of the January 2015 data on February 18, 2015, the building permit data will reflect a small increase in the universe of permit-issuing places and will be labeled as the 2014 Universe. These changes will have no effect on the estimates of new housing starts and completions because the increase in the permit universe is offset by a decrease in the universe of areas where permits are not required. Building permit data for 2014 for both universes will be shown in Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places of the January 2015 press release.

To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about four percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

<sup>\* 90%</sup> confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	Sou	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013:	October	1,067	625	30	412	104	55	164	98	555	334	244	138
	November	1,037	645	27	365	112	60	158	105	515	345	252	135
	December	1,022	617	30	375	123	53	143	96	482	322	274	146
2014:	January	939	598	26	315	93	50	148	91	488	315	210	142
	February	1,011	593	23	395	106	46	133	90	534	326	238	131
	March	1,000	600	28	372	136	49	162	94	456	327	246	130
	April	1,059	597	26	436	113	48	160	96	523	325	263	128
	May	1,005	615	27	363	116	52	167	102	494	327	228	134
	June	973	634	30	309	101	50	180	109	470	332	222	143
	July	1.057	621	30	396	121	50	178	104	517	344	241	133
	August	1,057 1,003	631 627	31	345	121 106	48	178	104	517 516	348	222	130
	September (r)	1,031	631	24	376	121	51	176	106	498	344	236	130
	October (p)	1,080	640	34	406	95	52	156	102	542	353	287	133
	-	1,000	1	5	1	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	1
	e RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	3		3	,		3	1	1	1	
	nt Change:												
	October 2014 from September 2014	4.8%	1.4%	41.7%	8.0%	-21.5%	2.0%	-11.4%	-3.8%	8.8%	2.6%	21.6%	2.3%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.3	± 1.2	± 2.4	± 3.6	± 4.3	± 5.5	± 6.5	± 8.1	± 0.8	± 1.0	± 1.0	± 1.5
	October 2014 from October 2013	1.2%	2.4%	13.3%	-1.5%	-8.7%	-5.5%	-4.9%	4.1%	-2.3%	5.7%	17.6%	-3.6%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.2	± 0.7	±4.7	± 2.5	± 4.2	± 5.4	± 4.6	± 5.8	± 1.2	± 1.5	± 1.3	± 1.9
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012: 2013:		829.7 990.8	518.7 620.8	25.9 29.0	285.1 341.1	84.7 107.1	44.2 52.6	133.0 156.8	87.3 101.8	427.8 493.3	276.0 330.0	184.2 233.7	111.2 136.3
RSE (%	6)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2012	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	929.9	524.0	22.4	272.2	90.0	44.5	122.6	00.4	414.2	202.1	101.1	117.9
	Year to Date <sup>2</sup>	828.8 877.6	534.0 541.3	22.4 23.4	272.3 312.8	89.9 96.0	44.5 43.5	133.6 142.2	89.4 89.1	414.2 434.8	282.1 291.2	191.1 204.5	117.9
			311.5	23.1	312.0	70.0	13.0	112.2	0,.1	131.0	2,1.2	201.5	117.00
RSE (%	6)	(Z)	1	3	(Z)	2	2	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	5.9%	1.4%	4.5%	14.9%	6.9%	-2.2%	6.5%	0.0%	5.0%	3.2%	7.0%	0.0%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 0.9	± 1.0	± 4.3	± 1.0	± 3.6	± 5.3	± 2.3	± 2.9	± 0.5	± 0.6	± 1.2	± 1.6
2013:	October	92.5	54.4	2.8	35.3	9.3	5.2	17.0	9.9	46.1	27.6	20.0	11.7
	November	73.5	43.8	2.0	27.7	8.1	4.4	17.0	7.5	35.9	23.1	17.4	8.8
	December	77.8	40.2	2.4	35.2	10.0	3.6	9.0	5.2	36.8	21.7	21.9	9.7
2014:	January	65.0	41.1	1.8	22.1	6.1	3.1	7.2	4.1	37.9	24.1	13.7	9.8
	February	70.5	41.1	1.6	27.7	5.9	2.6	6.5	4.1	40.8	25.0	17.4	9.0
	March	83.7	51.4	2.2	30.2	10.2	3.8	12.7	7.6	39.7	28.8	21.0	11.1
	A1	04.7	57.6	2.2	24.0	0.7	4.6	15.5	0.0	46.4	20.0	22.2	10.0
	April May	94.7 92.2	57.6 59.1	2.2	34.9 30.8	9.7 10.4	4.6 5.2	15.5 16.4	9.9 10.6	46.4 44.2	30.8 30.4	23.2 21.2	12.3 13.0
	June	92.3	61.1	2.9	28.3	10.9	4.9	17.6	11.0	42.5	30.8	21.2	14.4
	July	97.6	60.2	2.9	34.6	11.7	4.9	17.4	10.5	46.3	31.9	22.2	12.9
	August	87.2	55.0	2.6	29.5	9.0	4.1	14.8	9.5	44.3	30.2	19.0	11.2
	September (r)	90.7	54.3	2.3	34.1	11.1	4.8	17.3	10.2	42.2	28.3	20.1	11.0
	October (p)	95.0	56.1	3.1	35.7	8.2	5.0	16.1	10.3	46.5	29.6	24.2	11.3
					1	3	3	2	3	1	1		1

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

		United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Terrod			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	i				
2013: Octob	har	118.2	60.9	1.5	55.8	8.1	4.3	16.3	8.7	71.6	36.1	22.3	11.8
	ember	103.0	54.6	1.7	33.8 46.7	8.7	4.3	11.5	7.1	61.8	32.5	20.9	10.2
Decei		100.5	51.2	1.7	47.8	10.4	4.8	9.4	6.0	58.0	28.7	22.7	11.6
Beech	A. I. C.	100.5	31.2	1.5	47.0	10.4	4.0	7.4	0.0	36.0	20.7	22.7	11.0
2014: Janua	ary	103.0	53.7	1.6	47.6	9.4	5.2	12.2	8.0	62.8	30.3	18.6	10.3
Febru	uary	108.2	55.1	1.9	51.2	10.4	6.0	13.8	8.7	64.0	30.3	20.0	10.1
March	ch	112.9	56.6	1.7	54.7	11.2	5.9	15.5	8.8	63.7	31.5	22.6	10.3
April	1	114.2	56.4	1.6	56.2	10.2	6.1	14.1	8.3	67.2	33.4	22.8	8.6
May		111.1	56.7	1.4	53.0	10.2	5.9	13.7	8.2	61.6	32.3	25.3	10.3
June		114.2	59.9	1.4	52.9	12.8	6.0	12.0	7.7	65.8	35.3	23.6	11.0
July		112.5	60.0	2.4	50.0	12.8	6.3	13.4	7.5	65.4	36.5	20.8	9.8
Augu	* *	111.6	57.9	1.9	51.8	12.0	5.7	13.6	7.6	63.5	34.9	22.4	9.6
Septe	ember (r)	109.6	56.0	1.5	52.1	11.7	5.8	14.0	6.7	61.8	34.4	22.1	9.1
Octo	ober (p)	116.6	56.8	2.1	57.7	11.6	5.7	15.7	8.0	62.8	33.4	26.4	9.7
Average RSE	E (%) <sup>1</sup>	7	7	21	10	13	15	12	12	10	11	14	11
Percent Ch	nange: 2												
Octo	ober 2014 from September 2014	6.3%	1.4%	40.8%	10.7%	-0.3%	-2.9%	11.7%	19.8%	1.7%	-2.8%	19.5%	6.2%
90%	ó Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 3.9	± 5.0	± 34.1	± 7.2	± 10.1	± 14.5	± 13.3	± 14.5	± 5.5	± 7.1	± 10.4	± 8.1
Octo	ober 2014 from October 2013	-1.4%	-6.8%	43.8%	3.3%	43.7%	30.9%	-3.6%	-7.6%	-12.2%	-7.4%	18.8%	-17.9%
90%	6 Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 11.1	± 8.3	± 70.8	± 23.6	± 28.5	± 30.9	± 19.6	± 27.1	± 13.1	± 10.9	± 24.4	± 18.5

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Computed using unrounded data.

 $<sup>^3</sup>$  See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

## Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United States		Nortl	neast	Midwest		South		West		
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seas	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013:	October	936	603	(S)	322	125	73	172	102	417	298	222	130
	November	1,105	710	(S)	386	96	59	216	119	569	374	224	158
	December	1,034	675	(S)	338	83	49	155	122	514	365	282	139
2014:	January	897	583	(S)	306	116	52	62	53	484	327	235	151
2011.	February	928	589	(S)	328	87	37	122	80	502	337	217	135
	March	950	635	(S)	301	124	50	143	107	478	340	205	138
	April	1,063	649	(5)	405	124	50	195	111	494	328	250	160
	May	984	634	(S) (S)	341	88	52	164	104	541	352	191	126
	June	909	593	(S)	294	95	50	196	113	392	290	226	140
	Libi				120	1.40		1.00	100	520	251	2.5	
	July August (r)	1,098 963	652 641	(S) (S)	430 305	140 109	47 56	163 177	108 95	528 475	351 353	267 202	146 137
	September (r)	1,038	668	(S)	355	116	55	178	119	496	346	248	148
		4.000	-0-		•								
	October (p)	1,009	696	(S)	300	97	57	145	94	546	393	221	152
Averag	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	(X)	11	16	11	10	8	7	7	8	8
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2014 from September 2014	-2.8%	4.2%	(S)	-15.5%	-16.4%	3.6%	-18.5%	-21.0%	10.1%	13.6%	-10.9%	2.7%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 10.0	± 8.8	(X)	$\pm20.3$	± 23.8	$\pm 30.5$	± 22.2	± 12.1	± 17.5	± 15.8	± 15.2	$\pm 16.7$
	October 2014 from October 2013	7.8%	15.4%	(S)	-6.8%	-22.4%	-21.9%	-15.7%	-7.8%	30.9%	31.9%	-0.5%	16.9%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 8.7	± 10.1	(X)	± 20.1	± 18.9	± 26.1	± 21.2	± 16.9	± 18.5	± 15.9	± 26.7	$\pm 31.0$
							Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012:		780.6	535.3	11.4	233.9	79.7	46.5	127.9	92.1	397.8	282.6	175.1	114.1
2013:		924.9	617.6	13.6	293.7	96.9	55.3	149.6	102.0	463.5	325.9	214.8	134.3
RSE (	%)	1	1	19	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	3	2
2013:	Year to Date	773.4	524.2	11.4	237.8	83.8	47.7	124.0	86.8	385.7	274.8	179.9	114.9
	Year to Date	847.8	551.9	11.5	284.5	93.7	44.0	137.3	89.2	422.4	294.2	194.4	124.4
RSE (	%)	2	1	16	5	5	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
	Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	9.6%	5.3%	0.5%	19.6%	11.8%	-7.7%	10.7%	2.8%	9.5%	7.1%	8.1%	8.2%
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 3.4	± 2.3	± 31.8	± 10.4	± 10.5	± 6.0	± 6.4	± 4.6	± 5.6	± 4.1	± 5.4	± 5.6
2013:	October	78.4	49.2	1.0	28.3	11.4	6.9	15.8	9.7	33.6	23.1	17.5	9.5
	November	83.8	50.9	0.7	32.2	7.4	4.3	17.0		43.1	26.8	16.4	10.9
	December	67.6	42.5	1.5	23.7	5.7	3.3	8.6	6.3	34.8	24.3	18.5	8.5
2014:	January	60.7	38.6	0.6	21.5	7.5	3.0	2.9	2.3	34.1	23.0	16.2	10.3
	February	65.1	40.6	0.8	23.8	5.6	2.0	6.9	3.8	37.3	25.3	15.4	9.5
	March	80.2	54.6	1.1	24.5	10.1	4.1	10.8	7.9	41.7	30.5	17.5	12.1
	April	94.9	60.8	0.8	33.3	11.0	4.9	17.6	10.7	43.8	30.1	22.5	15.1
	May	92.5	60.9	0.9	30.8	8.3	5.0	16.6		49.8	32.7	17.9	12.0
	June	87.3	60.9	1.8	24.7	8.9	5.1	19.5	12.5	37.0	28.5	22.0	14.8
	July	101.0	61.3	1.5	38.3	12.8	4.5	15.9	11.0	47.3	31.6	25.0	14.1
	August (r)	86.2	58.0	1.5	26.7	9.7	5.0	16.6		41.5	30.8	18.4	12.7
	September (r)	95.5	59.0	1.5	35.0	10.9	4.9	17.2		45.1	30.3	22.3	12.4
	October (p)	84.4	57.2	1.1	26.1	9.0	5.5	13.3	8.9	44.8	31.4	17.3	11.4
Avere	ge RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	5	4	34	11	16	11	10	8	7	7	8	8
Averaş	50 Not (/0)		7	54	11	10	11	10			,	3	

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.  $^2\,\mathrm{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

		United	States		Northeast		Midwest		South		We	est
Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
Teriou			2 to 4	5 units								
	Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Seasonal	ly adjusted					
2013: October	668	322	(S)	335	106	41	106	58	295	155	161	68
November	688	330	(S)	348	104	40	112	59	308	162	164	69
December	711	339	(S)	362	105	41	115	60	320	168	171	70
2014. January	714	226	(6)	260	105	40			222	1.00	175	71
2014: January February	714 714	336 335	(S) (S)	368 370	105 106	40 40	111 108	57 56	323 325	168 167	175 175	71 72
March	723	336	(S)	377	113	40	108	57	327	166	175	73
April	743	339	(S)	394	117	40	113	58	332	166	181	75
May	755	342	(S)	404	114	39	115	60	345	169	181	74
June	769	343	(S)	416	118	39	121	61	344	168	186	75
July	789	343	(S)	434	123	39	121	60	353	170	192	74
August (r)	790	348	(S)	431	123	40	122	60	353	174	192	74
September (r)	791	351	(S)	429	119	40	122	61	352	174	198	76
October (p)	802	360	(S)	431	119	40	122	61	364	182	197	77
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	2	(X)	5	7	5	4	4	3	5	4	4
Percent Change:												
October 2014 from September 2014	1.4%	2.6%	(S)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	4.6%	-0.5%	1.3%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 0.9	± 1.5	(X)	± 1.5	± 2.9	± 3.4	± 2.6	± 2.3	± 1.4	± 2.1	± 1.8	± 2.9
October 2014 from October 2013	20.1%	11.8%	(S)	28.7%	12.3%	-2.4%	15.1%	5.2%	23.4%	17.4%	22.4%	13.2%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.2	± 4.3	(X)	± 8.6	± 12.3	± 5.8	± 8.8	± 7.5	± 6.8	± 7.0	± 6.8	± 8.5
						Not season	ally adjusted	i				
2013: October	677.5	330.4	10.7	336.4	106.6	41.8	110.0	61.8	297.1	156.7	163.7	70.2
November	690.1	329.4	10.7	350.4	105.5	40.5		60.9	307.1	150.7	163.6	68.2
December	688.7	319.4	10.0	359.3	103.6	39.7	112.5	58.0	306.9	156.5	165.6	65.2
2014												
2014: January February	693.4 694.9	317.2	9.5 9.5	366.7	103.8 104.0	38.9 38.1	107.3 102.9	53.2 50.7	312.1 317.3	158.1	170.2	67.1
March	711.9	315.8 322.6	9.5	369.5 379.6	112.8	39.0	102.9	52.0	324.0	159.6 161.9	170.8 172.0	67.5 69.7
	,,,,,	322.0	<i>,,,</i>	377.0	112.0	33.0	103.1	52.0	320	101.5	172.0	0,.,
April	742.4	336.4	9.7	396.3	117.7	40.6	110.9	55.4	332.6	165.9	181.1	74.6
May	760.9	344.6	9.0	407.3	115.1	39.1	114.5	59.2	348.7	171.7	182.6	74.5
June	782.8	354.3	10.1	418.5	119.6	40.0	123.3	63.0	351.4	174.2	188.5	77.1
July	808.6	360.9	11.7	436.1	123.9	39.5	125.4	64.1	361.8	178.1	197.4	79.2
August (r)	804.7	365.2	11.0	428.5	123.4	40.9	126.0	64.5	359.4	181.4	195.8	78.4
September (r)	806.0	366.4	11.0	428.6	119.7	40.4	126.2	65.3	358.3	181.0	201.9	79.7
October (p)	811.9	369.2	11.4	431.2	120.4	40.8	125.9	64.7	366.3	184.3	199.3	79.3
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	3	2	14	5	7	5	4	4	3	5	4	4

<sup>(</sup>p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period. <sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

## Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

		United States Northeast Midwest South West		est								
Period		In st	tructures wi									
	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
					Sea	sonally adju	isted annua	l rate				
2013: October	815	604	(S)	199	67	44	136	101	436	321	176	138
November	826	593	(S)	221	78	49	136	104	411	298	201	142
December	775	568	(S)	194	92	47	124	98	386	301	173	122
2014: January	850	609	(S)	227	95	52	134	117	434	322	187	118
February	866	617	(S)	240	65	47	154	105	449	335	198	130
March	874	614	(S)	248	69	49	134	99	473	349	198	117
April	832	606	(S)	222	72	41	124	100	439	330	197	135
May	898	628	(S)	258	117	66	152	90	416	329	213	143
June	809	591	(S)	213	79	53	149	107	407	291	174	140
July	860	631	(S)	222	92	53	151	117	432	331	185	130
August (r)	908	611	(S)	287	97	43	163	101	449	316	199	151
September (r)	966	632	(S)	327	133	53	168	106	482	350	183	123
October (p)	881	585	(S)	289	97	48	144	99	408	308	232	130
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	(X)	15	25	15	12	9	8	8	10	8
Percent Change:												
October 2014 from September 2014	-8.8%	-7.4%	(S)	-11.6%	-27.1%	-9.4%	-14.3%	-6.6%	-15.4%	-12.0%	26.8%	5.7%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 14.7	± 9.5	(X)	± 33.7	± 65.8	± 22.9	± 25.5	± 20.2	± 13.5	± 16.2	± 36.6	± 26.0
October 2014 from October 2013	8.1%	-3.1%	(S)	45.2%	44.8%	9.1%	5.9%	-2.0%	-6.4%	-4.0%	31.8%	-5.8%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 13.0	± 12.3	(X)	±41.4	± 64.8	$\pm 27.3$	± 34.1	± 23.7	± 12.9	± 16.2	± 40.8	$\pm 35.1$
						Not season	ally adjuste	d				
2012:	649.2 764.4	483.0 569.1	8.7 9.1	157.6 186.2	74.7 75.2	46.8 48.5	110.5 120.6	85.2 95.6	324.6 389.4	250.4 295.9	139.4 179.2	100.6 129.2
2013:	2	309.1	18	5	6	48.3	3	4	2	293.9	3	2
RSE (%)	2	1	10	3	0	4	3	4	2	3	3	2
2013: Year to Date	619.8	461.7	6.9	151.1	59.4	39.1	95.9	75.8	318.9	242.1	145.5	104.8
2014: Year to Date	720.6	499.0	7.2	214.4	76.7	41.0	120.6	83.3	362.3	266.9	160.9	107.8
RSE (%)	2	2	22	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	2
Year to Date Percent Change <sup>3</sup>	16.3%	8.1%	3.2%	41.9%	29.2%	5.0%	25.7%	9.9%	13.6%	10.3%	10.6%	2.8%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 3.7	± 3.8	± 28.8	± 17.4	± 17.3	± 8.1	± 9.7	± 8.8	± 5.0	± 5.7	± 7.5	± 4.2
2013: October	73.7	56.9	1.0	15.9	6.4	4.6	12.6	9.8	38.9	29.8	15.7	12.7
November December	70.8 73.8	52.9 54.5	0.9	17.0 18.1	7.3 8.5	5.0 4.3	12.5 12.2	10.1 9.7	33.5 37.0	24.8 29.1	17.5 16.1	13.0 11.4
2014: January	56.2	40.3	0.9	15.0	6.2	3.3	8.2	7.1	29.2	21.8	12.6	8.0
February March	59.5 67.6	43.1 47.8	0.6 0.9	15.8 18.8	4.1 4.4	2.9 2.8	10.2 9.8	6.9 7.1	31.8 37.7	24.3 28.3	13.5 15.8	9.0 9.7
	07.0	17.0	0.5	10.0		2.0	7.0	,,,	37.17	20.5	13.0	7.,
April	63.8	46.4	0.3	17.1	5.5	3.1	9.2	7.3	34.2	25.7	15.0	10.2
May June	73.4 71.0	52.7 51.0	0.9 0.4	19.7 19.6	10.0 6.8	6.1 4.5	12.2 12.7	7.5 8.9	33.7 36.5	27.0 25.8	17.5 15.0	12.2 11.9
Tuly												
July August (r)	71.9 86.9	51.5 54.1	0.6 1.1	19.8 31.6	8.1 9.7	4.6 3.7	12.6 15.8	9.6 8.9	35.9 42.7	26.9 28.0	15.3 18.7	10.4 13.5
September (r)	90.3	57.2	0.7	32.3	13.1	5.2	16.4	10.3	43.8	30.7	17.0	11.0
October (p)	80.1	54.8	0.6	24.7	9.0	4.7	13.6	9.7	37.0	28.4	20.6	11.9
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	5	42	15	25	15	12	9	8	8	10	8
				_					, i			

<sup>(</sup>p) Prelminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

 $<sup>^2\,\</sup>mathrm{See}$  the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.