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NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN OCTOBER 2009

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for October 2009:

BUILDING PERMITS

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 552,000. This is 4.0 percent ($\pm 1.9\%$) below the revised September rate of 575,000 and is 24.3 percent ($\pm 1.9\%$) below the October 2008 estimate of 729,000.

Single-family authorizations in October were at a rate of 451,000; this is 0.2 percent $(\pm 1.0\%)$ * below the revised September figure of 452,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 85,000 in October.

HOUSING STARTS

Privately-owned housing starts in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 529,000. This is 10.6 percent ($\pm 8.7\%$) below the revised September estimate of 592,000 and is 30.7 percent ($\pm 8.3\%$) below the October 2008 rate of 763,000.

Single-family housing starts in October were at a rate of 476,000; this is 6.8 percent $(\pm 7.5\%)^*$ below the revised September figure of 511,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 48,000.

HOUSING COMPLETIONS

Privately-owned housing completions in October were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 740,000. This is 1.9 percent (\pm 12.4%)* above the revised September estimate of 726,000, but is 29.9 percent (\pm 9.7%) below the October 2008 rate of 1,055,000.

Single-family housing completions in October were at a rate of 528,000; this is 10.7 percent ($\pm 14.5\%$)* above the revised September figure of 477,000. The October rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 200,000.

New Residential Construction data for November 2009 will be released on Wednesday, December 16, 2009, at 8:30 A.M. EST.

Our Internet site is: http://www.census.gov/newresconst

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 5 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent (±3.2%) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about two percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

^{* 90%} confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places

			United	States		North	neast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In st	ructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
						Sea	sonally adju	sted annual	l rate				
2008:	October	729	470	33	226	76	49	131	82	364	245	158	94
	November	630	422	21	187	72	47	98	74	306	215	154	86
	December	564	370	20	174	60	42	85	54	302	199	117	75
2009:	January	531	342	20	169	58	41	83	49	274	187	116	65
	February	550	381	17	152	71	37	85	69	293	209	101	66
	March	511	360	20	131	56	35	83	58	266	200	106	67
	April	498	378	18	102	53	37	79	62	260	199	106	80
	May	518	406	18	94	56	41	88	72	266	208	108	85
	June	570	433	23	114	58	41	92	73	305	232	115	87
	July	564	463	18	83	56	44	105	77	277	245	126	97
	August	580	464	19	97	62	43	100	81	297	243	121	97
	September ^r	575	452	19	104	64	46	99	73	292	239	120	94
	October ^p	552	451	16	85	64	47	101	72	275	236	112	96
Averaş	ge RSE (%) ¹	1	1	9	3	3	4	4	2	1	1	3	2
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2009 from September 2009	-4.0%	-0.2%	-15.8%	-18.3%	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%	-1.4%	-5.8%	-1.3%	-6.7%	2.1%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.9	± 1.0	± 2.6	± 10.8	± 3.4	± 3.9	± 2.6	± 3.0	± 3.7	± 4.0	± 3.2	± 3.5
	October 2009 from October 2008	-24.3%	-4.0%	-51.5%	-62.4%	-15.8%	-4.1%	-22.9%	-12.2%	-24.5%	-3.7%	-29.1%	2.1%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.9	± 1.4	± 3.6	± 6.1	± 5.7	± 6.6	± 4.9	± 5.6	± 1.3	± 1.4	± 6.1	± 6.7
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	d				
2007		1,398.4	979.9	59.6	359.0	150.6	83.7	211.7	153.8	692.2	507.5	343.9	234.9
2008		905.4	575.6	34.4	295.4	119.0	58.0	137.7	93.2	451.9	304.3	196.7	120.0
RSE (%)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2008:	Year to Date ²	810.7	519.4	29.4	262.0	107.2	50.1	125.3	86.2	401.6	272.9	176.7	110.1
	Year to Date ²	482.3	368.9	16.2	97.1	53.2	36.3	81.5	63.3	248.3	194.4	99.3	75.0
RSE (9	v.)		1	4	(7)	2	2	2	2	,			2
KSE (1	1		(Z)	2	2	2		1	1	2	
	Year to Date Percent Change 4	-40.5%	-29.0%	-44.9%	-62.9%	-50.4%	-27.6%	-35.0%	-26.6%	-38.2%	-28.8%	-43.8%	-31.9%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 1.0	± 1.2	± 4.2	± 1.0	± 2.8	± 3.4	± 2.2	± 2.5	± 0.5	± 0.6	± 2.0	± 2.3
2008:	October	63.7	40.4	2.7	20.6	7.0	4.6	12.4	8.1	30.3	20.0	14.0	7.7
	November	41.5	26.2	1.5	13.8	5.0	3.1	7.3	4.9	19.3	13.1	9.9	5.1
	December	41.2	24.6	1.5	15.1	4.7	2.9	5.5	3.2	22.4	13.5	8.6	5.0
2009:	January	36.3	21.8	1.4	13.1	3.5	2.4	4.3	2.3	20.4	13.0	8.0	4.1
	February	38.0	25.9	1.2	10.8	4.0	2.0	4.5	3.4	22.1	16.1	7.3	4.5
	March	44.0	32.3	1.8	10.0	4.3	2.9	6.7	4.7	24.0	18.7	8.9	6.0
	April	46.5	37.3	1.6	7.7	5.0	3.6	7.8	6.5	23.9	19.3	9.8	7.9
	May	48.2	38.8	1.6	7.7	5.1	3.9	8.8	7.6	24.3	19.3	10.0	8.1
	June	59.5	46.2	2.3	11.0	6.5	4.4	10.3	8.2	30.8	23.8	12.0	9.8
	July	54.7	46.1	1.6	6.9	5.8	4.5	10.7	8.3	26.2	23.6	12.0	9.7
	August	52.4	42.2	1.6	8.6	5.8	4.1	9.4	7.8	26.8	21.6	10.4	8.6
	September ^r	51.3	40.0	1.7	9.6	5.9	4.3	9.9	7.4	24.9	20.2	10.6	8.2
		Ī							i l				
	October ^p	46.5	37.9	1.2	7.3	5.7	4.3	9.4	7.2	22.1	18.8	9.4	7.7

Preliminary. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period ²Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interva

⁴ Computed using unrounded data.

Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period

[Not seasonally adjusted. Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

			United States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
	Period		In structures with										
	Torrida	Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
2008:	October	129.4	73.8	5.0	50.7	11.8	6.2	14.9	8.8	65.1	39.9	37.6	18.8
	November	118.3	65.4	4.9	47.9	12.0	6.4	13.5	6.8	56.4	36.1	36.4	16.1
	December	116.6	64.6	4.1	47.8	12.2	6.4	13.4	6.3	56.4	35.5	34.6	16.4
2009:	January	118.1	62.2	5.6	50.2	13.4	7.2	14.3	6.2	58.1	33.9	32.4	14.9
	February	112.9	61.5	5.9	45.6	13.7	7.5	13.4	6.9	54.5	33.0	31.4	14.0
	March	106.4	60.7	4.2	41.5	12.1	6.3	11.4	7.1	51.1	33.3	31.8	14.1
	April	109.1	64.0	4.1	41.0	12.4	6.5	12.3	8.0	53.7	34.5	30.8	15.1
	May	102.9	63.1	4.2	35.6	11.6	6.4	13.2	8.3	51.4	34.2	26.7	14.3
	June	103.2	61.9	4.8	36.5	10.6	6.0	12.5	7.6	53.7	34.6	26.3	13.8
	July	99.9	60.9	3.4	35.6	9.6	5.3	12.0	7.7	52.8	35.5	25.6	12.5
	August ^r	97.1	59.1	3.4	34.5	8.7	5.0	10.8	7.1	53.5	36.0	24.0	11.0
	September ^r	95.9	55.8	3.5	36.6	9.1	5.2	10.5	6.5	52.3	33.7	24.1	10.4
	October ^p	93.9	53.7	4.1	36.1	9.1	5.4	10.8	6.4	50.2	31.8	23.7	10.1
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	7	19	9	16	21	10	10	8	10	14	17
Perce	ent Change: ²												
	October 2009 from September 2009	-2.1%	-3.8%	17.9%	-1.5%	0.6%	2.5%	3.3%	-1.6%	-4.0%	-5.5%	-1.3%	-2.7%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 2.9	± 4.5	±20.4	± 3.0	± 6.9	± 7.3	± 7.9	± 6.7	± 3.6	± 5.5	± 5.7	±10.0
	October 2009 from October 2008	-27.4%	-27.2%	-16.6%	-28.8%	-22.8%	-14.1%	-27.5%	-27.4%	-22.8%	-20.2%	-36.8%	-46.4%
	90% Confidence Interval ³	± 4.9	± 5.9	±27.0	± 8.3	± 11.7	± 15.4	±11.4	± 10.7	± 6.9	± 8.1	±10.5	± 11.4

 $[^]p Preliminary. \quad ^r Revised. \quad RSE \ Relative \ Standard \ Error.$

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.
² Computed using unrounded data.

³ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started

			United	States		Nortl	neast	Mid	west	So	uth	W	est
	Period		In st	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total 159 137 134 138 113 80 114 137 126 118 108 8 -8.5% ± 15.2 -32.1% ± 12.7 320.9 196.2 2 177.3 102.4 2 -42.2% ± 2.6 14.0 9.9 9.0 6.7 10.0 13.1 12.2 12.4 11.7 10.1	1 unit
						Seas		isted annual	rate				
2008:	October	763	534	(S)	219	76	57	121	95	407	267		115
	November December	655 556	457 393	(S) (S)	180 154	56 63	41 51	107 76	88 60	355 283	233 202		95 80
				(-)									
2009:	January	488	357	(S)	118	38	28	58	46	254	200		83
	February March	574 521	357 361	(S) (S)	204 129	62 69	37 44	93 98	54 58	306 274	205 195		61 64
	- Ameri	321	301	(3)	129	0)	44	26	36	274	173	80	04
	April	479	388	(S)	80	50	40	84	66	231	198		84
	May	551	409	(S)	133	59	36	79	71	276	210		92
	June	590	478	(S)	101	81	48	107	88	276	238	126	104
	July	593	506	(S)	72	63	55	112	89	291	251	127	111
	August	581	481	(S)	94	70	46	106	87	279	236		112
	September	592	511	(S)	72	69	52	104	83	301	274	118	102
	October ^p	529	476	(S)	48	56	47	93	79	272	254	108	96
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	4	4	(X)	16	9	10	8	7	6	6	8	8
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2009 from September 2009	-10.6%	-6.8%	(S)	-33.3%	-18.8%	-9.6%	-10.6%	-4.8%	-9.6%	-7.3%	-8.5%	-5.9%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 8.7	± 7.5	(X)	± 31.6	± 18.8	± 21.0	± 18.7	± 12.1	± 12.1	± 10.9	± 15.2	± 13.6
	October 2009 from October 2008	-30.7%	-10.9%	(S)	-78.1%	-26.3%	-17.5%	-23.1%	-16.8%	-33.2%	-4.9%	-32.1%	-16.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 8.3	± 8.1	(X)	±10.0	± 20.7	±18.0	± 8.6	± 14.2	± 14.5	± 11.8	± 12.7	± 18.9
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	i				
2007		1,355.0	1,046.0	31.7	277.3	142.9	93.0	210.1	171.1	681.1	539.5	320.9	242.4
2008		905.5	622.0	17.5	266.0	121.0	62.7	134.9	102.3	453.4	323.7	196.2	133.3
RSE (%)	1	1	10	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
2008:	Year to Date	820.3	564.6	15.4	240.2	112.2	55.9	122.2	92.3	408.6	294.7	177.2	121.7
	Year to Date	476.6	380.9	9.9	85.7	53.2	37.7	83.0	65.5	238.1	197.8		79.9
RSE (%)	1	1	14	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
	Year to Date Percent Change ³	-41.9%	-32.5%	-35.4%	-64.3%	-52.6%	-32.6%	-32.1%	-29.0%	-41.7%	-32.9%	-42.2%	-34.4%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.4	± 1.5	± 16.5	± 3.5	± 1.8	± 3.2	± 4.5	± 3.3	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 2.6	± 3.0
2008:	October	68.2	45.8	1.0	21.4	7.2	5.4	11.7	9.2	35.3	21.6	14.0	9.7
	November	47.5	31.3	1.5	14.8	4.3	3.1	8.0	6.4	25.3	15.2		6.5
	December	37.7	26.1	0.6	11.0	4.5	3.6	4.8	3.6	19.5	13.7	9.0	5.2
2009:	January	31.9	22.7	0.9	8.3	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.0	17.7	13.9	9.2	5.3
	February	39.8	24.6	0.9	14.3	3.6	1.8	5.4	2.7	22.8	15.8	8.0	4.3
	March	42.7	31.0	2.3	9.5	5.3	3.4	7.3	4.4	23.4	17.6	6.7	5.5
	April	42.5	35.0	0.9	6.6	4.5	3.7	7.5	6.0	20.5	17.8	10.0	7.5
	May	52.2	39.5	0.8	11.9	5.7	3.6	8.2	7.5	25.2	19.4		9.1
	June	59.1	49.2	1.0	8.9	8.1	5.1	11.7	10.1	27.1	23.8	12.2	10.2
	July	56.8	49.3	1.3	6.2	6.1	5.4	11.2	9.2	27.0	23.6	12.4	11.1
	August ^r	52.9	43.4	0.6	8.9	6.5	4.2	9.9	8.1	24.9	20.8		10.3
	September ^r	53.3	45.9	0.8	6.6	6.1	4.6	10.0	8.1	27.1	24.6	10.1	8.6
	October ^p	45.3	40.2	0.4	4.7	5.2	4.3	8.8	7.4	22.3	20.6	9.0	7.8
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Preliminary. ¹Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period ³ Computed using unrounded data.

 $^{^2\,\}mathrm{See}$ the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence interva

Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period

		United States		Northeast		Midwest		South		West			
	Period		In st	ructures wi	th								
	Tenou			2 to 4	5 units								
		Total	1 unit	units	or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total 232 223 214 210 199 187 179 171 166 157 154 149 141 6 -5.4% ±2.1 -39.2% ±3.4 235.9 223.4 208.1 203.7 194.2 182.7 177.0 168.5 161.8 157.7 152.2 143.6	1 unit
							Seasonall	y adjusted					
2008:	October	875	438	(S)	417	170	58	119	76	354	191	232	113
	November	842	416	(S)	407	162	56	111	72	346	180	223	108
	December	803	397	(S)	388	159	55	106	71	324	169	214	102
2009:	January	779	381	(S)	380	156	55	101	68	312	160	210	98
	February	755	367	(S)	370	154	55	100	66	302	153		93
	March	719	347	(S)	353	149	54	95	61	288	146	187	86
	April	680	330	(S)	332	140	51	91	59	270	137	179	83
	May	650	318	(S)	315	136	49	86	57	257	132		80
	June	630	315	(S)	298	133	50	86	57	245	130		78
	July	610	316	(2)	278	129	49	86	58	238	132	157	77
	August	589	311	(S) (S)	263	129	49	84	57	238	132		77
	September ^r	580	315	(S)	251	126	48	84	58	221	133		76
	0.41	5(0	210	(5)	226	122	47	0.4	58	212	121	141	7.4
	October ^p	560	310	(S)	236	123	47	84		212	131		74
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	3	4	(X)	4	7	10	7	8	3	4	6	8
Perce	ent Change:												
	October 2009 from September 2009	-3.4%	-1.6%	(S)	-6.0%	-2.4%	-2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-4.1%	-1.5%	-5.4%	-2.6%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.3	± 1.4	(X)	± 1.8	± 2.8	± 2.1	± 2.2	± 2.6	± 2.0	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 2.8
	October 2009 from October 2008	-36.0%	-29.2%	(S)	-43.4%	-27.6%	-19.0%	-29.4%	-23.7%	-40.1%	-31.4%	-39.2%	-34.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 1.8	± 2.3	(X)	± 3.1	± 4.7	± 6.1	± 4.8	± 5.6	± 2.9	± 3.2	± 3.4	± 4.7
]	Not seasona	ally adjusted	d				
2008:	October	892.9	451.7	20.0	421.2	172.6	59.8	123.9	80.1	360.5	195.5	235.9	116.3
	November	845.8	417.3	19.4	409.1	163.5	56.7	113.5	74.2	345.4	178.6	223.4	107.8
	December	780.9	377.3	17.9	385.8	157.3	54.0	103.9	69.0	311.6	157.9	208.1	96.5
2009:	January	754.9	360.4	18.2	376.3	152.8	52.4	97.2	64.5	301.2	150.8	203.7	92.8
	February	731.3	346.3	18.1	367.0	149.1	51.1	94.3	60.4	293.7	146.0		88.7
	March	701.6	331.4	18.8	351.4	145.6	50.6	89.7	56.2	283.4	141.8	182.7	82.7
	April	672.9	323.6	17.7	331.5	138.2	49.5	87.9	55.6	269.8	137.1	177.0	81.4
	May	654.2	320.0	17.7	317.0	136.2	49.0	85.7	56.1	259.9	137.1		81.0
	June	640.2	323.7	17.1	299.4	133.7	50.5	88.4	58.8	249.7	134.0		80.4
	July	626.6	330.4	16.6	279.7	130.8	50.6	90.1	61.8	243.9	136.9		81.0
	August ^r September ^r	605.7 594.5	327.3 329.9	15.1 14.3	263.3 250.3	129.8 127.5	50.5 49.9	88.0 88.4	60.9 62.0	230.1 226.4	134.8 138.4		81.2 79.6
	October ^p	571.0	320.1	13.6	237.4	124.5	48.2	86.9	61.2	216.1	134.8		75.9
Avera	ge RSE (%) ¹	3	4	13	4	7	10	7	8	3	4	6	8

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

 $^{^2}$ See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals

Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed

			United	States		Nortl	heast	Midwest		South		West	
	Period		In s	tructures wi									
		Total	1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
								isted annual					
2008:	October November	1,055	756	(S)	286	89	60	165	134	541	389	260	173
	December	1,084 1,028	761 687	(S) (S)	302 320	110 116	66 62	179 132	122 93	522 514	391 358	273 266	182 174
				, ,									
2009:	January	778	564	(S)	207	87	48	120	95	389	297	182	124
	February March	828 833	534 547	(S) (S)	280 271	104 73	51 57	118 121	96 101	385 426	269 262	221 213	118 127
		000	5.7	(5)	2/1	,,,	3,	121	101	.20	202	213	121
	April	846	539	(S)	292	143	60	119	86	404	281	180	112
	May June	812 794	492	(S)	309 277	81 104	51	121 118	83 85	413	258	197 183	100 121
	June	794	506	(S)	211	104	40	118	83	389	260	163	121
	July	785	490	(S)	281	102	59	115	78	370	236	198	117
	August ^r	785	507	(S)	262	65	43	126	97	437	256	157	111
	September	726	477	(S)	230	97	54	109	76	342	238	178	109
	October ^p	740	528	(S)	200	98	61	86	79	363	261	193	127
Averag	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	6	(X)	14	18	18	13	14	8	8	13	12
Perce	nt Change:												
	October 2009 from September 2009	1.9%	10.7%	(S)	-13.0%	1.0%	13.0%	-21.1%	3.9%	6.1%	9.7%	8.4%	16.5%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 12.4	± 14.5	(X)	± 21.7	± 31.7	± 43.3	± 23.7	± 36.8	± 17.6	± 18.2	± 24.0	±28.7
	October 2009 from October 2008	-29.9%	-30.2%	(S)	-30.1%	10.1%	1.7%	-47.9%	-41.0%	-32.9%	-32.9%	-25.8%	-26.6%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 9.7	± 7.4	(X)	± 23.4	± 48.8	± 24.2	± 10.7	± 12.5	± 11.8	± 9.6	± 21.2	± 17.8
							Not seasona	ally adjusted	i				
2007		1,502.8	1,218.4	31.4	253.0	144.8	104.6	222.7	188.6	766.1	631.5	369.3	293.8
2008		1,119.7	818.8	23.7	277.2	109.6	72.9	178.2	138.6	567.4	417.5	264.4	189.9
RSE (%)	2	2	10	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	3
2008:	Year to Date	930.4	685.7	20.1	224.5	88.8	60.4	149.7	118.1	475.0	349.5	216.8	157.7
	Year to Date	649.1	421.5	11.1	216.4	77.8	42.5	93.5	70.3	322.6	213.5	155.2	95.2
RSE (%)	2	2	14	5	8	5	4	3	3	2	3	5
	Year to Date Percent Change ³	-30.2%	-38.5%	-44.7%	-3.6%	-12.5%	-29.6%	-37.6%	-40.4%	-32.1%	-38.9%	-28.4%	-39.6%
	90% Confidence Interval ²	± 2.9	± 2.2	± 13.4	± 10.9	± 12.7	± 8.2	± 5.6	± 4.3	± 5.0	± 2.9	± 4.7	± 4.8
2008:	October	94.1	68.5	1.1	24.5	7.8	5.3	15.6	12.9	48.0	35.0	22.8	15.3
	November	91.5	66.8	1.6	23.1	9.4	6.1	16.2	11.9	43.3	33.3	22.5	15.5
	December	97.8	66.3	2.0	29.5	11.4	6.4	12.3	8.7	49.0	34.7	25.1	16.6
2009:	January	54.7	39.0	0.5	15.1	6.2	3.4	8.0	6.2	27.8	21.1	12.6	8.4
	February	56.5	36.4	0.9	19.1	6.9	3.3	7.8	6.3	26.9	19.0	14.8	7.8
	March	62.1	41.3	1.1	19.7	4.8	3.6	8.3	6.9	32.2	20.3	16.8	10.5
	April	65.5	41.3	1.2	23.0	10.9	4.4	9.1	6.4	31.7	22.0	13.8	8.5
	May	68.1	41.1	0.9	26.1	6.7	4.2	10.0	6.8	35.0	21.9	16.4	8.2
	June	70.3	44.4	1.0	24.9	9.4	3.6	10.3	7.3	34.3	22.7	16.4	10.8
	July	66.4	41.1	1.2	24.2	8.6	4.9	9.4	6.3	31.4	19.9	17.0	10.0
	August	73.9	44.5	1.7	27.8	6.3	3.9	11.9	8.9	41.3	22.1	14.5	9.6
	September ^r	64.7	43.4	1.6	19.7	8.8	5.1	10.3	7.5	29.8	20.9	15.9	9.9
	October ^p	66.8	49.0	1.0	16.8	9.3	6.2	8.3	7.7	32.3	23.6	17.0	11.4
	ge RSE (%) ¹	6	6	38	14	18	18	13	14	8	8	13	12

Preliminary. Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards. X Not applicable.

¹Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

² See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

³ Computed using unrounded data.