```
import sys
sys.path.append("..")

from connector.cnxn import server_access
import pandas as pd
```

## **Build Universe**

- Identify stocks having Enterprise Value greater than 1 Billion.
- Assuming that we need to find universe for 2017 we would look for companies based on financial reports of Q3'2016 EV.
- Q4'2016 data will be avaliable once Q1'2017 starts therefore we opt for Q3'2016.

```
In [2]:
    engine = server_access()

universe_sql = '''
select symbol from tbl_historical_ev where date = '2016-09-30' and enterpriseValue > order by enterpriseValue desc
'''

universe_df = pd.read_sql(universe_sql, engine)
universe_list = universe_df.symbol.to_list()
```

At this point we have a total of 490 stocks in our universe, first step is to compute company's earnings yield  $(EBIT \div EnterpriseValue)$ 

```
EBIT = Netincome + interest expenses + taxes \\ EBITDA = Netincome + interest expense + taxes + depreciation + amortization
```

Based on above formula we derive EBIT from EBITDA using the below formula

```
EBIT = EBITDA - depreciation - amortization
```

## Derive working capital and Net Fixed Assets

```
WorkingCapital = CurrentAssets - CurrentLiabilities NetFixedAssets = TotalFixedAssets - AccumulatedDepreciation ReturnOnCapital = [EBIT \div (NetFixedAssets + WorkingCapital)]
```

```
In [3]:
         data_sql = '''
         select a.symbol,a.enterpriseValue, b.[totalCurrentAssets], b.[totalCurrentLiabilitie
         b.[accumulatedOtherComprehensiveIncomeLoss] accumulatedDepreciation, c.ebitda, c.[de
         from tbl_historical_ev a
         left join tbl balance sheet b on a.symbol = b.symbol
         left join [dbo].[tbl_income_statement] c on a.symbol = c.symbol
         where a.date = '2016-09-30' and a.enterpriseValue > 1000000000 and b.calendarYear =
         and c.calendarYear = '2016' and c.period = 'Q3'
         order by a.enterpriseValue desc
         . . .
         df = pd.read_sql(data_sql, engine)
         # convert to numeric
         df.ebitda = df.ebitda.astype(float).fillna(0.0)
         df.depreciationAndAmortization = df.depreciationAndAmortization.astype(float).fillna
         df.totalCurrentAssets = df.totalCurrentAssets.astype(float).fillna(0.0)
```

```
df.totalCurrentLiabilities = df.totalCurrentLiabilities.astype(float).fillna(0.0)
df.fixedAsset = df.fixedAsset.astype(float).fillna(0.0)
df.accumulatedDepreciation = df.accumulatedDepreciation.astype(float).fillna(0.0)

# compute earnings yield
df['earnings_yield'] = (df.ebitda - df.depreciationAndAmortization ) \
/ df['enterpriseValue']
df['ReturnOnCapital'] = (df.ebitda - df.depreciationAndAmortization ) \
/ ((df.fixedAsset - df.accumulatedDepreciation) + (df.totalCurrentAssets - df.total
```

```
In [4]: # map all symbols with their respective industry
    ticker_mapping_sql = '''
    select * from tbl_tickers
    '''
    ticker_mapping = pd.read_sql(ticker_mapping_sql, engine)
    analysis_df = df[['symbol', 'earnings_yield', 'ReturnOnCapital']]
    analysis_df = analysis_df.set_index('symbol').join(ticker_mapping.set_index('Ticker'
    # remove utilites and financials companies
    analysis_df = analysis_df[~analysis_df.Industry.isin(['UTILITIES','DIVERSIFIED FINAN)
    # discard those for which industry is unknown
    analysis_df = analysis_df[~analysis_df.Industry.isna()]
```

```
In [5]: # sort values based on Earnings Yield and Return on Capital
    analysis_df = analysis_df.sort_values(by=['earnings_yield', 'ReturnOnCapital'], asce
```

```
In [6]: # pick top 20 tickers
picked_symbols = analysis_df.index[:30]
```

In [7]: analysis\_df.head(30)

	earnings_yield	ReturnOnCapital	Industry	Sector	Industry_Group
GRVY	0.329351	0.111498	MEDIA & ENTERTAINMENT	COMMUNICATION SERVICES	Entertainment
VEON	0.312699	0.065102	TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES	COMMUNICATION SERVICES	Wireless Telecommunication Services
CHRS	0.077994	0.663432	PHARMACEUTICALS, BIOTECHNOLOGY & LIFE SCIENCES	HEALTH CARE	Biotechnology
UAL	0.064019	0.090308	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Airlines
НА	0.062413	0.099858	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Airlines
PENN	0.058316	0.057177	CONSUMER SERVICES	CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY	Hotels, Restaurants & Leisure
UTHR	0.057762	0.151973	PHARMACEUTICALS, BIOTECHNOLOGY & LIFE SCIENCES	HEALTH CARE	Biotechnology
ESGR	0.057107	9.804015	INSURANCE	FINANCIALS	Insurance

Out[7]:

	earnings_yield	ReturnOnCapital	Industry	Sector	Industry_Group
IDCC	0.056556	0.211524	SOFTWARE & SERVICES	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	Software
IAC	0.056430	0.057331	MEDIA & ENTERTAINMENT	COMMUNICATION SERVICES	Interactive Media & Services
JBLU	0.055655	0.055228	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Airlines
CMLS	0.050412	0.225845	MEDIA & ENTERTAINMENT	COMMUNICATION SERVICES	Media
MHLD	0.042805	0.109462	INSURANCE	FINANCIALS	Insurance
ARLP	0.042343	0.077429	ENERGY	ENERGY	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels
GILD	0.037117	0.343328	PHARMACEUTICALS, BIOTECHNOLOGY & LIFE SCIENCES	HEALTH CARE	Biotechnology
STLD	0.037037	0.053595	MATERIALS	MATERIALS	Metals & Mining
SSRM	0.034478	0.039138	MATERIALS	MATERIALS	Metals & Mining
AAL	0.034102	0.045542	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Airlines
RUN	0.032486	0.015551	CAPITAL GOODS	INDUSTRIALS	Electrical Equipment
AMKR	0.032043	0.035858	SEMICONDUCTORS & SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment
FSLR	0.031614	0.029025	SEMICONDUCTORS & SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment
TSEM	0.031488	-0.195960	SEMICONDUCTORS & SEMICONDUCTOR EQUIPMENT	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	Semiconductors & Semiconductor Equipment
PAAS	0.031421	0.038716	MATERIALS	MATERIALS	Metals & Mining
CAR	0.029427	0.036858	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Road & Rail
GT	0.029373	0.031096	AUTOMOBILES & COMPONENTS	CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY	Auto Components
NSIT	0.029291	0.042214	TECHNOLOGY HARDWARE & EQUIPMENT	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	Electronic Equipment, Instruments & Components
GNTX	0.028501	0.095705	AUTOMOBILES & COMPONENTS	CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY	Auto Components
MYGN	0.028465	0.135853	PHARMACEUTICALS, BIOTECHNOLOGY & LIFE SCIENCES	HEALTH CARE	Biotechnology
MERC	0.028313	0.024413	MATERIALS	MATERIALS	Paper & Forest Products
ALGT	0.027686	0.079228	TRANSPORTATION	INDUSTRIALS	Airlines
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