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**Joint Release**  
**U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development**

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**NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION IN DECEMBER 2012**

The U.S. Census Bureau and the Department of Housing and Urban Development jointly announced the following new residential construction statistics for December 2012:

**BUILDING PERMITS**

Privately-owned housing units authorized by building permits in December were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 903,000. This is 0.3 percent ( $\pm 1.0\%$ )\* above the revised November rate of 900,000 and is 28.8 percent ( $\pm 1.4\%$ ) above the December 2011 estimate of 701,000.

Single-family authorizations in December were at a rate of 578,000; this is 1.8 percent ( $\pm 1.0\%$ ) above the revised November figure of 568,000. Authorizations of units in buildings with five units or more were at a rate of 301,000 in December.

An estimated 813,400 housing units were authorized by building permits in 2012. This is 30.3 percent ( $\pm 1.1\%$ ) above the 2011 figure of 624,100.

**HOUSING STARTS**

Privately-owned housing starts in December were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 954,000. This is 12.1 percent ( $\pm 13.4\%$ )\* above the revised November estimate of 851,000 and is 36.9 percent ( $\pm 22.0\%$ ) above the December 2011 rate of 697,000.

Single-family housing starts in December were at a rate of 616,000; this is 8.1 percent ( $\pm 9.7\%$ )\* above the revised November figure of 570,000. The December rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 330,000.

An estimated 780,000 housing units were started in 2012. This is 28.1 percent ( $\pm 2.6\%$ ) above the 2011 figure of 608,800.

**HOUSING COMPLETIONS**

Privately-owned housing completions in December were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 686,000. This is 1.6 percent ( $\pm 14.7\%$ )\* above the revised November estimate of 675,000 and is 13.2 percent ( $\pm 13.4\%$ )\* above the December 2011 rate of 606,000.

Single-family housing completions in December were at a rate of 535,000; this is 3.7 percent ( $\pm 12.3\%$ )\* above the revised November rate of 516,000. The December rate for units in buildings with five units or more was 144,000.

An estimated 651,400 housing units were completed in 2012. This is 11.4 percent ( $\pm 4.6\%$ ) above the 2011 figure of 584,900.

***New Residential Construction data for January 2013 will be released on Wednesday, February 20, 2013, at 8:30 A.M. EST.***

***Our Internet site is: <http://www.census.gov/starts>***

*To receive the latest updates on the Nation's key economic indicators, download the America's Economy app for Apple and Android smartphones and tablets.*

**EXPLANATORY NOTES**

In interpreting changes in the statistics in this release, note that month-to-month changes in seasonally adjusted statistics often show movements which may be irregular. It may take 3 months to establish an underlying trend for building permit authorizations, 4 months for total starts, and 6 months for total completions. The statistics in this release are estimated from sample surveys and are subject to sampling variability as well as nonsampling error including bias and variance from response, nonreporting, and undercoverage. Estimated relative standard errors of the most recent data are shown in the tables. Whenever a statement such as "2.5 percent ( $\pm 3.2\%$ ) above" appears in the text, this indicates the range (-0.7 to +5.7 percent) in which the actual percent change is likely to have occurred. All ranges given for percent changes are 90-percent confidence intervals and account only for sampling variability. If a range does not contain zero, the change is statistically significant. If it does contain zero, the change is not statistically significant; that is, it is uncertain whether there was an increase or decrease. The same policies apply to the confidence intervals for percent changes shown in the tables. On average, the preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates of total building permits, housing starts and housing completions are revised about three percent or less. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our web site listed above.

\* 90% confidence interval includes zero. The Census Bureau does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

**Table 1. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places**

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West			
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit		
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more										
Seasonally adjusted annual rate	2011: December	701	454	24	223	76	41	112	78	358	246	155	89	
	2012: January	684	452	20	212	78	37	101	75	377	245	128	95	
	February	707	478	25	204	82	46	119	79	361	260	145	93	
	March	769	466	22	281	81	44	130	84	371	241	187	97	
	April	723	475	22	226	88	45	114	76	359	248	162	106	
	May	784	490	22	272	78	43	119	82	412	255	175	110	
	June	760	491	21	248	82	43	119	81	381	256	178	111	
	July	811	511	29	271	91	42	114	83	404	267	202	119	
	August	801	511	27	263	83	40	123	88	409	267	186	116	
	September	890	550	27	313	88	44	145	94	451	287	206	125	
	October	868	566	24	278	81	45	148	98	452	302	187	121	
	November (r)	900	568	28	304	79	43	158	94	466	301	197	130	
	December (p)	903	578	24	301	94	50	149	105	450	298	210	125	
	Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	7	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
	Percent Change:													
	December 2012 from November 2012	0.3%	1.8%	-14.3%	-1.0%	19.0%	16.3%	-5.7%	11.7%	-3.4%	-1.0%	6.6%	-3.8%	
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.0	± 1.0	± 4.6	± 2.6	± 4.0	± 5.9	± 3.5	± 4.6	± 1.1	± 1.4	± 2.4	± 3.3	
	December 2012 from December 2011	28.8%	27.3%	0.0%	35.0%	23.7%	22.0%	33.0%	34.6%	25.7%	21.1%	35.5%	40.4%	
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.4	± 1.0	± 14.7	± 1.9	± 3.4	± 5.1	± 4.3	± 5.6	± 1.7	± 2.2	± 2.6	± 3.5	
	Not seasonally adjusted													
	2011:	624.1	418.5	21.6	184.0	68.5	39.0	102.7	70.5	320.7	227.1	132.2	81.9	
	2012: (p)	813.4	514.4	24.1	274.8	83.9	43.6	130.4	87.6	416.0	270.5	183.1	112.8	
	RSE (%)	1	1	4	(Z)	3	2	1	1	1	(Z)	1	2	
	Year to Year Percent Change <sup>4</sup>	30.3%	22.9%	11.8%	49.3%	22.5%	11.8%	26.9%	24.2%	29.7%	19.1%	38.5%	37.8%	
	90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 1.1	± 1.0	± 6.7	± 1.5	± 4.6	± 6.4	± 1.8	± 2.2	± 0.7	± 0.9	± 2.1	± 2.7	
2011: December	51.6	29.8	1.8	20.0	5.7	2.8	7.1	4.2	27.2	16.9	11.5	6.0		
2012: January	46.3	29.9	1.3	15.1	4.8	2.2	5.0	3.3	28.4	18.3	8.2	6.1		
February	51.9	35.1	1.7	15.2	5.5	2.7	6.5	4.6	28.9	21.1	11.1	6.8		
March	67.4	42.2	2.0	23.2	5.8	3.6	10.3	7.3	34.3	22.5	17.0	8.9		
April	62.5	43.9	1.8	16.8	7.6	4.0	10.6	7.8	30.5	22.4	13.7	9.6		
May	75.4	49.6	2.0	23.8	7.3	4.4	12.3	9.1	38.6	24.9	17.2	11.3		
June	73.8	47.6	2.0	24.3	8.8	4.1	11.4	8.2	35.4	24.0	18.2	11.2		
July	72.1	46.8	2.5	22.8	8.1	4.0	10.9	8.1	35.9	23.8	17.2	10.9		
August	77.7	49.4	2.6	25.8	7.7	3.8	12.6	9.0	39.1	25.4	18.4	11.1		
September	71.4	43.0	2.1	26.3	7.3	3.7	12.9	8.1	35.2	21.5	16.0	9.7		
October	75.3	49.2	2.3	23.8	7.6	4.2	15.6	9.9	36.5	24.7	15.6	10.3		
November (r)	66.5	40.1	2.2	24.2	6.1	3.3	12.5	6.9	33.8	21.2	14.1	8.8		
December (p)	64.2	36.4	1.7	26.2	7.3	3.3	9.3	5.5	32.7	19.6	14.9	8.0		
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	1	1	7	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1		

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable. Z Relative standard error is less than 0.5 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>2</sup> Reflects revisions not distributed to months.

<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>4</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

**Table 2. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Authorized, but Not Started, at End of Period**

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
	Not seasonally adjusted											
2011: December	78.1	42.3	2.4	33.3	7.8	4.9	6.2	3.9	43.3	23.3	20.9	10.3
2012: January	75.0	39.9	1.6	33.5	8.1	5.0	5.6	3.7	41.4	21.1	20.0	10.1
February	78.7	44.2	1.9	32.6	9.8	5.1	6.7	4.5	41.1	23.5	21.1	11.1
March	87.6	45.2	2.0	40.4	8.4	5.2	8.4	5.2	44.4	23.6	26.4	11.3
April	80.6	44.2	2.0	34.5	8.8	5.1	7.2	5.3	39.9	22.8	24.8	11.1
May	85.8	45.1	1.6	39.2	8.0	4.9	8.5	5.7	43.6	23.5	25.7	11.0
June	84.7	43.5	1.5	39.8	8.5	5.6	9.3	4.9	43.3	22.2	23.6	10.7
July	87.5	42.1	1.5	44.0	8.9	5.2	8.7	4.7	48.2	22.6	21.7	9.6
August	94.5	46.4	1.8	46.4	9.1	5.4	8.7	5.2	53.2	24.8	23.6	10.9
September	93.3	42.4	2.2	48.7	8.4	4.9	8.3	5.3	53.0	21.6	23.5	10.6
October (r)	89.9	42.6	2.0	45.3	8.0	5.3	8.5	5.0	52.3	22.7	21.0	9.7
November (r)	90.7	44.5	1.9	44.3	7.7	5.2	8.2	4.7	52.7	24.9	22.1	9.7
December (p)	93.3	43.8	2.7	46.8	8.5	5.2	6.6	4.8	54.8	24.1	23.4	9.7
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	6	6	20	9	18	21	12	11	7	9	14	17
Percent Change: <sup>2</sup>												
December 2012 from November 2012	2.8%	-1.6%	41.0%	5.6%	10.6%	-1.1%	-19.9%	2.0%	3.9%	-3.0%	6.0%	0.1%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 4.8	± 4.8	± 32.8	± 8.0	± 8.0	± 11.4	± 24.3	± 20.6	± 5.1	± 5.1	± 9.3	± 10.7
December 2012 from December 2011	19.5%	3.5%	10.5%	40.4%	9.9%	6.1%	6.7%	22.7%	26.7%	3.5%	11.8%	-5.2%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>3</sup>	± 9.6	± 10.5	± 44.7	± 19.1	± 23.3	± 29.3	± 30.8	± 28.4	± 15.9	± 13.1	± 14.6	± 15.0

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

<sup>1</sup>Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.<sup>2</sup> Computed using unrounded data.<sup>3</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

Note: These data represent the number of housing units authorized in all months up to and including the last day of the reporting period and not started as of that date without regard to the months of original permit issuance. Cancelled, abandoned, expired, and revoked permits are excluded.

**Table 3. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Started**

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
2011: December  2012: January February March  April May June  July August September  October (r) November (r)  December (p)  Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>  Percent Change:  December 2012 from November 2012 90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup> December 2012 from December 2011 90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	Seasonally adjusted annual rate											
	697	520	(S)	153	62	44	178	138	328	248	129	90
	720	511	(S)	193	74	44	106	82	403	290	137	95
	718	470	(S)	240	66	50	99	87	419	253	134	80
	706	481	(S)	215	87	45	116	88	354	249	149	99
	747	504	(S)	234	80	48	125	91	395	265	147	100
	706	513	(S)	178	76	43	108	86	365	276	157	108
	754	531	(S)	215	78	48	98	87	366	276	212	120
	728	506	(S)	211	86	41	111	77	348	278	183	110
	750	538	(S)	205	74	47	130	89	376	293	170	109
	843	590	(S)	245	77	48	147	107	418	306	201	129
	889	589	(S)	281	78	41	156	109	438	289	217	150
	851	570	(S)	268	70	47	158	97	452	297	171	129
	954	616	(S)	330	85	51	197	108	469	328	203	129
	5	4	(X)	13	15	13	11	12	7	6	8	8
	Not seasonally adjusted											
	608.8	430.6	10.9	167.3	67.7	41.2	100.9	74.3	307.8	229.3	132.5	85.7
	780.0	535.5	11.1	233.4	77.8	46.1	128.8	92.2	398.7	283.4	174.7	113.8
	28.1%	24.4%	1.6%	39.5%	14.9%	11.8%	27.6%	24.0%	29.5%	23.6%	31.9%	32.8%
	± 2.6	± 2.6	± 23.6	± 8.3	± 7.3	± 9.7	± 5.1	± 4.8	± 4.7	± 3.9	± 6.3	± 4.8
	42.7	31.0	1.6	10.1	4.2	3.0	9.7	7.0	20.9	15.6	7.9	5.3
	47.2	33.1	1.1	13.0	4.6	2.6	5.3	3.7	28.4	20.7	9.0	6.1
	49.7	32.2	0.6	16.9	3.8	2.7	5.0	4.1	31.1	19.5	9.8	5.9
	58.0	40.2	0.8	17.1	7.0	3.7	8.4	6.1	30.2	21.8	12.4	8.5
	66.8	46.6	0.7	19.5	7.1	4.4	11.3	8.5	35.0	24.2	13.4	9.5
	67.8	50.1	1.3	16.3	7.4	4.4	11.4	9.4	33.4	25.3	15.5	11.0
	74.7	54.4	0.7	19.6	7.7	5.0	10.5	9.5	35.9	27.7	20.5	12.2
69.2	49.4	1.0	18.7	8.1	4.1	11.3	8.3	32.0	25.8	17.7	11.2	
69.0	49.3	0.7	19.0	6.9	4.4	12.9	9.1	33.3	25.6	15.8	10.2	
75.8	51.4	0.8	23.6	6.9	4.1	13.6	9.8	37.5	26.7	17.8	10.8	
77.0	50.3	1.7	25.1	7.1	3.8	15.0	10.8	37.3	24.0	17.7	11.7	
63.3	40.2	1.1	22.0	5.4	3.4	12.4	7.4	33.3	20.6	12.2	8.8	
61.5	38.3	0.6	22.6	5.8	3.5	11.6	5.5	31.1	21.5	12.9	7.9	
5	4	32	13	15	13	11	12	7	6	8	8	

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.<sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.<sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.

**Table 4. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Under Construction at End of Period**

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more								
	Seasonally adjusted											
2011: December	434	236	(S)	188	91	35	68	46	174	107	101	48
2012: January	443	241	(S)	191	90	36	69	46	182	111	102	48
February	450	243	(S)	196	89	37	70	47	188	111	103	48
March	459	245	(S)	204	90	37	69	47	191	111	109	50
April	464	247	(S)	207	89	37	70	47	197	113	108	50
May	474	252	(S)	212	89	36	71	48	202	115	112	53
June	486	258	(S)	219	89	35	70	48	207	118	120	57
July	491	263	(S)	219	88	35	69	48	211	122	123	58
August	497	267	(S)	222	91	36	69	49	216	124	121	58
September	512	272	(S)	232	91	36	73	50	222	126	126	60
October (r)	520	275	(S)	236	90	34	76	51	225	128	129	62
November (r)	530	277	(S)	244	90	34	80	52	231	129	129	62
December (p)	547	282	(S)	256	90	34	87	52	238	132	132	64
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	(X)	3	6	7	4	7	4	4	3	5
Percent Change:												
December 2012 from November 2012	3.2%	1.8%	(S)	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	0.0%	3.0%	2.3%	2.3%	3.2%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 1.2	± 1.3	(X)	± 2.1	± 1.7	± 3.3	± 4.0	± 3.3	± 1.9	± 2.0	± 1.8	± 2.1
December 2012 from December 2011	26.0%	19.5%	(S)	36.2%	-1.1%	-2.9%	27.9%	13.0%	36.8%	23.4%	30.7%	33.3%
90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	± 4.8	± 5.6	(X)	± 8.5	± 7.7	± 10.1	± 8.7	± 8.0	± 9.5	± 8.4	± 14.7	± 16.7
	Not seasonally adjusted											
2011: December	417.7	221.6	10.3	185.9	89.6	34.1	66.1	44.1	165.1	99.1	96.9	44.4
2012: January	426.8	227.7	10.4	188.7	87.7	34.6	66.1	43.4	174.0	104.2	99.0	45.4
February	435.1	230.2	10.5	194.4	86.1	34.9	65.3	42.6	182.6	106.4	101.0	46.2
March	449.3	236.5	10.2	202.6	88.7	35.5	64.8	43.3	189.4	109.6	106.4	48.0
April	462.1	245.0	10.4	206.6	88.7	36.6	68.0	45.1	197.6	113.7	107.9	49.6
May	478.1	255.1	10.2	212.8	89.6	36.4	70.4	47.1	205.0	117.9	113.1	53.6
June	496.2	265.7	9.1	221.5	90.1	35.3	72.2	49.9	212.2	122.5	121.8	58.0
July	503.7	275.5	8.6	219.6	89.4	36.0	71.4	50.5	216.4	127.3	126.5	61.7
August	508.6	279.8	7.8	221.0	92.0	37.3	72.1	51.9	219.9	128.7	124.5	61.9
September	523.5	283.8	8.1	231.5	91.6	36.6	75.6	52.7	227.6	131.7	128.8	62.9
October (r)	528.8	282.7	9.1	237.0	91.2	34.8	79.0	54.2	227.3	129.9	131.3	63.8
November (r)	532.9	276.8	9.2	246.8	90.6	34.0	82.2	53.6	231.1	127.6	129.0	61.7
December (p)	528.2	265.9	8.9	253.3	88.4	33.1	84.1	49.9	227.9	122.7	127.8	60.3
Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>	2	3	11	3	6	7	4	7	4	4	3	5

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.<sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

**Table 5. New Privately-Owned Housing Units Completed**

[Thousands of units. Detail may not add to total because of rounding]

Period	United States				Northeast		Midwest		South		West		
	Total	In structures with --			Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	Total	1 unit	
		1 unit	2 to 4 units	5 units or more									
2011: December  2012: January February March  April May June  July August September  October (r) November (r)  December (p)  Average RSE (%) <sup>1</sup>  Percent Change:  December 2012 from November 2012 90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup> December 2012 from December 2011 90% Confidence Interval <sup>2</sup>	Seasonally adjusted annual rate												
	606	460	(S)	137	79	39	105	78	297	245	125	98	
	542	394	(S)	140	89	37	87	65	275	220	91	72	
	572	432	(S)	136	79	40	97	79	283	229	113	84	
	587	440	(S)	136	71	44	121	79	284	227	111	90	
	663	490	(S)	170	80	44	106	90	325	246	152	110	
	605	469	(S)	121	80	49	103	88	299	247	123	85	
	623	475	(S)	131	72	57	107	75	319	253	125	90	
	673	466	(S)	198	90	42	135	87	312	243	136	94	
	682	492	(S)	181	63	41	119	80	331	262	169	109	
	659	514	(S)	140	76	50	110	94	331	264	142	106	
	739	531	(S)	203	64	55	118	93	408	267	149	116	
	675	516	(S)	150	73	48	96	82	345	263	161	123	
	686	535	(S)	144	57	48	112	106	360	276	157	105	
	6	5	(X)	18	17	20	12	12	9	7	11	11	
	Not seasonally adjusted												
	584.9	446.6	8.4	129.9	72.5	44.0	103.0	75.9	295.5	235.6	113.9	91.2	
	651.4	484.6	8.7	158.1	74.9	47.0	111.2	85.9	326.1	251.5	139.2	100.2	
	2	2	18	4	6	6	3	5	2	2	4	4	
	11.4%	8.5%	2.9%	21.7%	3.2%	6.8%	8.0%	13.2%	10.4%	6.8%	22.2%	9.9%	
	± 4.6	± 3.5	± 28.6	± 17.1	± 14.4	± 12.4	± 6.2	± 6.8	± 6.7	± 4.9	± 8.2	± 6.4	
	58.3	44.8	0.8	12.6	7.8	4.0	10.0	7.6	28.6	23.8	11.9	9.4	
36.4	26.0	0.6	9.8	5.8	2.2	5.8	4.3	18.8	14.9	6.0	4.7		
39.0	29.4	0.3	9.3	5.3	2.6	6.4	5.2	19.9	16.2	7.4	5.4		
44.4	33.6	0.8	9.9	4.8	2.9	8.4	5.3	22.1	17.9	9.1	7.6		
52.3	37.6	0.3	14.5	6.1	3.0	8.3	6.9	26.1	19.4	11.9	8.3		
50.0	39.3	1.2	9.5	6.8	4.4	8.5	7.4	24.5	20.4	10.1	7.1		
55.1	42.4	1.4	11.2	7.2	5.9	9.0	6.3	27.9	22.3	10.9	7.9		
58.2	38.3	0.9	19.0	8.0	3.4	11.8	7.2	26.7	20.1	11.7	7.7		
64.8	43.3	1.0	20.5	6.1	3.6	11.3	7.0	30.9	23.1	16.5	9.7		
58.7	46.6	0.4	11.7	6.6	4.5	10.3	9.0	28.7	23.1	13.0	10.0		
67.7	50.1	0.4	17.2	6.3	5.5	11.3	9.2	36.6	24.7	13.5	10.7		
58.6	46.0	0.8	11.9	6.3	4.4	9.1	7.9	29.0	22.5	14.2	11.2		
66.2	51.9	0.7	13.6	5.5	4.6	10.9	10.4	34.9	27.0	14.9	9.9		
6	5	43	18	17	20	12	12	9	7	11	11		

(p) Preliminary. (r) Revised. RSE Relative standard error. S Does not meet publication standards because tests for identifiable and stable seasonality do not meet reliability standards.

X Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Average RSE for the latest 6-month period.

<sup>2</sup> See the Explanatory Notes in the accompanying text for an explanation of 90% confidence intervals.

<sup>3</sup> Computed using unrounded data.