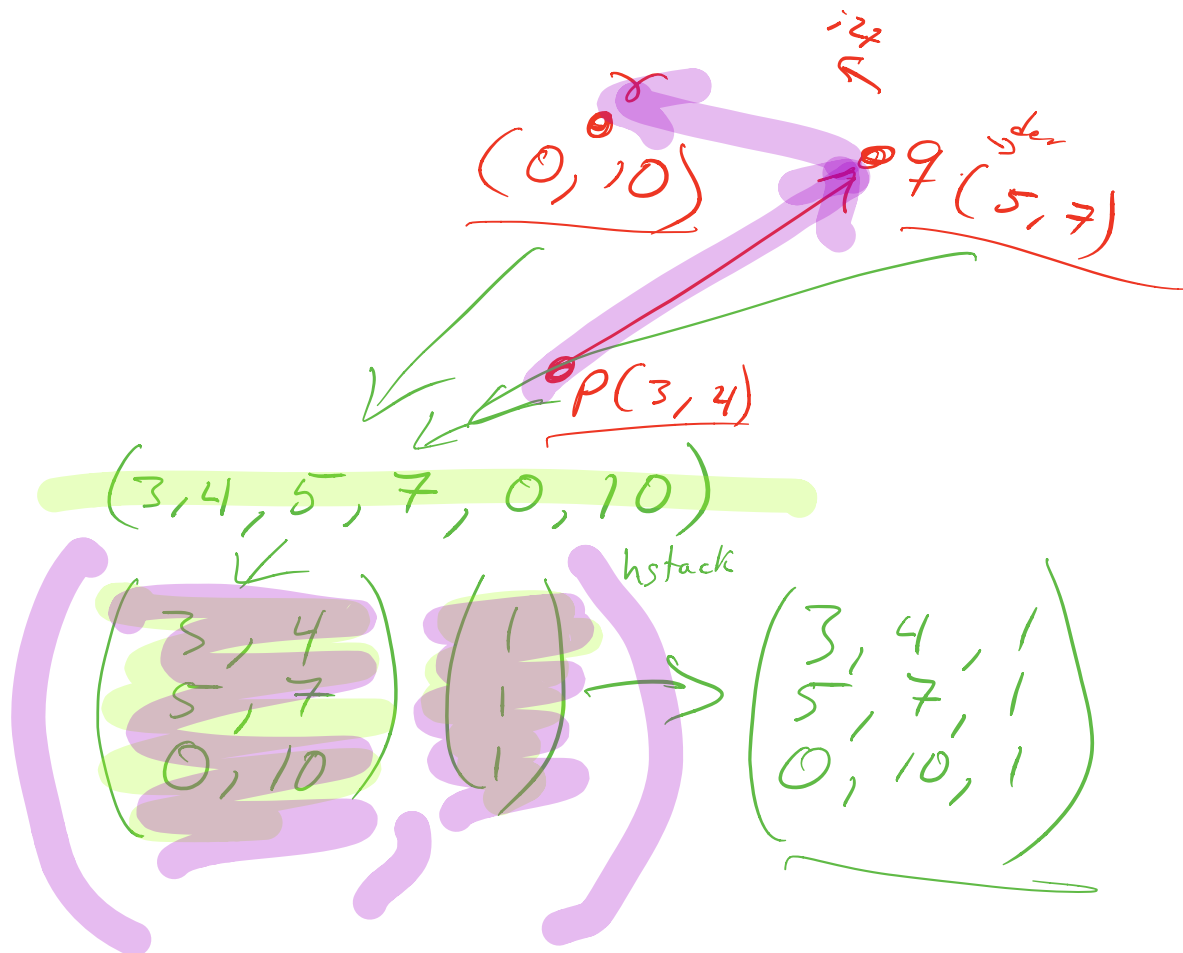
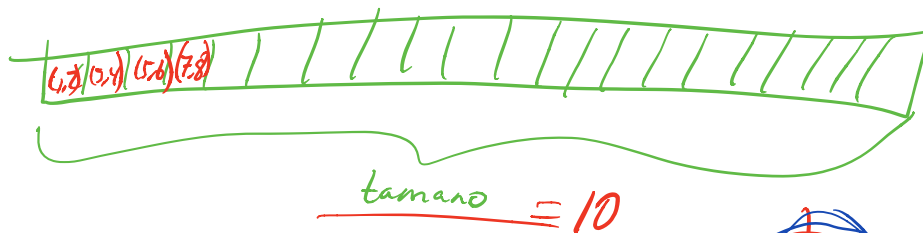
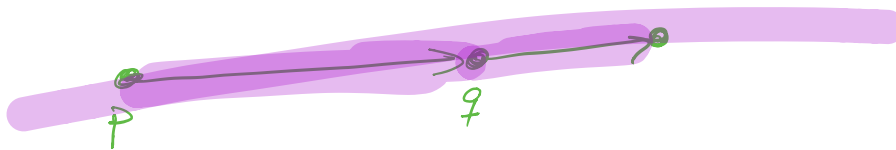


Envolvente convexa
izquierda (p, q, r)

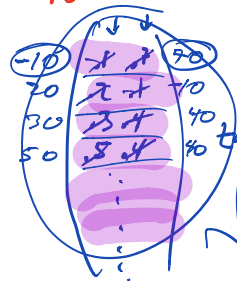


$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 5 & 7 & 1 \\ 0 & 10 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 10 \cdot 1 - 7 \cdot 1 \cdot 0 - 5 \cdot 4 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 10 \cdot 1 = 21 + 0 + 50 - 0 - 20 - 30 = 21$$

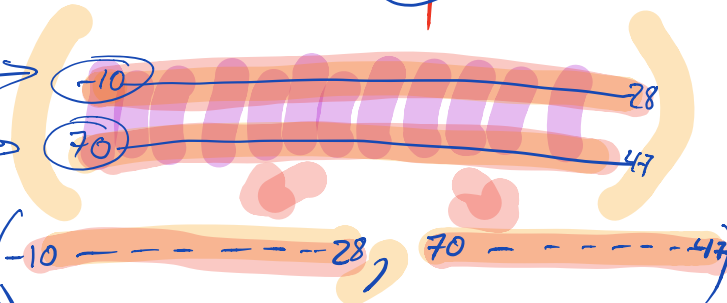
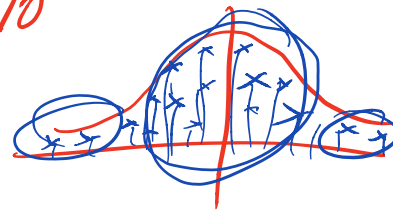
$$2e-15 = 2 \times 10^{-15} = \frac{2}{1000000000000000} = 0.000000000000002$$



randn(20)



tamano
x →
y →



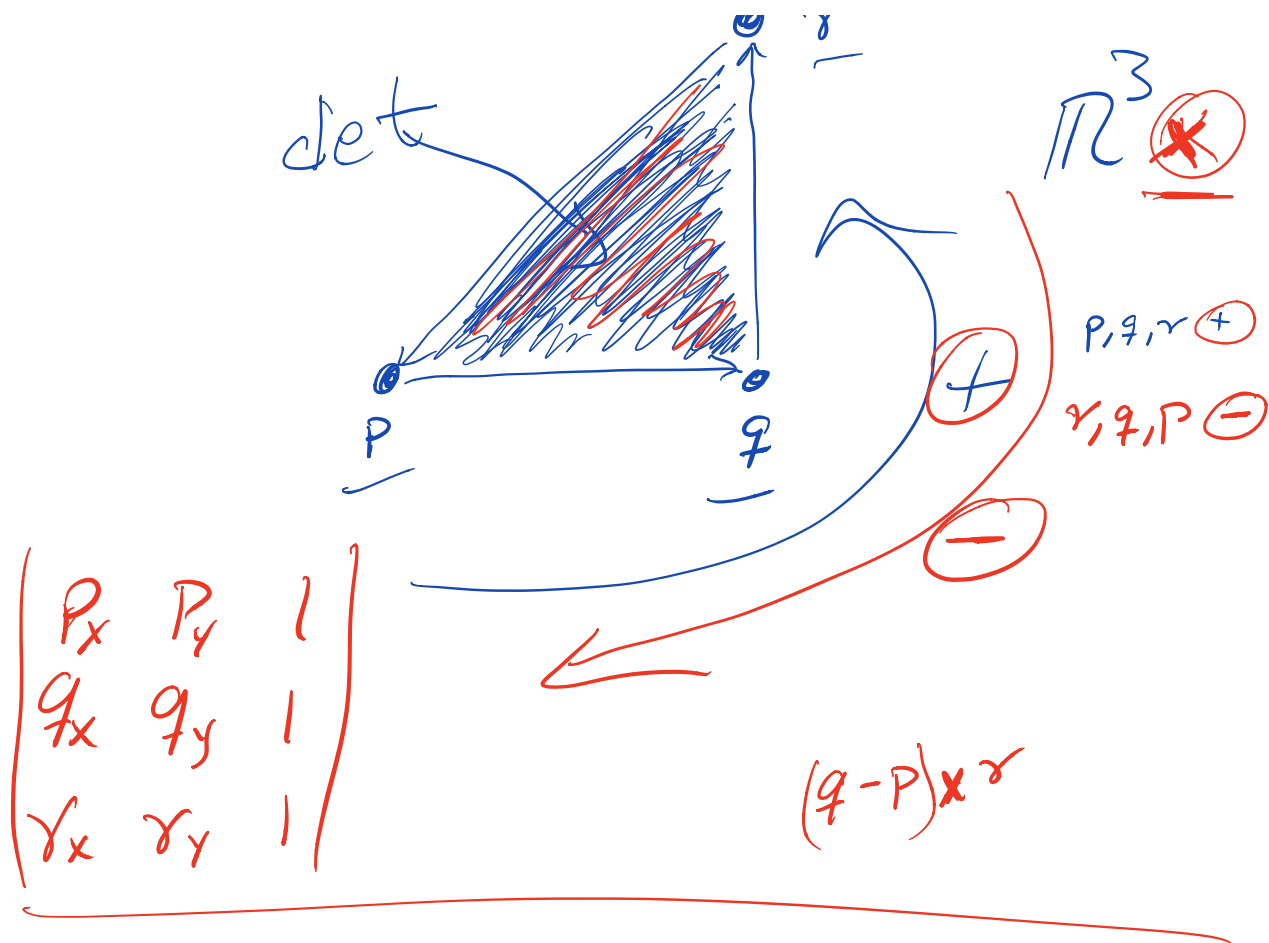
muestra-puntos(p)

f="nada"

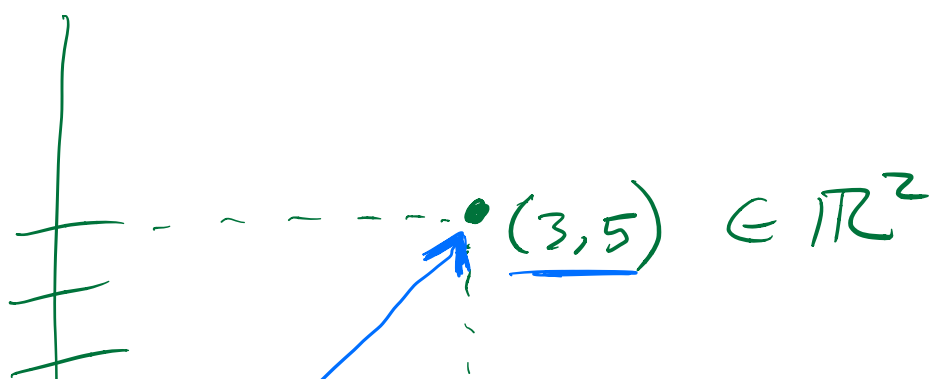
f.circle(*p.T)

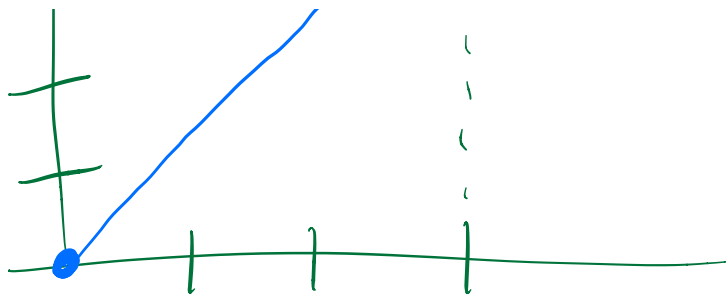
transpuesta de p

f.circle ([-----], [-----])
 x_s y_s

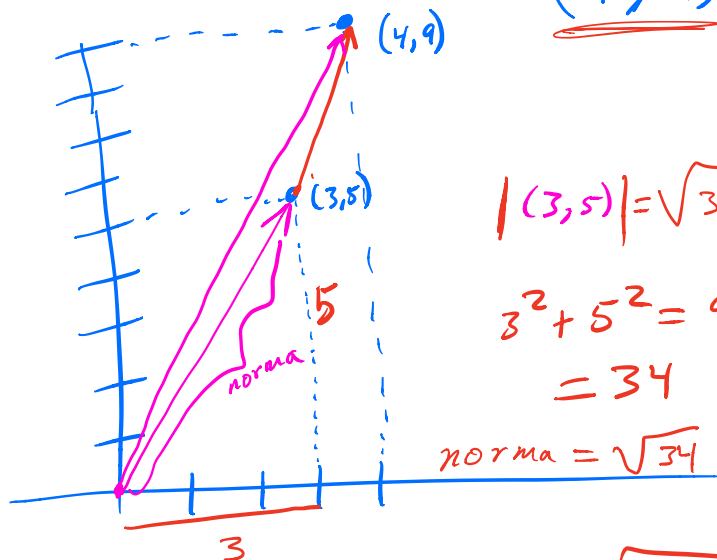


Cormen
Algorithms





$$(4,9) - (3,5) = (4-3, 9-5) \\ = \underline{(1,4)}$$



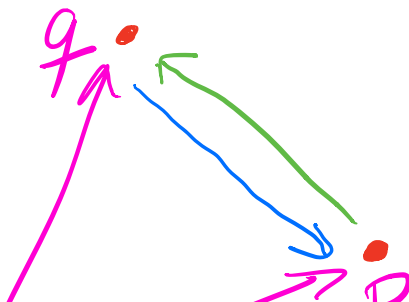
$$|(3,5)| = \sqrt{3^2 + 5^2}$$

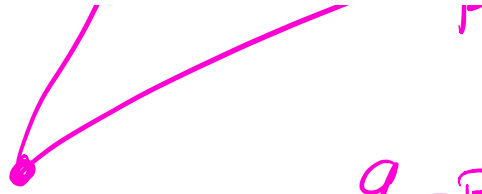
$$3^2 + 5^2 = 9 + 25 \\ = 34$$

$$\text{norma} = \sqrt{34}$$

$$|(4,9)| = \sqrt{4^2 + 9^2} \\ = \sqrt{16 + 81} \\ = \sqrt{97}$$

$$|(1,4)| = \sqrt{1^2 + 4^2} \\ = \sqrt{17}$$

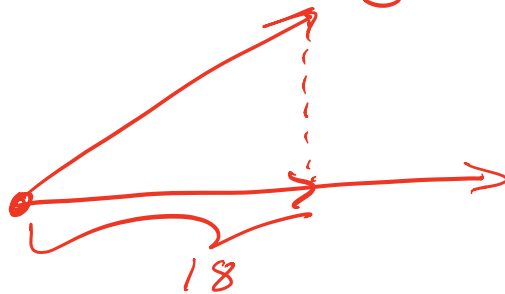




$q - p \rightarrow \text{verde}$

$p - q \rightarrow \text{azul}$

Producto Punto



$$(3, 4) \cdot (-2, 6)$$

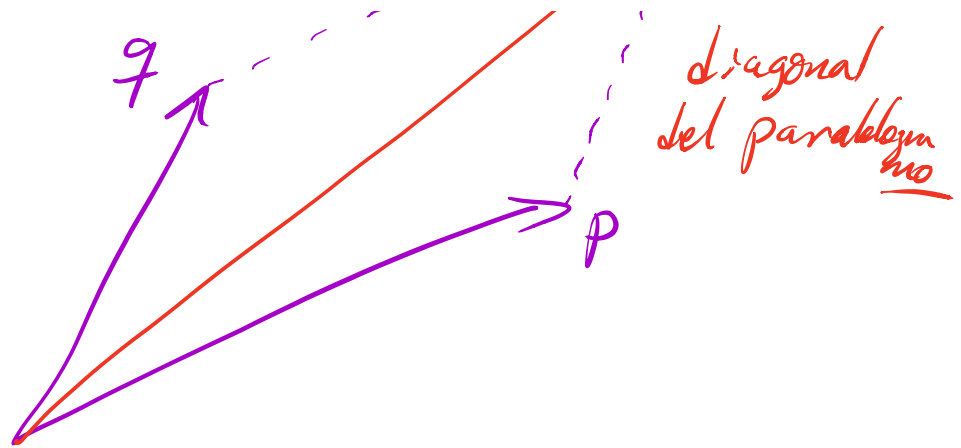
$$= 3 \cdot (-2) + (4 \cdot 6)$$

$$= -6 + 24$$

$$= 18$$

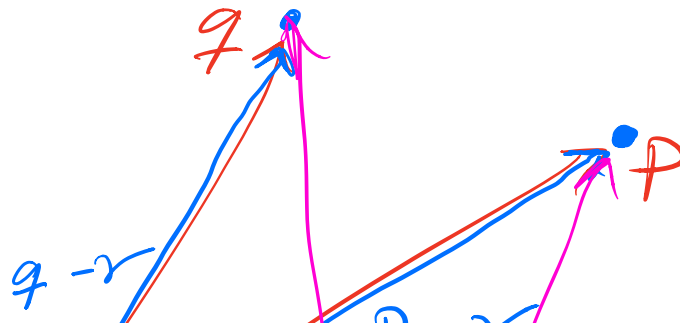
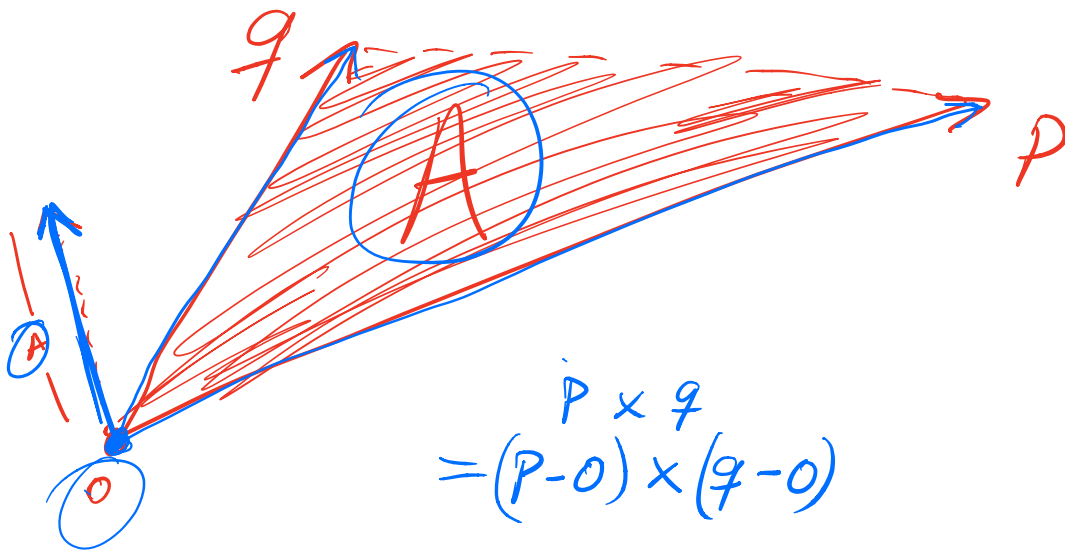
Suma

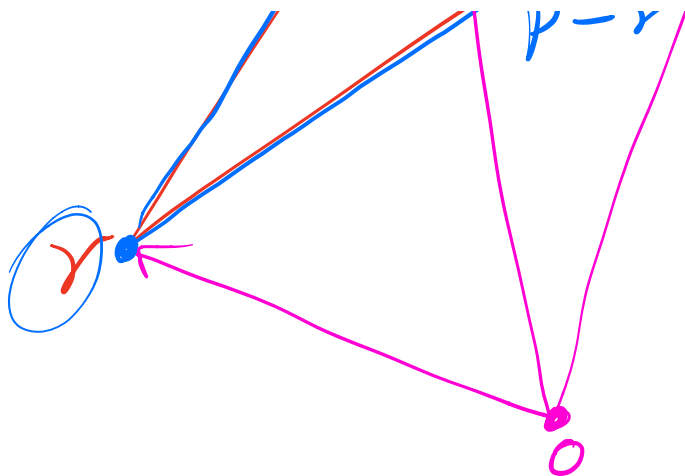




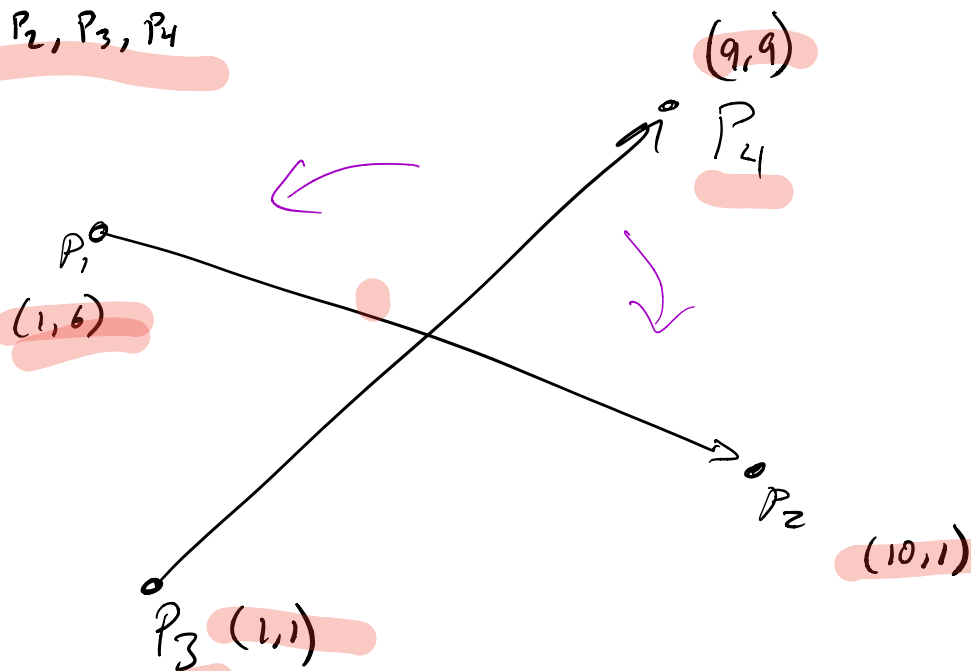
Producto Cruz

$p \times q$





P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4



(d1) $izq(P_3, P_4, P_1) \rightarrow +$ P_1 a la izq de P_3P_4
 (d2) $izq(P_3, P_4, P_2) \rightarrow -$ P_2 a la der de P_3P_4

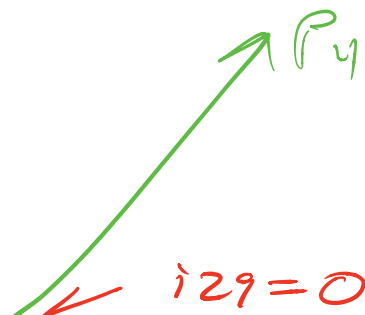
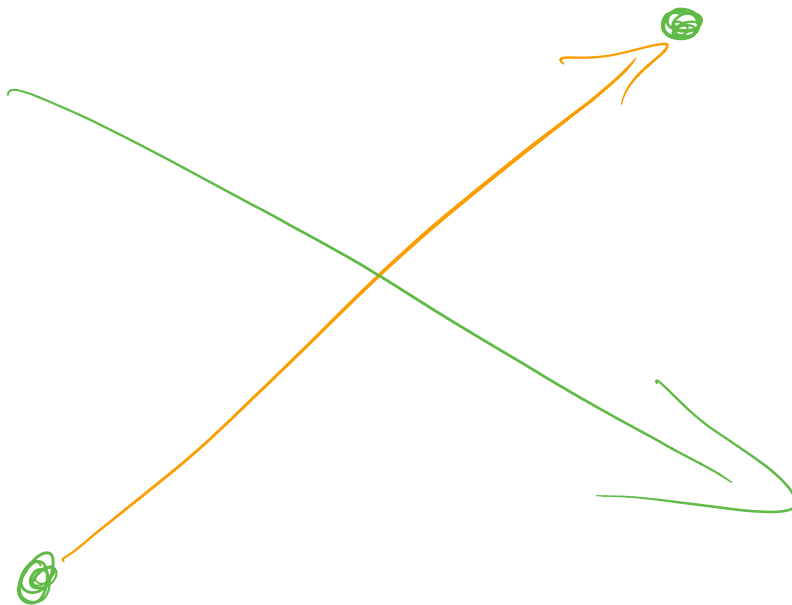
(d1) $\underline{izq}(P_3, P_4, P_1) \rightarrow -$ P_1 a la der P_3P_4
 (d2) $\underline{izq}(P_3, P_4, P_2) \rightarrow +$ P_2 a la izq P_3P_4

(d3) $iz_f(P_1, P_2, P_3) \rightarrow +$ P_3 a la izq de P_1, P_2

(d4) $iz_f(P_1, P_2, P_4) \rightarrow -$ P_4 a la der de P_1, P_2

(d3) $iz_f(P_1, P_2, P_3) \rightarrow -$ P_3 a la der de P_1, P_2

(d4) $iz_f(P_1, P_2, P_4) \rightarrow +$ P_4 a la izq de P_1, P_2





return $num > 2e-15$ #nargen
 TRUE
 FALSE

