Syllabus

**Epi/Biostats Winter Institute - Introduction to R for Public Health Researchers 140.604.73**

**Class Website:** <http://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/>  
**CoursePlus:** <https://courseplus.jhu.edu/core/index.cfm/go/syl:syl.public.view/coid/16733/>

**Zoom link will be emailed to students.**

**Day/Time:** Jan 10 - 21: 8:30AM-11:50AM on Zoom

**Instructors:** Carrie Wright ([cwrigh60@jhu.edu](mailto:cwrigh60@jhu.edu)), Ava Hoffman ([ava.hoffman@jhu.edu](mailto:ava.hoffman@jhu.edu)), and Candace Savonen ([csavone1@jhu.edu](mailto:csavone1@jhu.edu))

**TAs:** Grant Schumock ([gschumo1@jhmi.edu](mailto:gschumo1@jhmi.edu)) and Qier Meng([qmeng11@jhmi.edu](mailto:qmeng11@jhmi.edu))

**Communication will mainly occur through Slack and we will email you about how to connect to slack.**

**Overview:** This course will provide **“hands-on” training** for learning how to analyze data in the R statistical software package. We will cover data input/output, data management and manipulation, and how to make useful and informative graphics

**Course Format:** Each class will consist of 2 or 3 hour-long modules: each module features a lecture and an R programming lab, where students apply the skills taught in the modules to real data.

By the end of the course, students should be comfortable:

* Reading data into R
* Recoding and manipulating data
* Using R add-on packages
* Making exploratory plots
* Performing basic statistical tests
* Understanding basic programming syntax
* Creating reproducible R documents

# Tentative Schedule:

## Day Overview

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Time (EST) | Content |
| 8:30am - 9:30am | Session 1 |
| 9:30am - 9:40am | Break |
| 9:40am - 10:40am | Session 2 |
| 10:40am - 10:50am | Break |
| 10:50am - 11:50am | Session 3 |

In recognition of [Martin Luther King Jr. Day](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martin_Luther_King_Jr._Day), there will be no class on Monday January 17th 2022. There is an assignment due before class to [install software](https://courseplus.jhu.edu/fileDepot/onlineLibrary/1280/R_and_RStudio_installation.html) and we recommend completing HW 1 (uploading a screenshot showing that you finished the Dataquest module indicated below) before class, but all other assignments will be due January 26th. You are welcome to turn assignments in earlier if you wish.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Day** | **Module** | **Slides** | **Code** | **Resource** | **Cheatsheets/Guides** |
| [Day 0](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day0.html) | Homework 1 |  | [Dataquest](https://app.dataquest.io/login?target-url=%2Fm%2F499%2Fintroduction-to-programming-in-r) |  |  |
| [Day 1](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day1.html) | Intro | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Intro/Intro.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Intro/Intro.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Intro/Intro.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Intro/index.Rmd) |  | [Day 1 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-1.pdf) |
|  | RStudio | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/RStudio.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/RStudio.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/RStudio.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/lab/RStudio_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/lab/RStudio_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/RStudio/lab/RStudio_Lab_Key.html) |  |
|  | Reproduciblility | [Slides](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1-cauITbscmnDEDt5IqrZOLlCjyhzEOZY5fqwVY7l8tQ/edit#slide=id.g10ab57f2c44_0_225), [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Reproducibility/Reproducibility.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Reproducibility/Reproducibility.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Reproducibility/Reproducibility.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Reproducibility/index.Rmd) |  | [Good scientific coding practices](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/resources/good-scientific-coding-practices.pdf) |
| [Day 2](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day2.html) | Basic R | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/Basic_R.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/Basic_R.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/Basic_R.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/lab/Basic_R_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/lab/Basic_R_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Basic_R/lab/Basic_R_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 2 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-2.pdf) |
|  | Data IO | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/Data_IO.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/Data_IO.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/Data_IO.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/lab/Data_IO_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/lab/Data_IO_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_IO/lab/Data_IO_Lab_Key.html) | [Debugging tips guide](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/resources/debugging_guide.pdf) |
| [Day 3](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day3.html) | Subsetting Data in R | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/Subsetting_Data_in_R.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/Subsetting_Data_in_R.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/Subsetting_Data_in_R.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/lab/Subsetting_Data_in_R_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/lab/Subsetting_Data_in_R_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Subsetting_Data_in_R/lab/Subsetting_Data_in_R_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 3 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-3.pdf) |
|  | Homework 2 |  | [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2.Rmd), [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2.html), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2_key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2_key.html) |  |  |
| [Day 4](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day4.html) | Data Summarization | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/Data_Summarization.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/Data_Summarization.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/Data_Summarization.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/lab/Data_Summarization_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/lab/Data_Summarization_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Summarization/lab/Data_Summarization_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 4 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-4.pdf) |
|  | Data Classes | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/Data_Classes.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/Data_Classes.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/Data_Classes.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/lab/Data_Classes_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/lab/Data_Classes_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Classes/lab/Data_Classes_Lab_Key.html) |  |
| [Day 5](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day5.html) | Data Cleaning | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/Data_Cleaning.html),[PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/Data_Cleaning.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/Data_Cleaning.R),[Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/lab/Data_Cleaning_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/lab/Data_Cleaning_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Cleaning/lab/Data_Cleaning_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 5 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-5.pdf) |
|  | Homework 3 |  | [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3.Rmd), [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3.html), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3_key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3_key.html) |  |  |
| [Day 6](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day6.html) | Manipulating Data in R | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/Manipulating_Data_in_R.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/Manipulating_Data_in_R.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/Manipulating_Data_in_R.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/lab/Manipulating_Data_in_R_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/lab/Manipulating_Data_in_R_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Manipulating_Data_in_R/lab/Manipulating_Data_in_R_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 6 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-6.pdf) |
|  | Intro to Data Visualization | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/Esquisse_Data_Visualization.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/Esquisse_Data_Visualization.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/Esquisse_Data_Visualization.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/Esquisse_Data_Visualization.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/lab/Esquisse_Data_Visualization_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/lab/Esquisse_Data_Visualization_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Esquisse_Data_Visualization/lab/Esquisse_Data_Visualization_Lab_Key.html) |  |
| [Day 7](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day7.html) | Data Visualization | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/Data_Visualization.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/Data_Visualization.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/Data_Visualization.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/lab/Data_Visualization_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/lab/Data_Visualization_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Data_Visualization/lab/Data_Visualization_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 7 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/cheatsheets/Day-7.pdf) |
|  | Factors | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/Factors.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/Factors.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/Factors.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/Factors.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/lab/Factors_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/lab/Factors_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Factors/lab/Factors_Lab_Key.html) |  |
| [Day 8](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day8.html) | Statistics | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/Statistics.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/Statistics.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/Statistics.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/index.Rmd) | [Lab](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/lab/Statistics_Lab.Rmd), [Key](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/lab/Statistics_Lab_Key.Rmd), [Key HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Statistics/lab/Statistics_Lab_Key.html) | [Day 8 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/Day-8.pdf) |
|  | Project Guidelines | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.html), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.Rmd) | [Example RMD](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.Rmd), [Example HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.html) | [Instructions](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.html) |  |
| [Day 9](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day9.html) | Functions | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Functions/Functions.html), [PDF](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Functions/Functions.pdf) | [R](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Functions/Functions.R), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Functions/index.Rmd) |  | [Day 9 Cheatsheet](https://github.com/jhudsl/intro_to_R_class/blob/main/Day-9.pdf) |
|  | Project Guidelines | [HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.html), [Rmd](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.Rmd) | [Example RMD](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.Rmd), [Example HTML](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.html) | [Instructions](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.html) |  |

## Grading

1. Attendance/Participation: 20% (Please let the instructors know if attendance will be difficult for you.)
2. Homework: 3 x 15%
3. Final “Project”: 35%

All assignments are due Wednesday, Jan 26, 2022 at 11:59pm EST.

**Note**: only people taking the course for credit must turn in the assignments. However, we will evaluate all submitted assignments in case others would like feedback on their work.

## Submitting Assignments

Submit each assignment to the designated [Drop Box on CoursePlus](https://courseplus.jhu.edu/core/index.cfm/go/db:main/coID/16733/).

You should complete the following:

1. [Data Quest: Introduction to Programming in R](https://app.dataquest.io/m/499/introduction-to-programming-in-r)
2. Homework 2 Problem Set:
   * [Questions (Rmd)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2.Rmd), [Questions (HTML)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2.html)
   * [Key (Rmd)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2_key.Rmd), [Key (HTML)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework2_key.html)
3. Homework 3 Problem Set:
   * [Questions (Rmd)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3.Rmd), [Questions (HTML)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3.html)
   * [Key (Rmd)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3_key.Rmd), [Key (HTML)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/HW/homework3_key.html)
4. Final Project (see below)

## Final Projects

This project should entail:

* reading in a dataset of your choosing
* doing some light data cleaning
* performing some data summarization
* creating a couple of visualizations
* doing some very light statistical analysis, like regression or t-tests

You may use one of these public datasets, a different public dataset, or your own data for the project. If using your own dataset, be sure any sensitive information is protected.

* <https://www.data.gov/>
* <https://data.baltimorecity.gov/>
* <https://github.com/awesomedata/awesome-public-datasets>

Example projects can be found with the source code: [Rmd](ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.Rmd), and the output [html](ProjectExample/Final_Project_Example.html) here.

See the [guidelines/instructions](Project_Guidelines/Project_Guidelines.html) for final projects.

## Code of Conduct

We would like to create an open, safe, welcoming, diverse, inclusive, intellectually stimulating, and hopefully fun class experience.

We strive to be a space in which individual differences are respected, so that each individual can reach their fullest potential.

### Guidelines

* Demonstrating empathy and kindness toward other people
* Giving and gracefully accepting constructive feedback
* Avoiding making assumptions about others
* Being respectful of differing opinions, viewpoints, and experiences
* Take the time to consider how your speech and actions may influence others
* Actively seek to acknowledge and respect the boundaries of other members
* Demonstrating academic integrity
  + Students can work together, but assignments must show unique contributions from the student who turns in the assignment
  + Students can use online resources for help, but assignments must show unique contributions from the student who turns in the assignment - plagiarism is not allowed
  + If students are struggling, reach out to instructors or TAs as early as possible

This applies to emails, surveys, Slack, Zoom, office hours, meetings with other students, instructors, or TAs.

**Please reach out to a TA or instructor if you witness or experience a violation of the class guidelines or other JHU codes of conduct.**

* **JHU Student Code of Conduct:**  
  <https://studentaffairs.jhu.edu/policies-guidelines/student-code/>
* **Hopkins School of Medicine:**  
  <https://www.hopkinsmedicine.org/research/resources/offices-policies/OPC/Research_Integrity/som_code_of_conduct_04302020.pdf>
* **JHSPH Academic Ethics Code:**  
  <https://www.jhsph.edu/offices-and-services/student-affairs/resources/student-policies/_documents/academic-ethics-code.pdf>

**The University has developed avenues for reporting and for seeking help including:**

● JHU Sexual Assault Helpline, 410-516-7333 (confidential) ● Campus Safety and Security, 410-516-7777 ● University Sexual Assault Response and Prevention website ● Johns Hopkins Compliance Hotline, 844-SPEAK2US (844-733-2528) ● JHU Office of Institutional Equity 410-516-8075 (nonconfidential) ● Johns Hopkins Student Assistance Program (JHSAP), 443-287-7000 ● University Health Services - Mental Health (UHS-MS), 410-955-1892 ● The Faculty and Staff Assistance Program (FASAP), 443-997-7000

# Module Details:

## [Day 0 (before the first session)](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day0.html)

* Homework 1

## [Day 1](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day1.html)

* Introduction
* RStudio
* Reproducible Research

## [Day 2](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day2.html)

* Basic R: Variables/Objects in R
* Data Input/Output

## [Day 3](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day3.html)

* Subsetting Data
* Discuss Homework 2 - work on Homework 2 in class if there is time

## [Day 4](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day4.html)

* Summarization
* Data Classes

## [Day 5](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day5.html)

* Data Cleaning
* Discuss Homework 3 - work on Homework 3 in class if there is time

## [Day 6](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day6.html)

* Data Manipulation
* Data Visualization with Esquisse

## [Day 7](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day7.html)

* Data Visualization Continued
* Factors

## [Day 8](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day8.html)

* Statistics
* Discuss and work on Final Project

## [Day 9](https://jhudatascience.org/intro_to_R_class/Syllabus/module_details/day9.html)

* Functions
* Work on Final Project