

Question 5 Page 1.

a) Option A: $PW = -\text{upfront costs} + \text{annuity} + \text{salvage}$

$$\text{upfront costs} = 50\,000$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{annuity} &= [9000(P/A, 10\%, 8)](P/F, 10\%, 1) \\ &= [9000(5.3349)](0.9091) \\ &= \$43\,649.62\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Salvage} &= 8000(P/F, 10\%, 9) \\ &= 8000(0.4241) \\ &= \$3\,392.80\end{aligned}$$

$$PW = -50\,000 + 43\,649.62 + 3\,392.80$$

$$\boxed{\text{Option A } PW = \$-2\,957.58}$$

Option B: $PW = -\text{upfront costs} + \text{annuity} - \text{maintenance}$

$$\text{upfront costs} = \$35\,000$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{annuity} &= 6000(P/A, 10\%, 9) \\ &= 6000(5.7590) \\ &= \$34\,554.00\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{maintenance} &= 3500(P/F, 10\%, 3) + 3500(P/F, 10\%, 6) + 3500(P/F, 10\%, 9) \\ &= 3500[0.7513 + 0.5645 + 0.4241] \\ &= \$6\,089.65\end{aligned}$$

$$PW = -35\,000.00 + 34\,554.00 - 6\,089.65$$

$$\boxed{\text{Option B } PW = \$-6\,535.65}$$

b) Option A is better because its present worth is greater than that of option B. $-2\,957.58 > -6\,535.65$

c) Neither project should be selected as with a minimum acceptable rate of return at 10%, neither option has a present worth greater than zero. Meaning the risks are not worth the return, and the money would be better invested elsewhere.