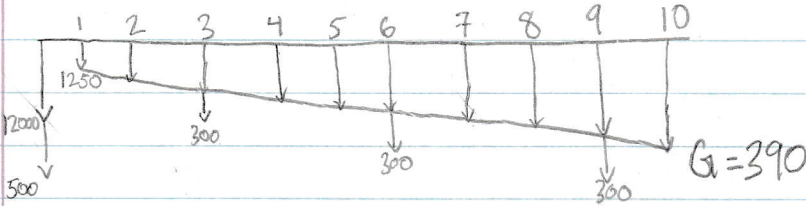


2)



$$d = 20\% \quad S(n) = 12000(1-d)^n$$

$$MARR = 2.5\%$$

$$EAC = EAC_{cap} + EAC_{o\&m}$$

$$EAC_{cap} = [P + I - S(n)] \left(\frac{A}{P}, i, n \right) + S(n)i$$

Year 1

$$S(1) = 12000(1-0.2)^1 = 9600.00$$

$$EAC = [12500 - 9600](1.025) + 9600(0.025) + 1250$$

$$= \$4462.50$$

Year 2

$$S(2) = 12000(1-0.2)^2 = 7680.00$$

$$EAC = [P + I - S(n)] \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 2 \right) + S(n)i + O\&M_A + O\&M_G \left(\frac{A}{G}, 2.5\%, 2 \right)$$

$$= [12500 - 7680](0.5188) + 7680(0.025) + 1250 + 390(0.4938)$$

$$= \$4135.20$$

Year 3

$$S(3) = 12000(1-0.2)^3 = 6144.00$$

$$EAC = EAC_{cap} + O\&M_A + O\&M_G \left(\frac{A}{G}, 2.5\%, 3 \right) + O\&M_P \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 3 \right)$$

$$= [12500 - 6144](0.3501) + 6144(0.025) + 1250 + 390(0.9835) + 300(0.3251)$$

$$= \$4109.93$$

Year 4

$$S(4) = 12000(1-0.2)^4 = 4915.20$$

$$EAC = EAC_{cap} + O\&M_A + O\&M_G \left(\frac{A}{G}, 2.5\%, 4 \right) + O\&M_P \left(\frac{P}{F}, 2.5\%, 3 \right) \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 4 \right)$$

$$= [12500 - 4915.2](0.2658) + 4915.2(0.025) + 1250 + 390(1.4691) + 300(0.9286)(0.2658)$$

$$= \$4035.92$$

Year 5

$$S(5) = 12000(1-0.2)^5 = 3932.16$$

$$EAC = EAC_{cap} + O\&M_A + O\&M_G \left(\frac{A}{G}, 2.5\%, 5 \right) + O\&M_P \left(\frac{P}{F}, 2.5\%, 3 \right) \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 5 \right)$$

$$= [12500 - 3932.16] + 3932.16(0.025) + 1250 + 390(1.9506) + 300(0.9286)(0.2152)$$

$$= \$4012.79$$

Year 6

$$S(6) = 12000(1-0.2)^6 = 3145.728$$

$$\begin{aligned} EAC &= EAC_{cap} + OM_A + OM_B \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 6 \right) + OM_{P_1} \left(\frac{P}{F}, 2.5\%, 3 \right) \left(\frac{A}{P}, 2.5\%, 6 \right) + OM_{P_2} \left(\frac{A}{F}, 2.5\%, 6 \right) \\ &= [12500 - 3145.728](0.1815) + 3145.728(0.025) + 1250 + 390(2.4280) + 300[0.9286(0.1815) \\ &\quad + 0.1565] \\ &= \$4070.88 \end{aligned}$$

$EAC_{Year 4} > EAC_{Year 5}$ and $EAC_{Year 6} > EAC_{Year 5}$

∴ $EAC_{min} = \$4012.79$ and the machine should be replaced after

5 years