**Extra notes — common real-world patterns**

* **Layouts** (e.g., AuthLayout, MainLayout) are used to wrap groups of routes (header/sidebar/auth wrappers). Always include <Outlet /> where children render.
* **Parent route without element** (like path="concerts" with no element) is ok — it just groups the segments. If you want a shared header or tabs for concerts, give the parent a layout (element={<ConcertsLayout />}).
* **Dynamic params**: use useParams() to read :city.
* **Protected routes**: create a RequireAuth wrapper that either renders <Outlet /> or redirects if not authenticated.
* **Lazy loading**: use React.lazy() + <Suspense> for large pages.
* **File naming**: keep page components in pages/ and layout components in layouts/ — makes maintenance easy.