

TABLE 1.2
Outcomes and treatments for Khuzdar and Maria

	Khuzdar Khalat	Maria Moreño
Potential outcome without insurance: Y_{0i}	3	5
Potential outcome with insurance: Y_{1i}	4	5
Treatment (insurance status chosen): D_i	1	0
Actual health outcome: Y_i	4	5
Treatment effect: $Y_{1i} - Y_{0i}$	1	0