

TABLE 3.4
Quantity-quality first stages

	Twins instruments		Same-sex instruments		Twins and same- sex instruments
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Second-born twins	.320 (.052)	.437 (.050)			.449 (.050)
Same-sex sibships			.079 (.012)	.073 (.010)	.076 (.010)
Male		-.018 (.010)		-.020 (.010)	-.020 (.010)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes

Notes: This table reports coefficients from a regression of the number of children on instruments and covariates. The sample size is 89,445. Standard errors are reported in parentheses.