TEXAS COLLEGE ANALYSIS AND FOURSQUARE API DATA ANALYSIS

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Coursera IBM Data Science

Specialization



Agenda

- Introduction
 - Business Problem
 - Stakeholders
- Data Sources
- Methodology
 - Visualizations
- Results
- Conclusion



Introduction

Business Problem:

There are over 5,300 Colleges and Universities in the United States and over 450 of these colleges are in the state of Texas. There are so many colleges in the Texas that a person could spend months (or even years) attempting to determine the best fit for a student -- or to determine which college is the best in Texas. There are many personal opinions on which college ranks first, but can we use data to determine the best college in Texas?

Stakeholders:

There are many stakeholders in this problem, including: students, parents (who might pay for the student to attend college), transfer students, as well as, the college administration and presidents



Data

2018 Texas Crime Data

The Texas Department of Public safety compiles data from state and local law enforcement agencies across the country, as well as the FBI. Crime data is focused on violent crimes, hate crimes, and assaults.

Texas State Expenditures by County

Texas State Expenditures by County shows where state dollars are spent. It lists state expenditures by agency and type of expenditure in each county. This data provides an overview of where the State is spending the local tax dollars for improvement(s).

Mixed Beverage Sales

This file contains a list of taxpayers required to report mixed beverage gross receipts tax reports under Texas law. It provides total sales reported and taxes paid.

List of Texas Colleges

This database provides the list of Colleges, Universities, and trade schools available in the state of Texas.



Methodology (1 of 3)

• Part 1: County Analysis

- Determine the best Texas county based on: 2018 Crime Rates; Alcohol Sales; and State Expenditures
- Use the county analysis as the basis for the college analysis

Part 2: College Analysis

Using the County Analysis – determine the best college from five preselected colleges

Part 3: Foursquare API data analysis

- Once an ideal college is determined use the Foursquare API data to understand the college area
- Use clustering techniques to better analyze the area(s)

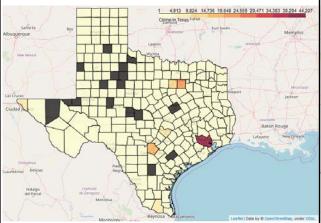


Methodology

(2 of 3)

Exploratory Data Analysis: Visualizations

Crime Data



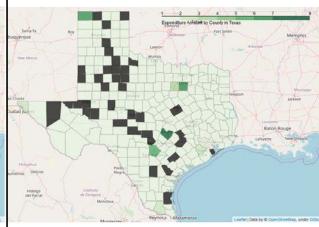
Small number of increased crime located around major city areas; overall low crime rates in 2018

Alcohol Sales Data



As expected the larger population centers have increased alcohol sales; additionally, the crime rate and the alcohol sales seem to be correlated

Expenditure Data



Expenditure data also looks to have some correlation with the 2018 crime rates and the alcohol sales; maybe the increased tax revenues from alcohol sales allows for greater State investments



Methodology (3 of 3)

Exploratory Data Analysis:

Based on personal preference – the following colleges were used during the baseline assessment to compare counties and return the best college option

- University of Texas (UT) Travis County
- University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA) Bexar County
- University of Houston (Houston) Harris County
- Texas A&M (TAMU) Brazos County
- Texas Tech University (TTU) Lubbock County



Results (1 of 2)

College Assessment:

Using our baseline options of colleges (below) and using non-weighted rankings we determined the best college was the University of Texas at Austin:

- University of Texas (UT) Travis County
- University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA) Bexar County
- University of Houston (Houston) Harris County
- Texas A&M (TAMU) Brazos County
- Texas Tech University (TTU) Lubbock County



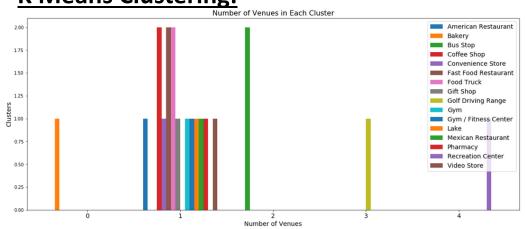
Γ.	College	Crime_Rate_Rank	Alcohol_Sales_Rank	Expenditures_Rank	Total
0	UT	3.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
2	UTSA	4.0	2.0	3.0	9.0
3	TTU	2.0	3.0	4.0	9.0
1	TAMU	1.0	4.0	5.0	10.0
4	Houston	5.0	5.0	2.0	12.0



Results

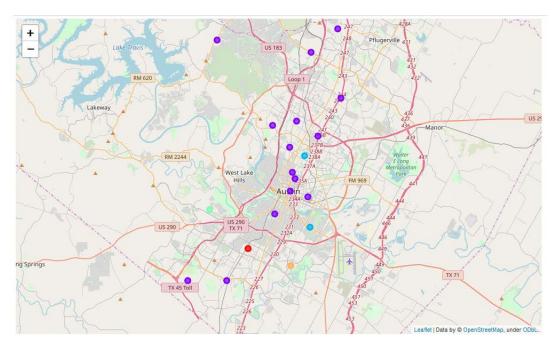
(2 of 2)

K Means Clustering:



Five Clusters:

- 1. Yoga & Bakery
- 2. Coffee & Fast Food
- 3. Transportation
- 4. TopGolf
- 5. Recreation Centers





Conclusion

- Data cleaning and analysis is a large portion of a data driven analysis or project
- Not all programs are created equally. Understanding the limitations of programs allows for a faster completion time and less stress.
- Visualizations were key to understand the data
- I will need to further research the correlation between the variables in the county analysis
- Less populated counties were lacking data
- There are too many colleges in the United States