

Treated subjects were far more likely to advocate a reduction in immigration from Mexico and were far less likely to indicate that illegal immigrants should be allowed to remain in this country. The ATEs and associated SEs allow me to reject the Null Hypothesis of no effect with a high degree of confidence. The ATE on favoring English as an official language, although in the same exclusionary direction, is smaller and does not allow me to reject the Null Hypothesis. However, baseline rates for this question are considerably higher (0.610, 0–1 scale) than for the other questions, indicating relatively high support for English as an official language, regardless of treatment.