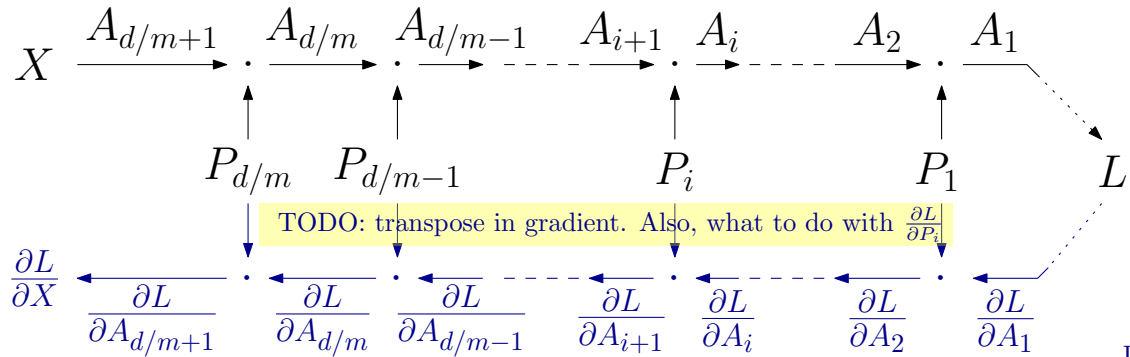
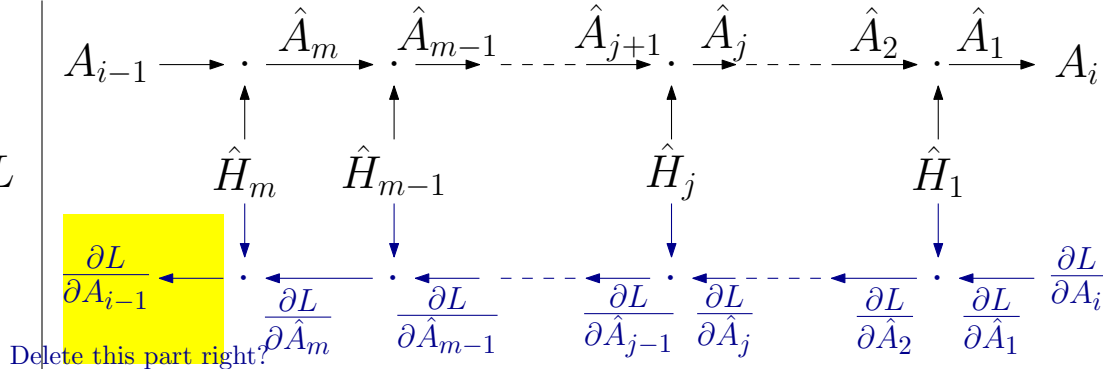
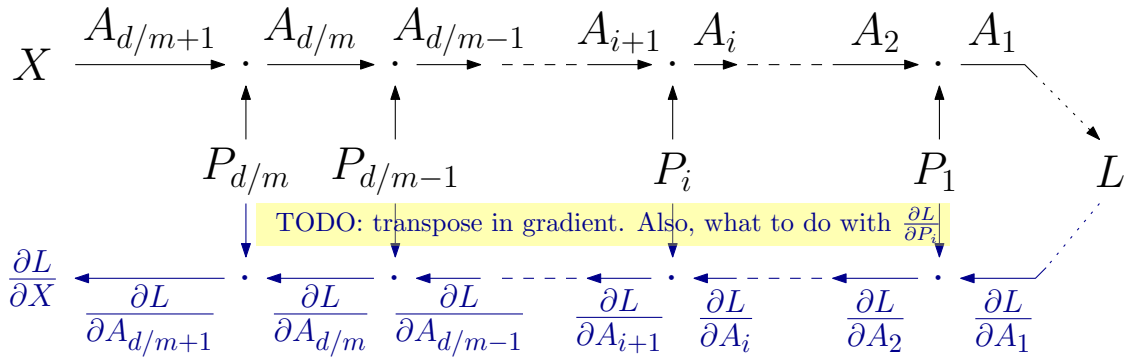


(a) Sequential part



(b) Parallel part



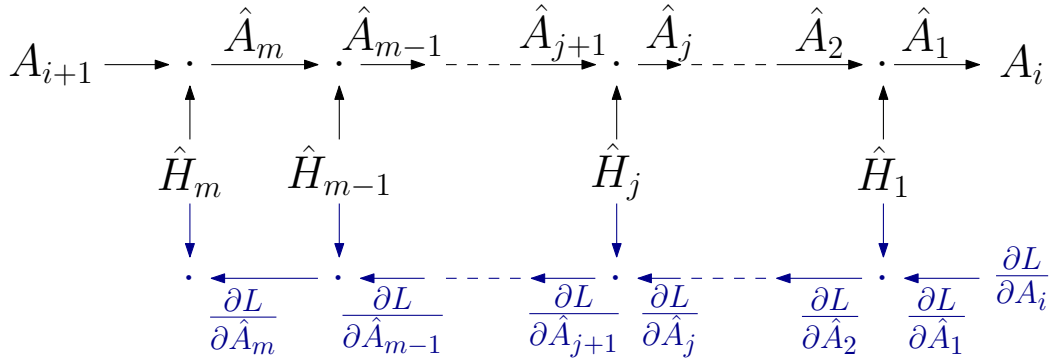


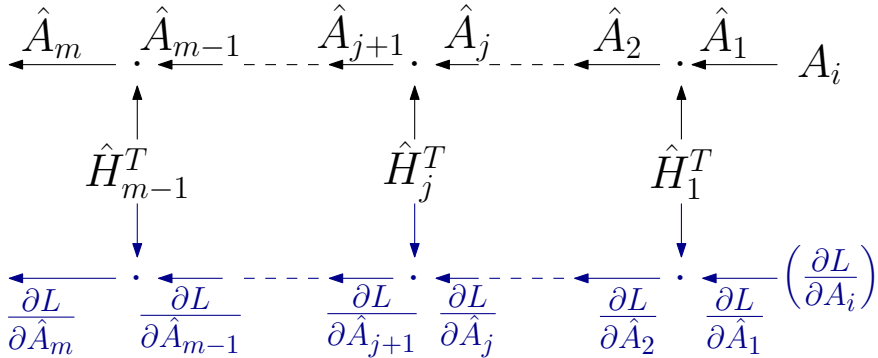
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
& P_{d/m}^T & P_{d/m-1}^T & & P_i^T & & P_1^T \\
& \downarrow & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
\frac{\partial L}{\partial X} & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m+1}}} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m}}} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m-1}}} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}}} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i}\right)} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_2}} \cdot & \xleftarrow{\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_1}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \frac{\partial L}{\partial X} = & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m+1}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m-1}} & \dots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}} & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i} \right) & \dots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_2} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_1} \\
 & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \dots & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \dots & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow \\
 & \uparrow & \uparrow & & & \uparrow & & & \uparrow & \\
 & P_{d/m}^T & P_{d/m-1}^T & & & P_i^T & & & P_1^T &
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
\frac{\partial L}{\partial X} = & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m+1}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m-1}} & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}} \right) & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i} \right) & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_2} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_1} \\
& \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \cdots & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow \\
& \uparrow T & \uparrow T & & \uparrow T & & \uparrow T & \\
& P_{d/m} & P_{d/m-1} & & P_i & & P_1 & \\
& \downarrow & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \\
X & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m+1}} & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m}} & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m-1}} & \cdots & \xrightarrow{A_i} & \cdots & \xrightarrow{A_1}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
\frac{\partial L}{\partial X} = & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m+1}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{d/m-1}} & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}} \right) & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i} \right) & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_2} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial A_1} \\
& \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow & \longleftarrow \\
& \uparrow & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & \\
& P_{d/m}^T & P_{d/m-1}^T & & P_i^T & & P_1^T & \\
& P_{d/m} & P_{d/m-1} & & P_i & & P_1 & \\
& \downarrow & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \\
X & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m+1}} & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m}} & \xrightarrow{A_{d/m-1}} & \xrightarrow{A_{i+1}} & \xrightarrow{A_i} & \xrightarrow{A_2} & \xrightarrow{A_1}
\end{array}$$





$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
\left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}}\right) & = & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_m} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_{m-1}} & \cdots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_{j+1}} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_j} & \cdots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_2} & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_1} & = & \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i}\right) \\
\leftarrow & & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & & \\
& \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\
& \widehat{H}_{m-1}^T & & \widehat{H}_j^T & & \widehat{H}_1^T & & & & & & \\
& \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \\
\leftarrow & & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow & \leftarrow & & \\
A_{i+1} = \hat{A}_m & & \hat{A}_{m-1} & & \hat{A}_{j+1} & & \hat{A}_j & & \hat{A}_2 & & \hat{A}_1 = A_i
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_{i+1}}\right) & = & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_{m+1}} \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_m} & \cdots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_{j+1}} \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_j} & \cdots & \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{A}_1} = \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial A_i}\right) \\
 & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 & & \hat{H}_m^T & & \hat{H}_j^T & & \hat{H}_1^T \\
 & & \downarrow & & \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 & & \leftarrow \cdot \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow \cdot \leftarrow & \cdots & \leftarrow \cdot \leftarrow \\
 A_{i+1} = \hat{A}_{m+1} & & \hat{A}_m & & \hat{A}_{j+1} & & \hat{A}_j & & \hat{A}_2 & & \hat{A}_1 = A_i
 \end{array}$$