

(2012 年预赛第一(1) 题) 求极限 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n!)^{\frac{1}{n^2}}$.

解析: $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n!)^{\frac{1}{n^2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{\frac{1}{n^2} \ln(n!)} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \ln(n!)}$,

$$0 < \frac{1}{n^2} \ln(n!) = \frac{1}{n^2} (\ln 1 + \ln 2 + \cdots + \ln n) < \frac{1}{n^2} \cdot n \ln n = \frac{\ln n}{n},$$

因为 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln n}{n} = 0$, 所以由夹挤准则得, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \ln(n!) = 0$.

因此, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (n!)^{\frac{1}{n^2}} = e^0 = 1$.

