(2012年预赛第一(5)题)求极限 
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t+\cos t}} dt$$
.

解析: 由积分中值定理得, 存在 $\xi_x \in [x,x+1]$ 使得

$$\int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t = \frac{\sin \xi_{x}}{\sqrt{\xi_{x} + \cos \xi_{x}}} (x + 1 - x) = \frac{\sin \xi_{x}}{\sqrt{\xi_{x} + \cos \xi_{x}}},$$
因此 
$$\left| \frac{\sin \xi_{x}}{\sqrt{\xi_{x} + \cos \xi_{x}}} \right| \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{x - 1}},$$

$$0 \leq \left| \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t \right| \leq \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{x - 1}}.$$
又因为 
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{x - 1}} = 0, \text{ 所以由夹挤准则可得,}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left| \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t \right| = 0, \text{ 因此}$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t = 0.$$

因此 
$$\left| \frac{\sin \xi_x}{\sqrt{\xi_x + \cos \xi_x}} \right| \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-1}}$$

$$0 \leqslant \left| \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t \right| \leqslant \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{x-1}}.$$

又因为 
$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{\sqrt{x-1}} = 0$$
,所以由夹挤准则可得,

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left| \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} \, \mathrm{d}t \right| = 0 \,, \quad 因此$$

$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt[3]{x} \int_{x}^{x+1} \frac{\sin t}{\sqrt{t + \cos t}} dt = 0.$$

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