

(2009 年预赛第二题) 求极限  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right)^{\frac{e}{x}}$ , 其中  $n$  是给定的正整数.

解析:

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right)^{\frac{e}{x}} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} e^{\frac{e}{x} \ln \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right)} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e}{x} \ln \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right)} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e}{x} \ln \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right) \\ &= e \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \left( 1 + \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx} - n}{n} \right)}{x} \\ &= \frac{e}{n} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx} - n}{x} \\ &= \frac{e}{n} \left( \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{x} + \cdots + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{nx} - 1}{x} \right) \\ &= \frac{e}{n} \left( \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{x} + \cdots + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{nx}{x} \right) \\ &= \frac{e}{n} (1 + 2 + \cdots + n) \\ &= \frac{(1+n)e}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{因此, } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{e^x + e^{2x} + \cdots + e^{nx}}{n} \right)^{\frac{e}{x}} = e^{\frac{(1+n)e}{2}}.$$