

(2016 年预赛第一(1)题) 若 $f(x)$ 在点 $x=a$ 可导, 且 $f(a) \neq 0$, 则

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right]^n = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}.$$

解析：幂指函数的典型做法，

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right]^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{n \ln \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right]} = e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \ln \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right]},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \ln \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right] &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\ln \left| f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right) \right| - \ln |f(a)|}{\frac{1}{n}} \\ &= (\ln |f(x)|)' \Big|_{x=a} \\ &= \frac{1}{f(a)} \cdot f'(a) \end{aligned}$$

综上,
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{f\left(a + \frac{1}{n}\right)}{f(a)} \right]^n = e^{\frac{f'(a)}{f(a)}}.$$

注：拜公式 $(\ln |x|)' = \frac{1}{x}$ 所赐，我们不用讨论 $f(a)$ 的正负了.