

*7 – JS – Datos objektas ir įvykiai

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Turinys

- ▶ Veiksmai su data
- ▶ Kaip valdyti įvykius?
- ▶ onclick;
- ▶ onblur ir onfocus;
- ▶ setTimeout ir setInterval;
- ▶ PRAKTIKA

Veiksmiai su data / WORKING WITH DATES (1)

```
var today = new Date(); // current date and time
```

```
// year, month, day
```

```
var y2k = new Date(2000, 0, 1);
```

```
// year, month, day, hours, minutes, seconds
```

```
var y2k = new Date(2000, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0);
```

Veiksmiai su data / WORKING WITH DATES (2)

```
var today = new Date();
```

```
today.getMonth(); // returns 0-11
```

```
today.getFullYear(); // YYYY (not zero-based)
```

```
today.getDate(); // 1-31 day of month
```

```
today.getDay(); // 0-6 day of week. 0 == sunday
```

```
today.getHours(); // 0-23
```

```
today.getTime(); // milliseconds since 1/1/1970
```

Pavyzdys (1)

- ▶ Nustatykite konkrečios datos savaitės dieną.

```
var myDate = new Date(1981, 5, 26);  
console.log(" ... was born on: ",  
            myDate.getDay() );
```

```
... was born on: 5
```

Veiksmiai su data / WORKING WITH DATES (3)

```
var today = new Date();  
  
today.setMonth(5);  
today.setFullYear(2012);  
today.setDay(0);  
// etc.
```

Veiksmiai su data / WORKING WITH DATES (4)

```
var date1 = new Date(2000,0,1);  
var date2 = new Date(2000,0,1);  
  
if ( date1 == date2 ) { ...
```

```
if ( date1.getTime() == date2.getTime() ) { ...  
      949388400000      ==      949388400000  
      // true!
```

Įvykiai / EVENTS

onload
onclick
onmouseover
onblur
onfocus

Daugiau įvykių...

Kaip valdyti įvykius? / HANDLING EVENTS (1)

```
<button onclick="alert('Hello, world');">  
    Run Some JavaScript  
</button>
```

Kaip valdyti įvykius? / HANDLING EVENTS (2)

```
<p id="text">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur  
adipiscing elit. Asperiores sed inventore molestias  
illum veniam velit voluptatum architecto ipsum sint  
tenetur quos debitis quaerat similique, sit dolores  
suscipit adipisci eum quibusdam!</p>
```

```
var text = document.getElementById("text");  
text.onclick = function(){  
    alert("Hello!");  
};
```

```
document.getElementById("text").onclick = myF;  
  
function myF(){  
    alert("Hello!");  
}
```

```
document.getElementById("text").onclick = function(){alert("Hello!");};
```

onblur ir onfocus (1)

Name:

Email:

Tour Name:

```
<p>
  <label for="name">Name:</label>
  <input type="text" name="name" id="name" tabindex="10" />
</p>
<p>
  <label for="email">Email:</label>
  <input type="text" value="your email" name="email" id="email" tabindex="20" />
</p>
<p>
  <label for="tourID">Tour Name: </label>
  <input type="text" name="tourID" id="tourID" tabindex="30" />
</p>
```

onblur ir onfocus (2)

```
var emailField = document.getElementById("email");

emailField.onfocus = function() {
    if ( emailField.value == "your email") {
        emailField.value = "";
    }
};

emailField.onblur = function() {
    if ( emailField.value == "") {
        emailField.value = "your email";
    }
};
```

setTimeout ir setInterval

```
function simpleMessage() {  
    alert("This is just an alert box");  
}  
  
// setTimeout is in milliseconds  
setTimeout(simpleMessage, 5000);
```

```
setInterval(changeImage, 5000);
```

Praktika (1)

- ▶ Užvedus pelytės žymeklį ant antraštės – konsolėje (arba *alert*) parodomas antraštės tekstas;
- ▶ Užvedus pelytės žymeklį ant pastraipos – pasikeičia pastraipos šrifto tipas, spalva ir pan.

Praktika (2) Show Less More

AWAY

Far far away, behind the word mountains, far from the countries Vokalia and Consonantia, there live the blind texts. Separated they live in Bookmarksgrove right at the coast of the Semantics, a large language ocean.

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Praktika (3) Image Slide Show

- ▶ Puslapyje nuotraukos keičiasi kas 5 sekundes, ciklas kartoja.

```
var imageArray = ["_images/overlook.jpg", "_images/winery_sign.jpg",  
                  "_images/lunch.jpg", "_images/bigSur.jpg",  
                  "_images/flag_photo.jpg", "_images/mission_look.jpg"];
```