

Solutions for Imbalanced Datasets

Data Level

Undersampling

Oversampling Costsensitive

Higher missclassification costs Ensemble algorithms

Boosting and bagging

With sampling



Data-level approaches

Changing the distribution of the data.

- Random Over- or Under-sampling
- Creating new synthetic data
- Removing noise or alternatively, removing easy observations to classify



Cost-sensitive approaches

Different cost to different errors.

The cost of misclassifying an instance of the minority class outweighs the cost of misclassifying an instance from the majority.

The cost-sensitive learning process seeks to minimize the cost error.



Ensemble approaches

Combine weak learners

Construct multiple classifiers from the original data and then aggregate their predictions.

Combining classifiers generally improves their generalization ability

