

Fj Zhi'đc°9'Z' +. (& ,

6hhZhhb Zci	I Zhi	9db V'c	H' ^aa	9^ xj an
H6l	GZW'c\ 'VcY'L gŕ'c\	: neġZhh'đc'd[°>ZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zh'h	

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6[b\WX'4 'f'ġ X'UXfgTafj Xd'G['f'V[b\WX'WwXVgġ Wk'fVeUXf' [bj 'YTUeW'f'hfXWw'a'4ffXegġba bYJ _ZUI 'Xkc_T'a'aZ'ġ Tg ġ X'YTUeW'c\WVXf TeX'cTegbYġ X'cT'aġaZ'ġfX_!Ñ

6[b\WX'5 'f' 'aVbeeXVg'G['f'V[b\WX'cebi Wk'f'VbagXkghT_'aYbe` Tġba TUbhgġ X'Xk[W'ġġbaŽUhg'ġWbXfa'ġ` Xagġba Tal ġ 'aZ TUbhgġ X'cT'aġaZ'beġ X'YTUeW!Ñ[b\WX'6 'f' 'aVbeeXVg'G['f'V[b\WX` Xagġba f'ġ Tġġ X'ÉZheXf TeX'V_bġ XWŽ Uhg'ġWbXfa'ġXkc_T'a' [bj 'ġ X'YTUeW'f' 'agXZeTġXWagb'ġ X'cT'aġaZ!Ñ[b\WX'7 'f' 'aVbeeXVg'G['f'V[b\WX'cebi Wk'f'VbagXkghT_'aYbe` Tġba TUbhgġ X'cT'aġaZŽUhg'ġWbXfa'ġ` Xagġba Tal ġ 'aZ TUbhgġ X'YTUeW'be[bj 'ġ'f' 'hfXWÑ

DhXfgġba'7WĖVh_g -8TfI

Fj Zhi ʔdc°9°&, . ' [V, (

6hhZhbb Zci	I Zhi	9db Vʔc	H ʔaa	9^ Xj ʔn
H6l	GZWʔc\ ʔcYʔL gʔʔc\	: nēgZhʔdcʔd[ʔ°>ZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zhʔh	

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6[bWX'4 ʔf ʔḡ X'UXfgTafj XeʔG[XʔfXagXaVX'X' c[TfʔnXʔ[bj ʔ[Tef[ʔḡ X'VbaWgbaf ʔa ʔḡ X'ghaVēT VTa UXZabgaZ ʔḡ Tg ʔḡ Xj ʔagXef TeX'XʔcXVT_ ʔ[Tef[TaWXXʔVeUʔaZ ʔḡ X'Ti XeTZX'gX' cXeTgheXf Tf ʔXēZWW½

6[bWX'5 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfX'ḡ XʔfXagXaVX'Xkc_ʔʔaf ʔḡ Tgʔb` XTa\ T_f VTa ʔhei ʔi X[Tef[ʔghaVēTj ʔagXef. ʔḡWbXfa'ḡ X' c[TfʔnX[bj ʔ[Tef[ʔḡ X'VbaWgbaf VTa UX! 6[bWX'6 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfX'ḡ XʔfXagXaVX'ʔcXVēXʔ[bj ` TaI WXXeXag^ʔaW ʔbYc_ʔagʔ VTa ʔi X'ʔa ʔḡ X'ghaVēT. ʔḡWbXfa'ḡX' c[TfʔnX[bj ʔ[Tef[ʔḡ X'VbaWgbaf ʔa ʔḡ X'ghaVēT VTa UX! 6[bWX'7 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfX'ḡ XʔfXagXaVX'Xkc_ʔʔaf ʔḡ TgUbḡ ʔc_ʔagʔ TaWTa\ T_f VTa ʔhei ʔi X'ʔa ʔḡ X'ghaVēT. ʔḡ WbXfa'ḡX' c[TfʔnX[bj ʔ[Tef[ʔḡ X'VbaWgbaf ʔa ʔḡ X'ghaVēT VTa UX!

DhXfgba ʔ7\ēVh_g -8Tʔl

Fj Zhi ʔc°9°[[(- +* W

6hhZhnb Zci	I Zhi	9db Vʔ	H ʔa	9^ Xj ʔn
H6l	GZWʔc\ ʔcYʔL gʔʔc\	: nēgʔhhʔcʔd[ʔ>ʔZVh	G] ZidgʔXVa Hnci] Zhʔh	

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6[b\WX'6 ʔf'g' X'UXfgTafj Xd'<gf h` ʔ Te\Xf'g' X'aYbe` Tgba'g' TgW\XfVeUXf'g' Xj b^f'f[TcX'Yeb` 'g' X'fXVbaWTaW
g' ʔeWUh_Xgcb'a'g'!

6[b\WX'4 ʔf'ʔaVbeeXVg'G[ʔf'V[b\WX'WbXfa'g'W\XfVeUX'g' X'f[TcX'bYT'j b^!'6[b\WX'5 ʔf'ʔaVbeeXVg'G[ʔf'V[b\WX'WbXfa'g'
W\XfVeUX'g' X'f[TcX'bYT'j b^Ž]hfgfb` X'bY'g' ʔXTgheXf!'6[b\WX'7 ʔf'ʔaVbeeXVg'G[ʔf'V[b\WX'WbXfa'g'W\XfVeUX'g' X'f[TcX'
bYT'j b^Žba_ ʔfb` X'bY'g' UXaXE'g' beYhaVgbaf!

DhXfgba'7\ŸVh_g -8TfI

Fj Zhi ʔc°9°+WVX , Y

6hhZhbb Zci	I Zhi	9db Vʔ	H ʔaa	9^ Xj ʔn
H6l	GZWʔc\ ʔcYʔL gfʔc\	: nēgZhʔcʔd[ʔ°>ZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zhʔh	

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6[b\WXˊ7 ʔf ǵ XʔUXfgTafj XdʔG[XʔfXagXaVXʔfcXVĖXf ǵ Xʔ_bVTgba ʔbY6gXfʔc[baŽabgaZ ǵ Tgʔgj Tfʔ_bVTgXWaXTe
ceXfXagʔWʔI ʔ5TZ[WʔWŽeTd!

6[b\WXˊ4 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfXʔǵ XʔfXagXaVXʔk_cʔʔaf j [Xa ǵ XʔFTfTaʔTaˊ8ˊ cʔeXʔUXZTa TaWXaWkWʔgWbXfaʔgfcXV\I
ǵ Xʔ_bVTgba ʔbY6gXfʔc[ba!6[b\WXˊ5 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfXʔǵ XʔfXagXaVXˊXˊ c[TfʔnXf ǵ Tg6gXfʔc[ba j Tf ǵ XʔVTcʔǵʔ_bY
ǵ XʔFTfTaʔTaˊ8ˊ cʔeX.ʔgWbXfaʔgfcXV\I ʔ6gXfʔc[ba fʔ_bVTgba!6[b\WXˊ6 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVgUXVThfXʔʔgXˊ c[TfʔnXf ǵ XʔfʔnXʔbY
ǵ XʔFTfTaʔTaˊ8ˊ cʔeX.ʔgWbXfaʔgfcXV\I ǵ Xʔ_bVTgba ʔbY6gXfʔc[ba!

DhXfgba ʔ7\ŲĖVh_g -8TfI

Fj Zhi ʔc°9ZYZY())

6hhZhhb Zci	I Zhi	9db Vʔ	H ʔaa	9^ Xj ʔn
H6l	GZWʔc\ ʔcYʔL gfʔc\	: nēgZhhʔcʔd[ʔ>ʔZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zhʔh	

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6[bWX'7 ʔf'g X'UXfgTafj Xd'5l ʔWXagM ʔaZ'>T[_bTfTa ʔaʔ hXagT_Tegʔfgʔeb ʔ@XkVbŽTaWUI ʔWfVeUʔaZ'g Xj be^ f[Xʔf'UXfgʔ^abj a ʔbeŽg ʔf'V[bWX'cebi ʔWf'g X'UTV^ZebhaWʔaYbe Tgba ʔaXVXffTel ʔgb ʔagbVhVX>T[_bgbTa haYT ʔ TeThWXA VX!

6[bWX'4 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVg'G[ʔf'V[bWX'WbXfa'gXYXVgi X_ ʔagbVhVX>T[_b! ʔgWbXfa'gʔaV_hVX'Tal ʔUTV^ZebhaW ʔaYbe Tgba TUbhgj [b'>T[_bʔf'bej [XeX'f[Xʔf'Yeb ʔ! ʔgf\ c_ ʔWXagĚXf'baX'bY[Xe'cTʔagaZf!'6[bWX'5 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVg G[ʔf'V[bWX'WbXfa'gXYXVgi X_ ʔagbVhVX>T[_b! ʔgWbXfa'gʔaV_hVX'Tal ʔUTV^ZebhaWʔaYbe Tgba TUbhgj [b'>T[_bʔf'bej [XeX'f[Xʔf'Yeb ʔ! ʔgf\ c_ ʔWXagĚXf'baX'bY[Xe'cTʔagaZf!'6[bWX'6 ʔf ʔaVbeeXVg'G[ʔf'V[bWX'WbXfa'gXYXVgi X_ ʔagbVhVX>T[_b! ʔgWbXfa'gʔaV_hVX'Tal ʔUTV^ZebhaWʔaYbe Tgba TUbhgj [b'>T[_bʔf'bej [XeX'f[Xʔf'Yeb ʔ! ʔafgXTVŽg WfVeUXf'baX'bY[Xe'cTʔagaZf ʔa WXgt\!

DhXfgba ʔ7\ĚVh_g -8TfI

Fj Zhi 'dc°9° * VVW) Z

6hhZhbb Zci	I Zhi	9db V'c	H' 'aa	9^ Xj an
H6l	GZW'e\ 'VcY'L g†'e\	: neġzh'h'dc'd[°>ZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zh'h	

9/° * VVW) Z

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L] 'ǻ'gzhZVg['e\ 'VideXi'Vhij YZci'] VhīV' Zc'ī] Z'[dǻdl 'e\`cdiZh/
 ǻ&- . , !īl Zcin°7ǻ/X °J H°6gb n°c[Vcignb Zc'gdYZ'WXnXǻh'[gdb °B dciVcV'id°B °hhdj g#
I] Z°&. %%b 'ǻ'_dj gZn'idd° '[dg'n'dcZ'YVnh#l] Z°\dVǻl Vh'id'īZhi'ī] Z°YZV'd[°[dgb 'e\ 'V'b 'ǻ'Vgn'WXnXǻ'Xdgeh#
 ǻ° % ' !: gX °8ZYZī d!°V°7ǻ/X °ǻdc\°Y'hiVcXZ'XnXahi!'gZcVXiZY'ī] Z°_dj gZn#
 8ZYZī d!° VciZY'id'] dcdgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'dc'ī] Z°_dj gZnh°&' *i] °Vcc'kZghVgn#
I] Z'hij YZci'l Vcih'id°Zb e] Vh°bz'] dl °[Vgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'īg/kZǻZY#L] °X] °X] d°XZ°b dhi Z°[[ZXi°kZan'j hZh°gZǻkVci°'c[dgb Vi°'dc
[gdb °ī] Z°cdiZh'id°VXXdb eah] °ī] °h°\dVǻl
6#l] Z°J H°'c[Vcignb Zc'gdYZ'ī] Z°g'WXnXǻh'[gdb °B dciVcV'id°B °hhdj g° īg/kZǻc\°V'idiVǻd[°&. %%b 'ǻh#
7#l] Z°&' *i] °Vcc'kZghVg'id[°ī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zch°_dj gZn'l Vh°'e° % ' #
8#l] Z°\dVǻd[°ī] Z°&- . , °_dj gZn'l Vh'id'īZhi'ī] Z°YZV'd[°[dgb 'e\ 'V'b 'ǻ'Vgn'WXnXǻ'Xdgeh#
9#DkZgV°XZcij g'ǻ'iZg': gX °8ZYZī d'] dcdgZY'ī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc°Vh'gZcVXi'e\°ī] Z°g&- . , °_dj gZn#

9/° * VVW) Z°6chl Zg

8dggZXi°6chl Zg°6

GVi°'dcVǻZ

8] d°XZ°6°h'ī] Z°VZhi°Vchl Zg#l] Z°hZciZcXZ°Zb e] Vh°bz'h] dl °[Vgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'īg/kZǻZY!°'eY°XVi'e\°ī] Vi'ī] Zn°gdYZ'ī] Z°g
WXnXǻh'[gdb °B dciVcV'id°B °hhdj g†°V'idiVǻd[°&. %%b 'ǻh#
8] d°XZ°7°h°'eXdggZXi°VZXVj hZ'ī] Z°hZciZcXZ°b Zci°'dch'l] Zc'ī] Z°Vcc'kZghVg'id[°ī] Z°_dj gZn'dXXj ggZYO†°YdZhci°Zb e] Vh°bz
] dl °[Vgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'īg/kZǻZY#8] d°XZ°8°h°'eXdggZXi°VZXVj hZ'ī] Z°hZciZcXZ°Y'hXj hhZh'ī] Z°\dVǻd[°ī] Z°_dj gZnO†°YdZhci
Zb e] Vh°bz'] dl °[Vgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'īg/kZǻZY#8] d°XZ°9°h°'eXdggZXi°VZXVj hZ'ī] Z°hZciZcXZ°cdiZh'ī] Vi°8ZYZī d'] dcdgZY'ī] Z
'e[Vcignb Zc°Vh'gZcVXi'e\°ī] Z°g°_dj gZnO†°YdZhci°Zb e] Vh°bz'] dl °[Vgī] Z°'c[Vcignb Zc'īg/kZǻZY#

Fj Zhi 'dc°9^ Xj an/: Vhn

Fj Zhi ṭḥc°ṖṚ) (+V W

ḥhZhb Zci	I Zhi	Ṗdb Vṭ	H° ṭḥ	Ṗ^ Ṗj ṇ
Hḥl	GZWṭḥ\ VcYṬ ḡṭḥ\	: neḡZhṭḥc°d[°ṖZVh	G] ZidgXVa Hnci] Zhṭh	

ṖṚ) (+V W

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L] ṭḡZhZVgḲ ḥ\ VṭdeXI°Vṭhij YZci] VhṭV° Zcṭi] Zṭ[ḍḍl ḥ\ cdiZh/
@db dYd°YgḲdch°Vḡṭi] Z°ḍḡZhi°ḍVgṭh°ḥṭi] Zṭ ḍḡṖ#l] Zn°akZ°dcṭ[dj ḡṭḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg !°ḥYdcZh°V#
l] Z°eVg] Vh°VṭdiVḍ[ṭil Zcin°cḥZ°ḥḥ/cYh#

l] Zṭhij YZciṭ Vciṭṭd°Zb e] VhṭZṭ] dl ḥ Vcn°ḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg] VḵZ°@db dYd°YgḲdch°akḥḥ\°dcṭi] Zb #L] Xj
Xj d°XZḥ dhi Z[[ZXi°ḵZṇj hZhṭḡZḵVci°ḥ[dḡb Vi ṭḥṭ[ḡb ṭi] ZṭcdiZhṭṭd°VXXdb eḥṭ] ṭi] ṭḥḍVḍ

6#@db dYd°YgḲdchṭi] Zṭ ḍḡṖṭḥḍḡZhi°ḍVgṭhṭḥḵZ°dcṭḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg !°ḥYdcZh°V#

7#l] Z°ḍḡZhi°ḍVgṭh°ḥṭi] Zṭ ḍḡṖṭḡṭṭ[dj cY°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg #

8#Dcanṭ[dj ḡḍ[ṭi] Zṭil Zcin°cḥZ°ḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg] VḵZ°@db dYd°YgḲdch°akḥḥ\°dcṭi] Zb #

9#l] Zḡṭḡṭṭil Zcin°cḥZ°ḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭḥYdcZh°Vṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg #

ṖṚ) (+V W°ḥchl Zg

8ḍḡḡXi°ḥchl Zḡ8

GVi ṭḥVḍ

8] d°XZ°8°ṭṭi] Z°VZhi°Vchl Zḡ#l] Z°ḥZciZcXZ°Zb e] VhṭZhṭi] Z°cṭ b VZḡḍ[°ḥḥ/cYh°ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg ṭi] Vi] VḵZ°@db dYd
YgḲdch°akḥḥ\°dcṭi] Zb !°cdiḥḥṭi] Vi [dj ḡḍ[ṭi] Z°eVg ḥṭil Zcin°cḥZ°ḥḥ/cYhṭ] VḵZ°@db dYd°YgḲdch°

8] d°XZ°6°ṭṭḥḥḥḍḡḡXi°#L] ṭḡṭi] Z°ḥZciZcXZ°YdZh°Zṇḍḍḥṭṭi] Vi°@db dYd°YgḲdch°akZ°dcṭi] Z°ḥḥ/cYhṭṭi]@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg !°ṭ
YdZhci°Zb e] VhṭZṭ] dl ḥ Vcnṭṭ[ṭi] dhZ°ḥḥ/cYhṭ@db dYd°YgḲdch°akZ°dcṭ#8] d°XZ°7°ṭṭḥḥḥḍḡḡXi°#l] Z°ḥZciZcXZ°Zṇḍḍḥṭṭi] Vi
@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg Xdcivḥṭi] Zṭ ḍḡṖṭḥḍḡZhi°ḍVgṭhṭṭYdZhci°YZciṭṭṭi] ZhZ°ḍVgṭh°Vṭ@db dYd°YgḲdchṭḡZb e] VhṭZ
] dl ḥ Vcnṭṭ[ṭi] Z°eVg ḥṭḥḥ/cYhṭi] Z°ḍVgṭhḥḵZ°dcṭ#8] d°XZ°9°ṭṭḥḥḥḍḡḡXi°#l] Z°ḥZciZcXZ°ṭḥZX°Zhṭi] ZṭṭṭiVḍḡ b VZḡḍ[°ḥḥ/cYh
ḥṭ@db dYd°CVi ṭḥVḍEVg ṖṭYdZhci°Zb e] VhṭZṭ] dl ḥ Vcnṭṭ[ṭi] dhZ°ḥḥ/cYhṭ] VḵZ°@db dYd°YgḲdch°

Fj Zhi ṭḥc°Ṗ^ Ṗj ṇ/: Vhn