CSGE602055 Operating Systems CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi Minggu 02: Protection, Security, Privacy, & C-language

Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim

Universitas Indonesia

http://rms46.vlsm.org/2/207.html

REV099 15-NOV-2017

OS172 | INT TU/TH 13:00-15:00 | EXT TH 19:00-21:50

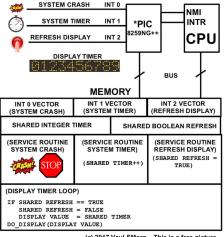
| 29 Aug - 05 Sep 2017 | Intro & Review |
|----------------------|---|
| 07 Sep - 12 Sep 2017 | IPR, SED, AWK, REGEX, & Scripting |
| 14 Sep - 19 Sep 2017 | Protection, Security, Privacy, |
| | & C-language |
| 26 Sep - 30 Sep 2017 | BIOS, Loader, Systemd, & I/O |
| 03 Okt - 07 Okt 2017 | Addressing, Shared Lib, Pointer |
| | & I/O Programming |
| 10 Okt - 14 Okt 2017 | Virtual Memory |
| 15 Okt - 24 Okt 2017 | |
| 26 Okt - 31 Okt 2017 | Concurency: Processes & Threads |
| 02 Nov - 07 Nov 2017 | Synchronization |
| 09 Nov - 14 Nov 2017 | Scheduling |
| | & Network Sockets Programming |
| 16 Nov - 21 Nov 2017 | File System & Persistent Storage |
| 23 Nov - 28 Nov 2017 | Special Topic: Retreat |
| 30 Nov - 09 Des 2017 | |
| 10 Des - 23 Des 2017 | |
| | 07 Sep - 12 Sep 2017 14 Sep - 19 Sep 2017 26 Sep - 30 Sep 2017 03 Okt - 07 Okt 2017 10 Okt - 14 Okt 2017 15 Okt - 24 Okt 2017 26 Okt - 31 Okt 2017 02 Nov - 07 Nov 2017 09 Nov - 14 Nov 2017 16 Nov - 21 Nov 2017 23 Nov - 28 Nov 2017 30 Nov - 09 Des 2017 |

Agenda

- Start
- 2 Jadwal
- 3 Agenda
- 4 Week 02
- 5 Goals and Principles of Protection
- 6 The Security Problem
- Privacy
- 8 C Language
- The End

Week 02: Protection, Security, & C-language

• Reference: (OSCE2e ch13-4) (ETC 050-1 C001-8) (OLD 01)



(c) 2017 VauLSMorg - This is a free picture

Figure: How to protect and secure this design?

Goals and Principles of Protection

- Principle of Least Privilege
- Domain Structure and Access Matrix
- Domain = set of Access-rights (eg. **user-id**).
- Access-right = <object-name, rights-set> (eg. object: file).

| | File1 | File2 | File3 | Printer |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| User1 | Read | | Read | |
| User2 | | | | Print |
| User3 | | Read | Execute | Print |
| User4 | R/W | | R/W | Print |

Access-right Plus Domain (Users) as Objects

| | F1 | F2 | F3 | Printer | U1 | U2 | U3 | U4 |
|----|-----|----|------|---------|----|----|----|----|
| U1 | R | | R | | | SW | | |
| U2 | | | | Print | | | SW | SW |
| U3 | | R | EXEC | Print | | | | |
| U4 | R/W | | R/W | Print | SW | | | |

Copy Rights

• Start

| | File1 | File2 | File3 |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| User1 | Exec | | Write* |
| User2 | Exec | Read* | Exec |
| User3 | Exec | | |

• User3: Read access to File2 (by User2)

| | File1 | File2 | File3 |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| User1 | Exec | | Write* |
| User2 | Exec | Read* | Exec |
| User3 | Exec | Read | |

Owner Rights

| | File1 | File2 | File3 |
|-------|-------|-------------|------------|
| User1 | 0 & E | | W |
| User2 | | O & R* & W* | O & R* & W |
| User3 | | W | W |

The Security Problem

- Security Violation Categories
- Security Measure Levels
- Encryption
- Linux Security
- gnupg & sha1sum

Privacy (Wikipedia)

- Privacy can mean different things in different contexts; different people, cultures, and nations have different expectations about how much privacy a person is entitled to or what constitutes an invasion of privacy.
- Considering all discussions as one of these concepts
 - Right to be let alone (such as one's own home).
 - Limited access (no information collection).
 - Control over information (in the era of big data).
 - States of privacy: solitude, intimacy, anonymity, and reserve.
 - Secrecy: does not apply for any already publicly disclosed.
 - Personhood and autonomy.
 - Self-identity and personal growth.

C Language

• Reference: (Any C Language Tutorial)

The End

• This is the end of the presentation.