

# Ayo, Ngudi Kawruh

Jaman biyen para sesepuh pinten gawe dongeng kang nduwени kekarepan menehi patuladhan

In the past, the elders often created stories with the intention of giving moral lessons.

Kanthal pangajab supaya manungsa:

With the hope that people:

- nduwени budi pekerti
- ora gumedhe, ora kuminter
- lembah manah
- tansah andhap asor
- ndhuwени tatakrama
- ngajeni mring sesama

Develop good character

Are not arrogant or self-righteous

Are humble

Always modest

Have proper manners

Respect others



# Apa Kuwi Dongeng?

Dongeng yaiku crita rakyat sing isine mung pangangen-angen

A folktale is a story that consists purely of imagination.

Critane amung karangan wae, dudu kasunyatan

The story is just a creation, not reality.

Crita kang kagawe saka angen-angen

It is a tale made from imagination.

Gunane dongeng iku kanggo panglipur utawa ngisi wektu

The purpose of a dongeng is for entertainment or to pass the time.

Sanadyan mung karangan, dongeng ngemot pitutur luhur

Even though it is just a fictional story, a dongeng contains noble teachings.

Pitutur luhur iku becik dituladhan

Those noble teachings are good to follow.

Jinise dongeng kaya mangkene

Types of folktales like these are:

## FABEL



Dongeng paragane kasusun saka kewan  
sing bisa guneman

Folktales whose characters consist of  
animals that can talk

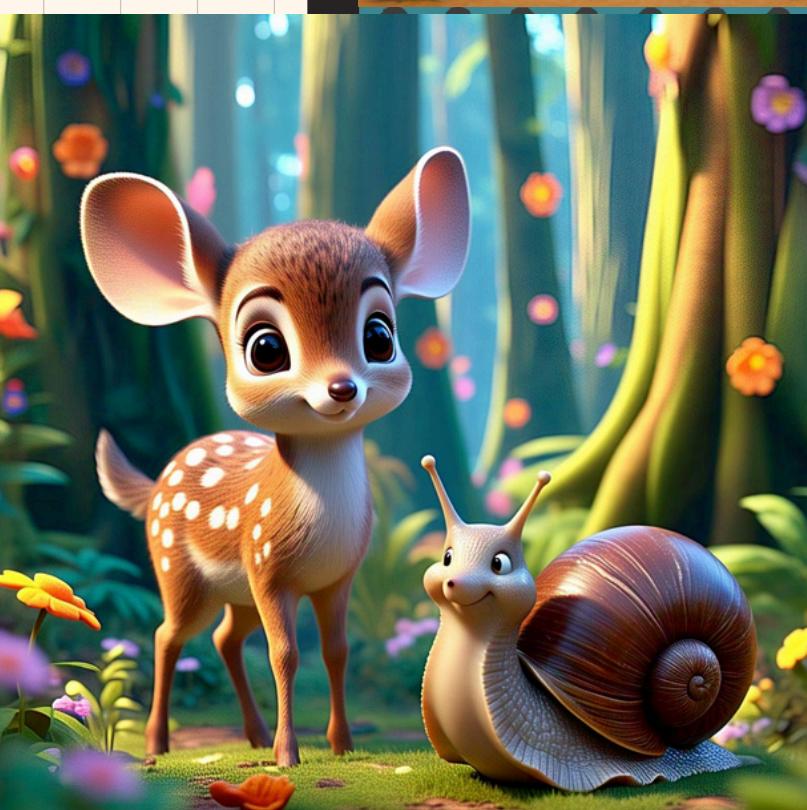


Tuladha: Examples

• Kebo Ian Baya

• Kancil Ian Keyong

• Semut Ian Manuk



# Jinis Dongeng



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## mite

Ana sesambunge karo roh lan  
alam gaib

There is a connection with spirits and  
the supernatural realm.

Tuladha: Examples

- Nyi Roro Kidul,
- Aji Saka
- Jaka Tarub lan Nawang



Wulan

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## legendha

Dongeng asal-usuling  
panggonan/barang

Folktales about the origin of  
places or objects

Tuladha: Examples

- Rara Jonggrang
- Rawa Pening
- Banyumas



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## sage

Crita sing ana gegayutane karo  
sejarah

Stories that are related to  
history

Tuladha: Examples

- Cindhelaras
- Ciung Wanara
- Joko Tingkir



# Ayo, Tndakna!

Bunderana nomer kang nggamarake pekerti becik ing ngesor iki

1. Njaga adik nalika ibu lagi masak
2. Ngusili adik nalika ibu lagi lunga
3. Ngusir kucing sing teka ing ngomah
4. Makani kucing sing teka ing ngomah
5. Nggeguyu kancamu sing kelangan setip
6. Melu nggoleki setipe kancamu sing ilang
7. Mbuwang regetan ana ing kali
8. Mbuwang regetan ana ing papan kang wis kasediakake
9. Nyelengi saben sasi ana ing bank
10. Jajan saben dina ana ing warung cedhak bank

# Ayo, Tindakna!

Bunderana nomer kang nggambareke pekerti becik ing ngesor iki

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Taking care of your little sibling while mom is cooking

Teasing your little sibling while mom is away

Chasing away a cat that comes into the house

Feeding a cat that comes into the house

Laughing at your friend who lost their eraser

Helping your friend look for their lost eraser

Throwing trash into the river

Throwing trash in the designated place

Saving money every month at the bank

Buying snacks every day at the shop

Fauget Group near the bank