## REINFORCE with Baseline (episodic), for estimating $\pi_{\theta} \approx \pi_{*}$ Input: a differentiable policy parameterization $\pi(a|s, \theta)$

Algorithm parameters: step sizes  $\alpha^{\theta} > 0$ ,  $\alpha^{\mathbf{w}} > 0$ Initialize policy parameter  $\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \mathbb{R}^{d'}$  and state-value weights  $\mathbf{w} \in \mathbb{R}^{d}$  (e.g., to 0)

Input: a differentiable state-value function parameterization  $\hat{v}(s,\mathbf{w})$ 

Loop forever (for each episode):

Generate an episode 
$$S_0, A_0, R_1, \dots, S_{T-1}, A_{T-1}, R_T$$
, following  $\pi(\cdot|\cdot, \boldsymbol{\theta})$   
Loop for each step of the episode  $t = 0, 1, \dots, T-1$ :  
$$G \leftarrow \sum_{k=t+1}^{T} \gamma^{k-t-1} R_k$$
$$\delta \leftarrow G - \hat{v}(S_t, \mathbf{w})$$